African Development Bank . Banque africaine de développement

Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment, and Progress toward the sustainable Development Goals in African Countries



Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement, et progrès vers les objectifs de développement durable dans les pays africains

AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK GROUP
GROUPE DE LA BANQUE AFRICAINE DE DÉVELOPPEMENT

2026

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Volume XXVI

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Volume XXVI

Economic and Social Statistics Division ■ Division des statistiques économiques et sociales
Statistics Department ■ Département de la statistique

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Preface

This is the twenty-sixth volume of the publication on **Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment, and Progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals in African Countries** by the Statistics Department of the African Development Bank Group. The publication provides information on the broad development trends relating to gender, poverty, environmental issues and the SDGs in the 54 African countries.

This volume is divided into three main parts. Part I highlights the progress being made by African countries towards the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Part II presents comparative cross-country data on gender (section 1), poverty (section 2), and the environment (section 3). Part III provides more detailed data on each of these three themes across each of the 54 African countries.

Préface

C'est le vingt-sixième volume d'**Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement, et progrès vers les Objectifs de Développement Durable dans les pays africains** publié par le Département des statistiques du Groupe de la Banque africaine de développement. La publication fournit aussi des informations de façon générale sur les tendances de développement relatives aux problématiques sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement dans les 54 pays africains.

Ce volume comprend trois principales parties. La première démontre le progrès réalisé par les pays africains vers les 17 Objectifs de Développement Durable (ODD). La seconde partie présente les données comparatives croisées par pays sur le genre (section 1), la pauvreté (section 2) et l'environnement (section 3). La partie III fournit des données détaillées sur ces trois thèmes pour chacun des 54 pays africains.

PRODUCTION TEAM
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Abbreviations and Acronyms – Abréviations et acronymes

AAU	Assigned Amount Units
AfDB	African Development Bank
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AMU	Arab Maghreb Union
BAD	Banque africaine de développement
CCNUCC	Convention–cadre des Nations Unies sur les changements climatiques
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CEA	Commission économique pour l'Afrique
CEDEAO	Communauté Économique des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest
CEMAC	Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale
CEN-SAD	The Community of Sahel-Saharan States
COMESA	Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa
CSA	Climate-Smart Agriculture
DALE	Disability Adjusted Life Expectancy
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EPMR	Évaluation participative en milieu rural
ERU	Emission Reduction Unit
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FCPF	Forest Carbon Partnership Facility
FNUAP	Fonds des Nations Unies pour la Population
FONERWA	Rwanda Fund for Environment and Climate Change
FPCF	Le Fonds de partenariat pour le carbone Forestier
GGI	Green Growth Index
GIEC	Le Groupe d'experts intergouvernemental sur l'évolution du Climat
LULUCF	Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
MDP	Mécanisme de développement propre
OCDE/CAD	Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques/Comité d'Assistance au Développement
ODA	Official Development Assistance
ODD	Objectifs de développement durable
OECD/DAC	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development/ Development Assistance Committee
ONUSIDA	Programme commun des Nations Unies sur le VIH/SIDA
PIB	Produit intérieur brut
PMR	Pays membres régionaux de la BAD
PNUE	Programme des Nations Unies pour l'environnement
PRA	Participatory Rural Appraisal
REC	Regional Economic Community
REDD+	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation plus / Réduction des émissions issues de la déforestation et de la dégradation des forêts
RMCs	Regional Member Countries (AfDB)
RNB	Revenu national brut
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SEA	Strategic Environment Assessments
UDEAC	Union Douanière des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale
UEMOA	Union économique et monétaire ouest africaine
UMA	Union du Maghreb Arabe
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Program on HIV/ AIDS
UNEP	United Nations Environmental Program
UNFCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UQA	Unités de quantités attribuées
URE	Unités de réduction des émissions
UNESCO	United Nations Educational and Scientific Organization
UTCATF	Utilisation des Terres, Changement d'Affectation des Terres et Foresterie
VIH	virus d'immunodéficience humaine
WAEMU	West African Economic & Monetary Union
WHO	World Health Organization

Units - Unités

m3	Cubic metre / mètre cube
DR	Données les plus récentes
ha	Hectare
Km2	Square Kilometre / Kilomètre carré

Key Symbols - Principaux symboles

…	Data not available Données non disponible
-	Magnitude zeros / Grandeur nulle
0 or 0.0	Magnitude less than half of the unit Grandeur inférieure à la moitié de l'unité

Country Classification by Region/Grouping
Classification des pays par région/groupe

Central Africa – Afrique centrale
- Cameroon – Cameroun
- Cent. Afr. Rep. – Rép. Centraf.
- Chad – Tchad
- Congo. DRC – Congo RDC.
- Equat. Guinea – Guinée équat.
- Gabon

East Africa – Afrique de l'Est
- Burundi
- Comoros – Comores
- Djibouti
- Eritrea – Érythrée
- Ethiopia – Éthiopie
- Kenya
- Rwanda
- Seychelles
- Somalia – Somalie
- South Sudan – Soudan du Sud
- Sudan – Soudan
- Tanzania – Tanzanie
- Uganda – Ouganda

Southern Africa – Afrique australe
- Angola
- Botswana
- Eswatini
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Namibia – Namibie
- São Tomé & Príncipe
- South Africa – Afrique du Sud
- Zambia – Zambie
- Zimbabwe

West Africa – Afrique de l'Ouest
- Benin – Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia – Gambie
- Ghana
- Guinea – Guinée
- Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
- Liberia – Libéria
- Mali
- Niger
- Nigeria – Nigéria
- Senegal – Sénégal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

North Africa – Afrique du Nord
- Algeria – Algérie
- Egypt – Égypte
- Libya – Libye
- Mauritania – Mauritanie
- Morocco – Maroc
- Tunisia – Tunisie

CEN-SAD
- Benin - Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Cent. Afr. Rep - Rép. Centrafr.
- Chad - Tchad
- Comoros - Comores
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Djibouti
- Egypt - Égypte
- Eritrea - Érythrée
- Gambia - Gambie
- Ghana
- Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau
- Libya - Libye
- Mali
- Mauritania - Mauritanie
- Morocco - Maroc
- Niger
- Nigeria - Nigéria
- Senegal - Sénégal
- Sierra Leone
- Sudan - Soudan
- Tunisia - Tunisie

COMESA
- Burundi
- Comoros - Comores
- Congo. DRC -. RDC
- Djibouti
- Egypt - Egypte
- Eritrea - Érythrée
- Eswatini
- Ethiopia - Éthiopie
- Kenya
- Libya - Libye
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius - Maurice
- Rwanda
- Somalia - Somalie
- Seychelles
- Sudan - Soudan
- Tunisia - Tunisie
- Uganda - Ouganda
- Zambia - Zambie
- Zimbabwe

AMU – UMA
- Algeria – Algérie
- Libya – Libye
- Mauritania – Mauritanie
- Morocco – Maroc
- Tunisia – Tunisie

ECOWAS – CEDEAO
- Benin – Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia – Gambie
- Ghana
- Guinea – Guinée
- Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
- Liberia – Libéria
- Mali
- Niger
- Nigeria – Nigéria
- Senegal – Sénégal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

SADC
- Angola
- Botswana
- Comoros – Comores
- Congo DRC – Congo RDC
- Eswatini
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius - Maurice
- Mozambique
- Namibia – Namibie
- Seychelles
- South Africa - Afrique du Sud
- Tanzania - Tanzanie
- Zambia - Zambie
- Zimbabwe

UDEAC/CEMAC
- Cameroon – Cameroun
- Cent. Afr. Rep. – Rép. Centraf.
- Chad – Tchad
- Congo, Rep.
- Equat. Guinea – Guinée Équat.
- Gabon

WAEMU/ UEMOA
- Benin – Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
- Mali
- Niger
- Senegal – Sénégal
- Togo

A) Low Income; US$1,145 or less

Burkina Faso	Guinea Bissau	Somalia
Burundi	Liberia	South Sudan
Central African Republic	Madagascar	Sudan
Chad	Malawi	Uganda
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Mali	
Eritrea	Mozambique	
Ethiopia	Niger	
Gambia	Sierra Leone	

B) Lower Middle Income; US$1,146-US$4,515

Angola	Ghana	São Tomé and Príncipe
Benin	Guinea	Senegal
Cameroon	Kenya	Tanzania
Comoros	Lesotho	Togo
Congo, Rep.	Mauritania	Tunisia
Côte d'Ivoire	Morocco	Zambia
Djibouti	Namibia	Zimbabwe
Egypt	Nigeria	
Eswatini	Rwanda	

C) Upper Middle Income; US$4,516 - US$14,255

Algeria	Equatorial Guinea	Mauritius
Botswana	Gabon	South Africa
Cabo Verde	Libya	

D) High Income; US$14,256 or more

Seychelles

PAYS MEMBRES REGIONAUX DE LA BAD SELON
LE REVENU NATIONAL BRUT PAR HABITANT EN 2025

A) Faible revenu; (Inférieur ou égal à 1 145$)

Burkina Faso	Guinée-Bissau	Somalie
Burundi	Libéria	Soudan du Sud
République centrafricaine	Madagascar	Soudan
TCHAD	Malawi	Ouganda
CONGO, RÉP. DÉM.	Mali	
Érythrée	Mozambique	
Éthiopie	Niger	
Gambie	Sierra Leone	

B) Revenu intermédiaire, tranche inférieure; (Entre 1 146$ et 4 515$)

Angola	Ghana	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Bénin	GUINÉE	Sénégal
Cameroun	Kenya	Tanzanie
Comores	Lesotho	Togo
Congo, Rép.	Mauritanie	Tunisie
Côte d'Ivoire	Maroc	Zambie
Djibouti	Namibie	Zimbabwe
Égypte	Nigeria	

C) Revenu intermédiaire, tranche supérieure ; (Entre 4 516$ et 14 255$)

Algérie	Guinée équatoriale	Maurice
Botswana	Gabon	Afrique du Sud
Cabo Verde	Libye	

D) Revenu élevé ; (Supérieure ou égal à 14 256$)

Seychelles

PART I

PROGRESS OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES TOWARDS
THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs)

PARTIE I

PROGRÈS DES PAYS AFRICAINS VERS LES OBJECTIFS
DE DÉVELOPPEMENT DURABLE (ODD)

Goal 1 — Objectif 1





End poverty in all its forms everywhere — **Éliminer la pauvreté sous toutes ses formes et partout dans le monde**

Country	Proportion of population living below the international poverty line (%) — Proportion de la population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté fixé au niveau international (%)		Proportion of population living below the national poverty line (%) — Proportion de la population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté fixé au niveau national (%)		Proportion of employed population below the international poverty line (%) — Proportion de la population active vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté international (%)				Pays
					Youth/Jeunes (15-24)		Adults/Adultes (25+)		
	Year/Année	%	Year/Année	%	2015	2023	2015	2023	
Algeria	2011	0.5	2011	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Algérie
Angola	2018	39.3	2018	32.3	35.5	47.8	23.1	37.6	Angola
Benin	2021	27.2	2021	36.2	66.1	31.7	59.1	18.3	Bénin
Botswana	2015	21.4	2015	16.1	24.0	21.8	14.8	12.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2021	42.1	2021	43.2	59.0	45.2	55.4	38.7	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2020	74.2	2021	51.0	75.8	73.7	73.4	71.3	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2015	14.6	2023	24.8	26.9	25.0	24.1	21.6	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2021	26.7	2021	37.7	17.7	12.6	9.1	6.2	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2021	71.6	2021	68.8	72.5	70.8	68.8	67.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2022	39.5	2022	44.8	43.2	45.5	33.0	35.9	Tchad
Comoros	2014	31.4	2020	44.8	36.8	36.7	25.4	24.4	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2011	39.2	2011	40.9	48.1	56.9	35.9	48.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2020	85.3	2020	56.2	77.5	82.2	76.1	80.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	20.9	2021	37.5	50.2	27.6	44.8	18.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2017	25.4	2017	21.1	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2021	1.4	2021	33.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2022	8.8	2022	50.7	...	...	...	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	2016	44.5	2016	58.9	46.9	42.0	38.7	34.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2021	38.6	2021	33.1	37.2	38.2	29.0	29.7	Éthiopie
Gabon	2017	3.8	2017	33.4	2.9	3.9	2.0	2.8	Gabon
Gambia	2020	22.0	2020	53.4	20.5	21.1	14.0	14.4	Gambie
Ghana	2016	39.0	2016	23.4	43.5	37.4	33.7	27.0	Ghana
Guinea	2018	11.7	2018	43.7	30.7	18.0	18.9	9.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2021	39.9	2021	50.5	61.9	41.4	57.1	32.6	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2022	45.5	2022	39.8	33.5	36.6	29.9	35.1	Kenya
Lesotho	2017	41.9	2017	49.7	42.1	42.7	31.7	32.5	Lesotho
Liberia	2016	33.6	2016	50.9	36.8	39.6	31.1	33.1	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	2021	69.2	2021	75.2	90.0	89.8	85.3	85.3	Madagascar
Malawi	2019	75.4	2019	50.7	67.0	71.7	67.6	72.7	Malawi
Mali	2021	36.1	2021	45.5	59.3	43.8	51.5	31.8	Mali
Mauritania	2019	10.2	2019	31.8	12.1	10.2	7.2	5.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2017	0.5	2023	8.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Maurice
Morocco	2013	3.7	2022	3.9	2.1	1.6	4.2	3.3	Maroc
Mozambique	2022	81.4	2022	65.0	73.0	80.5	72.0	79.7	Mozambique
Namibia	2015	22.9	2015	17.4	20.2	18.9	12.0	11.2	Namibie
Niger	2021	60.5	2021	41.2	63.2	60.3	56.0	53.0	Niger
Nigeria	2022	41.8	2022	56.2	37.6	36.4	25.8	25.8	Nigéria
Rwanda	2023	38.6	2023	27.4	56.4	46.6	57.3	46.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2017	13.0	2017	55.5	...	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2021	17.9	2021	37.5	51.4	31.2	38.0	17.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	2018	0.7	2018	25.3	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2018	41.5	2018	56.8	57.4	48.4	46.2	35.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	2022	54.4	84.7	80.4	82.5	77.8	Somalie
South Africa	2022	17.4	2022	37.9	16.3	15.7	14.1	14.3	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2016	76.5	2016	82.3	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2014	10.1	2009	46.5	4.0	11.4	7.6	14.1	Soudan
Tanzania	2018	51.3	2018	26.4	54.8	52.4	47.9	44.7	Tanzanie
Togo	2021	34.7	2021	43.8	57.2	33.9	49.7	20.5	Togo
Tunisia	2021	0.7	2021	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	2019	59.8	2023	16.1	56.6	57.1	54.2	54.8	Ouganda
Zambia	2022	71.7	2022	60.0	66.8	69.5	62.4	66.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2019	49.2	2019	38.3	42.7	50.0	33.8	41.2	Zimbabwe
Region									**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	**38.2**	**37.2**	**32.9**	**32.0**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	**60.3**	**63.0**	**56.3**	**59.4**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	**36.6**	**37.5**	**32.5**	**33.4**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	**1.0**	**0.8**	**1.2**	**0.9**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	**48.6**	**52.7**	**43.9**	**48.8**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	**44.7**	**37.3**	**34.8**	**27.0**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	...	...	...	...	**1.3**	**1.1**	**1.9**	**1.5**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	**30.1**	**26.4**	**24.0**	**20.0**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	...	...	...	...	**39.0**	**41.1**	**36.4**	**38.5**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	**44.7**	**37.3**	**34.8**	**27.0**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	...	...	...	...	**57.0**	**60.3**	**52.9**	**56.3**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	**31.8**	**31.0**	**23.3**	**24.0**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	**57.6**	**40.2**	**50.5**	**30.0**	**UEMOA**

Goal 2 / Objectif 2

End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture

Éliminer la faim, assurer la sécurité alimentaire, améliorer la nutrition et promouvoir l'agriculture durable

Country	Prevalence of undernourishment (%) / Prévalence de la sous-alimentation (%)			Proportion of children moderately or severely stunted (%) / Proportion d'enfants ayant dun retard de croissance modéré ou sévère (%)		Agriculture orientation index for government expenditures, (base=1) / Indice d'orientation agricole des dépenses publiques, (base=1)		Total official flows (disbursements) for agriculture, by recipient countries (millions of constant 2023 US$ / Total des apports publics (décaissements) alloués au secteur agricole, par pays bénéficiaire (Millions de $ EU constants 2023)			Pays
	2015	2020	2023	2015	2024	Year/Année	value/valeur	2015	2020	2023	
Algeria	2.6	2.5	2.5	10.8	8.9	2024	0.36	5.2	9.8	8.1	Algérie
Angola	14.2	20.8	22.5	34.8	47.7	2024	0.04	15.2	23.7	43.3	Angola
Benin	9.1	11.7	14.3	33.8	33.2	2024	0.17	66.8	128.3	143.3	Bénin
Botswana	20.3	22.8	24.0	22.9	21.0	2024	2.16	10.0	1.1	5.3	Botswana
Burkina Faso	13.6	14.9	13.1	27.1	19.5	2024	0.29	127.1	211.4	326.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi				54.2	55.3	2023	0.10	59.5	68.9	61.0	Burundi
Cabo Verde	16.6	12.6	13.5	7.2	5.3	2023	0.49	5.0	1.1	9.3	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	4.8	5.9	4.8	30.7	27.2	2022	0.14	51.0	97.2	226.2	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	28.6	26.6	29.8	39.7	38.9	2024	0.27	7.7	6.8	61.2	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	25.9	30.1	32	35.5	31.5	2024	0.09	43.3	84.3	71.3	Tchad
Comoros	14.0	14.3	15.4	27.0	17.4	2019	0.10	4.2	7.2	11.3	Comores
Congo, Rep.	29.4	27.7	26.4	20.9	16.3	2018	0.15	8.0	25.0	24.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	31.7	35.2	38.5	42.5	44.1	2024	0.11	94.6	131.5	286.7	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	13.5	9.2	11.1	26.5	20.3	2023	0.06	153.1	312.2	222.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	13.1	12.0	12.9	26.1	18.7	2023	1.81	6.5	4.6	7.7	Djibouti
Egypt	6.5	7.1	9.4	19.2	12.9	2024	0.17	381.4	216.8	1397.5	Égypte
Equat. Guinea				22.1	17.1	2023	0.42	0.0	1.1	8.7	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea				51.5	48.0	…	…	14.6	12.0	15.8	Érythrée
Eswatini	16.2	11.4	14.7	25.1	18.9	2024	0.89	22.2	30.4	25.2	Eswatini
Ethiopia	13.6	20.3	19.7	39.6	35.5	2024	0.09	419.8	531.0	627.4	Éthiopie
Gabon	14.1	19.7	25.3	16.0	13.7	2023	0.24	6.4	2.3	8.4	Gabon
Gambia	12.6	18.0	16.8	20.3	14.0	2022	0.08	8.7	18.0	31.6	Gambie
Ghana	9.4	5.7	6.3	19.8	15.6	2024	0.03	195.3	231.8	164.4	Ghana
Guinea	13.6	11.1	11.4	31.9	26.6	2023	0.07	13.6	36.1	55.5	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	28.0	16.7	22.1	27.8	28.3	2024	0.10	9.4	14.1	21.5	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	20.8	26.3	36.8	25.4	17.9	2024	0.12	213.7	722.4	519.5	Kenya
Lesotho				35.3	35.0	2024	0.35	2.6	9.2	15.3	Lesotho
Liberia	35.7	37.5	35.5	32.2	26.9	2023	0.03	46.3	35.0	53.7	Libéria
Libya	10.7	14.5	16.5	21.8	9.2	…	…	0.7	1.3	1.6	Libye
Madagascar	33.3	40.6	39.5	45.6	38.4	2024	0.12	64.9	110.0	185.8	Madagascar
Malawi	16.3	19.9	21.4	39.2	33.2	2024	0.30	152.4	144.8	272.2	Malawi
Mali	4.9	4.7	12.3	27.2	23.2	2023	0.10	150.7	176.4	189.3	Mali
Mauritania	6.5	7.0	8.7	24.0	21.5	2023	0.27	16.2	79.5	76.4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	7.1	7.5	8.7	8.0	7.8	2024	0.35	0.0	2.9	3.4	Maurice
Morocco	3.7	5.3	7	14.9	13.7	2023	0.38	189.1	269.3	142.5	Maroc
Mozambique	39.9	25.8	21.8	41.4	37.0	2024	0.04	238.7	122.3	257.3	Mozambique
Namibia	21.7	18.5	18.1	21.3	16.4	2024	0.28	18.8	20.7	29.0	Namibie
Niger	12.7	10.9	12.9	44.7	48.3	2024	0.09	71.1	254.9	175.8	Niger
Nigeria	10.7	15.8	19.9	35.8	33.8	2024	0.16	177.9	298.7	330.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	35.8	34.7	24.4	37.0	29.8	2024	0.09	244.6	165.2	74.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	18.5	15.9	17.4	15.7	10.0	2023	0.24	2.7	3.6	5.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	10.0	5.3	5.1	18.2	17.2	2024	0.45	228.9	155.0	383.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	4.3	…	…	7.4	6.2	2024	0.59	2.5	…	…	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	24.1	27.5	24.1	30.9	25.2	2024	0.13	14.9	83.5	42.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	60.7	52.1	53.2	27.7	23.9	2023	0.02	23.7	145.6	119.1	Somalie
South Africa	6.6	8.6	10	22.2	24.4	2024	0.43	12.7	30.7	22.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	…	21.8	22.3	30.6	30.0	2022	4.57	76.2	66.4	117.2	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	8.9	11.1	…	35.5	35.4	2018	0.13	151.9	198.7	127.6	Soudan
Tanzania	21.3	22.8	20.2	34.9	29.9	2024	0.10	145.7	102.4	234.2	Tanzanie
Togo	20.1	15.9	9.1	25.4	23.0	2024	0.17	17.7	33.3	90.9	Togo
Tunisia	2.8	2.8	3.0	8.7	8.9	2024	0.40	74.9	118.1	308.6	Tunisie
Uganda	30.6	33.1	22.0	29.9	23.5	2024	0.11	180.6	339.4	239.1	Ouganda
Zambia	35.1	33.9	37.2	37.7	32.3	2024	2.21	105.3	119.4	117.4	Zambie
Zimbabwe	34.3	28.2	19.7	27.3	23.7	…	…	52.3	41.1	63.8	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**15.9**	**18.0**	**18.7**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**4406**	**6057**	**8062**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**25.7**	**28.6**	**30.8**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**211**	**348**	**687**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**19.1**	**23.0**	**20.8**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1543**	**2364**	**2154**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**5.2**	**5.8**	**7.4**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**667**	**695**	**1935**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**21.8**	**22.1**	**21.9**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**698**	**660**	**1046**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**11.6**	**13.4**	**16.0**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1287**	**1990**	**2240**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**3.7**	**4.5**	**5.4**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**286**	**478**	**537**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**10.0**	**11.8**	**13.4**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2094**	**2883**	**4252**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**20.0**	**22.9**	**22.7**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2270**	**3111**	**4465**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**11.6**	**13.4**	**16.0**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1287**	**1990**	**2240**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**24.3**	**25.6**	**25.9**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**942**	**898**	**1572**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**15.8**	**17.5**	**17.9**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**116**	**217**	**401**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**11.8**	**10.0**	**11.5**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**825**	**1286**	**1553**	**UEMOA**

Goal 3 — Objectif 3

Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

Permettre à tous de vivre en bonne santé et promouvoir le bien-être de tous à tout âge

Country	Under-five mortality rate (per 1 000) — Taux de mortalité des enfants de moins de 5 ans (pour 1 000)			Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000) — Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)			Malaria incidence per 1 000 population — Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants			Total official development assistance to medical research and basic health sectors, gross disbursement (millions of constant 2023 US$) — Montant total de l'aide publique au développement consacrée à la recherche médicale et aux soins de santé de base, décaissement brut (Millions de $ EU constants 2023)			Pays
	2015	2020	2024	2015	2020	2023	2015	2020	2024	2015	2020	2023	
Algeria	25	23	22	79	97	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	59.8	1.9	Algérie
Angola	62	54	49	249	195	183	174.5	244.5	258.9	60.9	38.9	48.5	Angola
Benin	96	85	75	606	578	518	390.8	377.0	354.3	55.9	77.5	76.7	Bénin
Botswana	47	39	33	141	98	155	0.3	1.1	0.2	4.2	7.3	2.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	101	85	75	328	334	242	418.0	378.2	353.5	127.2	143.6	186.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	67	54	47	525	441	392	285.0	345.1	314.9	59.0	104.9	88.3	Burundi
Cabo Verde	19	13	11	46	56	40	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.9	6.0	1.3	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	88	74	65	417	316	258	271.1	264.8	260.5	110.4	109.2	115.3	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	114	124	90	981	1296	692	410.3	376.1	343.8	26.8	47.3	70.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	129	111	97	1176	877	748	215.0	208.7	206.1	31.5	91.2	104.0	Tchad
Comoros	49	44	39	237	198	179	2.6	5.7	62.8	2.6	16.4	11.2	Comores
Congo, Rep.	53	45	39	284	247	241	210.6	240.8	221.0	10.9	21.5	28.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	92	93	90	545	489	427	303.0	338.9	321.9	594.6	651.5	689.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	85	73	64	505	447	359	242.1	295.7	267.9	59.6	185.2	189.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	65	56	49	210	192	162	12.4	88.7	45.1	8.1	15.2	17.1	Djibouti
Egypt	27	24	22	24	31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	34.4	28.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	92	78	68	222	196	174	333.8	244.3	227.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	46	39	34	413	334	291	20.6	48.3	102.4	13.7	23.9	19.5	Érythrée
Eswatini	58	50	45	283	102	118	1.0	0.7	0.6	6.6	4.3	8.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	64	52	45	401	244	195	130.1	52.3	138.5	450.2	388.6	511.6	Éthiopie
Gabon	44	37	33	239	194	233	185.4	193.6	187.0	3.8	7.2	15.2	Gabon
Gambia	59	49	42	527	400	354	202.5	83.8	75.4	23.3	40.6	29.9	Gambie
Ghana	53	42	36	310	253	234	276.0	219.6	195.8	172.2	136.6	206.5	Ghana
Guinea	114	103	92	642	528	494	384.4	304.9	286.1	163.0	77.4	81.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	92	77	67	631	603	505	89.6	95.2	110.1	21.8	32.9	32.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	47	42	39	453	421	379	81.8	85.0	74.2	225.7	234.0	207.7	Kenya
Lesotho	75	66	60	594	529	478	…	…	…	2.7	6.9	11.8	Lesotho
Liberia	93	88	86	784	664	628	318.1	276.9	172.3	244.5	55.2	59.4	Libéria
Libya	13	11	10	76	71	59	…	…	…	0.0	34.1	17.7	Libye
Madagascar	65	65	62	474	447	445	107.0	138.7	255.4	133.0	166.2	171.4	Madagascar
Malawi	57	50	49	354	256	225	260.9	283.0	294.5	190.6	174.7	192.3	Malawi
Mali	110	88	73	490	405	367	381.7	349.4	346.2	159.5	149.8	172.0	Mali
Mauritania	49	42	37	469	413	381	73.5	64.1	69.6	15.5	49.0	24.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	15	16	15	61	58	66	…	…	…	0.2	1.5	11.6	Maurice
Morocco	23	18	16	100	81	70	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	149.3	43.0	Maroc
Mozambique	76	68	59	182	110	82	353.7	320.7	295.1	277.3	275.9	263.5	Mozambique
Namibia	52	45	39	307	143	139	8.0	9.3	7.2	5.0	4.8	7.5	Namibie
Niger	125	120	111	473	388	350	404.9	330.8	305.1	77.9	143.0	129.5	Niger
Nigeria	118	117	116	1168	1065	993	283.8	304.4	294.3	796.0	592.5	589.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	47	42	38	292	252	229	308.0	213.1	77.1	99.1	142.8	99.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	23	16	14	128	92	75	10.3	8.9	30.1	4.3	4.6	3.9	São T. & Principe
Senegal	52	44	37	357	252	237	69.3	35.6	36.8	99.9	111.2	86.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	15	15	14	46	51	42	…	…	…	0.2	…	…	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	137	104	90	730	422	354	367.8	313.1	282.7	163.8	74.4	60.4	Sierra Leone
Somalia	134	115	101	784	655	563	55.2	56.5	53.3	63.9	93.2	104.3	Somalie
South Africa	38	34	35	150	118	118	0.9	0.7	0.1	101.4	53.4	77.3	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	241	97	97	1436	729	692	269.3	281.6	254.1	135.3	143.9	92.2	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	63	54	62	298	273	256	43.2	65.8	98.3	125.9	125.3	113.2	Soudan
Tanzania	54	44	37	433	160	276	141.8	123.3	136.7	365.9	359.5	310.1	Tanzanie
Togo	75	64	56	470	398	349	372.3	283.9	249.3	19.1	41.6	67.9	Togo
Tunisia	18	16	12	40	40	36	…	…	…	5.1	33.5	18.1	Tunisie
Uganda	58	51	49	299	209	170	288.7	255.7	264.2	235.0	261.0	325.5	Ouganda
Zambia	60	52	48	154	99	85	237.8	234.2	252.4	168.3	169.7	151.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	59	62	65	428	380	358	94.1	94.3	11.4	138.2	177.4	95.9	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	**77**	**70**	**65**	**524**	**432**	**395**	**185**	**180**	**183**	**5885**	**6151**	**6071**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**95**	**91**	**85**	**604**	**526**	**442**	**286**	**306**	**292**	**779**	**929**	**1023**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**68**	**54**	**49**	**444**	**292**	**276**	**144**	**115**	**142**	**1785**	**1909**	**1900**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**26**	**23**	**21**	**61**	**68**	**50**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**41**	**360**	**133**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**59**	**54**	**51**	**267**	**213**	**199**	**144**	**157**	**168**	**1093**	**1086**	**1046**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**106**	**99**	**94**	**840**	**743**	**681**	**300**	**293**	**277**	**2187**	**1868**	**1969**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**24**	**21**	**19**	**108**	**110**	**90**	**3**	**3**	**3**	**25**	**326**	**105**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**86**	**81**	**78**	**661**	**598**	**544**	**195**	**195**	**190**	**2007**	**2307**	**2226**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**62**	**57**	**55**	**361**	**306**	**270**	**141**	**133**	**151**	**2536**	**2852**	**2882**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**106**	**99**	**94**	**840**	**743**	**681**	**300**	**293**	**277**	**2187**	**1868**	**1969**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**68**	**64**	**61**	**378**	**290**	**285**	**184**	**198**	**203**	**2052**	**2108**	**2053**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**99**	**87**	**75**	**705**	**594**	**471**	**258**	**251**	**243**	**185**	**277**	**334**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**96**	**84**	**75**	**462**	**402**	**346**	**320**	**296**	**277**	**621**	**885**	**941**	**UEMOA**

Goal 4 / Objectif 4

Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all

Assurer l'accès de tous à une éducation de qualité, sur un pied d'égalité, et promouvoir les possibilités d'apprentissage tout au long de la vie

Country	Proportion of children and young people at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in: / Proportion d'enfants et de jeunes en fin de cycle primaire qui maîtrisent au moins les normes d'aptitudes minimales en:						Proportion of teachers in Primary with the minimum required qualifications / Proportion d'enseignants du Primaire avec un minimum de qualification requises		Total official flows for scholarships (millions of constant 2023 US$) / Aide publique totale consacrée aux bourses d'études (Millions de $ EU constants 2023)			Pays
	Reading/Lecture (%)			Maths (%)								
	Year/ Année	Girls/ Filles	Boys/ Garçons	Year/ Année	Girls/ Filles	Boys/ Garçons	Year/ Année	%	2015	2020	2023	
Algeria	2015	27.7	15.1	2015	20.7	17.5	2025	100.0	16.7	22.2	29.1	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	2023	82.3	2.2	4.3	4.9	Angola
Benin	2019	47.4	44.3	2019	19.8	19.1	2022	35.6	2.2	3.3	8.5	Bénin
Botswana	2013	77.3	60.3	2013	39.2	34.1	2022	97.4	2.0	1.3	0.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2019	33.3	32.6	2019	24.1	26.7	2024	63.4	1.5	2.8	7.8	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2019	4.3	4.6	2019	14.4	23.7	2025	84.5	1.2	1.7	4.6	Burundi
Cabo Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	2022	77.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2019	32.6	28.2	2019	12.3	10.4	2023	64.4	9.4	13.7	14.0	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2016	45.4	1.2	3.3	2.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2019	7.4	7.8	2019	2.1	1.7	2024	52.3	1.4	3.1	7.1	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	2022	75.1	5.5	7.3	9.9	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2019	37.0	30.2	2019	8.6	7.3	2012	72.6	4.4	7.4	8.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2019	8.5	9.9	2019	2.9	3.6	2023	85.6	3.9	5.1	6.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2019	23.4	21.3	2023	1.2	3.4	2024	100.0	4.6	10.1	12.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	2023	73.3	1.1	1.9	2.0	Djibouti
Egypt	2023	38.0	30.6	2023	30.1	28.5	2024	85.3	15.9	20.8	20.4	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	2015	45.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	2022	58.5	0.1	1.7	14.5	Érythrée
Eswatini	2013	85.5	83.0	2013	32.9	42.2	2022	64.8	1.2	0.6	1.5	Eswatini
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2015	100.0	7.6	11.2	22.8	Éthiopie
Gabon	2019	78.9	73.6	2019	20.2	26.6	2019	72.9	1.8	3.0	3.8	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2025	86.5	1.2	4.6	8.9	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	2011	3.7	5.9	2024	86.7	7.0	14.3	13.8	Ghana
Guinea	2019	22.6	21.9	2019	6.2	7.9	2020	56.0	2.8	8.0	12.5	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	32.6	0.5	2.1	3.5	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2023	27.2	23.9	2023	37.9	36.0	2023	100.0	8.6	12.5	10.8	Kenya
Lesotho	2023	12.0	9.4	2023	21.8	17.1	2023	98.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2022	48.2	1.1	1.6	5.8	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	3.7	6.9	Libye
Madagascar	2019	7.1	5.4	2019	6.7	5.9	2019	23.4	3.3	3.9	4.8	Madagascar
Malawi	2013	12.7	17.7	2013	2.9	5.3	2024	94.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	Malawi
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	2023	35.2	4.0	7.8	8.4	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	2020	92.5	1.4	2.6	3.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2013	80.8	70.0	2013	61.8	56.1	2024	86.4	2.3	2.0	1.3	Maurice
Morocco	2022	22.1	15.8	2023	20.0	23.2	2024	100.0	23.6	28.8	31.2	Maroc
Mozambique	2013	37.9	36.5	2013	14.6	16.2	2022	99.2	2.9	3.2	3.6	Mozambique
Namibia	2013	65.8	56.9	2013	17.6	17.1	2024	95.2	1.5	1.0	0.5	Namibie
Niger	2019	15.9	13.1	2019	7.2	8.1	2024	70.5	1.5	2.7	4.1	Niger
Nigeria	2023	19.5	20.5	2023	10.6	12.2	2018	65.7	6.0	21.1	18.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	2024	65.2	4.2	5.4	6.6	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	2017	27.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2019	43.5	38.2	2019	28.0	28.5	2024	77.1	6.8	9.7	13.1	Sénégal
Seychelles	2013	89.9	70.6	2013	60.3	44.5	2024	89.4	1.0			Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	2024	76.5	1.0	3.0	4.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2007	54.2	0.3	4.5	8.9	Somalie
South Africa	2013	61.7	52.8	2013	30.3	29.1	2016	100.0	9.6	29.3	4.9	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2011	42.4	0.5	0.6	3.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2019	58.5	2.8	7.8	14.2	Soudan
Tanzania	2013	61.3	59.7	2013	7.3	9.1	2018	34.8	8.3	5.9	8.4	Tanzanie
Togo	2019	20.2	18.5	2019	15.9	15.8	2024	81.9	1.9	3.2	5.0	Togo
Tunisia	2015	32.7	23.5	2015	23.6	27.0	2023	98.6	17.0	18.7	20.5	Tunisie
Uganda	2013	48.3	53.5	2013	16.8	24.8	2017	69.8	6.1	5.7	6.7	Ouganda
Zambia	2023	11.0	8.3	2023	15.9	16.2	2017	98.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2013	50.0	40.9	2013	24.3	22.5	2024	88.8	3.5	2.0	1.9	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**224.6**	**349.5**	**426.0**	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**22.4**	**36.1**	**41.7**	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**47.5**	**66.3**	**112.9**	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**76.0**	**96.7**	**111.6**	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**35.2**	**53.9**	**30.5**	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**43.6**	**96.5**	**129.4**	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**60.1**	**75.9**	**91.1**	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**107.4**	**181.2**	**236.0**	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**92.3**	**121.6**	**169.8**	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**43.6**	**96.5**	**129.4**	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**53.3**	**71.3**	**53.9**	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**18.5**	**31.0**	**35.3**	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**22.8**	**41.7**	**63.4**	UEMOA

Goal 5 / Objectif 5

Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

Parvenir à l'égalité des sexes et autonomiser toutes les femmes et les filles

Country	Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 or 18 (%) — Proportion de femmes âgées de 20 à 24 ans qui étaient mariées ou en couple avant l'âge de 15 ou 18 ans (%)			Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting (%) — Proportion de filles et de femmes âgées de 15 à 49 ans ayant subi une mutilation ou une ablation génitale (%)		Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%) — Proportion de sièges occupés par des femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)			Pays
	Year/Année	(15) years/ans	(18) years/ans	Year/Année	%	2015	2020	2025	
Algeria	2019	0.0	3.8	...	...	31.6	25.8	7.9	Algérie
Angola	2024	6.2	23.1	...	...	36.8	30.0	39.1	Angola
Benin	2022	5.9	27.5	2014	9.2	8.4	7.2	26.6	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	10.8	8.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2015	8.9	51.3	2021	56.1	13.3	13.4	18.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2017	2.8	19.0	...	...	30.5	36.4	38.2	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2018	1.8	8.4	...	...	20.8	25.0	44.4	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2018	10.7	29.8	2004	1.4	31.1	31.1	33.9	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2019	25.8	61.0	2019	21.6		8.6	11.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2019	24.2	60.6	2019	34.1	14.9	15.4	34.0	Tchad
Comoros	2022	4.9	20.7	...	...		6.1	16.7	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2015	6.9	27.3	...	...	7.4	11.3	14.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2024	7.8	29.9	...	...	8.9	12.8	13.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	7.4	25.8	2016	36.7	9.2	12.0	13.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2019	1.4	6.5	2019	90.1	12.7	26.2	26.2	Djibouti
Egypt	2021	1.8	15.8	2015	87.2		15.1	27.7	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2011	8.6	29.5	...	...	24.0	21.0	31.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2010	12.9	40.7	2010	83.0	22.0	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	2022	0.1	1.9	...	...	6.2	9.6	21.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2016	14.1	40.3	2016	65.2	27.8	38.8	41.9	Éthiopie
Gabon	2021	2.9	13.3	...	...	14.2	14.8	25.5	Gabon
Gambia	2020	5.6	23.1	2020	72.6	9.4	8.6	8.6	Gambie
Ghana	2022	3.3	16.1	2018	2.4	10.9	13.1	14.6	Ghana
Guinea	2018	17.0	46.5	2018	94.5	21.9	22.8	29.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2019	8.1	25.7	2019	52.1	13.7	13.7	9.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2022	2.2	12.5	2022	14.8	19.7	21.8	23.3	Kenya
Lesotho	2024	1.3	13.4	...	...	26.7	23.3	25.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2020	5.8	24.9	2020	31.8	11.0	12.3	11.0	Libéria
Libya	2025	0.3	4.1	...	...	16.0	16.0	16.5	Libye
Madagascar	2021	12.7	38.8	...	...	20.5	15.9	14.1	Madagascar
Malawi	2024	6.4	38.7	...	...	16.7	22.9	20.7	Malawi
Mali	2024	14.4	48.5	2018	88.6	9.5	9.5	30.4	Mali
Mauritania	2021	15.5	36.6	2021	63.9	25.2	20.3	23.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	11.6	20.0	17.9	Maurice
Morocco	2018	0.5	13.7	...	...	17.0	20.5	24.3	Maroc
Mozambique	2023	12.9	48.4	...	...	39.6	41.2	39.2	Mozambique
Namibia	2013	1.6	6.9	...	...	41.4	42.7	40.6	Namibie
Niger	2012	28.0	76.3	2012	2.0	13.3	17.0	...	Niger
Nigeria	2024	11.4	33.4	2024	13.9	6.7	3.4	3.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	2020	0.3	5.5	...	...	63.8	61.3	63.8	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2019	5.4	28.0	...	...	18.2	14.6	14.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2023	9.0	30.2	2023	20.1	42.7	43.0	41.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	43.8	21.2	28.6	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2019	8.6	29.6	2019	83.0	12.4	12.3	29.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2006	8.4	45.3	2020	99.2	13.8	24.4	19.0	Somalie
South Africa	2016	0.9	3.6	...	...	41.5	46.4	44.6	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2010	8.9	51.5	...	...	26.5	28.5	32.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2014	11.9	34.2	2014	86.6	24.3	...	...	Soudan
Tanzania	2022	5.2	29.1	2022	8.2	36.0	36.9	37.8	Tanzanie
Togo	2017	6.4	24.8	2017	3.1	17.6	18.7	15.0	Togo
Tunisia	2023	0.1	2.4	...	...	31.3	24.9	15.8	Tunisie
Uganda	2016	7.3	34.0	2016	0.3	35.0	34.9	34.1	Ouganda
Zambia	2024	3.5	23.9	...	...	12.7	16.8	15.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2019	5.4	33.7	...	...	31.5	31.9	30.1	Zimbabwe
Region									**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**23.0**	**23.6**	**25.8**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**14.7**	**15.7**	**21.1**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**27.6**	**32.4**	**33.4**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**24.7**	**20.1**	**20.3**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**29.1**	**30.1**	**29.9**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**13.7**	**14.5**	**18.8**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	**24.7**	**22.3**	**17.0**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	**16.8**	**15.5**	**21.0**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	**22.7**	**24.5**	**26.2**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	**13.7**	**14.5**	**18.8**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	**26.9**	**28.1**	**28.4**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	**18.6**	**17.4**	**25.6**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	**16.1**	**17.4**	**22.3**	**UEMOA**

Goal 6 — Objectif 6

Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all — **Garantir l'accès de tous à des services d'alimentation en eau et d'assainissement gérés de façon durable**

Country	Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (%) / Proportion de la population utilisant des services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité (%)			Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services (%) / Proportion de la population utilisant des services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité (%)			Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources (%),2023 / Niveau de stress hydrique: prélèvements d'eau douce en proportion des ressources en eau douce disponibles (%),2023	Total official development for water supply and sanitation (millions of constant 2022 US$) / Montant total allouées à l'approvisionnement en eau et l'assainissement (millions de $ EU constants 2022)			Pays
	2015	2020	2024	2015	2020	2024	2023	2015	2020	2023	
Algeria	75.4	70.5	69.0	62.4	62.4	62.5	144.8	5.5	3.3	0.3	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	37.5	4.9	17.4	Angola
Benin	16.3	17.1	17.7	12.2	14.4	16.4	1.0	18.4	46.5	66.4	Bénin
Botswana	68.7	65.8	63.3	...	...	...	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	17.2	21.4	24.7	1.3	108.0	87.9	68.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	14.5	45.4	57.6	Burundi
Cabo Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.7	32.7	6.4	12.5	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	108.9	87.0	52.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	6.7	6.2	6.2	15.3	13.6	13.5	0.3	5.0	16.4	5.9	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	6.0	6.2	6.3	9.8	10.6	11.1	4.3	46.9	32.3	34.9	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	41.1	45.9	49.4	0.8	7.0	0.4	5.1	Comores
Congo, Rep.	44.1	45.7	...	...	...	...	0.03	4.5	35.6	19.5	Congo
Congo (DRC)	11.7	11.2	11.9	15.2	13.1	13.1	0.2	167.8	77.7	92.9	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	35.3	38.7	36.4	21.9	24.9	27.1	5.1	28.7	16.0	13.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	35.5	39.5	...	6.3	16.3	28.2	22.9	Djibouti
Egypt	73.6	76.6	78.9	31.8	44.8	57.3	112.9	245.8	393.8	121.6	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2		0.002		Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	0.6	1.6	0.4	Érythrée
Eswatini	34.8	36.7	38.2	54.2	57.9	60.8	77.6	12.4	10.9	6.2	Eswatini
Ethiopia	9.7	12.0	13.5	5.7	7.0	8.1	32.3	224.9	167.4	336.5	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	7.0	0.9	0.7	Gabon
Gambia	39.5	45.5	48.2	32.3	29.3	28.1	2.2	2.8	1.9	9.1	Gambie
Ghana	30.8	37.4	42.9	12.9	16.2	18.8	0.5	161.2	75.5	87.5	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	12.7	11.5	31.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	22.1	23.4	24.0	15.9	21.3	22.6	1.5	3.9	2.4	8.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	...	...	...	29.8	33.3	35.8	11.2	166.9	207.0	153.6	Kenya
Lesotho	23.1	27.5	31.3	33.9	39.7	43.8	2.6	23.4	10.7	14.1	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.26	44.2	28.2	21.3	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	22.6	22.0	21.7	817.1		0.01	5.6	Libye
Madagascar	16.9	19.8	22.1	9.3	11.5	12.8	25.0	19.2	53.1	37.7	Madagascar
Malawi	13.6	16.4	18.2	31.6	42.1	46.2	4.1	67.2	93.3	135.3	Malawi
Mali	...	...	...	15.7	18.2	20.0	43.0	89.6	126.9	77.5	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	65.5	64.4	57.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.5	5.8	7.5	66.2	Maurice
Morocco	62.7	73.3	80.0	9.9	9.2	8.4	18.8	406.9	297.8	141.1	Maroc
Mozambique	18.5	23.3	27.5	23.4	29.1	33.9	1.8	155.6	144.5	150.3	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	3.1	1.5	5.5	Namibie
Niger	...	...	...	7.3	8.6	9.1	11.0	78.4	218.0	66.6	Niger
Nigeria	24.9	27.8	29.9	27.1	30.1	32.2	29.7	223.4	143.4	130.4	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.6	40.2	46.8	86.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	33.2	35.6	36.7	28.5	33.6	34.7	1.9	7.0	7.0	6.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	24.4	26.0	27.2	22.4	26.6	30.1	16.3	135.1	136.9	99.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	63.7	64.2	64.7	...	...	...	...	0.1			Seychelles
Sierra Leone	8.4	9.8	10.9	10.8	14.0	16.8	0.5	23.4	36.2	10.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	12.6	14.7	16.4	24.5	29.7	23.9	50.5	Somalie
South Africa	69.3	69.8	68.0	57.3	67.4	73.8	67.6	3.5	4.1	9.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	44.3	28.5	46.8	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.7	237.0	35.3	27.8	Soudan
Tanzania	21.0	28.6	31.3	20.0	24.6	28.5	13.0	146.3	147.6	296.5	Tanzanie
Togo	16.7	19.2	20.5	9.5	12.0	13.0	3.4	11.1	10.6	38.1	Togo
Tunisia	77.1	70.5	65.0	69.9	76.4	79.8	97.1	123.9	314.7	253.1	Tunisie
Uganda	11.9	15.8	18.1	17.6	19.2	20.4	5.8	134.5	178.3	133.0	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.6	121.6	75.1	53.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	27.2	26.2	25.5	26.1	23.9	23.6	46.1	27.3	19.1	9.1	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**3707.4**	**3614.2**	**3253.2**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**340.0**	**249.7**	**206.6**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**1062.3**	**910.4**	**1216.6**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**847.5**	**1074.0**	**579.0**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**484.1**	**431.8**	**510.9**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**973.5**	**948.3**	**740.1**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**601.8**	**680.2**	**457.4**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**2027.5**	**2076.4**	**1312.3**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**1662.8**	**1779.5**	**1654.4**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**973.5**	**948.3**	**740.1**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**798.2**	**650.4**	**899.1**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**172.2**	**172.1**	**113.7**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**473.1**	**645.3**	**437.4**	**UEMOA**

Goal 7 — Objectif 7

Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all — **Garantir l'accès de tous à des services énergétiques fiables, durables et modernes à un coût abordable**

	Proportion of population with access to electricity (%) Proportion de la population ayant accès à l'électricité (%)			Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies for cooking (%) Proportion de la population utilisant principalement des combustibles et des technologies propres pour la cuisson (%)			Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%) Part de l'énergie renouvelable dans la consommation finale d'énergie (%)			Energy intensity level of primary energy (megajoules per constant 2021 PPP GDP) Niveau d'intensité de l'énergie primaire (mégajoules par PIB à PBA constant de 2021)			
Country	**2015**	**2020**	**2024**	**2015**	**2020**	**2024**	**2015**	**2020**	**2023**	**2015**	**2020**	**2023**	**Pays**
Algeria	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	Algérie
Angola	42.0	47.0	55.5	44.1	45.7	49.0	48.6	62.0	49.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	Angola
Benin	29.6	41.0	59.0	5.4	6.0	7.7	49.9	46.2	48.9	5.4	5.4	4.4	Bénin
Botswana	62.1	71.8	80.2	58.2	63.0	66.3	32.1	36.1	34.1	3.4	2.9	2.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	16.2	18.5	34.0	13.3	18.7	24.0	78.8	74.3	60.4	5.2	5.1	4.8	Burkina Faso
Burundi	7.9	9.1	20.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	90.2	83.3	81.9	6.1	6.4	5.9	Burundi
Cabo Verde	86.4	93.7	98.4	69.5	76.7	82.7	26.4	24.4	22.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	58.6	64.3	72.0	22.2	26.7	30.7	78.0	78.9	80.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	12.7	15.4	18.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	92.5	89.1	89.0	7.3	7.3	9.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	7.7	10.9	13.4	7.5	12.0	17.3	72.7	71.9	72.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	Tchad
Comoros	74.1	85.6	91.7	6.6	10.3	11.7	67.0	50.8	37.1	2.8	3.5	4.2	Comores
Congo, Rep.	44.3	48.7	53.0	22.3	28.3	35.0	64.2	70.1	67.5	3.1	4.1	4.3	Congo
Congo (DRC)	16.6	20.1	22.5	4.7	4.7	5.3	95.7	95.6	95.9	10.6	11.2	11.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	62.6	69.9	72.9	25.7	36.7	46.0	64.5	61.8	54.5	3.1	2.8	3.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	59.1	64.5	69.2	6.4	25.7	38.0	24.8	26.8	37.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	Djibouti
Egypt	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	5.3	6.2	5.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	66.1	66.7	65.1	20.7	39.0	42.0	5.6	5.7	4.5	2.7	3.4	4.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	45.8	51.4	55.3	11.8	20.3	23.7	81.2	81.0	79.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	Érythrée
Eswatini	64.1	80.0	89.3	53.7	59.0	62.7	68.9	68.4	65.1	3.9	4.0	3.7	Eswatini
Ethiopia	29.0	51.1	56.6	7.6	10.3	11.7	90.4	89.0	88.9	8.2	6.4	5.7	Éthiopie
Gabon	87.3	91.1	95.1	72.8	79.0	82.3	82.2	91.2	90.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	Gabon
Gambia	54.7	62.2	69.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	49.0	49.9	51.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	Gambie
Ghana	74.0	85.4	91.9	21.3	27.3	34.0	44.4	40.4	35.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	Ghana
Guinea	34.9	44.7	53.8	0.9	1.3	2.0	75.9	66.3	67.1	4.4	3.8	3.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	20.1	33.4	43.7	1.2	1.7	2.0	89.7	85.9	84.6	5.8	4.4	4.4	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	41.6	71.5	77.0	15.6	27.0	38.0	70.6	69.3	68.6	4.8	4.4	4.0	Kenya
Lesotho	31.8	47.5	60.6	46.5	54.0	60.0	69.3	65.3	61.1	5.0	5.1	4.6	Lesotho
Liberia	15.2	27.6	34.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	93.1	93.8	92.9	10.6	12.6	12.2	Libéria
Libya	73.8	69.4	77.4		92.7	94.0	2.4	2.7	2.4	10.1	5.9	8.9	Libye
Madagascar	23.8	32.0	42.5	1.3	2.3	2.7	83.9	84.9	84.1	7.3	8.5	7.9	Madagascar
Malawi	10.8	11.5	15.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	91.2	86.4	85.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	Malawi
Mali	37.6	50.6	49.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	77.6	63.3	63.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	Mali
Mauritania	39.5	45.4	52.2	44.8	48.7	52.3	28.3	20.7	20.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	99.6	99.5	100.0	98.6	99.3	99.3	11.5	9.4	6.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	Maurice
Morocco	97.3	100.0	100.0	97.7	96.0	96.3	11.2	11.0	11.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	Maroc
Mozambique	24.0	30.6	36.9	5.5	7.3	9.0	80.1	80.2	76.1	10.7	9.8	10.0	Mozambique
Namibia	51.6	52.3	59.3	43.6	43.0	44.7	27.6	29.9	30.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	Namibie
Niger	16.6	18.7	21.3	4.4	7.7	11.7	78.9	81.9	73.6	4.2	3.8	4.0	Niger
Nigeria	52.5	55.4	62.5	6.4	20.0	28.7	51.9	53.3	52.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	22.8	45.2	72.0	1.8	6.3	13.0	86.3	78.6	79.0	3.8	3.3	2.8	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	67.3	76.8	77.7	1.8	3.3	5.7	39.2	41.4	40.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	São T. & Principe
Senegal	60.5	64.3	82.9	29.2	32.0	36.7	39.1	38.7	29.9	3.5	2.9	2.8	Sénégal
Seychelles	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	19.7	26.3	39.2	0.6	1.0	1.7	74.6	74.1	70.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	51.2	49.9	54.4	2.0	3.3	4.3	91.0	90.2	89.3	6.7	7.2	7.1	Somalie
South Africa	85.3	90.0	90.2	80.2	86.3	88.7	6.9	8.2	9.0	6.5	6.4	5.9	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	4.8	7.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	32.7	33.7	2.0	2.4	2.3	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	48.0	59.7	66.0	51.5	53.7	50.0	61.9	62.6	70.3	4.4	4.9	5.9	Soudan
Tanzania	26.2	39.9	52.4	4.3	9.3	12.3	83.0	81.9	78.1	6.4	5.3	5.0	Tanzanie
Togo	44.7	54.1	61.1	7.4	11.7	15.7	81.2	72.7	71.7	7.4	7.2	6.6	Togo
Tunisia	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.0	12.5	12.7	12.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	Tunisie
Uganda	18.5	42.1	55.3	1.4	1.7	2.3	91.7	90.9	88.2	8.1	8.4	6.8	Ouganda
Zambia	31.1	44.6	53.6	15.5	11.3	10.7	82.8	82.6	80.4	8.0	9.4	9.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	33.7	52.7	62.0	38.3	40.0	41.7	63.7	64.2	54.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	**47.6**	**55.8**	**61.6**	**27.5**	**32.0**	**35.0**	…	…	…	**3.7**	**3.7**	**3.6**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**25.2**	**28.9**	**32.2**	**9.7**	**11.4**	**13.4**	…	…	…	**5.6**	**6.0**	**6.3**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**31.1**	**49.3**	**57.5**	**12.0**	**15.7**	**18.0**	…	…	…	**6.1**	**5.6**	**5.1**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**96.8**	**97.7**	**98.2**	**94.9**	**97.8**	**98.0**	…	…	…	**3.2**	**2.8**	**3.0**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**45.2**	**52.1**	**57.8**	**36.7**	**38.7**	**40.1**	…	…	…	**5.3**	**5.4**	**5.1**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**47.7**	**53.0**	**60.4**	**9.4**	**18.5**	**25.0**	…	…	…	**2.1**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**94.3**	**95.3**	**96.2**	**89.6**	**95.6**	**95.9**	…	…	…	**3.9**	**3.8**	**4.0**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**59.8**	**64.1**	**69.3**	**35.2**	**42.2**	**46.3**	…	…	…	**2.5**	**2.4**	**2.5**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**42.6**	**54.3**	**59.6**	**28.8**	**31.4**	**32.5**	…	…	…	**4.4**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**47.7**	**53.0**	**60.4**	**9.4**	**18.5**	**25.0**	…	…	…	**2.1**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**34.8**	**41.8**	**47.8**	**23.1**	**25.0**	**26.4**	…	…	…	**5.7**	**5.8**	**5.6**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**39.5**	**43.6**	**48.3**	**18.0**	**22.7**	**26.9**	…	…	…	**3.5**	**3.6**	**3.6**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**38.1**	**44.8**	**52.6**	**13.0**	**17.5**	**22.0**	…	…	…	**4.2**	**3.9**	**3.8**	**UEMOA**

Goal 8 / Objectif 8

Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all

Promouvoir une croissance économique soutenue, partagée et durable, le plein emploi productif et un travail décent pour tous

Country	Unemployment rate, by sex and by age (%) / Taux de chômage par sexe et par âge (%)				Proportion of children (5-17 years) engaged in economic activity and household chores / Proportion d'enfants (5-17 ans) engagés dans une activité économique et tâches ménagères		Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person (%) / Taux de croissance annuelle du PIB réel par personne pourvue d'un emploi (%)			Total official flows disbursed for Aid for Trades (millions of constant 2023 US$) / Flux officiels totaux décaissés dans le cadre de l'initiative Aide pour le commerce (millions de $ EU constants 2023)			Pays
	Youth/Jeunes (15-24)		Adults/Adultes (15+)										
	Years/ Années	Total	Years/ Années	Total	Years/ Années	(%)	2015	2020	2025	2015	2020	2023	
Algeria	2017	33.4	2017	14.0	2019	2.5	3.3	6.1	2.3	18	16	25	Algérie
Angola	2023	21.5	2023	12.9	2024	14.0	-2.1	-4.9	-1.2	197	20	19	Angola
Benin	2022	3.2	2022	1.7	2022	19.9	-1.9	1.4	3.8	200	379	290	Bénin
Botswana	2024	45.5	2024	24.4	...	...	-6.2	-6.3	-2.2	5	11	21	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2024	6.8	2024	3.4	2022	20.6	1.3	2.0	0.7	348	361	402	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2020	1.7	2020	1.0	2020	56.6	-5.7	-1.8	0.9	106	132	178	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2019	13.0	2019	11.4	...	...	0.6	-12.4	3.6	58	56	48	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2021	6.5	2021	3.3	2014	38.9	3.4	0.0	1.2	228	249	155	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	2019	26.9	5.3	0.8	-1.0	22	63	65	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2018	1.6	2018	1.1	2019	39.0	1.0	-1.9	-0.1	143	164	112	Tchad
Comoros	2021	9.9	2021	4.4	2022	9.1	-3.9	-4.1	0.8	16	33	54	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2009	16.8	2012	10.1	2015	14.1	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	32	61	44	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2020	1.7	2020	1.5	2024	11.9	3.9	0.7	2.0	534	263	665	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2022	4.4	2022	2.3	2022	13.0	3.9	-2.1	3.2	252	507	614	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2017	73.2	2017	28.0	...	...	4.9	2.1	4.2	65	41	61	Djibouti
Egypt	2024	18.5	2024	7.3	2023	11.4	4.8	3.1	2.0	1018	1902	1266	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	-12.8	0.1	-3.6	0	0	1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	-20.7	-1.1	-1.2	13	13	16	Érythrée
Eswatini	2023	54.0	2023	34.2	2022	13.6	0.4	3.7	2.0	31	20	19	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2021	6.5	2021	4.0	...	...	8.7	6.9	4.0	882	1728	1044	Éthiopie
Gabon	2010	36.1	2010	21.1	2021	11.8	0.1	4.2	-0.1	75	18	7	Gabon
Gambia	2023	10.6	2023	6.5	2018	16.9	-0.1	-0.8	2.9	51	82	133	Gambie
Ghana	2024	10.0	2024	4.0	2018	20.1	3.9	1.5	2.6	538	549	487	Ghana
Guinea	2019	7.0	2019	5.0	2016	24.2	2.2	3.7	4.5	62	147	192	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2022	2.8	2022	2.7	2022	30.5	3.0	-1.5	2.0	12	45	56	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2022	16.8	2022	5.5	...	...	1.7	-1.5	1.9	1037	1356	814	Kenya
Lesotho	2024	32.7	2024	18.9	2018	13.9	4.2	-4.1	0.2	17	17	31	Lesotho
Liberia	2017	8.8	2017	5.9	2020	27.8	-1.7	-3.6	1.7	200	231	157	Libéria
Libya	2012	52.5	2012	20.0	2025	3.1	-2.1	-23.9	13.7	2	6	16	Libye
Madagascar	2022	5.6	2022	3.2	2018	36.7	0.3	-8.3	0.8	153	268	543	Madagascar
Malawi	2024	19.2	2024	15.4	2020	14.0	2.0	-9.0	-0.6	284	183	483	Malawi
Mali	2023	14.6	2023	5.6	2020	22.7	2.8	-2.3	1.5	292	289	255	Mali
Mauritania	2019	23.8	2019	11.1	2015	14.0	3.6	-1.7	0.9	118	209	156	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2024	15.7	2024	5.4	...	...	2.4	-6.4	3.4	78	18	16	Maurice
Morocco	2022	35.2	2022	13.1	...	...	3.8	-3.0	3.2	1187	1172	642	Maroc
Mozambique	2022	11.7	2022	6.8	...	...	5.1	-2.8	-0.9	631	485	902	Mozambique
Namibia	2018	38.0	2018	19.9	...	...	4.7	-4.5	1.2	62	51	43	Namibie
Niger	2022	0.4	2022	0.4	2022	42.7	0.7	-2.6	2.3	125	410	320	Niger
Nigeria	2024	5.5	2024	3.4	2021	31.5	0.1	-6.6	1.1	678	480	825	Nigéria
Rwanda	2024	16.6	2024	11.4	2024	6.8	5.9	-12.0	4.0	395	493	425	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2017	6.3	2017	6.7	2019	10.5	-1.3	3.2	0.6	19	14	39	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2024	8.0	2024	6.0	2016	22.8	4.9	-1.6	2.4	500	591	552	Sénégal
Seychelles	2024	10.4	2024	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2018	3.7	2018	3.2	2017	25.2	-6.1	-2.9	2.0	80	233	145	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2022	17.7	2022	11.4	...	...	6.5	-5.0	-0.3	82	470	200	Somalie
South Africa	2024	60.3	2024	32.4	2019	7.5	-3.0	1.4	-0.1	716	345	688	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2008	18.5	2008	12.3	...	...	-9.1	-8.2	...	148	91	124	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2022	12.6	2022	9.2	2022	18.3	-0.7	-3.3	...	302	59	74	Soudan
Tanzania	2024	4.8	2024	2.4	2014	24.8	2.2	2.3	2.7	958	426	889	Tanzanie
Togo	2022	3.4	2022	2.0	2022	26.9	2.8	0.4	2.5	96	126	157	Togo
Tunisia	2023	38.1	2023	16.1	2023	3.2	1.4	-0.9	1.6	482	598	318	Tunisie
Uganda	2021	5.2	2021	3.4	2021	40.8	3.7	-5.5	2.7	495	527	463	Ouganda
Zambia	2024	10.8	2024	5.7	2023	18.7	-1.3	-7.9	2.1	303	192	296	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2024	22.6	2024	12.1	2019	27.8	0.9	-7.1	2.9	67	52	93	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**2.1**	**-1.9**	**1.9**	**14 412**	**16 251**	**15 642**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**3.1**	**0.3**	**1.4**	**1 033**	**818**	**1 050**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**3.7**	**0.9**	**2.9**	**4 501**	**5 369**	**4 342**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**3.8**	**1.2**	**2.6**	**2 824**	**3 903**	**2 423**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**0.0**	**-4.6**	**0.2**	**2 562**	**1 677**	**3 193**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**0.9**	**-4.4**	**1.7**	**3 491**	**4 485**	**4 634**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	**2.9**	**-0.7**	**3.3**	**1 806**	**2 001**	**1 157**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	**1.4**	**-3.1**	**1.7**	**6 441**	**8 185**	**6 860**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	**3.7**	**-0.6**	**2.5**	**6 347**	**8 354**	**7 044**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	**0.9**	**-4.4**	**1.7**	**3 491**	**4 485**	**4 634**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	**1.3**	**-1.9**	**1.1**	**4 055**	**2 386**	**4 762**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	**0.6**	**-1.0**	**-0.5**	**499**	**555**	**385**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	**2.1**	**-0.9**	**2.3**	**1 824**	**2 707**	**2 645**	**UEMOA**

Goal 9 — Objectif 9

Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation

Bâtir une infrastructure résiliente, promouvoir une industrialisation durable, qui profite à tous et encourager l'innovation

Country	Manufacturing value added per capita (Constant 2020 US$) / Valeur ajoutée dans l'industrie manufacturière par habitant (constants $EU de 2020)			Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment (%) / Emploi dans l'industrie manufacturière en proportion de l'emploi total (%)		Carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion (millions of tonnes) / Émissions de dioxyde de carbone provenant de la combustion de carburant (millions de tonnes)			Total official flows for infrastructure by recipient countries (millions of constant 2023 US$) / Montant total de l'aide publique allouée aux infrastructures (millions de $ EU constants 2023)			Pays
	2015	2020	2025	Years/ Années	(%)	2015	2020	2023	2015	2020	2023	
Algeria	193	235	291	2017	10.7	69.9	73.4	85.0	41.4	7.3	10.8	Algérie
Angola	138	121	137	2024	3.3	11.7	7.7	11.6	180.4	20.5	333.7	Angola
Benin	99	116	133	2022	14.2	2.8	4.1	3.9	145.0	249.3	295.1	Bénin
Botswana	426	358	383	2024	5.3	3.5	3.0	3.8	1.4	74.0	13.9	Botswana
Burkina Faso	83	83	86	2023	14.7	...	...	...	205.8	167.5	245.8	Burkina Faso
Burundi	34	34	35	2020	1.2	...	...	...	48.8	62.4	115.4	Burundi
Cabo Verde	192	184	260	2019	9.7	...	...	...	70.7	62.1	68.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	209	205	221	2021	9.6	3.1	3.6	3.2	179.1	274.8	239.5	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	75	82	76	...	...	...	...	...	12.1	53.9	49.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	68	74	72	2018	7.0	...	...	...	105.2	89.2	78.5	Tchad
Comoros	106	98	162	2021	5.3	...	...	...	11.6	25.6	36.5	Comores
Congo	270	239	227	2009	10.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	22.0	38.3	20.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	64	59	57	2016	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	427.4	157.3	344.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	198	263	319	2022	9.6	5.6	5.9	8.8	213.7	661.2	909.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	62	128	137	2017	0.2	...	...	...	58.2	27.1	52.7	Djibouti
Egypt	572	585	560	2024	12.1	114.2	117.7	142.1	1 540.6	2 926.0	2 758.6	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	1 569	1 126	1 033	...	...	2.2	1.9	2.3	0.0	0.0		Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	38	39	43	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	Érythrée
Eswatini	955	913	1 105	2023	16.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	14.4	19.0	21.3	Eswatini
Ethiopia	27	43	52	2021	3.2	6.7	8.7	10.3	458.7	1 124.3	518.2	Éthiopie
Gabon	494	546	616	...	...	2.2	1.4	1.5	90.6	27.8	39.7	Gabon
Gambia	38	19	14	2023	8.1	...	...	...	42.4	69.6	120.0	Gambie
Ghana	200	241	249	2024	9.8	7.8	10.5	11.6	362.0	446.2	286.1	Ghana
Guinea	92	154	233	2014	8.3	...	...	...	44.4	116.7	197.8	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	49	65	75	2022	5.1	...	...	...	3.3	32.2	36.7	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	149	147	159	2022	5.1	8.3	9.1	10.9	1 212.0	1 056.4	662.4	Kenya
Lesotho	146	150	145	2024	7.9	...	...	...	10.3	4.8	12.8	Lesotho
Liberia	30	27	37	2017	1.7	...	...	...	300.6	182.4	115.5	Libéria
Libya	592	189	248	...	...	25.2	21.2	25.7	0.9	3.9	14.2	Libye
Madagascar	47	44	52	2022	5.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	84.2	149.4	379.3	Madagascar
Malawi	56	73	70	2024	2.3	...	...	...	126.7	61.4	206.1	Malawi
Mali	69	67	69	2023	6.5	...	...	...	140.3	115.5	133.6	Mali
Mauritania	138	120	110	2019	6.6	...	...	...	126.9	134.2	115.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 121	962	1 206	2024	10.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	105.4	83.6	161.4	Maurice
Morocco	490	503	706	2022	11.0	31.0	33.9	35.3	1 577.1	1 924.1	1 288.4	Maroc
Mozambique	43	39	31	2022	2.8	2.5	3.0	4.0	343.5	347.0	813.2	Mozambique
Namibia	526	427	407	2018	6.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	119.4	105.5	50.4	Namibie
Niger	44	47	48	2022	7.7	1.1	1.2	2.0	57.1	167.3	181.5	Niger
Nigeria	306	225	238	2024	8.8	50.5	51.4	54.1	990.2	678.5	761.4	Nigéria
Rwanda	52	67	89	2024	5.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	160.9	354.1	385.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	41	19	14	2006	6.4	...	...	...	16.7	10.1	33.4	São T. & Principe
Senegal	205	200	199	2024	10.1	4.6	4.6	5.5	311.9	565.2	729.9	Sénégal
Seychelles	728	767	593	2024	2.5	...	...	...	2.2			Seychelles
Sierra Leone	55	59	62	2018	4.1	...	...	...	62.7	149.9	103.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	10	11	11	2022	2.2	...	...	...	58.5	324.8	83.1	Somalie
South Africa	787	654	651	2024	9.8	232.4	231.1	202.4	1 278.7	786.5	1 438.9	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	8	10	12	2008	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	63.5	29.4	20.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	73	73	43	2022	2.4	9.0	9.8	6.6	150.2	8.9	0.5	Soudan
Tanzania	67	82	91	2024	4.2	6.9	8.5	11.0	778.8	410.6	896.6	Tanzanie
Togo	126	133	154	2022	14.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	97.4	104.4	71.8	Togo
Tunisia	555	486	546	2023	19.2	15.5	14.8	15.0	989.8	652.3	414.5	Tunisie
Uganda	145	137	153	2021	4.8	2.9	3.4	4.2	343.2	259.5	411.9	Ouganda
Zambia	74	73	85	2024	3.7	2.9	4.7	6.0	269.7	128.6	306.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	329	300	298	2024	5.2	6.3	6.1	9.0	7.3	15.2	42.6	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	**218**	**202**	**213**	...	...	...	...	...	**14 065.6**	**15 547.1**	**16 626.4**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**120**	**111**	**111**	...	...	...	...	...	**836.4**	**641.4**	**771.8**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**70**	**77**	**82**	...	...	...	...	...	**3 346.9**	**3 684.2**	**3 183.4**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**470**	**470**	**508**	...	...	...	...	...	**4 276.8**	**5 647.8**	**4 601.7**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**308**	**263**	**263**	...	...	...	...	...	**2 558.0**	**1 805.6**	**3 813.6**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**218**	**186**	**201**	...	...	...	...	...	**3 047.6**	**3 768.1**	**4 255.9**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**362**	**348**	**452**	...	...	...	...	...	**2 736.2**	**2 721.8**	**1 843.1**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**292**	**266**	**280**	...	...	...	...	...	**7 107.4**	**9 148.7**	**8 611.6**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**181**	**178**	**177**	...	...	...	...	...	**6 071.1**	**7 441.0**	**6 915.6**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**218**	**186**	**201**	...	...	...	...	...	**3 047.6**	**3 768.1**	**4 255.9**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**205**	**180**	**181**	...	...	...	...	...	**3 761.2**	**2 389.0**	**5 057.9**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**212**	**198**	**202**	...	...	...	...	...	**409.0**	**484.1**	**427.2**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**117**	**132**	**148**	...	...	...	...	...	**1 174.5**	**2 062.7**	**2 603.4**	**UEMOA**

Goal 10 — Objectif 10

Reduce inequality within and among countries — **Réduire les inégalités dans les pays et d'un pays à l'autre**

Country	Labour share of GDP (%) — Part du travail dans le PIB (%)			Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted (%) — Coûts des envois de fonds en proportion du montant transféré (%)			Total resource assistance for development (millions of current US$) — Montant total des ressources allouées au développement (millions de $ EU courants)			Pays
	2015	2020	2025	2015	2020	2025	2015	2020	2023	
Algeria	36.1	36.0	30.5	11.9	10.5	7.6	1 989	-749	2 346	Algérie
Angola	45.9	44.3	44.0	16.6	22.0	21.4	-1 390	-1 222	12 463	Angola
Benin	42.5	40.2	40.0	...	17.4		391	1 221	1 324	Bénin
Botswana	40.8	45.6	40.0	19.7	20.7	16.5	-54	32	210	Botswana
Burkina Faso	40.9	46.1	43.5	...	...	...	1 010	1 862	1 749	Burkina Faso
Burundi	44.9	38.5	38.4	...	...	...	257	465	567	Burundi
Cabo Verde	44.9	45.2	41.9	10.7	8.2	7.2	222	124	-11	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	48.6	44.9	44.4	...	3.6	3.1	1 303	1 861	1 719	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	31.2	30.3	31.3	...	...	...	466	837	732	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	38.9	38.5	39.1	...	...	...	616	999	1 264	Tchad
Comoros	43.4	43.8	42.3	...	4.6	3.8	54	134	183	Comores
Congo	44.5	44.3	44.1	...	...	...	2 411	-551	70	Congo
Congo (DRC)	37.0	37.1	37.7	6.1	8.9	3.2	2 770	3 485	4 840	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	29.7	30.1	31.0	6.1	4.6	4.1	1 730	2 102	3 298	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	42.6	44.6	42.7	...	...	...	80	267	250	Djibouti
Egypt	40.2	41.7	38.2	5.7	4.9	4.9	12 528	6 206	6 087	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	40.9	41.5	40.7	...	...	...	-111	-451	1 838	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	37.7	37.8	35.9	9.1	7.5	7.7	87	63	131	Érythrée
Eswatini	44.7	42.9	41.2	13.8	8.4	11.6	126	130	118	Eswatini
Ethiopia	37.5	38.1	38.5	7.9	6.9	4.2	4 097	5 470	5 154	Éthiopie
Gabon	28.3	29.2	28.9	...	...	...	-787	499	212	Gabon
Gambia	41.5	43.7	41.6	10.0	9.2	12.1	122	299	387	Gambie
Ghana	44.6	42.6	42.5	9.4	7.4	4.6	2 977	2 963	1 024	Ghana
Guinea	44.6	36.2	36.2	...	...	...	581	844	633	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	37.2	37.0	37.3	...	...	...	100	153	196	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	40.9	36.7	33.3	8.8	8.5	11.6	2 605	4 528	3 079	Kenya
Lesotho	54.1	56.5	54.6	13.8	8.0	11.3	83	168	168	Lesotho
Liberia	36.6	37.3	35.7	5.0	4.3	5.4	1 588	-9	1 790	Libéria
Libya	61.7	47.3	44.3	...	...	...	815	1 919	227	Libye
Madagascar	38.1	37.4	37.8	...	9.8	5.3	646	1 322	1 396	Madagascar
Malawi	37.4	37.2	37.1	9.1	16.3	31.5	1 071	1 595	1 768	Malawi
Mali	41.5	37.3	37.7	5.1	4.2	10.2	1 269	1 608	1 414	Mali
Mauritania	35.4	36.6	35.6	...	...	...	321	397	459	Mauritanie
Mauritius	39.9	42.6	41.7	...	...	...	-521	1 279	864	Maurice
Morocco	46.0	45.6	41.0	7.0	6.4	6.0	2 171	3 640	1 702	Maroc
Mozambique	54.8	54.6	61.8	18.2	12.5	8.3	2 275	3 806	2 995	Mozambique
Namibia	49.0	53.6	47.1	...	19.1	13.3	271	215	-44	Namibie
Niger	29.3	26.8	27.8	...	...	...	925	1 864	144	Niger
Nigeria	67.0	74.0	75.1	7.8	7.1	4.3	22 496	3 556	4 898	Nigéria
Rwanda	37.2	39.5	39.8	13.8	9.9	10.7	1 133	1 658	1 636	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	44.6	46.1	43.7	...	...	...	23	72	83	São T. & Principe
Senegal	39.2	43.7	42.5	5.6	4.5	5.8	1 050	2 746	3 188	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	-112	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	37.8	36.2	36.8	5.3	9.8	5.5	873	847	529	Sierra Leone
Somalia	36.8	39.1	37.6	6.5	8.5	5.8	1 265	2 583	2 279	Somalie
South Africa	56.2	56.6	52.6	9.0	8.1	6.0	5 338	607	3 317	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	38.8	38.3	...	...	8.9	9.8	1 651	1 818	1 765	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	36.8	38.1	...	...	8.9	21.2	953	2 475	1 405	Soudan
Tanzania	46.3	56.3	54.2	9.6	9.5	11.3	2 689	2 177	3 848	Tanzanie
Togo	42.5	41.5	42.1	8.6	6.1	3.4	520	494	544	Togo
Tunisia	46.5	50.7	49.2	6.1	8.7	5.5	1 483	1 598	1 323	Tunisie
Uganda	37.9	38.6	37.6	12.8	10.9	15.9	2 961	3 682	1 276	Ouganda
Zambia	39.0	26.7	25.9	15.7	13.6	10.7	1 213	659	1 462	Zambie
Zimbabwe	56.5	53.5	60.3	11.9	9.9	8.4	841	978	804	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**48.6**	**50.5**	**43.4**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**89 474**	**75 325**	**91 104**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**40.3**	**39.5**	**39.5**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**6 668**	**6 680**	**10 674**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**39.4**	**40.8**	**35.3**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**17 721**	**25 320**	**21 573**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**41.8**	**41.9**	**37.3**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**19 308**	**13 010**	**12 145**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**51.9**	**52.2**	**49.0**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**9 923**	**9 641**	**25 605**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**59.2**	**62.8**	**53.0**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**35 854**	**20 674**	**21 106**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**43.2**	**42.0**	**36.8**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**6 780**	**6 804**	**6 058**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**51.4**	**54.9**	**45.5**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**52 518**	**37 756**	**31 914**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**41.4**	**40.8**	**36.7**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**34 354**	**40 496**	**34 851**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**59.2**	**62.8**	**53.0**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**35 854**	**20 674**	**21 106**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**50.6**	**51.4**	**48.4**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**15 301**	**15 365**	**34 393**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**41.8**	**40.7**	**40.6**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3 898**	**3 194**	**5 834**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**35.5**	**36.0**	**36.0**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**6 995**	**12 051**	**11 856**	**UEMOA**

Goal 11				Objectif 11		
	Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable			Faire en sorte que les villes et les établissements humains soient ouverts à tous, sûrs, résilients et durables		
	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%) Proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des taudis (%)			Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter in cities, urban population (micrograms per cubic meter) Niveau moyen annuel de particules fines dans les villes, population urbaine (microgrammes par mètre cube)		
Country	2016	2020	2022	2015	2019	Pays
Algeria	21.1	13.3	13.2	22.5	22.9	Algérie
Angola	56.4	62.6	62.7	28.9	32.3	Angola
Benin	68.7	67.9	64.0	33.2	31.8	Bénin
Botswana	41.7	39.6	39.6	14.5	14.4	Botswana
Burkina Faso	37.7	26.6	87.9	48.7	46.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	44.9	36.8	36.8	28.7	28.4	Burundi
Cabo Verde	51.4	46.7	46.4	34.9	32.6	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	39.2	32.7	32.7	63.7	61.6	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	68.9	68.9	68.9	34.2	32.2	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	82.6	82.0	82.0	58.2	54.0	Tchad
Comoros	68.6	68.6	48.5	14.7	14.5	Comores
Congo, Rep.	47.3	44.2	75.3	35.0	37.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	77.0	78.4	78.4	37.5	37.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	54.8	53.2	48.3	49.7	46.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	56.8	51.9	48.7	20.6	20.7	Djibouti
Egypt	0.9	0.9	3.8	62.5	64.1	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	63.5	64.9	64.7	29.5	27.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	56.8	51.9	48.7	23.6	24.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	10.8	10.8	17.0	15.7	15.9	Eswatini
Ethiopia	67.4	64.3	64.3	23.2	22.9	Éthiopie
Gabon	44.3	44.3	38.8	32.5	32.9	Gabon
Gambia	42.5	38.9	37.1	42.1	41.4	Gambie
Ghana	33.5	33.5	33.5	54.8	50.4	Ghana
Guinea	47.3	49.0	44.0	43.5	42.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	68.0	60.8	59.0	41.3	40.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	50.8	50.8	40.5	12.3	12.3	Kenya
Lesotho	33.8	25.6	25.6	18.6	18.5	Lesotho
Liberia	65.7	63.9	60.5	42.2	40.5	Libéria
Libya	17.2	23.7	16.6	27.3	28.3	Libye
Madagascar	72.2	67.4	65.7	18.8	18.4	Madagascar
Malawi	53.3	49.8	38.0	20.4	20.2	Malawi
Mali	50.3	41.9	92.5	47.2	45.1	Mali
Mauritania	57.7	56.0	58.6	53.2	51.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	56.8	51.9	48.7	10.8	10.5	Maurice
Morocco	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.8	13.7	Maroc
Mozambique	62.0	55.0	55.0	17.7	17.5	Mozambique
Namibia	41.4	41.4	41.4	13.1	13.1	Namibie
Niger	70.4	70.4	70.4	58.3	55.5	Niger
Nigeria	54.0	49.0	48.5	56.3	55.3	Nigéria
Rwanda	43.6	38.3	38.3	34.8	35.7	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	52.6	52.6	82.4	36.5	36.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	38.7	31.6	46.4	43.8	42.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	56.8	51.9	48.7	17.0	17.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	56.1	50.6	49.3	46.0	43.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	56.8	51.9	48.7	14.5	14.4	Somalie
South Africa	24.6	24.2	24.2	21.0	21.7	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	94.2	94.2	94.2	23.1	21.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	73.7	73.7	73.7	24.6	23.5	Soudan
Tanzania	47.3	40.9	70.1	16.3	16.1	Tanzanie
Togo	43.3	38.5	38.5	40.5	37.9	Togo
Tunisia	8.6	7.6	7.6	27.0	27.4	Tunisie
Uganda	59.4	54.0	52.7	32.5	32.3	Ouganda
Zambia	51.4	48.3	48.3	19.3	18.8	Zambie
Zimbabwe	22.8	21.6	54.9	14.6	14.5	Zimbabwe
Region						**Région**
Africa	**44.5**	**42.6**	**45.7**	...	...	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**65.7**	**65.2**	**67.0**	...	...	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**59.8**	**56.3**	**60.4**	...	...	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**10.9**	**9.1**	**10.0**	...	...	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**43.0**	**43.1**	**44.7**	...	...	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**51.3**	**47.0**	**51.3**	...	...	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**17.2**	**14.2**	**13.8**	...	...	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**39.5**	**37.5**	**41.1**	...	...	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**46.2**	**46.4**	**47.0**	...	...	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**51.3**	**47.0**	**51.3**	...	...	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**51.5**	**51.3**	**56.3**	...	...	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**49.8**	**45.8**	**49.8**	...	...	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**51.6**	**46.6**	**63.8**	...	...	**UEMOA**

Goal 12				Objectif 12
	Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns		Établir des modes de consommation et de production durables	
	Number of parties to international multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste, and other chemicals that meet their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by each relevant agreement, 2025 Nombre de parties aux accords internationaux multilatéraux sur l'environnement relatifs aux substances chimiques et autres déchets dangereux ayant satisfait à leurs engagements et obligations en communiquant les informations requises par chaque accord, 2025			
	Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Basel Convention on hazardous waste, and other chemicals	Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Montreal Protocol on hazardous waste, and other chemicals	Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Stockholm Convention on hazardous waste, and other chemicals	
	Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige la Convention de Bâle sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques	Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige le Protocole de Montréal sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques	Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige la Convention de Stockholm sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques	
Country	**%**	**%**	**%**	**Pays**
Algeria	66.7	100.0	55.6	Algérie
Angola	16.7	100.0	22.2	Angola
Benin	83.3	100.0	33.3	Bénin
Botswana	16.7	100.0	55.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	100.0	100.0	66.7	Burkina Faso
Burundi	83.3	100.0	55.6	Burundi
Cabo Verde	66.7	100.0	55.6	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	16.7	100.0	66.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	100.0	100.0	22.2	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	100.0	100.0	22.2	Tchad
Comoros	16.7	100.0	22.2	Comores
Congo, Rep.	50.0	100.0	22.2	Congo
Congo (DRC)	50.0	100.0	22.2	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	83.3	100.0	66.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	16.7	100.0	88.9	Djibouti
Egypt	100.0	100.0	33.3	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	66.7	100.0	11.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	100.0	100.0	33.3	Érythrée
Eswatini	66.7	100.0	55.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	83.3	100.0	22.2	Éthiopie
Gabon	50.0	100.0	22.2	Gabon
Gambia	16.7	100.0	77.8	Gambie
Ghana	50.0	100.0	66.7	Ghana
Guinea	16.7	100.0	55.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	83.3	100.0	33.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	50.0	100.0	55.6	Kenya
Lesotho	16.7	100.0	22.2	Lesotho
Liberia	33.3	100.0	55.6	Libéria
Libya	33.3	100.0	11.1	Libye
Madagascar	50.0	100.0	55.6	Madagascar
Malawi	83.3	100.0	88.9	Malawi
Mali	100.0	100.0	22.2	Mali
Mauritania	83.3	100.0	22.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	100.0	100.0	55.6	Maurice
Morocco	66.7	100.0	77.8	Maroc
Mozambique	100.0	100.0	77.8	Mozambique
Namibia	50.0	100.0	66.7	Namibie
Niger	100.0	100.0	33.3	Niger
Nigeria	83.3	100.0	66.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	100.0	100.0	44.4	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	33.3	100.0	44.4	São T. & Principe
Senegal	33.3	100.0	66.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	66.7	100.0	66.7	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	50.0	100.0	55.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	33.3	100.0	11.1	Somalie
South Africa	100.0	100.0	33.3	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	…	100.0	…	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	66.7	100.0	44.4	Soudan
Tanzania	83.3	100.0	66.7	Tanzanie
Togo	16.7	100.0	33.3	Togo
Tunisia	100.0	100.0	55.6	Tunisie
Uganda	50.0	100.0	55.6	Ouganda
Zambia	66.7	100.0	22.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	50.0	100.0	22.2	Zimbabwe
Region				**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 13 — Objectif 13

Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts

Prendre d'urgence des mesures pour lutter contre les changements climatiques et leurs répercussions

Country	Number of deaths and missing persons attributed to disasters per 100 000 population Nombre de personnes décédées et disparues touchées lors de catastrophes, pour 100 000 personnes			Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies Proportion de gouvernements locaux qui adoptent et mettent en œuvre des stratégies locales de réduction des risques de catastrophe conformément aux stratégies nationales			Pays
	2015	2020	2024	2015	2020	2024	
Algeria	0.08	6.28	0.12	100.0	100.0	100.0	Algérie
Angola	1.56	0.94	1.12	44.4	...	...	Angola
Benin	0.10	0.06	...	19.5	58.4	...	Bénin
Botswana	...	0.08	0.00	...	37.5	62.5	Botswana
Burkina Faso	1.66	...	...	1.7	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	1.48	3.80	4.23	55.8	15.1	33.9	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2.93	...	...	...	0.0	...	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	4.83	1.72	...	...	...	...	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	0.04	...	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	1.24	...	13.15	...	...	...	Comores
Congo, Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	0.15	0.36	0.24	...	0.0	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	6.51	9.10	0.54	25.9	74.1	92.6	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	0.28	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	0.00	17.86	0.48	13.7	21.9	23.3	Eswatini
Ethiopia	0.07	0.17	...	100.0	...	...	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	...	0.00	...	...	100.0	100.0	Gambie
Ghana	0.37	9.90	0.02	...	1.1	100.0	Ghana
Guinea	0.48	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	1.54	3.40	0.13	...	...	74.5	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	103.19	3.11	...	33.2	66.7	...	Libéria
Libya	...	...	0.08	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	0.88	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	6.81	3.46	...	11.8	64.7	...	Malawi
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.0	0.0	8.3	Maurice
Morocco	0.07	0.10	0.33	...	...	...	Maroc
Mozambique	0.69	0.19	0.56	...	100.0	16.2	Mozambique
Namibia	0.00	0.00	14.72	100.0	57.9	1.8	Namibie
Niger	7.63	21.03	24.98	51.5	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	0.06	...	...	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	0.03	...	...	...	...	0.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	12.99	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	0.60	...	3.79	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	0.54	47.01	...	92.3	98.1	...	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	0.32	...	...	100.0	...	...	Soudan
Tanzania	7.68	0.27	0.16	11.2	19.1	24.5	Tanzanie
Togo	...	0.91	0.71	...	100.0	100.0	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	0.07	0.29	...	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	0.09	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	Zimbabwe
Region							**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 14 / Objectif 14

Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

Conserver et exploiter de manière durable les océans, les mers et les ressources marines aux fins du développement durable

Country	Beach litter originating from national land-based sources that ends on the beach (%) Déchets de plage provenant de sources terrestres nationales qui finissent sur la plage (%)		Average proportion of marine Key Biodiversity Areas (KBAs) covered by protected areas (%) Proportion moyenne des zones clés pour la biodiversité marine (KBAS) couvertes par les aires protégées (%)			Pays
	2017	2021	2015	2020	2025	
Algeria	64.3	66.3	74.50	74.50	74.50	Algérie
Angola	98.4	99.0	65.93	65.93	65.93	Angola
Benin	98.1	98.1	99.98	99.98	99.98	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Cabo Verde	40.0	42.6	41.44	41.44	41.44	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	99.6	99.1	...	...	...	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	63.2	60.0	13.66	13.66	13.66	Comores
Congo, Rep.	97.8	98.5	53.17	73.57	96.91	Congo
Congo (DRC)	95.2	97.6	...	...	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	100.0	98.5	99.93	99.93	99.93	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	79.2	82.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	Djibouti
Egypt	92.7	84.9	44.44	44.44	44.44	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	98.5	96.6	100.00	100.00	100.00	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	88.8	95.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	Érythrée
Eswatini	...	...	...	...	...	Eswatini
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie
Gabon	99.4	99.3	38.28	99.86	99.86	Gabon
Gambia	72.4	87.6	41.29	41.29	41.29	Gambie
Ghana	98.4	99.7	72.65	72.65	72.65	Ghana
Guinea	99.7	99.9	67.96	67.96	67.96	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	88.9	98.3	50.68	50.68	50.68	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	51.9	50.5	50.08	50.08	50.08	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	99.7	99.6	96.66	96.66	96.66	Libéria
Libya	79.0	74.9	0.00	0.00	0.00	Libye
Madagascar	56.0	56.6	25.69	29.15	30.29	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	65.7	70.0	40.10	40.10	40.10	Mauritanie
Mauritius	35.0	35.0	11.06	11.06	11.06	Maurice
Morocco	42.2	45.6	43.19	43.65	56.95	Maroc
Mozambique	64.6	62.4	47.22	47.22	47.22	Mozambique
Namibia	70.6	80.7	82.98	82.98	82.98	Namibie
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	98.5	97.9	0.00	0.00	0.00	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	96.7	97.2	92.34	92.34	92.34	São T. & Principe
Senegal	69.6	81.9	27.26	33.39	40.61	Sénégal
Seychelles	46.5	44.9	24.94	71.87	71.87	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	99.3	98.9	60.16	60.16	60.16	Sierra Leone
Somalia	73.8	72.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	Somalie
South Africa	17.8	22.2	44.49	62.95	62.95	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	93.2	95.2	0.00	47.97	47.97	Soudan
Tanzania	62.5	57.6	54.05	54.05	54.05	Tanzanie
Togo	99.8	99.4	...	...	...	Togo
Tunisia	74.1	69.0	40.30	40.30	40.30	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region						**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 15 — Objectif 15

Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss

Préserver et restaurer les écosystèmes terrestres en veillant à les exploiter de façon durable, gérer durablement les forêts, lutter contre la désertification, enrayer et inverser le processus de dégradation des terres et mettre fin à l'appauvrissement de la biodiversité

	Forest area as a proportion of total land area (%) Proportion de la surface émergée totale couverte par des zones forestières (%)			Annual forest area change rate (%) Taux de changement annuel de la superficie forestière (%)		Red List Index Indice de la Liste rouge			Total official development assistance for biodiversity (millions of constant 2022 US$) Total de l'aide publique au développement en faveur de la biodiversité et des écosystèmes (Millions $ EU constants 2022)			
Country	**2015**	**2020**	**2025**	**2015**	**2025**	**2015**	**2020**	**2025**	**2015**	**2020**	**2023**	**Pays**
Algeria	0.7	0.7	0.7	-0.04	-0.04	0.86	0.85	0.84	17.1	35.9	19.2	**Algérie**
Angola	54.8	52.8	50.7	-0.70	-0.77	0.98	0.98	0.98	8.1	1.5	33.6	**Angola**
Benin	31.1	29.4	27.8	-3.16	-1.12	0.98	0.98	0.98	85.2	35.3	152.2	**Bénin**
Botswana	27.8	27.8	27.8	0.00	0.00	0.98	0.98	0.98	2.9	1.5	2.8	**Botswana**
Burkina Faso	16.2	14.0	11.8	-2.39	-3.10	0.98	0.98	0.98	83.4	30.8	107.1	**Burkina Faso**
Burundi	10.9	10.9	10.9	2.47	0.00	0.91	0.91	0.91	15.7	6.5	6.2	**Burundi**
Cabo Verde	11.1	11.9	12.7	1.13	1.30	0.88	0.88	0.88	34.0	1.6	3.4	**Cabo Verde**
Cameroon	43.6	41.7	40.5	-0.31	-0.74	0.85	0.84	0.84	54.0	21.2	34.9	**Cameroun**
Cent. Afr. Rep.	73.1	72.8	72.4	-0.08	-0.10	0.98	0.98	0.98	6.8	0.6	19.3	**Rép. Centraf.**
Chad	3.9	3.4	2.9	-1.73	-2.99	0.95	0.95	0.95	8.7	10.2	74.7	**Tchad**
Comoros	18.6	17.7	17.9	-1.41	-0.35	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.0	0.4	4.3	**Comores**
Congo, Rep.	64.2	63.8	64.0	-0.07	-0.03	0.96	0.96	0.96	80.5	1.3	50.9	**Congo**
Congo (DRC)	62.6	62.0	61.4	-0.53	-0.20	0.94	0.94	0.94	308.5	120.0	236.9	**Congo (RDC)**
Côte d'Ivoire	14.0	13.1	11.9	-2.15	-1.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	37.0	47.2	101.2	**Côte d'Ivoire**
Djibouti	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.06	0.48	0.84	0.83	0.82	…	0.4	1.2	**Djibouti**
Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.28	0.07	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.4	52.4	57.7	**Égypte**
Equat. Guinea	88.8	87.3	85.8	-0.33	-0.34	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.4	0.0	0.9	**Guinée Équat.**
Eritrea	12.4	12.2	11.9	-0.39	-0.41	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.1	0.1	1.8	**Érythrée**
Eswatini	26.1	25.6	25.2	-0.33	-0.34	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.0	3.3	2.3	**Eswatini**
Ethiopia	23.7	23.7	23.7	-0.25	-0.01	0.84	0.84	0.84	361.7	137.8	165.7	**Éthiopie**
Gabon	91.7	91.6	91.4	-0.02	-0.03	0.95	0.95	0.95	11.1	0.1	0.6	**Gabon**
Gambia	26.8	23.9	20.7	-1.83	-2.55	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.0	0.3	15.3	**Gambie**
Ghana	29.4	30.2	31.0	0.56	0.52	0.89	0.88	0.88	42.2	18.1	39.3	**Ghana**
Guinea	22.5	21.1	19.8	-1.11	-1.28	0.88	0.88	0.88	5.9	5.2	40.0	**Guinée**
Guinea Bissau	76.2	75.4	74.7	-0.20	-0.20	0.94	0.94	0.94	6.2	1.7	28.2	**Guinée Bissau**
Kenya	5.9	6.2	6.7	-0.80	1.47	0.86	0.84	0.83	223.5	40.9	133.6	**Kenya**
Lesotho	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.00	0.00	0.95	0.95	0.95	…	1.1	31.7	**Lesotho**
Liberia	73.1	67.8	65.7	-0.86	-1.06	0.91	0.91	0.91	29.3	10.5	62.6	**Libéria**
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.16	-0.16	0.91	0.90	0.89	1.4	17.5	7.4	**Libye**
Madagascar	19.2	18.1	17.1	-1.03	-1.16	0.75	0.74	0.72	74.6	68.3	121.5	**Madagascar**
Malawi	26.0	23.8	21.6	-1.51	-1.86	0.88	0.88	0.88	43.5	25.1	53.8	**Malawi**
Mali	9.4	9.0	8.6	-0.82	-0.91	0.98	0.97	0.97	97.2	42.5	38.5	**Mali**
Mauritania	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.27	0.26	0.97	0.97	0.97	17.3	1.9	52.8	**Mauritanie**
Mauritius	19.2	19.2	19.2	-0.60	0.00	0.50	0.48	0.46	0.3	5.4	220.5	**Maurice**
Morocco	12.8	12.8	12.8	-0.01	0.01	0.79	0.78	0.77	104.7	10.3	9.0	**Maroc**
Mozambique	44.4	42.7	41.0	-0.72	-0.79	0.92	0.90	0.89	102.2	91.6	212.2	**Mozambique**
Namibia	9.8	9.8	9.8	-0.01	-0.01	0.97	0.97	0.97	18.1	25.0	14.5	**Namibie**
Niger	0.9	0.9	0.8	-1.00	-0.79	0.93	0.93	0.93	57.0	93.4	82.8	**Niger**
Nigeria	20.2	19.5	18.8	-0.65	-0.71	0.92	0.92	0.91	205.5	37.6	114.0	**Nigéria**
Rwanda	19.8	22.8	25.7	1.19	2.64	0.90	0.89	0.89	81.2	4.2	77.5	**Rwanda**
São T. & Principe	57.3	57.5	57.6	-0.41	0.05	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.5	7.5	4.5	**São T. & Principe**
Senegal	45.7	45.3	44.9	-0.17	-0.18	0.98	0.98	0.98	202.6	30.1	102.4	**Sénégal**
Seychelles	62.4	60.0	57.7	-0.71	-0.79	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.2	…	…	**Seychelles**
Sierra Leone	36.5	35.1	33.8	-0.71	-0.78	0.92	0.92	0.92	19.1	14.6	10.3	**Sierra Leone**
Somalia	9.5	8.3	7.7	-1.51	-2.11	0.93	0.92	0.92	47.4	46.9	51.8	**Somalie**
South Africa	18.1	18.5	18.9	0.41	0.39	0.89	0.88	0.87	13.3	10.3	21.0	**Afrique du Sud**
South Sudan	11.3	11.3	11.3	0.04	0.00	0.97	0.97	0.97	22.9	28.3	67.7	**Soudan du Sud**
Sudan	12.7	12.2	11.8	-0.69	-0.76	0.93	0.93	0.92	7.7	10.1	145.4	**Soudan**
Tanzania	54.3	51.6	49.0	-0.79	-1.02	0.82	0.81	0.80	181.3	89.2	112.4	**Tanzanie**
Togo	22.5	22.2	22.5	-0.24	0.00	0.93	0.93	0.93	1.0	1.6	9.8	**Togo**
Tunisia	4.5	4.5	4.4	0.36	-0.25	0.90	0.89	0.88	5.2	65.9	1.4	**Tunisie**
Uganda	13.2	12.5	11.8	-1.65	-1.12	0.94	0.94	0.94	115.8	34.2	155.7	**Ouganda**
Zambia	61.6	61.0	60.4	-0.19	-0.19	0.97	0.97	0.97	59.4	14.4	40.7	**Zambie**
Zimbabwe	37.0	36.3	35.6	-0.60	-0.38	0.89	0.89	0.89	6.0	5.3	33.7	**Zimbabwe**
Region												**Région**
Africa	**23.4**	**22.8**	**22.3**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2908**	**1367**	**3189**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**49.7**	**49.1**	**48.6**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**470**	**153**	**418**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**19.9**	**19.1**	**18.5**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1058**	**399**	**923**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**1.4**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**146**	**184**	**148**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**34.4**	**33.6**	**32.9**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**329**	**260**	**793**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**15.5**	**14.8**	**14.2**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**906**	**371**	**907**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**1.6**	**1.6**	**1.6**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**146**	**131**	**90**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**11.5**	**11.1**	**10.8**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**988**	**521**	**1167**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**23.8**	**24.0**	**23.6**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1353**	**659**	**1519**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**15.5**	**14.8**	**14.2**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**906**	**371**	**907**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**42.9**	**42.0**	**41.0**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**818**	**463**	**1142**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**39.9**	**39.3**	**38.8**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**161**	**33**	**181**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**10.7**	**10.2**	**9.7**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**570**	**283**	**622**	**UEMOA**

Goal 16 / Objectif 16

Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

Promouvoir l'avènement de sociétés pacifiques et inclusives aux fins du développement durable, assurer l'accès de tous à la justice et mettre en place, à tous les niveaux, des institutions efficaces, responsables et ouvertes à tous

Country	Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 population, female Nombre de victimes d'homicide volontaire pour 100 000 habitants, femme		Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority Proportion d'enfants de moins de 5 ans ayant été enregistrés par une autorité d'état civil		Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population (%) Proportion de la population carcérale en instance de jugement (%)			Pays
	Years/Années	(%)	Years/Années	(%)	2010-2014	2015-2019	2020-2024	
Algeria	2024	1.4	2019	99.7	6.7	12.0	0.6	Algérie
Angola	2016	4.1	2024	37.5	50.4	48.0	48.5	Angola
Benin	...	...	2022	92.6	71.0	64.9	59.9	Bénin
Botswana	2023	13.0	2021	100.0	28.4	22.2	22.5	Botswana
Burkina Faso	...	...	2021	84.8	37.3	42.0	29.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2016	5.7	2017	83.6	52.9	55.3	53.1	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2020	7.0	2010	91.4	29.6	19.9	...	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2022	6.8	2018	61.9	61.2	41.9	55.5	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	2019	44.8	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	2019	25.7	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	2022	95.1	...	...	...	Comores
Congo, Rep.	...	...	2015	95.9	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	2024	33.6	81.8	73.0	70.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	2021	95.5	49.0	34.7	33.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	2006	91.7	...	38.5	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2017	1.3	2021	99.1	...	9.9	...	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	2011	53.5	...	...	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2012	15.6	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	2024	13.7	2022	65.7	18.2	...	24.5	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2012	8.5	2016	2.7	...	...	...	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	...	2021	95.6	...	80.2	70.0	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	2020	59.4	18.1	45.9	55.6	Gambie
Ghana	2022	1.8	2022	74.4	21.5	12.0	10.5	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	2018	62.0	...	54.2	55.5	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2017	1.1	2019	45.9	67.3	55.5	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2024	4.7	2022	76.0	41.2	56.2	41.0	Kenya
Lesotho	2024	22.2	2024	79.9	19.5	19.5	...	Lesotho
Liberia	2012	3.1	2020	66.4	83.0	64.0	60.5	Libéria
Libya	...	...	2025	99.6	90.0	90.0	29.0	Libye
Madagascar	...	...	2021	73.8	52.9	56.4	44.4	Madagascar
Malawi	2012	1.8	2024	78.3	11.2	18.0	17.6	Malawi
Mali	...	...	2024	89.2	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	2020	1.0	2021	44.7	41.2	...	50.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2024	2.7	...	...	35.4	49.0	46.2	Maurice
Morocco	2024	1.7	2018	96.9	42.5	16.2	10.5	Maroc
Mozambique	2011	3.6	2023	31.3	32.9	30.4	42.1	Mozambique
Namibia	2021	11.2	2016	77.7	49.4	3.2	...	Namibie
Niger	2012	4.4	2021	65.9	47.7	56.0	62.0	Niger
Nigeria	2023	15.8	2024	39.6	68.9	67.8	66.8	Nigéria
Rwanda	2020	3.6	2020	85.6	10.3	7.4	9.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2011	3.2	2019	98.6	11.0	32.8	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	...	...	2023	81.3	43.0	42.1	48.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	2022	8.0	...	...	19.9	13.4	31.7	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2020	2.2	2019	90.5	58.3	30.1	51.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	2006	3.0	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2024	39.7	2017	88.6	27.2	29.3	38.0	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2012	14.0	2010	35.5	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	2014	67.4	20.4	...	...	Soudan
Tanzania	2024	3.3	2022	67.6	47.1	51.0	31.4	Tanzanie
Togo	...	...	2017	82.9	62.7	62.9	60.0	Togo
Tunisia	2020	4.7	2023	99.8	53.4	54.4	54.9	Tunisie
Uganda	2024	8.8	2016	32.1	54.2	51.2	47.2	Ouganda
Zambia	2015	5.2	2024	7.9	23.2	28.0	18.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2022	6.8	2019	48.5	27.6	22.7	23.5	Zimbabwe
Region								**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 17										Objectif 17
	Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development						Renforcer les moyens de mettre en oeuvre le Partenariat mondial pour le développement durable et le revitaliser			
	Proportion of domestic budget funded by domestic taxes (% of GDP) Proportion du budget intérieur financé par les impôts intérieurs (% du PIB)			Volume of remittances (in US$) as a proportion of total GDP (%) Volume des envois de fonds ($ des EU) en proportion du PIB total (%)			Internet users per 100 inhabitants Utilisateurs internet pour 100 habitants			
Country	2015	2020	2021-2023	2015	2020	2023	2015	2020	2024	Pays
Algeria	...	...	...	1.07	1.03	0.75	38.2	63.5	77	Algérie
Angola	44.2	...	...	0.01	0.02	0.01	22.0	33.3	41	Angola
Benin	...	...	...	1.88	1.31	1.19	11.3	22.1	34	Bénin
Botswana	67.9	58.0	66.8	0.22	0.30	0.36	38.9	51.7	57	Botswana
Burkina Faso	65.2	55.5	54.4	3.25	2.96	2.88	6.5	13.0	28	Burkina Faso
Burundi	56.1	66.4	70.9	1.64	5.48	7.49	2.0	6.4	9	Burundi
Cabo Verde	49.2	53.7	...	11.48	12.85	12.49	42.8	69.4	75	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	67.7	65.6	67.0	0.75	0.82	1.60	18.3	37.7	46	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	52.9	40.2	44.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.9	...	14	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	65.8	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.5	8.3	13	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	13.65	18.50	22.60	7.5	22.4	33	Comores
Congo, Rep.	41.3	29.9	33.9	0.24	0.11	0.29	7.6	22.0	47	Congo
Congo (DRC)	56.5	56.1	57.7	3.08	2.46	4.97	3.8	14.5	20	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	71.5	60.4	65.1	0.73	0.52	1.32	38.4	36.0	41	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	1.64	2.01	1.43	22.9	59.9	65	Djibouti
Egypt	38.2	...	...	5.56	7.71	4.93	37.8	71.9	75	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	38.6	49.7	44.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.3	55.0	63	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	14.3	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	78.1	79.4	81.3	2.47	2.74	1.80	25.6	49.0	63	Eswatini
Ethiopia	58.5	57.6	50.3	1.68	0.38	0.33	13.9	16.1	22	Éthiopie
Gabon	57.4	...	57.2	0.13	0.12	0.10	45.8	63.9	69	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	...	11.18	22.98	21.90	17.6	36.0	50	Gambie
Ghana	55.0	45.4	47.8	10.08	6.13	3.18	23.0	62.5	72	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	75.0	1.48	0.16	2.24	9.2	26.1	33	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	7.37	10.63	10.06	6.1	20.5	30	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	52.6	59.7	61.6	2.24	3.09	3.91	16.6	24.7	35	Kenya
Lesotho	64.7	65.6	57.1	14.74	21.91	22.87	25.0	43.7	52	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	20.28	10.57	18.87	10.0	22.9	32	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.0	74.4	82	Libye
Madagascar	71.2	51.3	60.3	2.89	3.80	2.44	4.2	11.4	19	Madagascar
Malawi	64.6	58.7	47.6	0.45	1.97	1.41	6.0	13.9	19	Malawi
Mali	74.0	69.4	...	6.23	5.71	5.06	10.3	29.1	37	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	0.00	2.04	1.57	17.6	29.9	46	Mauritanie
Mauritius	78.4	62.0	67.6	1.86	2.50	2.15	50.2	67.7	73	Maurice
Morocco	83.5	58.6	67.6	6.25	6.11	8.14	57.1	84.1	91	Maroc
Mozambique	...	69.7	70.6	0.88	2.79	3.17	6.5	14.3	21	Mozambique
Namibia	83.3	67.2	66.2	0.41	0.60	0.71	25.7	57.9	65	Namibie
Niger	...	...	...	1.77	3.79	3.71	2.5	11.9	16	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	...	4.18	3.98	5.37	22.5	31.9	41	Nigéria
Rwanda	46.0	43.7	46.3	1.86	2.75	3.67	12.5	23.8	32	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	38.5	...	34.8	7.68	1.83	1.47	25.8	51.6	59	São T. & Principe
Senegal	62.3	60.8	64.3	9.89	10.63	10.59	21.7	53.3	60	Sénégal
Seychelles	83.8	55.9	80.1	1.29	0.72	0.53	54.3	79.3	88	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	77.5	...	...	0.72	2.65	6.82	6.3	17.1	25	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	38.6	35.3	0.00	20.11	15.82	1.8	15.0	28	Somalie
South Africa	64.7	57.1	70.9	0.24	0.24	0.21	51.9	72.1	78	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	16.3	9.49	...	...	3.0	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	68.9	...	...	0.29	1.83	0.92	12.0	...	...	Soudan
Tanzania	68.6	79.1	65.8	0.82	0.49	0.96	10.0	19.5	31	Tanzanie
Togo	65.3	54.9	56.2	6.32	8.79	7.09	7.1	29.0	40	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	4.31	5.37	5.92	46.5	68.6	70	Tunisie
Uganda	73.1	56.8	63.2	2.79	2.82	2.93	5.7	7.4	9	Ouganda
Zambia	51.6	47.8	59.9	0.22	0.74	0.89	8.8	14.6	17	Zambie
Zimbabwe	80.2	...	...	10.25	6.82	9.37	22.7	29.3	42	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2.93**	**3.34**	**3.09**	**19.6**	**32.0**	**39.0**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1.20**	**1.12**	**2.33**	**7.1**	**18.7**	**25.3**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1.82**	**2.12**	**2.06**	**11.1**	**14.4**	**20.5**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**4.02**	**5.30**	**4.05**	**40.8**	**71.2**	**77.3**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**0.71**	**0.94**	**1.04**	**23.5**	**35.3**	**41.8**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**4.55**	**4.15**	**4.72**	**19.3**	**32.1**	**41.0**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2.73**	**3.01**	**3.36**	**43.9**	**70.4**	**80.2**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**...**	**...**	**...**	**4.44**	**5.11**	**4.74**	**24.4**	**39.8**	**46.5**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3.54**	**4.73**	**3.65**	**15.5**	**26.1**	**30.9**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**...**	**...**	**...**	**4.55**	**4.15**	**4.72**	**19.3**	**32.1**	**41.0**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**...**	**...**	**...**	**0.87**	**1.04**	**1.40**	**16.2**	**27.3**	**34.3**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**...**	**...**	**...**	**0.35**	**0.40**	**0.76**	**12.7**	**25.7**	**34.7**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3.55**	**3.77**	**3.85**	**15.5**	**27.2**	**35.3**	**UEMOA**

PART II

COMPARATIVE CROSS-COUNTRY TABLES

PARTIE II

TABLEAUX COMPARATIFS CROISÉS PAR PAYS

SECTION 1

GENDER INDICATORS

SECTION 1

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE

Table 1.1										Tableau 1.1
	Mid-Year Population Estimates						Population estimée en milieu d'année			
	Total Population (thousands) Population totale (milliers)			Female Population Population féminine (as% of total/en% du total)			Average Growth Rate, 2015-2025 (%) Taux de croissance moyen, 2015-2025 (%)			
Country	2000	2015	2025	2000	2015	2025	Total	Female Femme	Male Homme	Pays
Algeria	30 904	40 020	47 435	48.5	48.8	49.0	1.75	1.79	1.71	Algérie
Angola	16 195	28 158	39 040	50.9	50.6	50.5	3.35	3.33	3.38	Angola
Benin	7 222	11 361	14 814	50.6	50.0	49.8	2.72	2.68	2.76	Bénin
Botswana	1 677	2 203	2 562	51.0	50.3	50.2	1.51	1.47	1.55	Botswana
Burkina Faso	11 926	18 777	24 075	50.8	50.3	50.2	2.56	2.53	2.59	Burkina Faso
Burundi	6 470	11 048	14 390	50.7	50.4	50.3	2.64	2.63	2.66	Burundi
Cabo Verde	453	512	527	51.0	49.4	49.1	0.26	0.21	0.31	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	14 913	22 763	29 879	50.4	50.2	50.2	2.80	2.80	2.80	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	3 833	4 629	5 513	49.7	51.0	51.9	1.62	1.80	1.43	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	8 512	14 648	21 004	50.4	49.9	49.8	3.63	3.62	3.64	Tchad
Comoros	536	727	883	50.8	49.9	49.7	1.98	1.94	2.02	Comores
Congo, Rep.	3 151	5 098	6 484	50.3	50.0	50.0	2.44	2.44	2.44	Congo
Congo (DRC)	50 507	81 036	112 832	50.5	50.4	50.4	3.36	3.36	3.37	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	17 699	25 246	32 712	49.7	48.6	49.2	2.65	2.76	2.54	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	747	1 020	1 184	50.3	50.3	50.4	1.52	1.54	1.50	Djibouti
Egypt	73 083	99 597	118 366	49.3	49.5	49.5	1.78	1.79	1.77	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	703	1 454	1 938	49.7	47.2	47.3	3.01	3.01	3.00	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2 247	3 106	3 607	51.2	50.8	50.6	1.40	1.37	1.43	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 041	1 143	1 256	51.7	51.3	50.9	0.92	0.82	1.02	Eswatini
Ethiopia	67 411	103 867	135 472	50.1	49.8	49.9	2.69	2.71	2.68	Éthiopie
Gabon	1 276	2 041	2 593	50.5	49.0	49.3	2.49	2.53	2.45	Gabon
Gambia	1 455	2 225	2 822	50.5	50.3	50.2	2.44	2.42	2.46	Gambie
Ghana	19 637	28 696	35 064	50.2	50.0	50.1	2.05	2.06	2.05	Ghana
Guinea	8 429	11 767	15 100	50.7	50.9	50.5	2.53	2.44	2.62	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1 235	1 786	2 250	51.4	50.8	50.6	2.36	2.30	2.41	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	30 643	47 089	57 532	50.3	50.2	50.3	2.04	2.07	2.02	Kenya
Lesotho	2 004	2 105	2 363	51.4	51.4	51.2	1.17	1.14	1.20	Lesotho
Liberia	2 928	4 659	5 731	50.5	50.2	50.1	2.09	2.06	2.12	Libéria
Libya	5 305	6 532	7 459	46.6	48.9	49.2	1.36	1.43	1.30	Libye
Madagascar	16 516	25 427	32 741	49.9	49.8	49.8	2.57	2.57	2.57	Madagascar
Malawi	11 316	17 086	22 216	51.3	51.3	51.2	2.67	2.64	2.70	Malawi
Mali	11 559	18 593	25 199	49.6	49.5	49.6	3.10	3.10	3.09	Mali
Mauritania	2 613	3 966	5 315	50.1	51.3	50.9	2.98	2.91	3.05	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 217	1 292	1 268	49.5	49.8	50.1	- 0.17	- 0.11	- 0.22	Maurice
Morocco	28 423	34 608	38 431	49.9	49.6	49.6	1.06	1.07	1.06	Maroc
Mozambique	18 130	26 548	35 632	51.7	51.8	51.4	2.98	2.92	3.05	Mozambique
Namibia	1 819	2 374	3 093	51.8	51.5	51.2	2.68	2.62	2.75	Namibie
Niger	11 510	19 939	27 918	49.5	49.2	49.2	3.45	3.45	3.46	Niger
Nigeria	126 382	190 672	237 528	49.9	49.6	49.4	2.25	2.22	2.29	Nigéria
Rwanda	8 214	11 640	14 569	52.3	51.5	51.2	2.28	2.22	2.35	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	144	200	240	50.3	50.1	50.3	1.83	1.86	1.80	São T. & Principe
Senegal	9 968	14 593	18 932	50.6	50.1	49.2	2.68	2.50	2.86	Sénégal
Seychelles	83	107	133	49.0	46.2	44.9	2.19	1.88	2.45	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	4 424	7 038	8 820	50.7	50.2	50.1	2.29	2.26	2.31	Sierra Leone
Somalia	8 839	13 807	19 655	50.1	49.9	49.9	3.59	3.59	3.59	Somalie
South Africa	47 160	56 724	64 747	52.5	51.5	51.3	1.40	1.34	1.45	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	6 032	11 108	12 189	51.4	50.5	50.8	0.78	0.85	0.72	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	27 817	40 024	51 662	50.0	50.3	50.4	2.63	2.66	2.61	Soudan
Tanzania	34 260	52 021	70 546	50.3	50.6	50.4	3.11	3.07	3.16	Tanzanie
Togo	5 140	7 663	9 722	50.1	49.8	49.7	2.42	2.39	2.45	Togo
Tunisia	9 765	11 402	12 349	49.5	50.3	50.6	0.83	0.90	0.76	Tunisie
Uganda	24 000	37 531	51 385	50.9	50.6	50.4	3.19	3.15	3.23	Ouganda
Zambia	10 018	16 399	21 914	51.7	50.6	50.5	2.96	2.94	2.99	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11 892	14 399	16 951	52.4	52.7	52.3	1.62	1.54	1.70	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**829 385**	**1218 473**	**1 548 042**	**50.3**	**50.1**	**50.0**	**2.44**	**2.43**	**2.45**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**82 896**	**131 668**	**180 245**	**50.4**	**50.3**	**50.3**	**3.19**	**3.19**	**3.19**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**217 300**	**333 094**	**433 207**	**50.4**	**50.3**	**50.2**	**2.66**	**2.66**	**2.67**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**150 094**	**196 125**	**229 354**	**49.1**	**49.4**	**49.5**	**1.61**	**1.62**	**1.59**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**139 128**	**194 057**	**244 023**	**51.6**	**51.2**	**51.0**	**2.34**	**2.29**	**2.39**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**239 967**	**363 529**	**461 213**	**50.1**	**49.7**	**49.6**	**2.44**	**2.41**	**2.46**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**77 011**	**96 527**	**110 988**	**49.0**	**49.4**	**49.5**	**1.43**	**1.45**	**1.40**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**385 899**	**559 186**	**695 905**	**49.8**	**49.7**	**49.6**	**2.24**	**2.23**	**2.24**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**367 669**	**544 278**	**697 824**	**50.2**	**50.2**	**50.2**	**2.53**	**2.53**	**2.52**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**239 967**	**363 529**	**461 213**	**50.1**	**49.7**	**49.6**	**2.44**	**2.41**	**2.46**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**224 371**	**327 747**	**428 177**	**51.2**	**50.9**	**50.7**	**2.72**	**2.69**	**2.76**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**32 388**	**50 633**	**67 412**	**50.3**	**50.0**	**50.1**	**2.90**	**2.91**	**2.89**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**76 258**	**117 960**	**155 620**	**50.1**	**49.6**	**49.5**	**2.84**	**2.83**	**2.85**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.2										Tableau 1.2
	Fertility Rates									Taux de fécondité
	% Women of Childbearing Age 15-49 years % des femmes de 15- 49 ans en age de procréer			Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1 000 women ages 15-19) Taux de fécondité des adolescentes (naissances pour 1 000 femmes âgées de 15 à 19 ans)			Total Fertility Rate (per woman) Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)			
Country	2000	2015	2025	2000	2014	2024	2000	2015	2025	Pays
Algeria	54.3	54.4	49.4	8.7	10.2	8.6	2.6	3.1	2.7	Algérie
Angola	45.1	45.4	46.0	147.7	151.6	139.4	6.6	5.8	5.0	Angola
Benin	45.0	46.8	48.1	118.1	96.4	76.4	5.9	5.3	4.4	Bénin
Botswana	52.2	53.7	54.8	73.7	55.4	53.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	44.4	45.8	49.3	132.8	122.2	85.5	6.5	5.5	4.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	43.7	45.4	47.9	81.9	64.7	52.5	6.9	5.7	4.7	Burundi
Cabo Verde	47.1	54.1	54.0	100.6	60.3	37.9	3.5	2.0	1.5	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	45.1	47.7	49.1	139.9	120.3	105.4	5.5	4.8	4.2	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	47.0	43.3	45.1	141.5	165.6	161.3	5.9	6.1	5.8	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	43.2	44.0	45.9	193.5	167.3	132.1	7.2	6.7	5.9	Tchad
Comoros	44.2	48.7	49.8	92.0	66.6	53.8	5.2	4.4	3.8	Comores
Congo, Rep.	48.3	48.2	48.3	123.4	122.0	108.1	4.7	4.6	4.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	44.1	44.0	44.4	125.7	118.9	105.2	6.7	6.4	5.9	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	46.9	49.2	49.7	138.6	117.5	90.6	5.8	5.0	4.2	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	49.8	53.0	54.4	32.9	22.1	19.1	4.6	3.0	2.6	Djibouti
Egypt	50.6	50.7	51.3	56.0	57.1	41.1	3.5	3.5	2.7	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	45.9	47.3	48.2	186.5	171.9	152.9	5.8	4.8	4.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	44.7	46.7	49.4	85.8	72.4	65.2	5.4	4.2	3.6	Érythrée
Eswatini	48.4	52.2	53.5	110.0	79.1	68.2	4.0	3.1	2.7	Eswatini
Ethiopia	43.6	47.6	50.4	148.5	82.7	68.2	6.7	4.5	3.8	Éthiopie
Gabon	46.1	50.5	50.0	132.2	104.5	89.5	4.5	3.9	3.5	Gabon
Gambia	45.4	46.9	49.2	116.9	81.7	56.1	5.7	5.0	3.8	Gambie
Ghana	48.0	50.2	51.2	84.3	72.6	57.4	4.8	4.0	3.3	Ghana
Guinea	44.3	46.6	48.9	151.2	133.0	116.8	5.9	5.0	4.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	46.7	48.1	50.6	124.3	102.4	80.3	5.8	4.7	3.7	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	46.7	49.5	52.9	121.1	90.0	54.5	5.1	3.8	3.1	Kenya
Lesotho	48.3	51.5	54.7	77.6	85.6	69.6	3.6	3.2	2.6	Lesotho
Liberia	46.9	47.3	49.7	145.3	141.6	124.7	5.9	4.5	3.8	Libéria
Libya	56.0	55.2	53.2	13.8	7.6	5.8	2.9	2.7	2.3	Libye
Madagascar	46.2	48.0	49.8	147.7	136.8	128.7	5.7	4.3	3.8	Madagascar
Malawi	44.6	46.6	51.7	154.7	132.1	113.3	6.0	4.4	3.5	Malawi
Mali	43.3	43.7	46.0	173.8	161.4	135.9	6.9	6.4	5.4	Mali
Mauritania	45.6	46.5	47.8	89.9	100.0	87.6	5.5	5.2	4.6	Mauritanie
Mauritius	56.2	52.3	50.6	37.7	24.8	19.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	Maurice
Morocco	53.7	53.5	51.4	35.7	29.1	24.8	2.8	2.4	2.2	Maroc
Mozambique	46.2	45.5	47.3	168.8	170.4	151.9	5.8	5.2	4.6	Mozambique
Namibia	48.6	52.0	50.4	83.9	77.0	65.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	Namibie
Niger	43.5	41.9	44.9	206.2	180.1	141.6	7.8	7.2	5.8	Niger
Nigeria	46.2	45.8	48.9	133.8	123.6	84.0	6.1	5.5	4.3	Nigéria
Rwanda	47.8	48.7	51.4	47.2	39.8	30.6	6.0	4.1	3.6	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	47.4	47.2	50.4	133.3	105.2	85.2	5.2	4.4	3.5	São T. & Principe
Senegal	46.5	47.6	51.3	94.2	75.0	59.1	5.5	4.8	3.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	54.3	53.3	50.3	57.0	56.9	53.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	45.3	47.8	50.9	160.0	122.3	91.2	6.4	4.5	3.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	44.3	43.9	44.9	129.1	133.7	115.4	7.6	7.0	5.9	Somalie
South Africa	53.0	54.7	54.0	67.4	70.2	51.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	46.4	48.0	50.0	148.3	110.1	96.3	6.8	4.7	3.7	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	47.0	47.8	49.3	106.3	80.1	64.5	5.6	4.9	4.2	Soudan
Tanzania	46.4	46.5	48.1	132.5	124.9	112.6	5.7	5.0	4.5	Tanzanie
Togo	47.7	48.1	49.0	96.3	84.9	76.4	5.2	4.7	4.1	Togo
Tunisia	55.5	53.9	49.8	7.0	8.6	4.2	2.0	2.3	1.8	Tunisie
Uganda	43.1	45.0	49.1	169.2	128.1	104.7	6.8	5.3	4.1	Ouganda
Zambia	45.4	47.8	50.3	155.7	129.0	115.5	5.9	4.8	4.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	50.4	48.9	50.9	102.2	105.6	95.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**47.2**	**47.9**	**49.3**	**110.4**	**99.4**	**80.2**	**5.2**	**4.6**	**3.9**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**44.5**	**44.9**	**45.6**	**142.5**	**133.1**	**115.1**	**6.4**	**6.0**	**5.5**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**45.2**	**47.3**	**49.8**	**131.1**	**92.8**	**74.2**	**6.1**	**4.7**	**4.0**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**52.3**	**52.2**	**50.8**	**34.9**	**35.0**	**25.5**	**3.1**	**3.1**	**2.6**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**48.8**	**49.4**	**50.4**	**115.2**	**119.4**	**108.9**	**4.3**	**3.9**	**3.5**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**45.9**	**46.3**	**48.9**	**133.0**	**120.1**	**89.4**	**6.0**	**5.3**	**4.3**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**54.0**	**53.7**	**50.3**	**19.1**	**17.7**	**13.5**	**2.7**	**2.8**	**2.5**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**47.8**	**47.8**	**49.4**	**104.1**	**96.6**	**73.5**	**5.1**	**4.7**	**3.9**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**46.6**	**47.8**	**49.5**	**106.3**	**84.8**	**69.2**	**5.4**	**4.6**	**3.9**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**45.9**	**46.3**	**48.9**	**133.0**	**120.1**	**89.4**	**6.0**	**5.3**	**4.3**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**47.4**	**47.6**	**48.5**	**116.7**	**119.4**	**108.5**	**5.0**	**4.7**	**4.3**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**45.2**	**46.4**	**47.7**	**152.1**	**139.5**	**119.8**	**5.9**	**5.4**	**4.8**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**45.3**	**46.0**	**48.2**	**138.8**	**122.8**	**97.4**	**6.3**	**5.6**	**4.6**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.3 — **Tableau 1.3**

	Reproductive Health						Santé de la reproduction			
	Women's share of population ages 15 + Living with HIV HIV-AIDS / Part des femmes dans la population âgées de 15 + vivant avec le VIH/SIDA (%)		Pregnant with Anaemia/ Enceintes anémiées (%)		Births Attended by Trained Health Staff (%) Naissances assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié (%)		Maternal Mortality Rates (per 100 000) Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)			
Country	2010	2024	2010	2019	2000-2010	2012-2022	2000	2010	2023	Pays
Algeria	45.1	46.6	34.0	33.1	95.2	98.8	123	82	62	Algérie
Angola	70.7	73.1	51.2	48.3	47.3	49.6	659	321	183	Angola
Benin	61.3	64.4	59.5	58.1	74.0	78.1	530	607	518	Bénin
Botswana	59.1	61.7	31.4	31.4	99.1	99.8	136	228	155	Botswana
Burkina Faso	55.6	63.7	57.3	55.3	65.9	79.8	524	404	242	Burkina Faso
Burundi	59.4	63.3	40.2	44.2	60.3	76.5	860	614	392	Burundi
Cabo Verde	45.2	47.5	40.8	33.9	98.5	97.3	110	61	40	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	57.8	64.8	49.0	44.4	58.9	69.0	678	562	258	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	62.8	65.1	53.5	51.5	40.0	40.3	1 490	1 230	692	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	58.2	63.0	51.8	45.3	16.6	47.2	1 208	1 284	748	Tchad
Comoros	47.3	49.2	38.7	38.0	61.8	82.2	476	305	179	Comores
Congo, Rep.	66.5	70.9	54.5	51.0	83.4	91.2	510	383	241	Congo
Congo (DRC)	58.8	63.5	51.9	46.5	74.1	85.2	585	601	427	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	61.9	68.1	56.3	54.4	56.8	84.0	378	592	359	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	47.9	50.9	37.6	37.0	78.4	87.4	501	243	162	Djibouti
Egypt	21.3	17.7	28.5	26.0	78.9	97.1	53	32	17	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	54.3	61.6	52.5	48.1	64.6	...	406	259	174	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	59.5	62.0	41.7	40.8	34.1	...	741	498	291	Érythrée
Eswatini	58.4	61.2	33.2	32.2	82.0	88.3	361	752	118	Eswatini
Ethiopia	63.6	65.1	29.2	29.0	5.7	49.8	871	619	195	Éthiopie
Gabon	68.3	71.2	55.7	52.5	85.5	89.3	178	144	233	Gabon
Gambia	55.4	61.3	59.2	55.1	56.1	83.8	810	632	354	Gambie
Ghana	63.3	69.6	53.5	47.2	54.7	78.9	473	363	234	Ghana
Guinea	60.0	65.8	56.8	53.0	46.1	55.3	951	750	494	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	60.3	67.5	54.7	52.3	43.0	53.8	1 295	698	505	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	63.3	66.2	41.3	40.3	43.8	70.2	445	498	379	Kenya
Lesotho	59.9	62.4	34.1	33.5	61.5	86.6	413	1 311	478	Lesotho
Liberia	60.1	65.5	51.8	49.7	46.3	84.4	786	712	628	Libéria
Libya	38.6	40.1	29.0	29.4	99.9	99.9	71	71	60	Libye
Madagascar	45.6	47.3	40.0	39.3	43.9	45.8	638	500	445	Madagascar
Malawi	62.2	64.6	39.9	39.3	71.4	96.4	506	517	225	Malawi
Mali	59.6	63.4	59.7	59.0	28.1	67.3	741	558	367	Mali
Mauritania	47.8	56.7	52.1	49.1	57.1	70.4	644	499	381	Mauritanie
Mauritius	31.3	37.4	29.4	27.7	99.5	99.7	43	53	66	Maurice
Morocco	44.2	38.7	33.9	32.6	74.1	86.6	271	140	70	Maroc
Mozambique	61.7	65.3	49.9	45.8	55.3	73.0	525	271	82	Mozambique
Namibia	62.4	64.8	29.5	29.0	81.4	88.2	384	531	139	Namibie
Niger	46.7	57.7	56.3	54.9	17.7	43.7	845	621	350	Niger
Nigeria	58.1	64.2	57.3	55.9	34.4	50.7	1 136	1 094	993	Nigéria
Rwanda	61.7	63.5	22.8	23.5	69.0	94.2	885	393	230	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	49.2	51.5	52.9	50.8	81.7	96.8	180	170	75	São T. & Principe
Senegal	50.7	55.5	58.7	56.1	51.9	74.5	581	436	237	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	27.3	27.5	99.0	99.5	45	50	42	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	58.5	64.8	54.9	54.4	60.8	86.9	1 603	1 018	354	Sierra Leone
Somalia	52.5	55.2	49.9	48.7	9.4	31.9	1 150	1 062	563	Somalie
South Africa	64.3	66.4	29.7	30.8	94.3	96.7	175	226	118	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	59.7	64.4	40.9	40.0	19.4	39.7	1 658	776	692	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	50.5	45.6	38.8	36.8	72.5	77.7	646	370	256	Soudan
Tanzania	60.4	66.2	51.1	48.1	48.9	63.5	568	486	276	Tanzanie
Togo	61.8	66.1	55.4	53.7	43.9	69.4	496	497	349	Togo
Tunisia	26.2	26.8	31.2	30.5	94.6	99.5	56	44	36	Tunisie
Uganda	59.2	63.7	39.6	38.9	41.9	74.2	475	304	170	Ouganda
Zambia	61.3	63.4	39.3	39.3	45.2	80.4	340	332	85	Zambie
Zimbabwe	57.7	60.2	33.9	31.7	60.2	86.0	405	567	358	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**54.8**	**58.3**	**43.4**	**42.1**	**49.8**	**68.6**	**665**	**573**	**390**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**59.1**	**64.1**	**51.7**	**46.5**	**63.5**	**76.7**	**705**	**685**	**440**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**60.1**	**62.2**	**38.2**	**37.2**	**34.9**	**60.7**	**728**	**531**	**275**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**31.7**	**29.3**	**31.3**	**29.5**	**81.8**	**95.3**	**120**	**74**	**50**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**61.0**	**63.6**	**38.1**	**37.9**	**62.9**	**74.0**	**442**	**372**	**199**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**58.1**	**64.2**	**56.9**	**54.9**	**40.9**	**60.4**	**907**	**842**	**679**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**42.1**	**41.7**	**33.8**	**33.0**	**85.3**	**93.2**	**201**	**123**	**89**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**48.9**	**52.3**	**47.0**	**45.6**	**50.3**	**67.7**	**730**	**670**	**537**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**50.9**	**52.8**	**36.5**	**35.1**	**50.5**	**73.1**	**556**	**453**	**268**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**58.1**	**64.2**	**56.9**	**54.9**	**40.9**	**60.4**	**907**	**842**	**679**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**60.4**	**64.0**	**43.1**	**41.6**	**63.6**	**75.6**	**500**	**454**	**284**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**59.6**	**65.0**	**51.2**	**46.4**	**46.6**	**61.3**	**899**	**823**	**466**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**56.6**	**62.8**	**57.5**	**55.8**	**46.4**	**69.6**	**598**	**541**	**345**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.4 — **Tableau 1.4**

Contraceptive Use by Method (% of married or in union women) — **Usage des contraceptifs par méthode (% des femmes mariées ou en union)**

Country	Latest year Année d'enquête	Pill Pilule	IUD DIU	Condom Préser-vatif	Steriliza-tion Stérilisa-tion	Other Modern Autres mo-dernes	No Method Sans Méthode		Any Method Toutes les Méthodes		Modern Methods Méthodes modernes		Traditional Methods Méthodes traditionnelles		Pays
							2015	2025	2015	2025	2015	2025	2015	2025	
Algeria	2019	39.0	2.4	0.0	0.4	...	40.8	40.5	58.9	59.8	50.1	51.6	8.8	8.2	Algérie
Angola	2016	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	85.1	81.7	14.9	18.8	13.0	17.1	1.9	1.7	Angola
Benin	2022	1.9	1.1	...	...	...	84.5	77.7	15.9	23.0	10.6	18.7	5.3	4.3	Bénin
Botswana	2017	...	...	...	...	...	31.8	29.9	68.3	70.4	67.3	69.4	1.0	1.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2022	2.9	1.8	...	0.1	0.2	77.6	64.1	24.1	36.8	22.7	34.7	1.4	2.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2017	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	...	72.1	66.0	27.8	34.9	23.5	31.4	4.3	3.5	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2018	20.9	2.1	...	8.4	0.3	42.4	41.2	57.3	59.2	55.6	58.0	1.7	1.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2018	1.1	0.9	5.2	0.3	...	75.5	75.4	23.9	25.2	15.9	19.4	8.0	5.8	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2019	5.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	...	80.0	76.2	20.2	24.3	13.9	19.3	6.3	5.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2019	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	...	94.1	91.5	6.2	8.8	5.4	8.1	0.8	0.7	Tchad
Comoros	2022	2.5	0.0	0.2	0.9	...	81.5	83.2	18.1	17.2	13.5	13.4	4.6	3.8	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2015	4.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	...	59.1	54.9	40.8	45.6	21.2	29.8	19.5	15.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2018	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	...	78.2	69.8	22.8	30.9	9.5	17.7	13.3	13.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2022	8.1	0.5	...	...	...	81.3	71.9	19.3	29.1	15.2	24.7	4.1	4.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2012	10.9	...	...	...	0.4	79.1	69.1	21.8	32.0	20.9	31.0	0.9	1.0	Djibouti
Egypt	2021	20.0	29.0	...	...	5.5	40.9	38.0	59.3	62.3	57.3	60.3	2.0	2.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2011	2.3	0.5	...	1.0	0.2	85.9	81.4	14.5	19.2	11.3	16.0	3.3	3.2	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2010	2.3	0.3	...	0.2	...	90.5	85.6	9.9	15.0	9.2	14.2	0.7	0.7	Érythrée
Eswatini	2022	18.5	1.8	0.4	2.8	...	38.2	38.3	61.9	62.1	60.4	61.0	1.5	1.1	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2022	2.2	0.7	...	0.6	0.3	64.0	61.9	36.8	39.1	36.1	38.3	0.7	0.7	Éthiopie
Gabon	2021	3.7	0.0	...	0.2	0.3	70.3	72.9	29.1	27.6	18.3	19.4	10.7	8.2	Gabon
Gambia	2020	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	...	88.9	78.9	12.0	21.8	10.9	20.4	1.1	1.3	Gambie
Ghana	2022	4.1	0.6	...	3.0	...	74.2	63.4	27.8	37.3	23.5	30.3	4.4	7.1	Ghana
Guinea	2018	1.8	0.5	...	0.2	0.0	92.6	85.4	8.1	15.3	7.2	14.4	0.9	0.9	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2019	0.9	3.2	0.3	0.0	...	84.0	75.6	16.8	25.2	16.0	24.4	0.9	0.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2021	5.0	2.2	0.0	3.0	1.2	41.9	36.2	60.4	64.1	58.4	60.6	2.1	3.5	Kenya
Lesotho	2018	17.4	2.0	0.3	1.7	...	39.1	33.0	62.0	67.4	61.0	66.6	1.0	0.8	Lesotho
Liberia	2020	4.1	...	...	0.2	0.4	79.4	71.7	21.9	29.1	21.4	28.4	0.5	0.6	Libéria
Libya	2014	8.2	3.9	...	...	4.2	65.1	59.5	35.2	41.1	20.4	27.0	14.7	14.1	Libye
Madagascar	2021	2.8	0.5	...	0.8	...	56.5	48.3	44.4	52.4	36.7	46.3	7.7	6.1	Madagascar
Malawi	2020	2.4	1.2	0.2	8.2	...	43.8	33.8	58.3	66.8	56.7	65.8	1.6	1.0	Malawi
Mali	2018	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	...	87.1	78.6	14.0	22.1	13.4	21.6	0.5	0.5	Mali
Mauritania	2021	6.9	...	0.0	...	...	86.6	84.0	13.8	16.6	12.2	15.4	1.7	1.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2014	8.9	1.6	0.1	7.3	...	35.7	33.6	64.2	66.6	38.3	46.2	25.9	20.4	Maurice
Morocco	2018	48.7	4.6	...	1.0	...	31.3	29.2	68.9	71.0	59.2	61.7	9.7	9.2	Maroc
Mozambique	2023	4.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	81.0	71.9	20.7	29.1	19.7	28.2	1.0	0.9	Mozambique
Namibia	2013	7.0	1.2	0.5	6.4	1.0	42.8	38.4	57.8	61.9	57.0	61.2	0.8	0.7	Namibie
Niger	2023	5.1	0.2	...	0.2	0.1	85.8	85.5	14.6	14.9	13.5	14.3	1.0	0.6	Niger
Nigeria	2021	2.5	1.2	0.3	0.2	...	84.5	77.1	16.1	23.6	11.2	18.5	5.0	5.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	2020	6.9	2.1	0.0	2.0	...	45.4	33.9	55.6	66.6	48.1	61.5	7.5	5.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2019	18.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	...	57.2	49.0	43.9	51.5	39.9	47.8	4.0	3.8	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2023	3.6	2.4	0.0	0.3	...	78.8	71.9	23.1	28.7	21.2	27.5	1.9	1.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2019	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	83.2	72.7	18.2	28.3	17.7	27.7	0.5	0.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2019	0.4	0.0	...	...	...	92.3	89.9	7.7	10.5	0.6	2.5	7.1	8.0	Somalie
South Africa	2016	8.4	1.2	0.1	7.7	0.1	43.0	41.1	56.5	59.3	56.1	58.8	0.4	0.5	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2015	...	...	...	...	...	94.1	91.6	5.9	8.8	5.3	8.1	0.6	0.7	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2014	9.0	0.4	0.0	...	...	87.8	82.7	12.7	17.8	11.6	16.4	1.1	1.4	Soudan
Tanzania	2022	2.6	0.9	...	3.0	...	62.6	60.8	37.9	40.1	31.4	34.1	6.5	6.0	Tanzanie
Togo	2017	2.3	1.0	0.2	1.0	...	79.4	71.8	21.4	29.0	18.6	26.6	2.9	2.4	Togo
Tunisia	2023	20.4	21.9	0.1	1.1	...	40.3	43.7	58.8	56.7	50.2	49.9	8.6	6.8	Tunisie
Uganda	2022	2.3	2.6	...	2.5	1.5	67.1	48.7	35.4	52.3	31.0	46.5	4.4	5.8	Ouganda
Zambia	2018	7.6	0.7	...	1.5	...	51.1	45.7	49.4	55.0	45.5	52.5	3.9	2.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2015	40.9	0.6	0.1	0.8	...	35.1	30.8	66.1	69.4	65.2	68.6	0.9	0.8	Zimbabwe
Region															**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**65.8**	**61.2**	**34.8**	**39.3**	**30.5**	**35.1**	**4.3**	**4.2**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**78.6**	**73.1**	**21.9**	**27.5**	**11.0**	**17.4**	**10.8**	**10.0**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**65.8**	**60.4**	**35.3**	**40.4**	**32.4**	**37.2**	**2.9**	**3.2**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**40.8**	**39.1**	**59.2**	**61.2**	**53.6**	**56.1**	**5.7**	**5.1**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**54.8**	**50.8**	**45.5**	**49.7**	**43.3**	**47.9**	**2.2**	**1.8**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**83.0**	**75.2**	**17.9**	**25.5**	**14.2**	**21.5**	**3.8**	**3.9**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	**40.6**	**40.2**	**59.2**	**60.1**	**49.9**	**51.6**	**9.2**	**8.5**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	**70.7**	**66.2**	**29.8**	**34.3**	**25.9**	**30.4**	**3.9**	**3.9**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	**59.1**	**54.1**	**41.7**	**46.5**	**37.3**	**42.1**	**4.4**	**4.4**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	**83.0**	**75.2**	**17.9**	**25.5**	**14.2**	**21.5**	**3.8**	**3.9**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	**61.4**	**57.0**	**39.2**	**43.6**	**33.8**	**38.3**	**5.4**	**5.2**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	**79.3**	**78.3**	**20.5**	**22.1**	**13.4**	**16.9**	**7.1**	**5.2**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	**82.2**	**74.5**	**18.8**	**26.2**	**16.4**	**24.0**	**2.4**	**2.2**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.5 **Tableau 1.5**

	Life Expectancy (years)						Espérance de vie (années)			
	Life Expectancy at Birth / Espérance de vie à la naissance						Healthy Life Expectancy, 2021 / Espérance de vie de bonne santé			
	Total		Male / Hommes		Female / Femmes					
Country	2015	2025	2015	2025	2015	2025	Total Totale	Male Hommes	Female Femmes	Pays
Algeria	75	77	74	75	76	78	66	66	65	Algérie
Angola	61	65	59	62	63	68	54	53	55	Angola
Benin	59	61	58	60	60	63	56	55	57	Bénin
Botswana	63	69	61	67	65	72	53	52	54	Botswana
Burkina Faso	59	61	57	59	60	64	55	54	56	Burkina Faso
Burundi	60	64	58	62	62	66	56	55	57	Burundi
Cabo Verde	74	76	70	73	78	80	64	61	66	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	60	64	58	62	62	67	54	53	55	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	52	58	50	56	54	60	45	44	47	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	51	55	50	54	53	57	52	51	52	Tchad
Comoros	64	67	63	65	66	69	59	59	59	Comores
Congo, Rep.	64	66	62	65	65	68	55	55	54	Congo
Congo (DRC)	59	62	57	60	60	64	53	52	54	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	58	62	57	60	60	64	55	55	56	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	63	66	60	64	65	69	57	56	58	Djibouti
Egypt	70	72	68	70	73	74	60	60	61	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	61	64	59	62	62	66	53	53	54	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	66	69	64	67	68	71	55	54	57	Érythrée
Eswatini	55	64	53	61	57	67	48	46	49	Eswatini
Ethiopia	64	68	61	65	66	71	59	58	60	Éthiopie
Gabon	66	69	64	66	69	71	56	55	57	Gabon
Gambia	63	66	62	65	64	68	56	56	56	Gambie
Ghana	63	66	61	63	65	68	58	57	59	Ghana
Guinea	58	61	57	60	59	62	53	53	54	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	60	64	58	62	62	67	52	50	53	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	62	64	60	62	64	66	58	57	59	Kenya
Lesotho	52	58	49	55	54	61	45	43	46	Lesotho
Liberia	59	62	58	61	60	64	54	55	53	Libéria
Libya	72	73	69	71	75	75	62	62	63	Libye
Madagascar	63	64	62	62	65	66	55	55	55	Madagascar
Malawi	62	68	59	64	65	71	55	54	56	Malawi
Mali	58	61	57	59	59	62	54	54	53	Mali
Mauritania	66	69	65	67	69	71	60	61	60	Mauritanie
Mauritius	75	75	72	72	78	78	64	62	66	Maurice
Morocco	73	76	71	74	75	78	62	63	62	Maroc
Mozambique	59	64	56	61	61	67	50	49	51	Mozambique
Namibia	60	68	57	64	63	72	53	51	55	Namibie
Niger	59	62	58	61	60	63	53	53	52	Niger
Nigeria	52	55	52	54	52	55	55	55	55	Nigéria
Rwanda	65	68	63	66	67	70	59	58	59	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	66	70	63	67	69	74	62	62	63	São T. & Principe
Senegal	66	69	65	67	68	71	59	59	59	Sénégal
Seychelles	72	73	69	70	76	77	65	64	65	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	55	62	55	60	56	64	53	53	53	Sierra Leone
Somalia	55	59	53	57	57	62	47	46	49	Somalie
South Africa	64	66	61	63	67	70	53	52	54	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	40	58	37	55	43	61	51	50	51	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	64	67	62	64	67	70	59	59	59	Soudan
Tanzania	64	67	62	65	66	70	58	58	58	Tanzanie
Togo	59	63	59	63	59	63	56	55	57	Togo
Tunisia	75	77	72	74	77	80	64	63	64	Tunisie
Uganda	64	69	61	66	66	72	57	56	59	Ouganda
Zambia	61	67	59	64	63	69	53	52	54	Zambie
Zimbabwe	59	63	57	61	60	66	51	50	52	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**61**	**65**	**60**	**62**	**63**	**67**	**56**	**56**	**57**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**58**	**62**	**56**	**60**	**60**	**64**	**53**	**52**	**54**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**62**	**66**	**60**	**64**	**65**	**69**	**58**	**57**	**58**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**72**	**74**	**70**	**72**	**74**	**76**	**62**	**62**	**62**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**62**	**65**	**59**	**63**	**64**	**68**	**53**	**52**	**54**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**56**	**59**	**55**	**58**	**57**	**60**	**55**	**55**	**55**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**74**	**76**	**72**	**74**	**75**	**78**	**64**	**64**	**63**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**60**	**63**	**59**	**61**	**62**	**65**	**57**	**57**	**57**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**64**	**67**	**62**	**64**	**66**	**69**	**57**	**56**	**58**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**56**	**59**	**55**	**58**	**57**	**60**	**55**	**55**	**55**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**61**	**65**	**59**	**62**	**64**	**68**	**54**	**53**	**55**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**57**	**61**	**56**	**59**	**59**	**63**	**53**	**52**	**53**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**60**	**63**	**58**	**61**	**61**	**64**	**55**	**55**	**55**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.6										Tableau 1.6
	Infant Mortality Rates (per 1,000)						Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)			
	Total/Totale			Male / Hommes			Female / Femmes			
Country	2014	2024	% reduction	2014	2024	% reduction	2014	2024	% reduction	Pays
Algeria	22.3	19.5	12.7	24.1	21.2	12.0	20.5	17.7	13.7	Algérie
Angola	40.3	32.1	20.3	44.8	35.8	20.2	35.5	28.3	20.2	Angola
Benin	58.4	45.2	22.6	64.2	49.8	22.4	52.3	40.2	23.1	Bénin
Botswana	46.2	32.1	30.5	51.0	35.5	30.4	41.4	28.5	31.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	58.0	43.6	24.8	63.2	47.9	24.2	52.6	39.2	25.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	43.9	30.5	30.6	48.7	33.9	30.4	39.0	26.9	31.0	Burundi
Cabo Verde	19.1	10.6	44.3	20.9	11.6	44.5	17.1	9.6	43.9	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	55.3	40.2	27.2	61.0	44.6	26.9	49.4	35.8	27.5	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	101.7	58.8	42.1	109.1	64.9	40.5	93.7	52.3	44.2	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	74.0	56.3	23.9	80.8	61.8	23.6	66.6	50.4	24.3	Tchad
Comoros	43.6	35.0	19.6	47.1	38.0	19.3	39.8	31.8	20.2	Comores
Congo, Rep.	36.4	27.0	25.8	40.0	29.7	25.7	32.5	24.0	26.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	55.3	56.4	+2.0	60.8	62.4	+2.6	49.4	50.3	+1.7	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	60.3	44.8	25.7	67.7	50.4	25.6	52.4	38.9	25.8	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	58.2	43.0	26.1	62.8	46.9	25.3	53.2	38.9	26.9	Djibouti
Egypt	24.5	20.8	15.1	26.1	22.3	14.6	22.9	19.2	16.1	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	65.0	47.6	26.8	71.0	52.4	26.1	58.5	42.6	27.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	33.4	24.7	26.0	37.9	28.0	26.0	28.5	21.3	25.5	Érythrée
Eswatini	56.5	42.2	25.2	62.1	46.6	25.0	50.6	37.5	25.8	Eswatini
Ethiopia	50.0	34.5	31.0	57.6	39.6	31.3	42.0	29.1	30.7	Éthiopie
Gabon	34.7	25.9	25.2	38.8	29.1	25.1	30.3	22.7	25.1	Gabon
Gambia	45.0	32.7	27.3	50.4	36.7	27.3	39.3	28.5	27.5	Gambie
Ghana	39.3	27.5	29.9	43.6	30.7	29.6	34.7	24.1	30.4	Ghana
Guinea	72.0	59.8	16.9	79.5	66.0	16.9	64.1	53.2	17.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	57.1	42.1	26.3	63.2	46.8	26.0	50.6	37.1	26.7	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	40.0	34.2	14.7	44.1	37.6	14.7	35.7	30.4	14.7	Kenya
Lesotho	70.3	56.3	19.8	77.1	62.1	19.5	63.0	50.3	20.2	Lesotho
Liberia	68.0	63.2	7.0	74.9	69.6	7.0	60.9	56.5	7.2	Libéria
Libya	10.9	7.9	27.8	12.1	8.6	28.3	9.8	7.1	27.2	Libye
Madagascar	43.8	43.0	1.9	48.2	47.3	1.9	39.1	38.4	1.7	Madagascar
Malawi	41.1	38.0	7.6	45.7	42.2	7.7	36.2	33.5	7.5	Malawi
Mali	68.2	47.5	30.4	73.7	51.6	30.0	62.4	43.3	30.7	Mali
Mauritania	39.3	30.2	23.2	43.4	33.4	23.0	35.0	26.8	23.5	Mauritanie
Mauritius	13.0	13.8	+6.3	14.3	15.3	+6.8	11.6	12.3	+5.7	Maurice
Morocco	22.5	14.7	34.6	24.9	16.2	34.7	20.1	13.1	34.6	Maroc
Mozambique	55.1	43.7	20.6	59.0	47.3	19.8	51.0	39.8	21.8	Mozambique
Namibia	44.9	36.4	18.9	49.1	40.0	18.5	40.4	32.6	19.2	Namibie
Niger	69.1	65.6	5.1	74.1	70.6	4.8	63.7	60.4	5.2	Niger
Nigeria	68.1	69.8	+2.4	74.6	76.0	+2.0	61.5	63.2	+2.8	Nigéria
Rwanda	34.7	29.4	15.5	38.0	32.3	15.0	31.3	26.2	16.2	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	16.6	9.2	44.8	18.4	10.1	45.2	14.6	8.2	44.3	São T. & Principe
Senegal	37.8	28.9	23.6	42.6	32.5	23.7	32.8	25.1	23.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	13.1	12.9	1.5	13.9	13.8	1.0	12.1	11.9	2.1	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	77.8	54.6	29.8	83.8	59.5	29.0	71.3	49.3	30.8	Sierra Leone
Somalia	86.0	65.4	23.9	92.2	70.6	23.5	79.5	60.0	24.6	Somalie
South Africa	30.7	24.2	21.1	32.8	26.1	20.4	28.5	22.2	22.1	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	118.2	71.9	39.2	123.5	77.3	37.4	112.7	66.1	41.3	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	49.7	42.9	13.6	55.2	47.2	14.4	43.9	38.4	12.5	Soudan
Tanzania	42.1	28.7	31.7	46.0	31.5	31.4	37.9	25.7	32.4	Tanzanie
Togo	46.8	34.8	25.6	51.2	38.3	25.2	42.2	31.2	26.0	Togo
Tunisia	16.1	9.7	39.6	17.4	10.4	40.5	14.8	9.1	38.6	Tunisie
Uganda	41.6	35.9	13.6	45.8	39.7	13.4	37.1	32.0	13.8	Ouganda
Zambia	43.0	34.6	19.5	47.1	38.1	19.2	38.6	31.0	19.8	Zambie
Zimbabwe	54.7	62.4	+14.2	60.4	68.6	+13.6	48.7	55.8	+14.5	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	**51.1**	**44.2**	**13.5**	**56.1**	**48.6**	**13.4**	**45.9**	**39.6**	**13.7**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**58.5**	**52.9**	**9.5**	**64.2**	**58.5**	**9.0**	**52.4**	**47.2**	**10.0**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**49.8**	**37.0**	**25.7**	**55.2**	**41.1**	**25.5**	**44.0**	**32.6**	**25.9**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**23.5**	**19.3**	**17.9**	**25.2**	**20.8**	**17.5**	**21.6**	**17.6**	**18.6**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**43.3**	**37.6**	**13.1**	**47.3**	**41.3**	**12.7**	**39.1**	**33.8**	**13.6**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**63.4**	**58.2**	**8.3**	**69.5**	**63.6**	**8.4**	**57.1**	**52.5**	**8.1**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**22.1**	**17.3**	**21.5**	**24.1**	**19.0**	**21.3**	**20.0**	**15.6**	**21.9**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**54.6**	**49.8**	**8.8**	**59.6**	**54.4**	**8.8**	**49.3**	**45.0**	**8.7**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**44.7**	**39.9**	**10.7**	**49.5**	**44.2**	**10.8**	**39.7**	**35.5**	**10.7**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**63.4**	**58.2**	**8.3**	**69.5**	**63.6**	**8.4**	**57.1**	**52.5**	**8.1**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**46.6**	**42.0**	**9.7**	**51.0**	**46.3**	**9.2**	**41.9**	**37.6**	**10.2**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**64.0**	**46.4**	**27.5**	**70.0**	**51.2**	**26.9**	**57.6**	**41.4**	**28.1**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**59.5**	**47.3**	**20.5**	**65.1**	**51.8**	**20.4**	**53.5**	**42.5**	**20.7**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.7											Tableau 1.7
	Access to Schooling										Accés au système scolaire
	School Life Expectancy Primary and Secondary Vie scolaire (years/ans) Primaire et Secondaire		Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary education (%) Taux brut d'admission à la dernière année de l'enseignement primaire (%)				Transition Rate : Primary to Secondary (%) Taux de transition: primaire au secondaire				
	Male Garçons	Female Filles	Male Garçons		Female Filles		Total	Male Garçons	Female Filles	*GPI (F/M)*	
Country	**2015-2025**	**2015-2025**	**2000-2010**	**2015-2025**	**2000-2010**	**2015-2025**	**2010-2017**				**Pays**
Algeria	13	13	99	99	98	97	99	100	98	0.98	**Algérie**
Angola	9	8	49	47	37	49	52	...	...	...	**Angola**
Benin	10	9	70	64	55	59	84	83	85	1.03	**Bénin**
Botswana	11	11	102	100	104	104	97	97	98	1.00	**Botswana**
Burkina Faso	7	7	49	47	43	57	80	81	79	0.98	**Burkina Faso**
Burundi	8	8	54	44	51	51	76	76	77	1.02	**Burundi**
Cabo Verde	12	13	94	98	97	100	94	94	95	1.00	**Cabo Verde**
Cameroon	11	10	80	78	67	72	66	64	69	1.08	**Cameroun**
Cent. Afr. Rep.	8	6	45	46	27	31	75	81	68	0.84	**Rép. Centraf.**
Chad	8	6	38	47	23	36	74	80	65	0.82	**Tchad**
Comoros	10	10	74	72	59	74	93	100	85	0.85	**Comores**
Congo, Rep.	...	...	70	71	66	71	76	78	75	0.96	**Congo**
Congo (DRC)	11	10	67	79	50	73	72	73	71	0.97	**Congo (RDC)**
Côte d'Ivoire	10	10	48	80	34	81	92	91	93	1.01	**Côte d'Ivoire**
Djibouti	6	6	...	...	...	...	86	88	84	0.96	**Djibouti**
Egypt	11	11	88	98	86	99	97	95	98	1.03	**Égypte**
Equat. Guinea	...	...	34	31	35	34	96	100	92	0.92	**Guinée Équat.**
Eritrea	8	7	67	67	56	56	92	93	91	0.98	**Érythrée**
Eswatini	13	13	83	92	84	95	98	98	98	1.00	**Eswatini**
Ethiopia	8	7	58	55	54	54	91	92	91	0.99	**Éthiopie**
Gabon	10	10	67	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	**Gabon**
Gambia	11	13	60	75	62	93	94	94	95	1.01	**Gambie**
Ghana	11	11	88	97	79	98	94	93	95	1.02	**Ghana**
Guinea	...	...	66	67	46	53	69	74	62	0.85	**Guinée**
Guinea Bissau	...	...	69	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	**Guinée Bissau**
Kenya	11	11	89	102	86	102	99	98	100	1.02	**Kenya**
Lesotho	10	11	71	62	91	72	88	86	88	1.02	**Lesotho**
Liberia	8	7	63	57	52	59	80	78	81	1.04	**Libéria**
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Libye**
Madagascar	9	10	64	58	66	64	73	74	73	0.98	**Madagascar**
Malawi	10	11	66	66	66	74	86	88	84	0.95	**Malawi**
Mali	7	6	61	50	48	47	78	77	80	1.03	**Mali**
Mauritania	8	8	67	72	68	75	66	68	64	0.94	**Mauritanie**
Mauritius	12	13	99	83	101	83	99	100	99	0.99	**Maurice**
Morocco	12	12	84	106	81	107	91	93	88	0.95	**Maroc**
Mozambique	10	10	65	76	54	69	74	72	76	1.04	**Mozambique**
Namibia	13	13	88	87	92	90	96	95	97	1.02	**Namibie**
Niger	5	5	44	41	33	41	58	60	56	0.93	**Niger**
Nigeria	8	8	75	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	**Nigéria**
Rwanda	12	12	72	60	80	73	73	73	72	0.98	**Rwanda**
São T. & Principe	12	12	79	83	86	87	97	94	100	1.06	**São T. & Principe**
Senegal	7	9	57	53	59	74	73	75	71	0.94	**Sénégal**
Seychelles	10	11	114	95	116	94	97	97	97	1.00	**Seychelles**
Sierra Leone	15	16	88	97	...	...	90	89	92	1.03	**Sierra Leone**
Somalia	1	1	...	...	67	102	...	...	...	...	**Somalie**
South Africa	12	12	89	96	90	94	96	93	98	1.05	**Afrique du Sud**
South Sudan	15	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Soudan du Sud**
Sudan	7	7	64	61	52	60	92	90	94	1.05	**Soudan**
Tanzania	8	9	83	71	87	84	71	73	69	0.95	**Tanzanie**
Togo	12	11	77	91	59	91	82	84	80	0.95	**Togo**
Tunisia	12	13	97	91	98	96	98	98	98	1.00	**Tunisie**
Uganda	...	...	57	53	55	54	59	61	57	0.94	**Ouganda**
Zambia	11	12	95	...	102	...	64	66	62	0.95	**Zambie**
Zimbabwe	...	...	96	84	91	88	78	77	79	1.03	**Zimbabwe**
Region											**Région**
Africa	**10**	**9**	**72**	**73**	**66**	**73**	**81**	**83**	**82**	**0.99**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**11**	**9**	**65**	**73**	**50**	**67**	**72**	**73**	**70**	**0.97**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**9**	**9**	**68**	**65**	**65**	**69**	**82**	**83**	**81**	**0.98**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**12**	**12**	**89**	**98**	**88**	**99**	**95**	**95**	**95**	**1.00**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**11**	**10**	**75**	**72**	**74**	**73**	**77**	**81**	**82**	**1.01**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**9**	**9**	**69**	**66**	**59**	**67**	**82**	**82**	**82**	**1.00**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**12**	**12**	**91**	**99**	**89**	**99**	**93**	**95**	**92**	**0.97**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**9**	**9**	**71**	**75**	**64**	**75**	**88**	**87**	**88**	**1.00**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**10**	**9**	**71**	**73**	**67**	**74**	**83**	**83**	**83**	**0.99**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**9**	**9**	**69**	**66**	**59**	**67**	**82**	**82**	**82**	**1.00**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**11**	**10**	**74**	**74**	**70**	**75**	**75**	**78**	**77**	**0.99**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**9**	**8**	**61**	**63**	**49**	**55**	**71**	**72**	**69**	**0.96**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**8**	**8**	**55**	**58**	**44**	**61**	**79**	**79**	**79**	**0.99**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.8									Tableau 1.8
	Internal Efficiency and Illiteracy								Efficacité interne et analphabétisme
	Adult Illiteracy Rate / Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes (%)				Repetition rate in primary (%) Taux de redoublement au primaire (%)				
	Male Hommes		Female Femmes		Male Garçons		Female Filles		
Country	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	Pays
Algeria	17.4	...	32.4	25.8	9.3	4.0	5.6	1.9	Algérie
Angola	17.1	16.0	45.8	45.6	11.2	...	13.2	...	Angola
Benin	52.1	37.4	76.7	58.5	11.4	9.4	11.3	8.9	Bénin
Botswana	19.6	...	18.2	...	5.6	...	3.6	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	63.4	51.3	79.6	64.3	10.7	3.7	11.0	3.7	Burkina Faso
Burundi	46.9	22.1	56.8	33.9	37.5	30.5	38.7	27.9	Burundi
Cabo Verde	11.1	7.1	23.4	15.9	12.4	9.0	7.9	4.3	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	21.9	20.3	35.2	33.8	13.1	12.2	12.3	11.5	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	33.2	40.2	64.7	72.9	22.2	...	24.2	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	60.6	55.5	82.0	81.4	23.5	13.9	25.1	14.4	Tchad
Comoros	26.0	20.4	36.5	28.0	27.1	17.4	26.8	15.1	Comores
Congo, Rep.	13.9	...	32.5	...	20.5	...	19.5	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	19.1	14.6	45.9	46.2	12.7	12.2	13.2	12.2	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	39.1	32.0	61.4	59.7	18.9	15.0	19.2	13.8	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	10.4	3.3	10.6	3.0	Djibouti
Egypt	19.7	14.7	36.5	26.7	4.3	0.8	2.5	0.5	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	5.2	...	18.4	...	20.7	...	18.6	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	24.9	...	45.2	...	13.3	9.2	11.1	7.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	16.8	8.9	19.7	9.6	17.7	7.8	12.8	5.7	Eswatini
Ethiopia	50.9	29.0	71.1	50.0	7.5	6.0	10.5	5.6	Éthiopie
Gabon	100.0	9.2	...	12.9	34.9	...	33.4	...	Gabon
Gambia	51.0	34.7	74.9	59.5	2.8	4.1	2.9	3.5	Gambie
Ghana	21.7	18.7	34.7	27.9	3.6	0.6	4.0	0.6	Ghana
Guinea	63.2	45.6	87.8	72.3	11.6	...	15.6	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	42.4	22.7	72.5	47.8	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	12.5	...	22.1	...	6.1	3.2	5.8	2.7	Kenya
Lesotho	43.4	16.8	25.3	3.4	21.3	12.3	15.0	7.3	Lesotho
Liberia	27.6	...	52.2	...	5.9	2.6	6.4	2.5	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	23.5	22.1	34.7	28.3	20.9	22.3	18.5	20.2	Madagascar
Malawi	...	21.4	...	37.3	20.7	27.6	20.2	26.4	Malawi
Mali	56.6	54.8	79.7	72.3	13.4	21.4	13.6	21.0	Mali
Mauritania	40.5	29.9	56.6	48.2	3.5	7.7	3.7	7.8	Mauritanie
Mauritius	11.8	3.9	19.5	7.3	4.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	Maurice
Morocco	31.1	24.6	56.1	46.6	10.0	7.1	6.6	4.2	Maroc
Mozambique	32.7	26.0	63.5	49.1	7.9	7.6	7.3	6.7	Mozambique
Namibia	13.4	12.1	16.5	12.6	17.3	18.8	12.6	12.9	Namibie
Niger	57.1	52.1	84.9	74.3	4.0	7.1	4.3	6.7	Niger
Nigeria	23.9	21.6	35.8	37.6	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	28.6	19.0	40.3	23.3	14.1	30.4	13.5	25.6	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	7.8	7.5	22.1	17.3	14.0	14.8	11.9	10.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	40.2	38.5	62.6	58.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.6	Sénégal
Seychelles	6.5	...	5.6	100.0	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	53.3	45.4	75.8	66.1	...	3.6	...	3.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	5.9	8.5	8.3	9.2	8.4	6.1	7.5	2.7	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	65.2	...	80.8	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	40.2	...	53.3	...	4.5	2.1	4.1	2.0	Soudan
Tanzania	22.5	15.8	37.8	26.9	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.6	Tanzanie
Togo	28.5	17.2	54.6	36.3	21.5	2.5	22.1	2.4	Togo
Tunisia	12.6	7.3	28.9	19.9	7.4	8.7	4.5	5.0	Tunisie
Uganda	17.4	18.7	35.4	26.5	10.1	9.2	9.7	8.8	Ouganda
Zambia	11.3	19.4	21.9	35.6	6.5	...	5.9	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	6.9	...	6.6	...	0.5	...	0.4	Zimbabwe
Region									Région
Africa	**27.6**	**22.7**	**44.0**	**38.4**	**9.9**	**8.4**	**9.5**	**7.7**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**24.1**	**21.1**	**47.6**	**48.2**	**14.9**	**12.4**	**15.6**	**12.5**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**34.3**	**24.0**	**50.0**	**39.2**	**8.0**	**7.4**	**8.6**	**6.8**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**21.2**	**16.8**	**39.3**	**30.3**	**6.8**	**3.1**	**4.2**	**1.8**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**15.2**	**15.5**	**26.6**	**25.9**	**12.0**	**12.4**	**11.4**	**10.9**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**33.5**	**29.3**	**50.0**	**46.8**	**10.3**	**7.5**	**10.8**	**7.8**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**22.7**	**20.9**	**42.1**	**34.0**	**9.1**	**6.0**	**5.7**	**3.5**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**30.3**	**25.8**	**47.2**	**42.5**	**8.3**	**5.8**	**7.0**	**5.2**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**26.9**	**19.6**	**44.2**	**36.2**	**10.1**	**9.4**	**10.1**	**9.1**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**33.5**	**29.3**	**50.0**	**46.8**	**10.3**	**7.5**	**10.8**	**7.8**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**17.4**	**15.4**	**33.1**	**30.8**	**10.6**	**10.7**	**10.2**	**9.8**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**32.0**	**32.8**	**50.4**	**51.7**	**18.3**	**12.8**	**23.8**	**14.1**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**48.9**	**41.9**	**71.9**	**62.6**	**12.4**	**9.7**	**12.4**	**9.3**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.9 — **Tableau 1.9**

Gross School Enrolment Ratios — **Taux bruts de scolarisation**

Country	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				Primary + Secondary / Primaire + Secondaire				Pays
	Male / Garçons		Female / Filles		Male / Garçons		Female / Filles		Male / Garçons		Female / Filles		
	2000-2010	2015-2025	2000-2010	2015-2025	2000-2010	2015-2025	2000-2010	2015-2025	2000-2010	2015-2025	2000-2010	2015-2025	
Algeria	117	105	110	106	97	104	104	107	105	105	107	107	Algérie
Angola	126	86	102	87	33	55	23	48	85	72	67	70	Angola
Benin	119	112	107	104	36	47	17	40	74	80	51	73	Bénin
Botswana	113	110	110	108	75	67	81	74	96	90	98	91	Botswana
Burkina Faso	80	76	72	78	24	27	18	33	53	51	46	56	Burkina Faso
Burundi	136	100	134	102	28	20	20	26	81	59	76	64	Burundi
Cabo Verde	109	104	106	102	75	90	93	104	91	97	99	103	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	120	119	103	110	46	47	38	42	82	84	70	76	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	94	108	69	85	15	19	9	13	53	62	37	48	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	93	95	69	82	31	27	13	19	64	62	43	52	Tchad
Comoros	106	98	100	96	49	53	36	56	77	77	65	76	Comores
Congo, Rep.	112	89	106	87	46	...	39	...	78	...	71	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	99	121	85	114	47	68	27	43	76	99	59	84	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	69	92	57	94	...	66	...	64	...	79	...	80	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	93	97	89	97	65	86	64	84	80	92	77	91	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	55	48	57	47	20	...	15	...	41	...	38	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	80	97	67	82	59	48	45	40	68	69	55	58	Érythrée
Eswatini	129	120	117	113	67	82	63	82	104	110	94	103	Eswatini
Ethiopia	92	87	85	81	36	34	30	33	66	69	60	64	Éthiopie
Gabon	135	102	132	98	...	68	...	72	...	84	...	84	Gabon
Gambia	72	93	75	108	46	98	45	116	60	94	61	109	Gambie
Ghana	101	101	97	101	51	75	44	76	76	89	71	89	Ghana
Guinea	93	108	78	93	42	...	24	...	66	...	51	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	116	...	110	...	23	...	13	...	62	...	41	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	110	100	106	97	61	84	55	85	87	92	83	91	Kenya
Lesotho	120	82	117	79	46	51	63	68	90	85	94	89	Lesotho
Liberia	102	66	90	67	40	38	28	37	86	57	62	56	Libéria
Libya	110	...	104	...	90	...	106	...	99	...	105	...	Libye
Madagascar	136	130	135	136	29	33	28	35	81	80	80	83	Madagascar
Malawi	136	137	136	141	36	36	31	37	91	87	89	89	Malawi
Mali	84	76	72	69	43	41	30	37	66	60	53	55	Mali
Mauritania	97	104	98	107	23	36	18	36	60	67	58	65	Mauritanie
Mauritius	100	107	101	108	85	88	89	93	92	96	94	99	Maurice
Morocco	109	118	105	115	67	89	59	91	88	103	82	103	Maroc
Mozambique	123	122	110	116	28	39	23	35	88	88	78	81	Mozambique
Namibia	121	124	115	118	64	78	72	86	97	106	97	106	Namibie
Niger	68	66	55	63	15	20	11	20	44	44	35	42	Niger
Nigeria	84	91	76	88	44	46	39	47	66	70	59	69	Nigéria
Rwanda	155	152	155	147	33	44	32	53	99	101	96	102	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	121	113	118	108	50	86	51	95	91	101	90	102	São T. & Principe
Senegal	82	76	86	96	40	38	35	50	61	57	61	72	Sénégal
Seychelles	111	93	112	93	75	69	78	73	90	80	93	83	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	88	158	63	166	30	82	21	92	62	118	44	127	Sierra Leone
Somalia	29	23	16	19	8	4	4	3	20	11	11	9	Somalie
South Africa	105	104	102	99	84	101	90	107	95	103	97	103	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	108	...	89	...	134	...	110	...	121	...	100	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	71	74	64	71	43	42	37	45	59	60	52	60	Soudan
Tanzania	100	90	101	95	35	27	29	29	74	68	71	70	Tanzanie
Togo	130	115	119	113	55	68	30	59	85	92	65	87	Togo
Tunisia	104	105	103	103	86	85	91	95	94	95	96	101	Tunisie
Uganda	121	106	121	107	27	...	22	...	82	...	79	...	Ouganda
Zambia	111	113	109	118	...	54	...	59	...	90	...	95	Zambie
Zimbabwe	111	93	109	93	42	...	36	...	79	...	74	...	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	**98**	**98**	**91**	**96**	**49**	**55**	**43**	**53**	**75**	**79**	**69**	**77**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**102**	**115**	**87**	**107**	**43**	**57**	**27**	**39**	**74**	**90**	**59**	**77**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**97**	**90**	**93**	**88**	**38**	**44**	**32**	**44**	**71**	**71**	**67**	**68**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**102**	**102**	**97**	**102**	**74**	**88**	**74**	**89**	**87**	**96**	**86**	**96**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**119**	**111**	**113**	**111**	**54**	**60**	**53**	**57**	**89**	**88**	**84**	**87**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**86**	**91**	**77**	**89**	**42**	**48**	**34**	**49**	**66**	**70**	**57**	**70**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**111**	**110**	**106**	**109**	**82**	**92**	**84**	**95**	**95**	**101**	**94**	**102**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**87**	**91**	**79**	**90**	**49**	**55**	**44**	**56**	**70**	**74**	**63**	**73**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**101**	**101**	**96**	**99**	**47**	**56**	**41**	**50**	**76**	**81**	**70**	**77**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**86**	**91**	**77**	**89**	**42**	**48**	**34**	**49**	**66**	**70**	**57**	**70**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**111**	**110**	**104**	**109**	**49**	**56**	**43**	**49**	**83**	**87**	**76**	**83**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**107**	**105**	**89**	**94**	**38**	**38**	**27**	**33**	**72**	**74**	**57**	**65**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**84**	**83**	**74**	**84**	**33**	**42**	**23**	**42**	**60**	**63**	**50**	**64**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.10									Tableau 1.10
	Teaching Staff								Personnel enseignant
	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				
	Total		Female % Femme %		Total		Female % Femme %		
Country	2000-2010	2015-2025	2000-2010	2015-2025	2000-2010	2015-2025	2000-2010	2015-2025	Pays
Algeria	164 953	193 698	52.5	70.1	...	390 587	...	70.0	Algérie
Angola	90 252	100 250	40.0	49.5	20 333	82 057	30.0	34.4	Angola
Benin	27 666	55 147	19.0	29.6	12 514	68 103	12.3	12.2	Bénin
Botswana	12 733	15 156	75.8	74.1	11 645	15 284	50.3	55.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	27 900	81 481	34.3	50.1	13 476	58 474	16.8	18.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	22 600	47 292	52.8	55.2	8 281	23 938	19.8	26.2	Burundi
Cabo Verde	3 147	3 043	67.5	63.5	2 618	3 560	41.0	50.6	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	61 040	105 311	48.0	61.4	42 546	112 718	41.7	40.9	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	6 115	9 756	14.3	19.1	1 410	3 895	12.3	46.8	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	20 001	45 811	13.8	21.3	7 811	24 036	5.5	10.1	Tchad
Comoros	2 951	4 768	36.9	43.2	3 036	9 750	13.0	10.7	Comores
Congo, Rep.	9 836	25 432	52.9	61.6	7 064	31 956	13.3	11.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	241 082	495 599	27.1	32.4	199 759	470 495	10.6	17.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	49 494	95 662	23.4	37.9	...	84 964	...	17.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1 578	2 266	26.7	37.4	1 032	2 910	23.0	27.8	Djibouti
Egypt	364 669	506 992	52.9	66.2	494 547	565 504	44.5	51.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2 540	4 021	35.8	44.4	1 111	...	8.4	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	7 396	9 353	40.9	44.1	4 090	7 337	15.9	31.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	6 905	8 879	71.9	69.8	4 105	6 851	48.2	51.7	Eswatini
Ethiopia	197 023	423 041	36.3	44.8	86 503	151 504	21.1	22.9	Éthiopie
Gabon	6 592	10 935	44.7	57.5	...	10 118	...	25.2	Gabon
Gambia	5 231	11 028	30.4	46.5	...	8 653	...	25.2	Gambie
Ghana	92 998	156 695	36.7	50.2	78 388	173 911	24.2	31.1	Ghana
Guinea	26 215	39 178	28.8	40.9	12 441	...	6.0	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	4 368	...	21.8	...	1 599	...	6.2	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	151 469	300 191	44.1	60.5	85 261	183 574	40.2	43.4	Kenya
Lesotho	10 112	10 359	76.9	74.5	3 948	5 547	56.5	55.2	Lesotho
Liberia	18 696	29 888	12.7	15.7	...	16 809	...	6.7	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	69 968	127 127	56.4	54.9	34 503	77 331	44.7	41.0	Madagascar
Malawi	41 729	79 278	40.0	47.1	15 820	18 099	27.0	23.9	Malawi
Mali	28 160	60 852	27.8	31.9	21 615	60 014	10.1	13.3	Mali
Mauritania	10 927	18 550	36.1	41.3	3 077	8 163	11.1	11.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	5 479	5 650	69.8	83.4	7 109	9 996	58.0	64.5	Maurice
Morocco	143 601	167 778	50.0	64.7	96 104	156 241	33.3	40.1	Maroc
Mozambique	62 365	119 489	39.2	47.3	13 591	30 440	17.9	31.3	Mozambique
Namibia	13 055	18 813	68.2	70.8	5 977	9 787	50.3	58.8	Namibie
Niger	26 713	69 544	44.7	56.5	5 846	26 151	18.3	28.6	Niger
Nigeria	535 576	883 488	48.2	55.2	204 482	850 055	47.9	50.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	29 681	52 777	53.4	56.7	8 334	28 538	27.9	34.3	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	1 023	1 081	48.6	54.9	0 358	1 001	12.6	32.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	35 485	68 081	30.6	34.5	11 853	53 633	14.1	18.3	Sénégal
Seychelles	680	640	83.4	87.6	0 579	0 674	60.1	56.8	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	14 875	44 477	38.4	33.8	5 840	29 080	27.4	14.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	12 870	...	16.6	...	4 504	...	13.5	...	Somalie
South Africa	216 402	268 207	77.1	78.5	156 845	186 434	54.8	60.5	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	29 724	...	14.5	...	12 674	...	14.9	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	193 338	...	69.3	...	72 287	...	51.5	Soudan
Tanzania	138 716	202 944	50.5	47.8	...	108 084	...	33.0	Tanzanie
Togo	27 418	38 790	13.8	22.4	10 932	38 298	6.8	45.4	Togo
Tunisia	59 895	75 443	55.7	71.9	72 748	88 226	45.0	56.6	Tunisie
Uganda	146 549	200 807	40.9	43.1	53 633	...	22.9	...	Ouganda
Zambia	43 905	86 036	51.0	59.2	...	42 585	...	49.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	63772	78266	50.6	62.0	33 875	...	39.8	...	Zimbabwe
Region									Région
Africa	**3 364 405**	**5 682 409**	**46.0**	**50.8**	**1 871 140**	**4 420 322**	**35.9**	**38.6**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**347 206**	**696 865**	**31.1**	**37.4**	**259 700**	**653 217**	**15.6**	**21.0**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**711 513**	**1 467 140**	**42.6**	**42.4**	**255 254**	**601 270**	**27.8**	**28.7**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**744 046**	**962 461**	**52.2**	**66.7**	**666 476**	**1 208 720**	**42.8**	**62.5**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**637 698**	**918 589**	**58.6**	**61.7**	**308 108**	**485 412**	**47.0**	**42.3**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**923 942**	**1 637 354**	**40.4**	**48.5**	**381 602**	**1 471 703**	**34.0**	**38.8**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**379 377**	**455 470**	**51.6**	**67.3**	**171 929**	**643 217**	**37.8**	**17.7**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**1 465 600**	**2 560 509**	**45.6**	**50.3**	**1 039 467**	**2 351 385**	**39.9**	**53.8**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**1 470 201**	**2 697 741**	**43.8**	**47.8**	**1 117 721**	**1 759 596**	**34.4**	**50.4**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**923 942**	**1 637 354**	**40.4**	**48.5**	**381 602**	**1 471 703**	**34.0**	**38.8**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**1 020 104**	**1 621 459**	**50.0**	**51.0**	**511 125**	**1 073 414**	**32.6**	**30.3**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**106 124**	**201 266**	**39.6**	**49.7**	**59 941**	**182 722**	**32.3**	**29.6**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**227 203**	**469 557**	**27.2**	**39.3**	**77 833**	**389 635**	**12.3**	**19.6**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.11									Tableau 1.11
	Participation of Women					Participation des femmes			
	Children out of school, primary, female Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles (Total/Total)		Female unemployment rate, 15+ Taux de chômage des femmes, 15 ans et plus (% of female Labor force/ % main-d'œuvre féminine)			Women in Parliament Femmes au parlement (% of total/ % du total)			
Country	2000-2010	2015-2025	2000	2015	2025	2000	2015	2025	Pays
Algeria	24676	36496	29.7	16.7	20.6	3.4	31.6	7.9	Algérie
Angola	358655	1142017	18.6	17.5	14.3	15.5	36.8	39.1	Angola
Benin	99320	136278	0.5	1.7	1.4	6.0	7.2	26.6	Bénin
Botswana	15148	...	17.3	21.6	27.9	17.0	9.5	9.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	577583	659756	2.9	4.6	4.3	8.1	9.4	18.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	32412	309603	2.3	1.1	0.8	14.4	36.4	39.6	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2345	14764	13.3	12.3	11.4	11.1	20.8	44.4	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	...	251398	6.6	4.0	4.1	5.6	31.1	33.9	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	179569	...	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.3	...	11.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	440107	519892	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.4	14.9	33.5	Tchad
Comoros	14887	10666	4.7	4.6	4.4	...	3.0	18.2	Comores
Congo, Rep.	50068	84011	21.2	21.3	21.1	12.0	7.4	14.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	2.5	3.6	3.5	...	8.9	12.8	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	1037359	337596	4.9	3.2	2.6	...	9.2	13.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	37.6	36.1	35.4		12.7	26.2	Djibouti
Egypt	605597	270649	22.8	24.7	15.3	2.0	...	26.8	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	46333	62954	8.2	8.8	9.3	5.0	24.0	31.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	89624	95607	6.2	6.5	6.7	14.7	22.0	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	13738	4410	27.9	25.3	36.0	3.1	6.2	21.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2257939	2325465	4.6	3.3	4.5	7.7	38.8	41.9	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	38521	20.7	28.4	28.6	9.2	14.2	21.6	Gabon
Gambia	54594	22326	12.4	8.2	6.1	2.0	9.4	8.6	Gambie
Ghana	319132	99325	10.7	6.6	3.2	...	10.9	14.5	Ghana
Guinea	287108	217989	3.5	4.4	5.0	8.8	21.9	29.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	38662	...	3.0	2.8	1.9	7.8	13.7	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	283464	17499	3.1	2.9	6.7	3.6	19.7	23.4	Kenya
Lesotho	22362	60997	18.1	18.3	18.4	3.8	25.0	25.0	Lesotho
Liberia	185912	157569	2.1	2.0	2.2	7.8	11.0	11.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	25.9	25.9	25.2	...	16.0	16.5	Libye
Madagascar	3109	78735	5.9	1.8	3.3	8.0	20.5	14.1	Madagascar
Malawi	17443	...	5.9	5.9	6.0	9.3	16.7	21.4	Malawi
Mali	524225	653474	1.3	1.3	3.0	12.2	8.8	30.1	Mali
Mauritania	77875	43009	12.8	11.9	14.7	3.8	25.2	23.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1192	527	11.9	10.8	7.6	5.7	11.6	17.9	Maurice
Morocco	151990	55174	13.0	10.4	10.6	0.6	17.0	24.3	Maroc
Mozambique	216916	136850	1.9	3.7	7.2	30.0	39.6	38.3	Mozambique
Namibia	7163	...	21.7	22.6	18.4	25.0	41.3	42.3	Namibie
Niger	717347	952357	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.2	13.3	19.6	Niger
Nigeria	5843903	4683208	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.4	5.6	4.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	79293	16932	12.5	12.6	12.8	25.7	63.8	63.8	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	981	627	17.1	12.0	9.3	9.1	18.2	14.5	São T. & Principe
Senegal	255012	201790	2.9	7.3	3.1	12.1	42.7	41.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	77	323	...	...	...	23.5	43.8	26.5	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	3.2	3.5	2.1	8.8	12.4	29.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	24.2	24.0	24.6	...	13.8	19.0	Somalie
South Africa	427553	218959	26.2	27.5	34.0	29.8	42.0	44.9	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	564201	13.5	13.6	...	...	26.5	32.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	1497615	23.0	25.4	...	...	30.5	...	Soudan
Tanzania	384331	822227	3.2	2.6	2.2	...	36.0	39.5	Tanzanie
Togo	78317	31015	4.1	1.7	2.0	4.9	17.6	15.0	Togo
Tunisia	12572	2882	16.1	22.2	20.4	11.5	31.3	15.8	Tunisie
Uganda	284257	...	4.4	3.2	3.3	17.8	35.0	34.1	Ouganda
Zambia	153718	229960	11.4	6.1	6.2	10.1	12.7	15.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	50467	151054	4.6	5.7	9.4	9.3	31.5	30.1	Zimbabwe
Region									Région
Africa	**16324335**	**17216707**	**7.6**	**7.1**	**6.8**	**8.2**	**23.7**	**26.4**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**716077**	**956776**	**4.2**	**4.7**	**4.6**	**6.4**	**14.0**	**21.5**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**3426284**	**5660138**	**5.8**	**5.0**	**4.7**	**7.0**	**30.3**	**33.8**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**872710**	**408210**	**20.7**	**20.2**	**16.2**	**4.0**	**24.7**	**20.4**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**1288445**	**2024136**	**13.4**	**13.1**	**14.9**	**16.9**	**29.7**	**31.0**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**10020819**	**8167447**	**4.1**	**3.8**	**3.4**	**4.7**	**13.4**	**20.0**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**267113**	**137561**	**18.7**	**15.7**	**17.1**	**4.0**	**24.7**	**17.0**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**11039358**	**10241604**	**7.1**	**7.1**	**4.8**	**4.1**	**17.3**	**22.4**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**3899789**	**5011927**	**7.4**	**6.9**	**6.2**	**8.4**	**24.9**	**26.4**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**10020819**	**8167447**	**4.1**	**3.8**	**3.4**	**4.7**	**13.4**	**20.0**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**1686759**	**2856725**	**9.2**	**9.0**	**9.9**	**14.2**	**26.6**	**28.8**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**716077**	**956776**	**7.0**	**6.4**	**6.5**	**6.8**	**18.4**	**26.5**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**3327825**	**2972266**	**2.5**	**2.8**	**2.3**	**5.9**	**15.6**	**24.5**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.12												Tableau 1.12
	Gender Empowerment								Indicateurs de participation			
	Total Labor Force Participation Rates (%) Taux de participation de la population active (%)			Women's Share of Total Labor Force (%) Part des femmes dans la population active totale (%)			Gender Inequality Index (GII), 2023 Indice d'inégalités de genre (IIG),2023		Women's share in non agriculture employment (%) Part des femmes dans l'emploi non agricole (%)			
							GII Value (scale 0 to1) / Valeur de l'IIG (entre 0 et 1)	GII Rank among 193 countries/ Rang de l'IIG sur les 193 pays				
Country	2000	2015	2025	2000	2015	2025			2000	2015	2025	Pays
Algeria	44.3	42.5	40.8	13.2	17.5	17.0	0.443	114	14.7	17.5	16.2	Algérie
Angola	77.4	76.2	74.8	50.4	49.7	49.4	0.515	139	47.1	42.1	45.2	Angola
Benin	71.8	73.5	76.4	45.7	49.6	49.4	0.573	153	53.2	58.2	55.1	Bénin
Botswana	58.6	62.2	68.8	43.8	45.9	46.7	0.490	127	45.5	48.0	50.3	Botswana
Burkina Faso	82.1	78.6	70.0	49.0	47.9	46.5	0.555	146	46.1	46.5	44.2	Burkina Faso
Burundi	82.7	79.5	78.3	52.0	51.8	51.6	0.501	132	22.0	23.2	24.2	Burundi
Cabo Verde	58.3	59.2	57.0	39.8	43.6	43.6	0.298	77	43.7	46.3	46.0	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	81.9	71.2	65.2	48.3	46.5	43.9	0.558	148	47.0	41.8	41.4	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	72.6	73.4	73.4	45.1	46.6	48.3	...	...	44.5	44.3	44.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	69.1	61.6	59.4	44.7	41.4	40.0	0.670	169	39.6	38.5	36.4	Tchad
Comoros	41.7	46.1	55.8	40.2	38.1	42.7	0.501	132	33.5	38.8	42.1	Comores
Congo, Rep.	68.2	68.1	67.8	49.2	49.1	48.6	0.565	151	47.2	47.7	47.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	72.5	65.3	64.3	50.2	48.1	48.9	0.604	162	40.9	38.5	38.7	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	65.5	66.9	67.1	38.1	43.1	43.4	0.589	159	41.6	46.4	46.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	34.0	32.6	31.7	24.3	27.7	31.0	0.481	122	20.8	24.0	27.1	Djibouti
Egypt	46.2	47.0	44.6	21.9	24.2	20.6	0.398	101	16.4	17.1	18.8	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	61.7	61.0	60.5	42.5	40.3	40.0	...	...	45.6	39.8	38.8	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	80.8	79.2	78.3	48.0	47.8	47.7	...	...	47.1	45.3	44.5	Érythrée
Eswatini	53.2	51.3	51.2	44.0	47.6	48.8	0.484	124	43.2	47.5	49.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	82.1	78.0	68.5	46.3	45.3	43.1	0.497	131	61.3	56.7	53.3	Éthiopie
Gabon	48.1	50.5	51.1	40.0	39.9	40.0	0.505	135	40.5	37.7	37.2	Gabon
Gambia	48.4	47.8	47.5	48.1	47.3	48.5	0.578	154	42.4	41.0	41.1	Gambie
Ghana	72.5	69.3	58.5	48.3	47.4	47.6	0.514	138	51.9	49.9	51.9	Ghana
Guinea	64.2	55.7	52.6	50.8	44.2	41.6	0.609	163	44.8	43.1	40.9	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	63.8	63.2	64.8	45.9	46.0	47.7	0.632	166	40.7	40.0	41.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	72.5	74.3	67.4	49.2	48.5	47.4	0.526	143	35.7	41.5	40.2	Kenya
Lesotho	72.4	62.8	57.1	48.2	45.5	43.8	0.534	144	60.7	52.1	49.5	Lesotho
Liberia	77.1	77.0	76.6	47.4	47.5	47.5	0.646	167	46.6	46.2	45.2	Libéria
Libya	46.6	49.4	48.0	29.8	33.9	33.9	0.253	65	29.0	32.7	32.5	Libye
Madagascar	86.3	86.0	85.5	48.8	48.5	48.6	0.584	156	45.8	51.4	49.9	Madagascar
Malawi	80.8	67.0	62.6	50.4	48.5	48.3	0.581	155	42.1	40.4	39.4	Malawi
Mali	70.3	70.6	67.0	42.9	43.0	39.1	0.612	164	55.8	43.5	41.2	Mali
Mauritania	46.0	42.1	40.8	31.1	33.2	33.4	0.603	161	31.3	34.1	33.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	58.8	60.3	58.5	32.6	38.3	40.6	0.352	87	31.2	37.9	40.4	Maurice
Morocco	51.3	47.5	43.9	24.5	25.6	22.4	0.438	113	15.6	18.4	18.8	Maroc
Mozambique	85.0	79.1	78.7	54.5	52.7	51.7	0.479	120	27.9	33.9	34.6	Mozambique
Namibia	54.1	60.6	58.8	45.9	48.5	48.3	0.448	116	46.0	47.9	49.5	Namibie
Niger	79.0	73.3	79.7	43.6	41.5	45.0	0.591	160	47.3	41.4	36.2	Niger
Nigeria	83.4	80.8	82.5	46.9	46.7	48.4	0.677	171	54.3	53.8	55.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	62.1	60.6	63.7	46.0	47.3	46.8	0.394	99	27.8	35.8	40.4	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	24.2	24.0	23.3	47.6	47.8	49.4	0.492	130	45.7	47.3	49.8	São T. & Principe
Senegal	50.3	45.5	52.0	33.7	38.0	36.6	0.490	127	35.2	40.6	39.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	64.6	56.2	53.4	51.4	49.7	48.8	0.566	152	46.8	51.7	49.8	Sierra Leone
Somalia	34.1	34.2	33.8	31.4	31.0	30.9	0.675	170	24.8	27.5	27.0	Somalie
South Africa	57.3	54.6	55.6	44.1	45.8	46.6	0.388	95	42.9	44.9	46.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	74.4	73.8	...	50.5	50.0	...	...	...	54.7	48.0	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	50.8	44.6	...	27.7	26.7	...	0.588	158	15.2	18.6	...	Soudan
Tanzania	86.4	83.9	83.7	49.6	49.0	49.0	0.504	134	45.1	46.8	45.6	Tanzanie
Togo	58.5	58.1	57.8	47.6	47.8	48.7	0.564	150	56.4	52.1	51.8	Togo
Tunisia	48.0	47.5	45.2	24.7	27.9	30.0	0.238	62	23.8	27.1	29.4	Tunisie
Uganda	74.3	75.6	80.0	49.5	49.9	48.2	0.524	141	44.8	40.9	39.8	Ouganda
Zambia	59.6	58.8	61.9	45.4	44.9	46.3	0.524	141	26.6	36.4	42.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	65.6	66.1	67.7	50.2	50.2	49.6	0.519	140	44.4	43.1	42.2	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	**68.1**	**66.2**	**65.9**	**43.2**	**43.5**	**43.9**	**0.517**	**n.a.**	**40.5**	**41.5**	**42.8**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**73.3**	**66.0**	**64.0**	**48.9**	**46.9**	**46.8**	**0.505**	**n.a.**	**42.7**	**40.0**	**39.8**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**73.3**	**71.4**	**71.1**	**46.0**	**45.8**	**46.0**	**0.523**	**n.a.**	**42.5**	**43.8**	**45.2**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**46.9**	**46.1**	**43.8**	**21.4**	**23.9**	**21.5**	**0.448**	**n.a.**	**17.3**	**18.9**	**19.6**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**68.9**	**66.8**	**67.5**	**48.2**	**48.3**	**48.4**	**0.516**	**n.a.**	**42.8**	**43.5**	**44.6**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**76.6**	**74.0**	**73.9**	**46.0**	**46.0**	**46.8**	**0.549**	**n.a.**	**51.7**	**51.4**	**51.9**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**47.6**	**45.3**	**42.9**	**20.9**	**23.6**	**22.5**	**0.458**	**n.a.**	**18.2**	**20.6**	**20.5**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**65.2**	**63.7**	**65.0**	**39.2**	**40.1**	**41.4**	**0.520**	**n.a.**	**38.8**	**40.9**	**43.5**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**64.8**	**63.4**	**62.5**	**41.9**	**42.1**	**42.3**	**0.530**	**n.a.**	**33.5**	**35.5**	**37.0**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**76.6**	**74.0**	**73.9**	**46.0**	**46.0**	**46.8**	**0.549**	**n.a.**	**51.7**	**51.4**	**51.9**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**72.3**	**69.0**	**69.3**	**48.9**	**48.4**	**48.6**	**0.519**	**n.a.**	**42.7**	**42.9**	**43.5**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**74.4**	**67.2**	**63.6**	**46.8**	**45.1**	**43.5**	**0.508**	**n.a.**	**45.4**	**42.0**	**41.2**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**68.8**	**67.6**	**67.9**	**42.8**	**44.3**	**43.9**	**0.551**	**n.a.**	**46.7**	**46.9**	**44.8**	**UEMOA**

SECTION 2

POVERTY INDICATORS

SECTION 2

INDICATEURS SUR LA PAUVRETÉ

Table 2.1												Tableau 2.1
	Human Development								Indice de développement humain			
	GNI per capita (US$) RNB par habitant ($ EU)			Life expectancy at birth/ Espérance de vie à la naissance		HDI Value (scale 0 to 1) Valeur de l'IDH (entre 0 et 1)			HDI Rank Among 193 Countries Rang de l'IDH sur les 193 Pays			
Country	2000	2014	2024	2015	2025	2015	2019	2023	2015	2019	2023	Pays
Algeria	1600	6030	5370	75	77	0.74	0.75	0.76	83	91	96	Algérie
Angola	360	5430	2840	61	65	0.57	0.58	0.62	150	148	148	Angola
Benin	450	1180	1430	59	61	0.53	0.55	0.52	167	158	173	Bénin
Botswana	3110	6990	7750	63	69	0.72	0.74	0.73	108	100	111	Botswana
Burkina Faso	260	730	850	59	61	0.42	0.45	0.46	185	182	186	Burkina Faso
Burundi	130	240	260	60	64	0.44	0.43	0.44	184	185	187	Burundi
Cabo Verde	1330	3750	4950	74	76	0.66	0.67	0.67	122	126	135	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	730	1570	1700	60	64	0.55	0.56	0.59	153	153	155	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	240	380	510	52	58	0.38	0.40	0.41	188	188	191	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	180	1260	940	51	55	0.40	0.40	0.42	186	187	190	Tchad
Comoros	670	1590	1590	64	67	0.55	0.55	0.60	160	156	152	Comores
Congo, Rep.	560	3800	2280	64	66	0.58	0.57	0.65	135	149	138	Congo
Congo (DRC)	130	440	670	59	62	0.46	0.48	0.52	176	175	171	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	610	1860	2530	58	62	0.50	0.54	0.58	171	162	157	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti			3640	63	66	0.50	0.52	0.51	172	166	175	Djibouti
Egypt	1330	3000	3510	70	72	0.69	0.71	0.75	111	116	100	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	660	10610	4740	61	64	0.59	0.59	0.67	135	145	133	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	310	690	930	66	69	0.45	0.46	0.50	179	180	178	Érythrée
Eswatini	1600	3890	3590	55	64	0.58	0.61	0.70	148	138	126	Eswatini
Ethiopia	120	530	1100	64	68	0.46	0.49	0.50	174	173	180	Éthiopie
Gabon	2980	8880	7790	66	69	0.69	0.70	0.73	109	119	108	Gabon
Gambia	560	600	880	63	66	0.47	0.50	0.52	173	172	170	Gambie
Ghana	330	1830	2310	63	66	0.59	0.61	0.63	139	138	143	Ghana
Guinea	580	730	1440	58	61	0.46	0.48	0.50	183	178	179	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	410	660	990	60	64	0.46	0.48	0.51	178	175	174	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	430	1250	2090	62	64	0.59	0.60	0.63	146	143	143	Kenya
Lesotho	590	1330	1180	52	58	0.50	0.53	0.55	160	165	167	Lesotho
Liberia	190	620	760	59	62	0.48	0.48	0.51	177	175	177	Libéria
Libya	5930	9130	6890	72	73	0.70	0.72	0.72	102	105	115	Libye
Madagascar	280	500	510	63	64	0.52	0.53	0.49	158	164	183	Madagascar
Malawi	230	530	570	62	68	0.47	0.48	0.52	170	174	172	Malawi
Mali	280	900	1030	58	61	0.42	0.43	0.42	175	184	188	Mali
Mauritania	730	1780	2120	66	69	0.54	0.55	0.56	157	157	163	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3960	10710	12970	75	75	0.79	0.80	0.81	64	66	73	Maurice
Morocco	1580	3330	3840	73	76	0.66	0.69	0.71	123	121	120	Maroc
Mozambique	330	710	550	59	64	0.43	0.46	0.49	181	181	182	Mozambique
Namibia	2210	5690	4240	60	68	0.64	0.65	0.67	125	130	136	Namibie
Niger	220	590	680	59	62	0.37	0.39	0.42	187	189	188	Niger
Nigeria		2870	1700	52	55	0.53	0.54	0.56	152	161	164	Nigéria
Rwanda	270	720	1040	65	68	0.53	0.54	0.58	159	160	159	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	480	1430	2850	66	70	0.60	0.63	0.64	142	135	141	São T. & Principe
Senegal	650	1370	1680	66	69	0.51	0.51	0.53	162	168	169	Sénégal
Seychelles	7920	13340	17460	72	73	0.79	0.80	0.85	63	67	54	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	150	970	820	55	62	0.43	0.45	0.47	179	182	185	Sierra Leone
Somalia	370	410	620	55	59	...	...	0.40	...	...	192	Somalie
South Africa	3260	7230	6110	64	66	0.70	0.71	0.74	119	114	106	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan		1170	470	40	58	0.43	0.43	0.39	181	185	193	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	330	1130	710	64	67	0.50	0.51	0.51	165	170	176	Soudan
Tanzania	400	970	1210	64	67	0.51	0.53	0.56	151	163	165	Tanzanie
Togo	420	850	1080	59	63	0.50	0.52	0.57	166	167	161	Togo
Tunisia	2260	4310	3880	75	77	0.73	0.74	0.75	97	95	105	Tunisie
Uganda	270	830	1020	64	69	0.53	0.54	0.58	163	159	157	Ouganda
Zambia	350	1740	1220	61	67	0.57	0.58	0.60	139	146	154	Zambie
Zimbabwe	350	1270	2400	59	63	0.55	0.57	0.60	154	150	153	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	**826**	**2176**	**1965**	**61**	**65**	**0.55**	**0.56**	**0.58**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**313**	**1 098**	**1 074**	**58**	**62**	**0.52**	**0.53**	**0.57**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**279**	**829**	**1 136**	**62**	**66**	**0.52**	**0.53**	**0.54**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**1 646**	**3 933**	**4 049**	**72**	**74**	**0.68**	**0.69**	**0.71**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**1 419**	**3 616**	**2 803**	**62**	**65**	**0.59**	**0.60**	**0.63**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**406**	**2 069**	**1 599**	**56**	**59**	**0.49**	**0.51**	**0.52**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**1 945**	**4 891**	**4 621**	**74**	**76**	**0.67**	**0.69**	**0.70**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**959**	**2 387**	**2 074**	**60**	**63**	**0.51**	**0.53**	**0.55**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**610**	**1 371**	**1 596**	**64**	**67**	**0.57**	**0.58**	**0.60**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**406**	**2 069**	**1 599**	**56**	**59**	**0.49**	**0.51**	**0.52**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**974**	**2 416**	**1 985**	**61**	**65**	**0.58**	**0.60**	**0.63**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**598**	**2 145**	**1 748**	**57**	**61**	**0.53**	**0.54**	**0.58**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**420**	**1 105**	**1 375**	**60**	**63**	**0.46**	**0.48**	**0.50**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**UEMOA**

Table 2.2							Tableau 2.2
	Population in Poverty (%)					Population en pauvreté (%)	
	National Lines (Population below Poverty Line) Seuils nationaux (Population en dessous du seuil de pauvreté)		International Lines % Population Living Seuils internationaux % de la population vivant			Population living in slums (% of urban population) Population habitant dans des taudis (% de la population urbaine)	
Country	Survey year/ Année d'enquête	National Nationale	year Année	below $3.00day moins d'3.0$/J	below $4.20day moins d'4.20$/J	2022	Pays
Algeria	5.5	2011	2011	0	4.7	13.2	Algérie
Angola	32.3	2018	2018	39.3	53.7	62.7	Angola
Benin	36.2	2021	2021	27.2	50.0	64.0	Bénin
Botswana	16.1	2015	2015	21.4	35.8	39.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	43.2	2021	2021	42.1	64.6	87.9	Burkina Faso
Burundi	51.0	2020	2020	74.2	87.2	36.8	Burundi
Cabo Verde	24.8	2023	2015	14.6	29.7	46.4	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	37.7	2021	2021	26.7	41.3	32.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	68.8	2021	2021	71.6	83.9	68.9	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	44.8	2022	2022	39.5	61.4	82.0	Tchad
Comoros	...		2024	5.1	18.0	48.5	Comores
Congo, Rep.	40.9	2011	2011	39.2	55.0	75.3	Congo
Congo (DRC)	56.2	2020	2020	85.3	92.5	78.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	37.5	2021	2021	20.8	41.6	48.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	21.1	2017	2017	25.4	43.7	48.7	Djibouti
Egypt	33.5	2021	2021	1.4	7.1	3.8	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	50.7	2022	2022	8.8	21.5	64.7	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...			...	...	48.7	Érythrée
Eswatini	58.9	2016	2016	44.5	58.3	17.0	Eswatini
Ethiopia	33.1	2021	2021	38.6	63.7	64.3	Éthiopie
Gabon	33.4	2017	2017	3.8	8.0	38.8	Gabon
Gambia	53.4	2020	2020	22.0	40.2	37.1	Gambie
Ghana	23.4	2016	2016	39.0	56.3	33.5	Ghana
Guinea	43.7	2018	2018	11.7	29.2	44.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	50.5	2021	2021	39.9	62.1	59.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	39.8	2022	2022	45.5	65.5	40.5	Kenya
Lesotho	49.7	2017	2017	41.9	56.8	25.6	Lesotho
Liberia	50.9	2016	2016	33.6	55.0	60.5	Libéria
Libya	...			...	...	16.6	Libye
Madagascar	75.2	2021	2021	69.2	83.9	65.7	Madagascar
Malawi	50.7	2019	2019	75.4	87.3	38.0	Malawi
Mali	45.5	2021	2021	36.1	59.5	92.5	Mali
Mauritania	31.8	2019	2019	10.2	26.0	58.6	Mauritanie
Mauritius	8.4	2023	2017	0.5	2.3	48.7	Maurice
Morocco	3.9	2022	2013	3.7	11.6	10.9	Maroc
Mozambique	65.0	2022	2022	81.4	89.1	55.0	Mozambique
Namibia	17.4	2015	2015	22.9	35.0	41.4	Namibie
Niger	41.2	2021	2021	60.5	79.7	70.4	Niger
Nigeria	56.2	2022	2022	41.8	64.0	48.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	27.4	2023	2023	38.6	62.2	38.3	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	55.5	2017	2017	13.0	30.5	82.4	São T. & Principe
Senegal	37.5	2021	2021	17.9	37.3	46.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	25.3	2018	2018	0.7	1.4	48.7	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	56.8	2018	2018	41.5	65.0	49.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	55.4	2022		...	...	48.7	Somalie
South Africa	37.9	2022	2022	17.4	30.2	24.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	82.3	2016	2016	76.5	88.0	94.2	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	46.5	2009	2014	10.1	26.0	73.7	Soudan
Tanzania	26.4	2018	2018	51.3	70.0	70.1	Tanzanie
Togo	43.8	2021	2021	34.7	55.6	38.5	Togo
Tunisia	16.6	2021	2021	0.7	2.4	7.6	Tunisie
Uganda	16.1	2023	2019	59.8	76.3	52.7	Ouganda
Zambia	60.0	2022	2022	71.7	81.4	48.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	38.3	2019	2019	49.2	64.6	54.9	Zimbabwe
Region							Région
Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	45.7	Afrique
Central Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	67.0	Afrique centrale
East Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	60.4	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.0	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44.7	Afrique australe
West Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	51.3	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.8	UMA
CEN-SAD	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	41.1	CEN-SAD
COMESA	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	47.0	COMESA
ECOWAS	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	51.3	CEDEAO
SADC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	56.3	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	49.8	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	63.8	UEMOA

Table 2.3 — **Tableau 2.3**

Country	Survey year / Année d'enquête	Poorest 10% 10% les plus pauvres	Poorest 20% 20% les plus pauvres	Richest 10 % 10% les plus riches	Richest 20 % 20% les plus riches	Income Distribution — % Share of Income or Consumption — Part du revenu ou de la consommation: Richest 10% to / poorest 10% 10% plus riches/ 10% plus pauvres	Richest 20% to / poorest 20% 20% plus riches/ 20% plus pauvres	Gini coefficient Répartition du revenu — Gini coefficient — Survey year / Année d'enquête		Pays
Algeria	2011	4.0	9.4	22.9	37.2	5.7	4.0	2011	27.6	Algérie
Angola	2018	1.3	3.8	39.6	55.6	30.5	14.6	2018	51.3	Angola
Benin	2021	3.1	7.6	27.2	42.3	8.8	5.6	2021	34.4	Bénin
Botswana	2015	1.4	3.7	42.9	59.9	30.6	16.2	2015	54.9	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2021	3.0	7.3	30.2	45.3	10.1	6.2	2021	37.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2020	2.9	7.1	29.9	45.0	10.3	6.3	2020	37.5	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2015	2.2	5.7	32.3	48.7	14.7	8.5	2015	42.4	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2021	2.1	5.4	31.1	47.9	14.8	8.9	2021	42.2	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2021	2.1	5.6	33.1	49.2	15.8	8.8	2021	43.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2022	2.8	6.9	29.5	44.9	10.5	6.5	2022	37.4	Tchad
Comoros	2024	3.7	8.8	24.6	39.3	6.6	4.5	2024	30.3	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2011	1.6	4.2	37.9	53.7	23.7	12.8	2011	48.9	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2020	2.1	5.5	35.7	51.1	17.0	9.3	2020	44.7	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	3.1	7.6	27.8	43.3	9.0	5.7	2021	35.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2017	1.9	5.4	32.3	47.6	17.0	8.8	2017	41.6	Djibouti
Egypt	2021	4.2	9.7	24.6	38.6	5.9	4.0	2021	28.5	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2022	2.6	6.4	29.1	45.4	11.2	7.1	2022	38.5	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea		...	...	...	...	...	...		...	Érythrée
Eswatini	2016	1.4	3.7	42.7	60.2	30.5	16.3	2016	54.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2021	3.5	8.3	24.8	39.7	7.1	4.8	2021	31.1	Éthiopie
Gabon	2017	2.2	6.0	27.7	44.4	12.6	7.4	2017	38.0	Gabon
Gambia	2020	2.6	6.6	30.5	45.6	11.7	6.9	2020	38.8	Gambie
Ghana	2016	1.6	4.7	32.2	48.6	20.1	10.3	2016	43.5	Ghana
Guinea	2018	3.5	8.5	23.1	38.2	6.6	4.5	2018	29.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2021	3.4	7.9	26.1	41.6	7.7	5.3	2021	33.4	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2022	2.9	7.1	30.9	46.3	10.7	6.5	2022	38.5	Kenya
Lesotho	2017	1.7	4.6	32.9	49.7	19.4	10.8	2017	44.9	Lesotho
Liberia	2016	2.9	7.2	27.1	42.8	9.3	5.9	2016	35.3	Libéria
Libya		...	...	...	...	...	...		...	Libye
Madagascar	2021	2.9	7.2	29.6	44.7	10.2	6.2	2021	36.8	Madagascar
Malawi	2019	2.9	7.0	31.0	46.2	10.7	6.6	2019	38.5	Malawi
Mali	2021	3.2	7.6	28.3	43.9	8.8	5.8	2021	35.7	Mali
Mauritania	2019	3.1	7.8	24.6	40.0	7.9	5.1	2019	32.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2017	2.9	7.2	29.9	44.6	10.3	6.2	2017	36.8	Maurice
Morocco	2013	2.7	6.7	31.9	47.0	11.8	7.0	2013	39.5	Maroc
Mozambique	2022	1.7	4.7	40.8	55.5	24.0	11.8	2022	49.6	Mozambique
Namibia	2015	1.0	2.8	47.2	63.7	47.2	22.8	2015	59.1	Namibie
Niger	2021	3.8	8.7	27.8	42.2	7.3	4.9	2021	32.9	Niger
Nigeria	2022	3.0	7.5	26.3	41.6	8.8	5.5	2022	33.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	2023	3.1	7.4	33.4	47.6	10.8	6.4	2023	39.4	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2017	2.6	6.4	32.8	47.9	12.6	7.5	2017	40.7	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2021	3.0	7.3	28.8	43.9	9.6	6.0	2021	36.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	2018	2.6	7.1	23.9	39.1	9.2	5.5	2018	32.1	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2018	3.4	7.9	29.4	44.2	8.6	5.6	2018	35.7	Sierra Leone
Somalia		...	...	...	...	...	...		...	Somalie
South Africa	2022	1.4	3.7	42.1	59.5	30.1	16.1	2022	54.1	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2016	1.8	4.9	33.0	49.5	18.3	10.1	2016	44.0	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2014	3.2	7.8	27.8	42.4	8.7	5.4	2014	34.2	Soudan
Tanzania	2018	2.9	6.9	33.1	48.1	11.4	7.0	2018	40.5	Tanzanie
Togo	2021	2.8	6.8	29.6	45.2	10.6	6.6	2021	37.9	Togo
Tunisia	2021	3.1	7.7	27.0	41.6	8.7	5.4	2021	33.7	Tunisie
Uganda	2019	2.4	6.1	34.5	49.5	14.4	8.1	2019	42.7	Ouganda
Zambia	2022	1.5	3.9	39.1	56.4	26.1	14.5	2022	51.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2019	1.9	4.8	40.5	56.1	21.3	11.7	2019	50.3	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique
Central Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique centrale
East Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique australe
West Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UMA
CEN-SAD	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	CEN-SAD
COMESA	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	COMESA
ECOWAS	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	CEDEAO
SADC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UEMOA

Table 2.4 — Tableau 2.4

	Health and Nutrition Status / Statut de la santé et nutrition											
	Low Birthweight babies / Bébé à insuffisance pondéale à la naissance, %		Underweight Children < 5 Years / insuffisance pondérale des moins de 5 ans, %		Prevalence of undernourishment (% of population) / Prévalence de la sous-alimentation (en % de la population)		Incidence of Tuberculosis / Incidence de la tuberculose (per/pour 100 000)			Incidence of malaria per 1,000 population at risk / Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants à risque		
Country	2010	2020	2000-2010	2014-2024	2013	2023	2000	2014	2024	2014	2024	Pays
Algeria	6.9	7.2	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.5	118	80	54	0	0	Algérie
Angola	15.9	15.5	15.1	19.0	13.5	22.5	270	451	373	164	259	Angola
Benin	17.7	16.4	17.1	19.6	9.2	14.3	71	66	40	369	354	Bénin
Botswana	17.6	16.8	11.8	...	20.8	24.0	976	470	143	1	0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	19.3	18.5	25.2	16.9	13.5	13.1	93	70	57	446	353	Burkina Faso
Burundi	15.2	14.8	29.1	28.3	...	...	213	130	83	251	315	Burundi
Cabo Verde	...	...	...	2.2	15.3	13.5	176	81	47	0	0	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	12.9	12.5	16.5	11.0	4.2	4.8	84	226	132	273	260	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	15.7	16.4	23.5	18.4	30.1	29.8	681	513	419	420	344	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	30.3	18.2	23.8	32.0	123	162	118	212	206	Tchad
Comoros	24.4	23.0	25.1	9.1	15.0	15.4	51	42	22	3	63	Comores
Congo, Rep.	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.3	32.7	26.4	569	365	302	213	221	Congo
Congo (DRC)	11.3	10.2	24.2	25.0	30.8	38.5	612	461	377	243	268	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	19.3	18.3	28.4	13.6	15.5	11.1	166	173	99	297	322	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	17.7	15.7	12.9	2700	651	495	13	45	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	6.8	3.7	6.1	9.4	21	13	10	0	0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	10.5	...	...	...	323	243	199	334	228	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	15.4	15.2	39.4	...	...	...	1440	186	115	35	102	Érythrée
Eswatini	10.7	10.2	5.9	5.0	17.5	14.7	981	855	319	1	1	Eswatini
Ethiopia	...	...	34.3	21.2	17.7	19.7	489	211	141	144	139	Éthiopie
Gabon	15.1	14.6	9.0	5.4	13.1	25.3	332	491	371	194	187	Gabon
Gambia	13.8	13.2	17.4	11.6	11.1	16.8	187	175	138	140	75	Gambie
Ghana	15.1	14.4	14.4	12.0	8.0	6.3	216	165	126	314	196	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	16.4	15.0	14.2	11.4	120	179	178	397	286	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	22.2	19.5	18.0	18.8	29.1	22.1	202	218	176	106	110	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	10.9	10.0	16.5	9.8	18.9	36.8	451	423	207	84	74	Kenya
Lesotho	14.8	14.4	13.4	12.5	...	...	827	853	548	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	19.7	19.9	16.6	10.9	36.4	35.5	115	302	207	288	172	Libéria
Libya	...	...	5.6	4.3	9.8	16.5	59	33	63	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	19.6	18.7	36.7	22.6	30.1	39.5	207	221	224	50	255	Madagascar
Malawi	15.8	15.6	13.9	12.8	14.9	21.4	386	228	113	275	295	Malawi
Mali	...	...	18.9	15.0	5.2	12.3	76	64	51	430	346	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	16.5	22.4	6.1	8.7	229	112	65	56	70	Mauritanie
Mauritius	19.3	18.7	...	...	6.7	8.7	32	16	13	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	16.5	14.8	9.8	3.0	4.1	7.0	114	99	98	0	0	Maroc
Mozambique	18.4	17.8	18.2	15.4	26.4	21.8	336	361	361	361	295	Mozambique
Namibia	16.1	15.6	17.4	...	23.3	18.1	985	674	422	14	7	Namibie
Niger	...	...	40.0	34.6	14.5	12.9	83	104	86	410	305	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	26.7	24.4	11.4	19.9	219	219	219	288	294	Nigéria
Rwanda	9.2	9.4	11.7	7.7	35.7	24.4	238	68	62	202	77	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	10.6	11.1	...	5.4	17.4	17.4	254	163	87	9	30	São T. & Principe
Senegal	19.5	17.2	14.5	16.2	11.2	5.1	173	170	132	38	37	Sénégal
Seychelles	12.3	12.5	...	...	5.2	2.5	24	12	17	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	11.7	10.3	18.5	12.0	23.2	24.1	604	455	372	380	283	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	22.5	...	63.3	53.2	352	188	151	47	53	Somalie
South Africa	16.7	16.6	9.1	4.9	5.6	10.0	762	1070	389	2	0	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	27.7	...	...	22.3	...	391	320	271	254	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	29.8	33.0	8.7	...	148	94	47	37	98	Soudan
Tanzania	10.7	9.7	16.1	11.4	21.2	20.2	503	327	172	146	137	Tanzanie
Togo	15.3	14.3	15.1	15.2	19.6	9.1	51	66	48	369	249	Togo
Tunisia	8.0	8.2	3.3	1.6	3.1	3.0	57	47	39	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	15.7	9.7	21.3	22.0	276	202	197	292	264	Ouganda
Zambia	12.2	11.2	14.9	11.8	39.1	37.2	759	406	272	237	252	Zambie
Zimbabwe	12.4	11.8	10.2	9.6	31.1	19.7	605	278	203	98	11	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	**14.1**	**13.3**	**21.1**	**17.1**	**15.6**	**18.7**	**307**	**259**	**181**	**180**	**183**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**11.9**	**10.9**	**22.9**	**21.2**	**25.1**	**30.8**	**462**	**383**	**303**	**250**	**292**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**11.3**	**10.4**	**24.7**	**17.6**	**20.4**	**20.8**	**398**	**242**	**152**	**144**	**142**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**10.8**	**10.0**	**6.8**	**3.9**	**5.0**	**7.4**	**66**	**47**	**38**	**1**	**2**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**16.3**	**15.9**	**16.7**	**13.9**	**18.9**	**21.9**	**540**	**561**	**309**	**132**	**168**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**17.6**	**16.5**	**24.6**	**21.1**	**12.2**	**16.0**	**187**	**184**	**165**	**310**	**277**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**10.8**	**10.0**	**6.8**	**4.2**	**4.0**	**5.4**	**108**	**81**	**69**	**2**	**3**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**17.0**	**16.0**	**21.9**	**18.8**	**10.2**	**13.4**	**162**	**140**	**124**	**198**	**190**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**12.6**	**11.8**	**21.8**	**17.1**	**19.8**	**22.7**	**343**	**220**	**163**	**125**	**151**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**17.6**	**16.5**	**24.6**	**21.1**	**12.2**	**16.0**	**187**	**184**	**165**	**310**	**277**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**14.0**	**13.0**	**18.6**	**16.8**	**22.2**	**25.9**	**550**	**498**	**303**	**161**	**203**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**13.3**	**13.2**	**20.8**	**14.1**	**15.9**	**17.9**	**227**	**260**	**179**	**262**	**243**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**18.8**	**17.5**	**24.8**	**19.5**	**12.7**	**11.5**	**113**	**111**	**79**	**337**	**277**	**UEMOA**

Table 2.5 — Tableau 2.5

	Access to Health Services						Accés aux services de santé			
	Current health expenditure (% of GDP) / Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)		% of Population with Access to / % de la population ayant accès aux				Immunization against / Immunisation contre (%)		for 100 000 people / pour 100 000 hbts	
			Drinking Water / L'eau potable		Sanitation / Système sanitaire		Tuberculosis (BCG) / Tuberculose	Measles (MCV1) / Rougeole	Medical Doctors / Médecins	Nurses & Midwives / Infirmières & Sages femmes
Country	2013	2023	2014	2024	2014	2024	2024	2024	2014-24	2014-24
Algeria	5.6	4.4	91.3	92.4	86.9	85.9	98	94	166	251
Angola	2.4	2.5	57.1	68.0	45.8	...	68	53	24	139
Benin	2.9	3.3	66.3	69.6	15.7	22.2	99	44	22	61
Botswana	6.5	6.3	87.1	91.8	66.5	72.1	98	97	38	302
Burkina Faso	5.6	7.8	52.3	50.0	21.6	31.8	98	88	15	82
Burundi	8.6	9.1	60.0	65.9	45.0	44.6	89	86	8	79
Cabo Verde	4.8	5.8	84.6	92.3	68.2	83.1	99	95	73	180
Cameroon	3.6	4.6	66.0	71.4	42.7	47.1	93	71	14	66
Cent. Afr. Rep.	4.8	10.7	43.4	36.5	16.3	14.0	61	41	7	44
Chad	3.0	5.0	47.1	52.2	11.2	13.1	92	66	9	36
Comoros	5.1	6.6	86.1	85.1	45.0	57.2	84	70	42	164
Congo, Rep.	1.9	3.3	70.0	...	18.3	...	67	72	17	134
Congo (DRC)	3.3	3.7	36.4	35.7	18.0	16.3	77	55	21	117
Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	3.4	73.9	77.2	31.2	40.4	88	75	17	99
Djibouti	2.9	2.3	77.4	79.7	59.1	...	77	75	21	19
Egypt	4.7	4.9	98.0	97.3	94.9	97.1	98	97	67	195
Equat. Guinea	1.8	3.5	63.9	...	66.1	...	77	53	15	138
Eritrea	5.0	3.7	51.1	...	11.7	...	97	93	9	152
Eswatini	7.5	7.5	68.3	80.4	58.4	64.5	86	85	56	426
Ethiopia	4.1	2.8	40.5	55.6	7.1	10.4	84	72	14	109
Gabon	2.8	3.1	86.0	88.6	44.4	57.4	78	57	52	237
Gambia	3.9	2.9	81.2	87.1	46.6	48.2	79	83	9	66
Ghana	4.6	2.9	79.6	89.9	19.4	31.6	92	90	27	417
Guinea	3.5	3.7	61.9	74.2	22.0	32.6	75	60	21	20
Guinea Bissau	7.0	8.8	60.2	61.8	19.4	28.9	71	65	25	93
Kenya	4.9	4.4	57.3	65.6	33.7	40.9	87	88	29	121
Lesotho	11.0	12.6	72.3	78.1	34.6	47.9	82	90	24	340
Liberia	7.2	13.0	72.0	78.8	17.9	23.3	82	82	18	84
Libya	5.0	7.8	93.6	96.4	89.6	88.5	85	89	204	638
Madagascar	3.8	3.4	47.5	55.3	10.6	15.4	64	46	17	27
Malawi	8.2	6.5	65.2	73.1	31.9	49.2	99	89	5	58
Mali	4.0	3.8	71.9	86.4	34.8	47.8	91	72	19	35
Mauritania	2.9	4.3	62.3	77.3	39.9	58.7	95	93	26	161
Mauritius	4.6	5.6	99.7	99.9	94.5	97.4	98	98	144	350
Morocco	5.3	6.1	80.8	92.2	81.7	87.8	98	98	74	72
Mozambique	6.0	8.5	46.4	66.6	25.9	38.6	93	65	18	76
Namibia	10.1	9.5	82.6	86.5	34.8	38.7	94	79	55	380
Niger	4.5	4.0	46.6	53.4	12.1	16.3	93	81	4	42
Nigeria	3.4	4.2	66.5	82.2	38.3	47.9	69	57	38	115
Rwanda	6.8	5.1	55.7	61.4	66.5	81.3	99	97	9	128
São T. & Principe	8.9	5.8	75.0	78.0	39.0	48.7	80	87	46	217
Senegal	4.4	4.3	76.5	88.0	51.8	62.5	92	87	11	43
Seychelles	4.2	4.5	96.0	97.7	98.3	99.7	99	97	660	620
Sierra Leone	8.5	4.7	56.4	68.1	15.9	24.9	97	90	13	116
Somalia	3.4	3.7	51.9	75.3	34.1	44.5	74	64	5	32
South Africa	8.1	8.9	92.5	90.2	70.9	77.4	74	76	79	415
South Sudan	...	11.6	40.3	39.7	8.8	14.4	72	72	4	71
Sudan	7.0	2.9	55.3	64.9	38.4	65.7	49	46	25	108
Tanzania	4.6	3.1	49.1	64.6	22.5	37.2	89	84	13	26
Togo	4.8	6.1	58.9	64.8	16.7	25.2	96	81	8	41
Tunisia	6.5	8.0	92.6	96.7	90.1	98.5	98	96	132	192
Uganda	5.8	4.2	46.5	63.0	20.1	23.9	92	90	19	233
Zambia	4.6	6.0	62.6	73.4	30.8	37.5	90	88	32	167
Zimbabwe	7.1	2.9	67.4	67.2	38.7	34.6	96	90	14	147
Region										**Région**
Africa	**5.0**	**5.0**	**63.8**	**71.6**	**39.7**	**45.5**	**82**	**72**	**40**	**138**
Central Africa	**2.9**	**4.0**	**45.4**	**44.8**	**22.6**	**21.9**	**80**	**59**	**18**	**99**
East Africa	**5.3**	**3.6**	**48.6**	**61.5**	**23.2**	**32.5**	**82**	**76**	**17**	**107**
North Africa	**5.2**	**5.2**	**92.4**	**94.9**	**89.3**	**92.1**	**98**	**96**	**122**	**199**
Southern Africa	**6.6**	**7.0**	**67.9**	**73.8**	**43.2**	**49.0**	**81**	**69**	**37**	**198**
West Africa	**3.7**	**4.1**	**66.6**	**78.1**	**31.9**	**41.4**	**80**	**67**	**27**	**117**
AMU	**5.5**	**5.5**	**86.6**	**92.4**	**83.6**	**86.9**	**97**	**95**	**127**	**203**
CEN-SAD	**4.3**	**4.7**	**72.5**	**80.9**	**48.6**	**56.5**	**81**	**70**	**50**	**136**
COMESA	**5.1**	**4.5**	**59.1**	**65.3**	**38.8**	**42.7**	**83**	**73**	**41**	**139**
ECOWAS	**3.7**	**4.1**	**66.6**	**78.1**	**31.9**	**41.4**	**80**	**67**	**27**	**117**
SADC	**6.3**	**6.3**	**57.2**	**62.3**	**33.8**	**37.5**	**81**	**67**	**29**	**150**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**2.7**	**4.2**	**59.6**	**62.1**	**29.6**	**32.4**	**87**	**66**	**13**	**71**
WAEMU	**4.1**	**4.3**	**64.0**	**69.8**	**26.9**	**35.8**	**93**	**76**	**13**	**62**

Table 2.6												Tableau 2.6
	Demographic Trends									Tendance de la mortalité		
	Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 live births) Taux brut de natalité (pour 1 000 naissances)			Crude Death Rate/ Taux brut de mortalité (per/pour 1 000)			Under 5 Mortality Rate Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (per/pour 1 000)			Mortality rate, adult (per 1,000 adults)/ Taux de mortalité, adultes (pour 1 000 adultes)		
										Female	Male	
Country	2000	2015	2025	2000	2015	2025	2000	2014	2024	2024	2024	Pays
Algeria	19.6	25.8	18.0	5.1	4.6	4.6	41.7	25.4	21.6	69	87	Algérie
Angola	46.9	41.8	36.6	18.1	8.8	6.8	185.0	64.5	49.0	182	269	Angola
Benin	42.1	39.0	33.0	11.9	9.9	8.6	135.0	98.4	74.7	242	288	Bénin
Botswana	27.9	26.5	23.9	12.5	7.9	5.7	79.8	49.0	33.3	151	224	Botswana
Burkina Faso	45.2	40.0	30.8	15.3	9.7	7.8	176.0	104.3	74.9	207	284	Burkina Faso
Burundi	42.7	42.3	32.6	15.9	8.7	6.6	152.4	70.6	47.1	217	284	Burundi
Cabo Verde	27.9	17.5	12.1	6.4	5.1	5.1	36.0	20.9	11.1	63	159	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	40.9	37.7	32.8	13.3	9.2	6.9	143.9	92.4	64.8	193	272	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	42.1	43.3	45.4	16.6	12.7	9.3	165.5	186.8	89.7	324	390	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	51.6	46.5	43.2	17.9	13.9	11.1	182.4	132.3	97.3	308	378	Tchad
Comoros	35.4	32.8	27.8	10.6	8.1	7.0	79.9	50.0	39.0	163	228	Comores
Congo, Rep.	36.2	34.9	30.2	11.3	7.2	6.2	112.5	54.5	39.1	213	270	Congo
Congo (DRC)	45.3	43.2	40.4	14.6	10.3	8.3	184.6	92.7	89.7	219	285	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	44.3	38.8	31.1	13.5	9.8	7.6	140.4	88.6	64.5	262	318	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	33.5	23.6	20.7	10.7	8.2	7.5	98.5	67.2	48.9	173	247	Djibouti
Egypt	27.4	28.2	20.7	6.3	5.8	5.6	47.3	27.1	22.4	101	169	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	40.8	34.5	29.6	13.6	9.4	7.8	154.5	95.3	68.0	199	259	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	38.0	30.6	28.6	11.1	6.8	5.9	85.3	48.1	34.3	156	214	Érythrée
Eswatini	32.6	28.3	23.3	14.5	11.5	7.8	112.5	60.0	45.1	231	347	Eswatini
Ethiopia	45.6	33.3	30.8	14.7	7.2	5.8	140.1	67.7	44.5	146	243	Éthiopie
Gabon	33.4	31.1	26.6	9.7	7.1	6.2	73.3	45.8	32.6	155	244	Gabon
Gambia	41.1	35.7	29.3	11.3	7.5	6.2	112.8	61.4	42.4	194	244	Gambie
Ghana	35.9	31.1	25.6	10.0	7.8	7.0	99.9	54.9	35.9	190	265	Ghana
Guinea	41.8	37.8	32.8	14.9	10.9	8.9	165.7	115.4	92.1	233	266	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	42.3	35.2	29.1	15.8	9.0	7.0	174.8	95.2	67.3	192	271	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	40.2	30.9	26.8	9.9	7.1	7.1	95.2	48.3	38.8	272	353	Kenya
Lesotho	28.2	29.2	23.5	15.9	13.9	10.3	108.3	77.6	60.0	355	464	Lesotho
Liberia	43.2	34.3	30.3	14.8	9.6	8.0	194.9	97.0	86.4	243	287	Libéria
Libya	21.7	21.9	16.1	4.8	5.4	5.6	28.1	13.8	9.8	145	195	Libye
Madagascar	42.0	33.8	31.3	10.5	7.5	7.4	104.4	65.7	62.4	205	257	Madagascar
Malawi	44.6	35.3	30.8	18.0	7.6	5.2	171.0	60.0	48.8	162	273	Malawi
Mali	47.1	44.5	39.2	16.0	10.6	8.4	189.9	114.4	73.0	216	270	Mali
Mauritania	37.9	37.8	33.7	8.9	7.0	5.3	98.0	50.6	36.9	152	203	Mauritanie
Mauritius	16.6	10.0	9.0	6.4	7.3	9.2	18.8	14.7	15.4	94	182	Maurice
Morocco	22.7	19.5	16.1	6.5	5.7	5.8	52.4	24.5	15.7	76	115	Maroc
Mozambique	43.6	40.4	36.6	15.7	9.4	6.8	164.6	79.7	59.4	176	313	Mozambique
Namibia	31.6	30.7	25.4	12.2	9.3	6.2	78.2	50.0	39.5	171	302	Namibie
Niger	53.4	46.6	40.8	17.7	10.4	8.6	227.9	126.8	110.7	184	222	Niger
Nigeria	43.9	39.0	32.2	17.4	13.7	11.6	177.3	118.7	115.6	341	355	Nigéria
Rwanda	42.1	32.1	27.7	15.2	6.4	5.9	184.2	49.2	37.7	170	248	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	39.7	33.0	27.8	9.7	6.7	5.5	82.2	25.5	13.6	144	272	São T. & Principe
Senegal	39.3	34.5	28.9	10.8	6.6	5.4	128.9	53.7	36.5	136	201	Sénégal
Seychelles	17.6	15.8	13.3	7.7	7.8	8.1	13.8	14.5	14.0	101	198	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	45.0	34.7	29.5	20.0	11.6	8.1	222.8	135.9	90.5	195	240	Sierra Leone
Somalia	50.4	47.2	41.8	15.7	12.3	9.7	173.2	138.6	101.1	231	324	Somalie
South Africa	21.6	21.0	18.2	10.4	9.2	9.3	71.4	39.7	35.1	234	354	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	49.8	35.4	29.3	17.3	22.0	9.9	180.1	182.6	96.7	246	355	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	40.8	35.7	32.1	10.0	7.1	6.2	102.0	65.4	61.6	155	244	Soudan
Tanzania	41.5	37.6	34.3	12.8	7.0	5.7	128.0	56.3	37.0	200	280	Tanzanie
Togo	37.9	34.7	30.5	11.9	9.3	7.6	119.2	77.7	56.1	237	250	Togo
Tunisia	16.5	19.4	13.0	5.0	6.0	6.2	29.2	18.3	12.1	55	111	Tunisie
Uganda	48.2	39.0	33.8	14.8	6.4	4.7	143.9	60.2	48.7	189	268	Ouganda
Zambia	45.5	37.3	32.4	16.2	7.4	5.1	151.8	62.6	48.4	153	231	Zambie
Zimbabwe	36.1	33.9	29.5	16.3	9.2	7.4	99.4	59.8	64.7	274	362	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	**38.7**	**35.0**	**30.4**	**12.8**	**9.0**	**7.6**	**135.9**	**78.6**	**65.5**	**160**	**269**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**44.4**	**42.0**	**38.9**	**14.6**	**10.4**	**8.3**	**172.7**	**99.1**	**84.7**	**5**	**294**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**43.8**	**35.4**	**31.7**	**13.2**	**7.8**	**6.2**	**131.8**	**68.8**	**49.4**	**180**	**275**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**24.2**	**25.6**	**19.1**	**6.0**	**5.6**	**5.4**	**47.0**	**26.2**	**21.0**	**76**	**140**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**35.0**	**32.2**	**29.0**	**13.6**	**8.7**	**7.3**	**126.3**	**60.8**	**51.0**	**177**	**304**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**43.5**	**38.6**	**32.2**	**15.7**	**11.6**	**9.7**	**168.0**	**107.4**	**93.9**	**240**	**311**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**21.1**	**23.0**	**17.4**	**5.7**	**5.3**	**5.3**	**46.7**	**25.2**	**19.5**	**50**	**112**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**37.9**	**35.0**	**29.3**	**12.4**	**9.8**	**8.5**	**135.1**	**88.6**	**77.9**	**182**	**264**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**39.4**	**34.4**	**30.4**	**11.9**	**7.5**	**6.5**	**123.7**	**63.4**	**55.3**	**135**	**249**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**43.5**	**38.6**	**32.2**	**15.7**	**11.6**	**9.7**	**168.0**	**107.4**	**93.9**	**240**	**311**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**38.3**	**35.8**	**32.9**	**13.7**	**8.8**	**7.3**	**141.5**	**69.1**	**60.6**	**139**	**295**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**43.1**	**40.1**	**36.5**	**14.5**	**10.6**	**8.3**	**153.2**	**109.8**	**75.3**	**12**	**309**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**44.9**	**40.4**	**33.9**	**14.2**	**9.6**	**7.8**	**165.8**	**99.2**	**74.5**	**99**	**266**	**UEMOA**

SECTION 3

ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

SECTION 3

INDICATEURS SUR L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.1													Tableau 3.1
	Urbanization Profile												Profil de l'urbanisation
	Urban Population as % of Total / Population urbaine en % de la population totale			Annual Growth of Urban Population / Taux de croissance annuel de la population urbaine (%)			Population in the largest city Population de la ville la plus peuplée						
							Urban population) ('000) Population urbaine ('000)			As % of Urban Pop. en % de la pop. Urbaine			
Country	2020	2023	2025	2020	2023	2025	2020	2023	2025	2020	2022	2025	Pays
Algeria	72.5	73.7	74.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	31 951	34 005	35 292	8.6	8.5	8.4	Algérie
Angola	65.6	67.5	68.8	4.3	4.1	4.0	21 937	24 802	26 848	36.9	36.4	35.9	Angola
Benin	44.9	46.6	47.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	5 869	6 572	7 076	16.3	17.0	17.4	Bénin
Botswana	72.4	74.5	75.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	1 712	1 848	1 937	…	…	…	Botswana
Burkina Faso	29.8	32.1	33.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	6 398	7 388	8 113	49.1	49.8	50.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	13.0	14.1	14.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	1 637	1 929	2 147	40.3	38.3	36.5	Burundi
Cabo Verde	73.5	76.5	78.6	1.9	1.8	3.4	378	400	414	…	…	…	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	57.0	58.4	59.4	3.6	3.5	1.8	14 942	16 582	17 740	28.1	28.6	29.2	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	41.3	44.4	44.5	3.0	3.4	3.5	2 077	2 289	2 452	41.8	42.3	41.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	22.2	22.4	22.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	3 830	4 326	4 701	33.4	32.2	29.8	Tchad
Comoros	31.8	32.8	33.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	255	279	296	…	…	…	Comores
Congo, Rep.	67.1	68.7	69.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3 857	4 246	4 524	65.3	66.5	67.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	42.6	44.0	45.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	40 848	46 571	50 723	34.5	34.7	34.9	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	46.8	48.1	49.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	13 532	14 979	16 022	34.7	34.3	33.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	70.6	71.0	71.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	781	818	844	72.4	71.6	71.3	Djibouti
Egypt	40.3	40.7	40.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	44 041	46 598	48 427	45.0	45.3	45.4	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	59.9	62.2	63.6	4.1	3.7	3.5	1 028	1 150	1 232	34.4	35.6	37.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	68.2	72.4	74.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	2 246	2 511	2 699	83.3	87.1	92.5	Érythrée
Eswatini	29.2	30.4	31.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	348	374	393	…	…	…	Eswatini
Ethiopia	20.6	21.7	22.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	24 463	27 960	30 487	18.6	18.3	18.2	Éthiopie
Gabon	83.4	83.6	83.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	1 938	2 078	2 171	39.8	38.6	37.7	Gabon
Gambia	57.1	59.6	61.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	1 435	1 609	1 731	28.8	28.1	27.8	Gambie
Ghana	55.3	57.3	58.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	17 626	19 350	20 539	18.7	19.1	19.5	Ghana
Guinea	37.9	39.3	40.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	5 071	5 655	6 083	39.7	39.1	38.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	43.9	45.3	46.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	884	975	1 038	67.2	67.6	67.6	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	28.7	30.6	31.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	14 975	16 943	18 372	29.1	30.0	31.1	Kenya
Lesotho	30.2	31.7	32.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	674	733	774	…	…	…	Lesotho
Liberia	51.6	53.6	55.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	2 659	2 944	3 150	55.2	55.4	55.8	Libéria
Libya	76.3	77.0	77.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	5 376	5 627	5 780	18.8	18.5	18.4	Libye
Madagascar	36.9	38.9	40.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	10 670	12 142	13 200	37.9	38.5	39.3	Madagascar
Malawi	18.1	19.1	19.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	3 535	4 030	4 407	35.2	35.6	35.6	Malawi
Mali	41.0	43.0	44.4	4.9	4.7	4.5	8 907	10 232	11 191	41.5	40.2	39.2	Mali
Mauritania	57.5	59.3	60.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	2 647	2 977	3 207	50.2	49.9	49.4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	40.5	41.1	41.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	519	523	527	…	…	…	Maurice
Morocco	64.4	66.2	67.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	23 552	24 954	25 869	16.5	16.5	16.5	Maroc
Mozambique	38.9	40.5	41.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	11 978	13 615	14 811	16.3	15.7	15.0	Mozambique
Namibia	51.4	53.0	54.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	1 403	1 570	1 684	32.5	32.2	32.5	Namibie
Niger	16.9	17.6	18.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	4 003	4 600	5 068	32.0	31.3	30.4	Niger
Nigeria	50.1	53.0	54.9	4.2	4.0	3.9	107 113	120 697	130 312	11.2	11.2	11.3	Nigéria
Rwanda	17.5	17.9	18.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	2 281	2 498	2 660	35.4	31.9	29.5	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	74.6	76.9	78.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	162	178	188	…	…	…	São T. & Principe
Senegal	49.3	51.0	52.3	3.7	3.7	3.6	8 277	9 225	9 904	36.6	35.3	34.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	46.0	44.6	43.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	55	57	58	…	…	…	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	43.7	44.7	45.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	3 454	3 784	4 017	35.2	34.7	34.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	44.6	45.9	46.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	7 431	8 435	9 169	26.2	26.2	26.3	Somalie
South Africa	65.3	66.0	66.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	39 551	41 712	43 113	15.1	15.3	15.6	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	25.7	27.1	27.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	2 749	3 110	3 378	18.7	19.2	18.9	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	32.8	34.0	35.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	15 349	16 994	18 220	36.0	35.9	37.4	Soudan
Tanzania	36.3	38.5	40.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	22 113	25 659	28 245	32.5	32.9	32.9	Tanzanie
Togo	41.4	43.0	44.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3 588	4 001	4 296	50.3	49.6	48.9	Togo
Tunisia	69.2	70.7	71.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	8 281	8 631	8 854	28.6	28.9	29.2	Tunisie
Uganda	26.5	28.5	30.0	5.7	5.6	5.4	11 775	13 874	15 431	26.0	25.8	26.0	Ouganda
Zambia	43.7	45.6	46.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	8 336	9 446	10 257	33.2	33.8	34.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	36.7	37.4	37.9	2.3	2.4	2.6	5 700	6 118	6 430	26.6	25.0	23.8	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	42.5	44.0	45.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	586 199	650 600	696 498	30.0	30.1	30.2	Afrique
Central Africa	44.4	45.7	46.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	68 520	77 242	83 543	40.9	41.2	41.3	Afrique centrale
East Africa	27.8	29.4	30.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	106 112	121 067	132 006	38.6	39.2	40.1	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	54.2	55.1	55.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	115 847	122 792	127 429	25.8	25.8	25.7	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	48.9	50.2	51.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	106 527	117 090	124 567	16.9	16.8	16.8	Afrique australe
West Africa	46.0	48.2	49.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	189 193	212 411	228 953	32.3	32.0	31.8	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	68.9	70.3	71.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	71 806	76 194	79 002	23.5	23.5	23.4	UMA
CEN-SAD	45.5	47.2	48.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	285 932	315 415	336 360	37.2	37.3	37.6	CEN-SAD
COMESA	33.7	34.9	35.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	208 904	232 356	249 380	32.8	33.2	33.8	COMESA
ECOWAS	46.0	48.2	49.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	189 193	212 411	228 953	32.3	32.0	31.8	CEDEAO
SADC	45.2	46.6	47.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	169 637	189 479	203 701	18.7	18.8	18.9	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	47.5	48.4	48.7	3.5	3.5	2.6	27 672	30 670	32 820	41.8	42.0	42.1	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	37.7	39.2	40.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	51 459	57 972	62 707	41.1	40.7	40.5	UEMOA

Table 3.2 — Tableau 3.2

Land Use ('000 ha) and Forest Structure — Superficies utilisées ('000 ha) et structure des forêts

Country	Land Area / Superficie des terres		Agricultural Land as % of Land Area / Terres agricoles en % des terres		Permanent Meadows Pastures as % Land Area / Prairies et Pâturages permanents en % des terres		Arable Land as % of Land Area / Terres arables en % des terres		Other Land as % of Land Area / Autres terres en % des terres		Forest Land as % of Land Area / Superficie des forêts en % des terres		Planted forest as % of Forest Land / Superficie de forêts plantées en % de la superficie des forêts		Pays
	2017	2023	2017	2023	2017	2023	2017	2023	2017	2023	2017	2023	2017	2023	
Algeria	238 174	238 174	17.4	17.3	13.8	13.8	3.1	3.2	81.8	81.9	0.8	0.8	15.8	16.0	Algérie
Angola	124 670	124 670	36.7	36.8	32.2	32.3	4.3	4.3	8.5	11.5	54.8	52.1	0.1	0.1	Angola
Benin	11 276	11 276	36.3	43.1	4.9	4.9	26.5	31.4	34.6	29.7	29.1	26.5	1.2	1.3	Bénin
Botswana	56 673	56 673	45.6	45.6	45.2	45.2	0.5	0.5	26.8	26.6	27.5	26.3	…	…	Botswana
Burkina Faso	27 360	27 360	50.4	53.2	21.9	21.9	26.6	28.9	26.4	33.9	23.3	22.2	0.2	0.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2 568	2 568	77.7	82.8	18.8	18.8	45.2	51.4	11.4	5.2	10.9	10.9	40.4	40.4	Burundi
Cabo Verde	403	403	19.6	19.6	6.2	6.2	12.4	12.4	69.3	68.0	11.1	11.6	70.3	72.5	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	47 271	47 271	20.6	20.6	4.2	4.2	13.1	13.1	36.0	38.1	43.4	42.7	0.4	0.6	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	62 298	62 298	7.9	9.0	4.8	4.8	2.9	2.9	56.2	18.4	35.9	35.7	0.01	0.01	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	125 920	125 920	40.0	40.0	35.7	35.7	4.2	4.2	56.3	57.0	3.7	3.2	0.4	0.5	Tchad
Comoros	186	186	71.5	71.5	8.1	8.1	34.9	34.9	10.1	10.7	18.4	17.0	2.8	4.7	Comores
Congo, Rep.	34 150	34 150	31.1	31.3	29.3	29.3	1.6	1.6	4.5	4.9	64.4	54.2	0.3	0.5	Congo
Congo (DRC)	226 705	226 705	14.7	15.5	8.0	8.0	5.8	6.6	28.2	22.9	57.1	64.1	0.08	0.09	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	31 800	31 800	77.7	84.2	41.5	41.5	12.5	15.1	12.3	1.1	10.0	7.9	15.2	22.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2 318	2 318	73.5	73.5	73.3	73.3	0.1	0.1	26.3	26.2	0.2	0.3	2.6	5.0	Djibouti
Egypt	99 545	99 545	3.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.1	96.1	95.9	0.0	0.0	82.8	82.9	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2 805	2 805	3.7	3.7	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.9	8.1	9.9	88.2	86.4	…	…	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	12 107	12 118	62.7	62.7	57.0	57.0	5.7	5.7	28.5	25.3	8.8	8.6	0.7	0.7	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 720	1 720	70.0	69.5	58.7	58.1	10.3	10.3	1.3	5.2	28.7	29.1	32.6	33.3	Eswatini
Ethiopia	112 855	112 850	33.3	34.1	17.7	17.7	14.2	14.5	51.4	42.2	15.3	14.9	2.9	3.5	Éthiopie
Gabon	25 767	25 767	8.4	8.4	6.4	6.4	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	91.5	91.2	0.2	0.2	Gabon
Gambia	1 012	1 012	62.6	62.6	18.5	18.5	43.5	43.5	11.7	15.4	25.7	22.3	0.7	0.8	Gambie
Ghana	22 754	22 753	53.1	55.4	21.7	22.8	20.1	20.7	11.9	13.9	35.0	35.2	3.3	4.2	Ghana
Guinea	24 572	24 572	67.3	70.0	43.5	43.5	20.5	24.4	7.0	6.5	25.7	24.7	1.9	2.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2 812	2 812	28.3	30.0	8.2	7.1	11.2	14.1	0.4	0.0	71.3	69.5	0.0	0.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	56 914	58 088	49.4	49.7	37.4	37.4	10.8	11.4	44.3	44.0	6.3	6.2	4.4	4.0	Kenya
Lesotho	3 036	3 036	79.6	80.1	65.9	65.9	13.6	11.8	19.2	21.1	1.1	1.1	25.1	25.1	Lesotho
Liberia	9 632	9 632	19.5	20.0	12.2	12.7	5.2	5.2	0.5	13.5	80.0	78.1	2.9	3.1	Libéria
Libya	175 954	175 954	8.7	8.7	7.6	7.6	1.0	1.0	91.2	91.2	0.1	0.1	35.0	35.0	Libye
Madagascar	58 180	58 180	70.3	70.3	64.1	64.1	5.2	5.2	8.3	12.2	21.4	21.3	2.4	2.4	Madagascar
Malawi	9 428	9 428	61.7	64.2	19.6	19.6	40.0	42.4	13.2	13.4	25.1	22.4	3.5	3.1	Malawi
Mali	122 019	122 019	34.7	35.5	28.4	28.4	6.2	6.8	54.4	55.8	10.9	10.9	3.9	4.8	Mali
Mauritania	103 070	103 070	38.5	38.5	38.1	38.1	0.4	0.4	61.2	60.5	0.3	0.3	33.4	38.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	200	200	43.1	43.1	3.5	3.5	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.8	19.4	19.5	47.0	47.0	Maurice
Morocco	44 630	44 630	69.6	67.9	47.1	47.1	18.9	15.4	17.4	20.3	12.8	12.9	5.5	7.1	Maroc
Mozambique	78 638	78 638	52.4	52.7	44.9	45.1	7.2	7.2	0.0	5.5	47.6	45.8	9.8	10.2	Mozambique
Namibia	82 329	82 329	47.1	47.1	46.2	46.2	1.0	1.0	44.5	43.1	8.3	7.8	0.2	0.2	Namibie
Niger	126 670	126 670	36.8	36.8	22.7	22.7	14.0	14.0	62.3	62.4	0.9	0.8	10.3	15.7	Niger
Nigeria	91 077	91 077	74.5	76.6	27.8	27.6	39.7	40.5	1.0	4.7	24.3	23.2	13.3	15.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	2 467	2 467	81.3	81.3	16.5	15.6	52.2	47.0	7.7	0.0	11.1	11.3	64.3	63.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	96	96	42.7	43.8	1.0	1.0	4.2	4.2	1.3	0.0	56.0	52.1	…	…	São T. & Principe
Senegal	19 253	19 253	48.4	49.4	29.1	29.1	18.9	19.9	9.0	5.5	42.5	41.3	0.4	0.6	Sénégal
Seychelles	46	46	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	23.4	38.0	73.3	73.3	17.3	18.1	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	7 218	7 218	54.7	54.7	30.5	30.5	21.9	21.9	9.4	11.0	35.9	34.3	0.7	0.9	Sierra Leone
Somalia	62 734	62 734	70.3	70.3	68.5	68.5	1.8	1.8	19.8	21.7	9.9	9.2	0.1	0.1	Somalie
South Africa	121 309	121 309	79.4	79.4	69.2	69.2	9.9	9.9	6.4	1.9	14.1	14.0	10.4	10.5	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	63 193	63 193	44.8	44.7	40.8	40.8	3.9	3.9	43.9	43.8	11.3	11.3	10.0	10.0	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	186 800	186 800	60.1	60.3	49.0	49.0	11.1	11.2	29.7	27.7	10.1	9.6	0.6	0.6	Soudan
Tanzania	88 580	88 580	43.9	44.6	27.1	27.1	14.6	15.2	2.9	5.3	53.2	50.1	1.2	1.3	Tanzanie
Togo	5 439	5 439	70.2	70.2	18.4	18.4	48.7	48.7	7.4	7.4	22.4	22.1	4.7	6.7	Togo
Tunisia	15 536	15 536	62.7	62.4	30.6	30.6	16.8	18.2	32.8	33.1	4.5	4.6	22.5	22.2	Tunisie
Uganda	20 052	20 052	71.9	71.9	26.5	26.5	34.4	34.4	15.8	16.0	12.3	11.0	16.8	20.4	Ouganda
Zambia	74 339	74 339	32.1	32.1	26.9	26.9	5.1	5.1	6.9	7.3	61.0	59.5	0.1	0.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	38 685	38 685	39.8	39.5	31.3	31.3	8.4	10.4	14.7	22.3	45.5	44.7	2.3	2.3	Zimbabwe
Region															**Région**
Africa	2 965 245	2 966 423	39.0	39.4	29.1	29.1	8.5	8.8	39.2	38.1	21.8	21.7	2.3	2.5	Afrique
Central Africa	524 916	524 916	21.2	21.7	15.2	15.2	5.2	5.5	35.9	29.5	42.9	45.0	0.1	0.2	Afrique centrale
East Africa	610 821	611 999	51.9	52.2	39.3	39.3	11.4	11.7	31.0	29.1	17.1	16.3	2.7	3.1	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	676 909	676 909	20.8	20.7	16.4	16.4	3.5	3.3	77.8	77.9	1.3	1.3	12.3	13.9	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	649 303	649 303	52.0	52.1	45.8	45.8	5.9	6.1	13.5	14.6	34.5	33.3	3.0	3.1	Afrique australe
West Africa	503 297	503 296	49.4	50.9	26.7	26.8	18.8	19.7	33.6	34.4	17.0	16.4	5.7	6.9	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	577 364	577 364	23.8	23.6	19.3	19.2	3.6	3.4	74.7	74.8	1.5	1.6	12.3	13.8	UMA
CEN-SAD	1 291 615	1 291 625	38.9	39.5	26.9	26.9	10.1	10.4	51.4	49.7	9.6	9.3	3.4	4.1	CEN-SAD
COMESA	1 159 339	1 160 518	34.5	34.7	25.8	25.7	7.6	8.0	43.2	41.5	22.3	23.4	1.1	1.2	COMESA
ECOWAS	503 297	503 296	49.4	50.9	26.7	26.8	18.8	19.7	33.6	34.4	17.0	16.4	5.7	6.9	CEDEAO
SADC	964 724	964 724	42.5	42.8	35.2	35.2	6.7	7.0	16.0	15.7	41.5	42.0	1.8	1.8	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	298 211	298 211	26.1	26.4	20.7	20.7	4.8	4.8	41.8	34.6	32.1	30.4	0.2	0.3	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	346 629	346 629	42.0	43.3	26.0	26.0	13.3	14.2	46.9	46.6	11.2	10.7	3.7	5.1	UEMOA

Table 3.3 — Tableau 3.3

	Water Resources and Withdrawals — Ressources en eau et retraits										
	Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (billion cubic meters) — Retraits annuels d'eau douce total (milliards de mètres cubes)		Annual freshwater withdrawals total (% of internal resources) — Retraits annuels d'eau douce total (% des ressources internes)		Annual freshwater withdrawals (% of total freshwater withdrawals) — Retraits annuels d'eau douce (% des retraits totaux d'eau douce)						
					Domestic — Domestique		Industry — Industrie		Agriculture		
Country	2019	2022	2019	2022	2019	2022	2019	2022	2019	2022	Pays
Algeria	10.4	10.3	92.1	91.5	33.0	30.9	1.9	1.7	65.1	67.4	Algérie
Angola	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	45.3	45.3	33.9	33.9	20.8	20.8	Angola
Benin	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.3	62.0	62.0	12.8	12.8	25.2	25.2	Bénin
Botswana	0.2	0.2	8.4	8.9	49.1	60.6	14.0	11.4	36.9	28.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	0.8	0.8	6.5	6.5	45.9	45.9	2.7	2.7	51.4	51.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.8	15.4	15.4	5.4	5.4	79.3	79.3	Burundi
Cabo Verde	0.1	0.2	49.0	59.7	63.3	58.9	1.2	2.1	35.4	39.0	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	22.7	22.7	9.6	9.6	67.7	67.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	82.9	82.9	16.6	16.6	0.6	0.6	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	0.9	0.9	5.9	5.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	76.4	76.4	Tchad
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	48.0	48.0	5.0	5.0	47.0	47.0	Comores
Congo, Rep.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.5	69.5	26.2	26.2	4.4	4.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	68.0	68.0	21.5	21.5	10.5	10.5	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	27.5	27.5	20.8	20.8	51.6	51.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.3	84.2	84.2	0.0	0.0	15.8	15.8	Djibouti
Egypt	77.5	77.5	7750.0	7750.0	13.9	13.9	7.0	7.0	79.2	79.2	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	79.8	79.8	15.2	15.2	5.1	5.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	0.6	0.6	20.8	20.8	5.3	5.3	0.2	0.2	94.5	94.5	Érythrée
Eswatini	1.1	1.1	40.5	40.5	3.9	3.9	1.9	1.9	94.2	94.2	Eswatini
Ethiopia	10.5	10.5	8.6	8.6	7.7	7.7	0.5	0.5	91.8	91.8	Éthiopie
Gabon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	60.9	60.9	10.1	10.1	29.0	29.0	Gabon
Gambia	0.1	0.1	3.4	3.4	40.6	40.6	20.9	20.9	38.6	38.6	Gambie
Ghana	1.4	1.4	4.8	4.8	20.5	20.5	6.5	6.5	73.1	73.1	Ghana
Guinea	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	25.8	25.8	6.7	6.7	67.4	67.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	17.9	17.9	6.3	6.3	75.8	75.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	4.0	4.0	19.5	19.5	12.3	12.3	7.5	7.5	80.2	80.2	Kenya
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	8.7	8.7	Lesotho
Liberia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	55.0	55.0	36.6	36.6	8.4	8.4	Libéria
Libya	5.7	5.7	817.1	817.1	12.0	12.0	4.8	4.8	83.2	83.2	Libye
Madagascar	13.5	13.5	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	1.2	1.2	95.9	95.9	Madagascar
Malawi	1.4	1.4	8.4	8.4	10.5	10.5	3.5	3.5	85.9	85.9	Malawi
Mali	5.2	5.2	8.6	8.6	2.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	97.9	97.9	Mali
Mauritania	1.3	1.3	337.1	337.1	7.1	7.1	2.4	2.4	90.6	90.6	Mauritanie
Mauritius	0.6	0.6	21.6	23.0	48.0	50.6	1.7	1.6	50.3	47.9	Maurice
Morocco	10.6	10.6	36.5	36.5	10.2	10.2	2.0	2.0	87.8	87.8	Maroc
Mozambique	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	25.3	25.3	1.7	1.7	73.0	73.0	Mozambique
Namibia	0.1	0.1	2.1	1.7	20.8	21.9	6.3	6.6	72.9	71.5	Namibie
Niger	2.6	2.6	73.8	73.8	7.5	7.5	1.5	1.5	91.0	91.0	Niger
Nigeria	12.5	12.5	5.6	5.6	40.1	40.1	15.8	15.8	44.2	44.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	0.6	0.6	6.4	6.4	37.7	38.3	1.6	1.7	59.0	60.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	35.9	35.9	1.5	1.5	62.6	62.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	3.1	3.1	11.9	11.9	8.6	8.6	0.0	0.0	91.3	91.3	Sénégal
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	..	..	65.7	65.7	27.7	27.7	6.6	6.6	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	52.3	52.3	26.2	26.2	21.5	21.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	3.3	3.3	55.0	55.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	99.5	99.5	Somalie
South Africa	20.0	21.1	44.6	47.1	16.7	17.4	22.5	23.2	60.8	59.4	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.5	29.3	29.3	34.2	34.2	36.5	36.5	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	26.9	26.9	673.4	673.4	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.3	96.2	96.2	Soudan
Tanzania	5.2	5.2	6.2	6.2	10.2	10.2	0.5	0.5	89.4	89.4	Tanzanie
Togo	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.9	63.1	63.1	2.8	2.8	34.1	34.1	Togo
Tunisia	3.8	3.9	90.4	92.1	21.9	22.7	1.8	1.7	76.4	75.5	Tunisie
Uganda	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	51.5	51.5	7.8	7.8	40.7	40.7	Ouganda
Zambia	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	18.4	18.4	8.3	8.3	73.3	73.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	4.2	4.9	34.6	40.0	13.3	11.1	1.9	1.7	84.8	87.2	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**238.7**	**240.5**	**6.1**	**6.1**	**14.6**	**14.6**	**6.4**	**6.5**	**79.1**	**79.0**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**2.9**	**2.9**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**34.4**	**34.4**	**13.5**	**13.5**	**52.1**	**52.1**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**52.8**	**52.8**	**16.2**	**16.2**	**6.9**	**6.9**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**91.6**	**91.6**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**109.3**	**109.3**	**234.8**	**234.8**	**15.4**	**15.3**	**5.7**	**5.6**	**78.9**	**79.1**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**44.9**	**46.7**	**5.9**	**6.1**	**13.1**	**13.5**	**11.7**	**12.1**	**75.1**	**74.4**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**28.8**	**28.8**	**2.7**	**2.7**	**25.6**	**25.6**	**9.0**	**9.0**	**65.4**	**65.4**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**31.8**	**31.8**	**69.8**	**69.8**	**19.2**	**18.6**	**2.5**	**2.4**	**78.3**	**79.0**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**154.8**	**154.9**	**18.9**	**18.9**	**13.8**	**13.9**	**5.6**	**5.6**	**80.6**	**80.5**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**156.9**	**157.7**	**10.0**	**10.0**	**11.1**	**11.1**	**4.4**	**4.3**	**84.6**	**84.6**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**28.8**	**28.8**	**2.7**	**2.7**	**25.6**	**25.6**	**9.0**	**9.0**	**65.4**	**65.4**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**50.7**	**52.5**	**2.9**	**3.0**	**13.6**	**13.9**	**10.7**	**11.1**	**75.7**	**75.0**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**2.2**	**2.2**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**24.2**	**24.2**	**11.1**	**11.1**	**64.7**	**64.7**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**13.3**	**13.3**	**6.2**	**6.2**	**11.3**	**11.3**	**2.6**	**2.6**	**86.1**	**86.1**	**UEMOA**

Table 3.4 — Tableau 3.4

	Emissions										Émissions	
	CO2 Emissions excluding LULUCF EmissionsCO2 hors UTCATF				CO2 emissions from Energy (Mt CO2e) Emissions de CO2 provenant de l'energie (Mt CO2e) (% du total)						CO2 emissions (kg per 2015 US$ GDP)	
	Total (Mt CO2e/TmCO2e)		Per Capita/par habitant		Industrial Combustion Combustion industrielle		Power Industry Industrie de l'énergie		Transport Transport		Emissions de CO2 (kg par PIB $EU 2015)	
Country	2020	2024	2020	2024	2020	2024	2020	2024	2020	2024	2020	2024	Pays
Algeria	172.0	186.4	3.90	3.98	13.3	16.1	38.5	44.7	40.3	48.6	0.89	0.84	Algérie
Angola	20.5	28.1	0.61	0.74	1.1	1.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	8.7	0.21	0.26	Angola
Benin	8.7	7.0	0.67	0.49	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	6.2	4.4	0.59	0.37	Bénin
Botswana	6.1	6.9	2.57	2.74	0.6	0.6	2.9	3.4	2.1	2.3	0.41	0.39	Botswana
Burkina Faso	5.7	6.5	0.27	0.27	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.6	3.1	0.37	0.36	Burkina Faso
Burundi	0.9	1.0	0.07	0.07	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.28	0.26	Burundi
Cabo Verde	0.6	0.7	1.22	1.29	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.37	0.29	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	10.4	10.3	0.40	0.35	0.3	0.3	2.5	2.0	3.4	3.9	0.28	0.24	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	0.3	0.3	0.06	0.06	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.16	0.16	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2.4	2.9	0.14	0.14	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.16	0.17	Tchad
Comoros	0.3	0.4	0.33	0.51	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.25	0.37	Comores
Congo, Rep.	7.4	8.5	1.29	1.34	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.8	1.2	1.3	0.75	0.80	Congo
Congo (DRC)	4.6	6.2	0.05	0.06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.9	0.10	0.10	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	13.3	18.8	0.46	0.59	1.3	1.9	3.6	4.6	4.2	7.4	0.22	0.25	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0.7	0.9	0.67	0.77	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.24	0.23	Djibouti
Egypt	246.2	291.6	2.25	2.50	32.2	45.7	75.1	95.8	53.4	62.2	0.60	0.60	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	4.9	4.8	2.86	2.55	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.51	0.51	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	0.7	0.8	0.20	0.22	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	..	..	Érythrée
Eswatini	1.0	1.1	0.81	0.88	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.22	0.23	Eswatini
Ethiopia	18.0	19.4	0.15	0.15	5.1	6.6	0.0	0.0	6.9	7.6	0.20	0.17	Éthiopie
Gabon	5.5	5.2	2.38	2.05	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.36	0.31	Gabon
Gambia	0.4	0.5	0.17	0.18	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.25	0.24	Gambie
Ghana	22.9	24.2	0.72	0.70	1.7	2.0	6.6	7.5	9.7	9.9	0.37	0.32	Ghana
Guinea	5.4	5.2	0.40	0.35	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.7	2.6	0.43	0.34	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	0.3	0.3	0.17	0.16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.24	0.20	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	19.2	21.6	0.37	0.38	2.7	3.7	0.7	1.2	10.4	10.4	0.23	0.21	Kenya
Lesotho	0.7	1.0	0.31	0.43	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.33	0.43	Lesotho
Liberia	0.8	0.9	0.16	0.15	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.27	0.23	Libéria
Libya	45.7	64.0	6.49	8.66	1.5	2.6	18.6	23.2	16.7	19.9	1.06	1.13	Libye
Madagascar	3.1	4.7	0.11	0.15	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.26	0.32	Madagascar
Malawi	5.2	4.8	0.27	0.22	1.7	2.4	2.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.48	0.40	Malawi
Mali	6.8	7.4	0.32	0.30	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	3.4	3.9	0.36	0.33	Mali
Mauritania	4.6	5.0	1.01	0.97	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.7	0.65	0.57	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3.7	4.4	2.96	3.54	0.3	0.4	2.2	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.31	0.30	Maurice
Morocco	67.6	70.0	1.85	1.84	6.7	6.7	28.4	26.7	16.6	19.5	0.59	0.52	Maroc
Mozambique	8.0	10.1	0.26	0.29	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	3.3	4.5	0.44	0.48	Mozambique
Namibia	3.5	3.6	1.30	1.20	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.0	0.34	0.30	Namibie
Niger	2.4	3.2	0.10	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.19	0.20	Niger
Nigeria	118.9	131.9	0.56	0.57	8.1	11.0	15.8	16.1	50.5	60.4	0.25	0.24	Nigéria
Rwanda	1.5	2.3	0.11	0.16	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.13	0.15	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	0.2	0.1	0.71	0.63	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.50	0.46	São T. & Principe
Senegal	10.8	14.2	0.64	0.77	1.3	0.6	3.2	4.0	2.9	5.5	0.47	0.51	Sénégal
Seychelles	0.8	0.9	8.52	7.24	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.50	0.44	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	1.2	1.5	0.16	0.17	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.15	0.15	Sierra Leone
Somalia	0.8	0.9	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.10	0.10	Somalie
South Africa	450.9	440.2	7.44	6.88	49.0	48.4	248.5	232.6	43.7	44.5	1.34	1.20	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	21.7	21.9	0.46	0.43	1.5	1.3	5.1	4.0	11.6	13.5	0.44	0.75	Soudan
Tanzania	16.7	21.3	0.27	0.31	2.6	3.5	2.3	3.1	8.1	10.4	0.27	0.29	Tanzanie
Togo	2.4	2.6	0.28	0.28	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.35	0.30	Togo
Tunisia	28.7	32.2	2.40	2.62	4.4	5.2	9.1	8.8	7.1	9.1	0.64	0.65	Tunisie
Uganda	7.1	8.3	0.16	0.17	1.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	3.4	3.8	0.17	0.17	Ouganda
Zambia	9.5	11.6	0.50	0.54	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.7	1.9	2.6	0.41	0.40	Zambie
Zimbabwe	9.1	12.9	0.58	0.77	1.4	2.2	3.8	4.9	1.5	2.3	0.47	0.55	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	**1 411.1**	**1 541.4**	**1.0**	**1.0**	**148.4**	**176.7**	**490.9**	**509.9**	**338.2**	**397.7**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**35.6**	**38.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**2.2**	**2.3**	**7.1**	**7.2**	**9.9**	**12.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**88.3**	**99.6**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**14.0**	**17.5**	**9.4**	**10.0**	**43.0**	**48.9**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**564.8**	**649.2**	**2.6**	**2.9**	**58.6**	**76.8**	**170.6**	**200.1**	**136.5**	**162.0**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**521.5**	**529.5**	**2.4**	**2.2**	**58.0**	**61.1**	**269.2**	**255.1**	**62.5**	**72.6**	**0.9**	**0.8**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**200.9**	**224.9**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**15.6**	**18.9**	**34.5**	**37.5**	**86.3**	**102.0**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**318.6**	**357.5**	**3.1**	**3.3**	**26.4**	**31.2**	**95.5**	**104.2**	**83.0**	**99.8**	**0.8**	**0.8**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**610.5**	**705.6**	**1.0**	**1.0**	**62.0**	**80.6**	**171.1**	**196.4**	**191.4**	**226.6**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**428.5**	**511.7**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**55.9**	**76.6**	**122.4**	**148.3**	**122.7**	**144.6**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**200.9**	**224.9**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**15.6**	**18.9**	**34.5**	**37.5**	**86.3**	**102.0**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**543.8**	**558.2**	**1.4**	**1.3**	**60.7**	**64.8**	**271.7**	**258.4**	**74.6**	**88.6**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**31.0**	**32.0**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**2.2**	**2.3**	**7.1**	**7.2**	**6.5**	**7.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**50.5**	**60.1**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**4.9**	**5.0**	**10.6**	**12.5**	**21.7**	**27.2**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**UEMOA**

Table 3.5 — **Tableau 3.5**

Energy Use — **Utilisation de l'énérgie**

Country	Final consumption of electricity: Total (millions kwh) 2018	2022	Final consumption of electricity: Per capita (kwh) 2018	2022	Access to electricity: (% of total population) 2018	2023	Access to electricity: (% of urban population) 2018	2023	Access to electricity: (% of rural population) 2018	2023	Pays
Algeria	58 153	67 506	1 882	1 910	99.6	100.0	99.9	100.0	98.9	100.0	Algérie
Angola	11 390	15 925	354	476	45.3	51.1	65.3	77.9	7.3	..	Angola
Benin	1 183	1 530	30	85	39.0	57.0	64.3	70.3	16.3	43.7	Bénin
Botswana	3 386	3 516	1 224	1 000	68.3	76.0	85.5	97.7	29.1	25.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2 222	3 241	50	34	14.4	21.7	62.3	62.6	...	2.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	256	329	27	27	9.5	11.6	59.8	65.0	2.0	2.3	Burundi
Cabo Verde	362	473	924	791	90.2	98.6	93.1	96.5	84.6	96.9	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	6 591	9 204	278	246	62.2	72.0	90.0	95.8	26.3	26.0	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	95	109	33	27	14.6	17.6	32.2	37.4	2.2	2.3	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	198	284	32	36	10.1	12.0	36.0	48.1	2.3	0.4	Tchad
Comoros	30	100	92	167	81.0	89.8	95.6	98.3	75.1	86.1	Comores
Congo, Rep.	1 634	1 628	365	444	47.0	51.3	64.5	69.4	11.8	10.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	7 617	11 918	125	156	18.7	22.1	40.8	55.6	1.0	1.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	6 924	9 771	386	425	67.1	72.4	93.1	93.9	40.4	48.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	604	707	554	540	62.4	65.2	70.6	74.6	33.6	37.0	Djibouti
Egypt	160 778	159 741	2 022	1 944	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	1 205	29 025	361	299	66.5	66.9	91.0	89.0	2.9	2.4	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	370	350	130	115	49.1	54.4	76.3	77.1	31.0	37.1	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 133	1 395	830	521	74.0	86.4	87.7	91.0	69.7	84.9	Eswatini
Ethiopia	9 846	10 267	112	125	44.8	55.4	91.8	94.7	32.5	43.6	Éthiopie
Gabon	2 147	2 211	1 562	1 336	89.6	94.1	97.7	99.2	21.3	29.0	Gabon
Gambia	162	195	147	188	60.3	66.9	76.4	85.3	...	35.3	Gambie
Ghana	12 388	18 172	494	672	80.4	89.5	89.9	97.5	68.3	77.8	Ghana
Guinea	286	2 876	154	219	45.0	51.1	86.7	92.5	21.4	25.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	78	160	95	40	28.4	40.5	48.1	64.3	13.3	20.7	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	8 761	10 837	206	229	61.2	76.2	87.2	96.0	51.6	67.9	Kenya
Lesotho	771	988	235	217	47.0	57.3	70.7	85.0	...	45.2	Lesotho
Liberia		514	55	72	22.8	32.5	37.2	52.7	7.7	9.3	Libéria
Libya	15 178	21 574	5 756	5 153	67.0	73.2	100.0	100.0	...	..	Libye
Madagascar	1 319	2 697	47	69	36.5	39.4	71.2	75.6	16.0	14.6	Madagascar
Malawi	3 922	1 724	155	109	18.0	15.6	49.0	57.8	11.7	6.1	Malawi
Mali	3 040	5 469	140	137	50.9	54.5	85.6	91.5	25.4	22.7	Mali
Mauritania	480	571	189	322	43.6	50.3	83.6	93.5	...	..	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3 259	2 887	2 525	2 400	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maurice
Morocco	32 587	36 018	996	1 101	98.1	100.0	99.3	100.0	96.1	100.0	Maroc
Mozambique	12 174	12 538	589	577	31.1	36.0	72.2	78.9	8.0	8.9	Mozambique
Namibia	4 160	3 532	630	526	52.3	56.7	74.4	75.0	30.2	34.1	Namibie
Niger	1 166	1 399	17	24	17.6	20.1	47.6	67.4	11.7	10.4	Niger
Nigeria	26 537	28 632	166	169	56.5	61.2	81.7	85.0	31.0	32.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	452	888	67	71	38.0	63.9	85.8	99.9	28.0	57.9	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	18	60	458	616	71.0	81.3	76.7	81.9	55.7	69.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	4 983	7 059	291	311	66.0	74.2	93.5	96.1	41.4	56.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	551	731	4 952	4 271	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	142	217	56	31	26.1	35.5	53.2	56.3	6.4	19.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	238	305	28	23	50.7	50.3	69.7	79.0	35.3	23.9	Somalie
South Africa	198 416	212 744	4 565	3 832	84.7	87.7	87.2	90.9	79.7	94.0	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	517	586	50	50	6.3	5.4	12.6	19.1	4.8	1.8	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	13 701	15 068	371	381	55.3	66.0	81.1	87.0	41.7	54.0	Soudan
Tanzania	5 807		122	138	34.9	48.3	67.9	82.4	18.1	27.9	Tanzanie
Togo	1 239	2 020	46	101	50.0	59.2	83.1	95.0	26.3	30.5	Togo
Tunisia	16 227	18 478	1 809	1 717	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	Tunisie
Uganda	3 065	3 943	92	114	41.9	51.5	72.0	76.4	32.5	42.4	Ouganda
Zambia	13 079	13 777	767	976	40.2	51.1	76.3	89.9	12.4	17.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	8 503	9 219	609	547	45.4	62.0	85.4	84.0	26.4	51.4	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**669 327**	**765 105**	**666**	**628**	**54.5**	**60.0**	**80.4**	**85.4**	**35.0**	**40.4**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**19 487**	**54 379**	**172**	**183**	**27.7**	**31.8**	**54.9**	**65.7**	**5.2**	**4.5**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**44 198**	**44 109**	**149**	**162**	**44.4**	**55.0**	**77.8**	**85.2**	**31.8**	**42.7**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**283 402**	**303 887**	**1 889**	**1 851**	**97.3**	**98.0**	**99.5**	**99.8**	**95.4**	**96.3**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**261 529**	**281 001**	**1 599**	**1 384**	**51.3**	**55.7**	**77.1**	**83.5**	**26.3**	**30.9**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**60 711**	**81 728**	**186**	**208**	**52.7**	**58.5**	**80.9**	**85.3**	**28.2**	**32.3**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**122 624**	**144 146**	**1 750**	**1 752**	**94.5**	**95.9**	**99.1**	**99.7**	**87.3**	**88.4**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**299 072**	**328 844**	**664**	**650**	**63.9**	**68.0**	**85.7**	**88.6**	**45.3**	**49.0**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**268 889**	**286 932**	**617**	**592**	**52.3**	**58.4**	**78.3**	**83.6**	**39.0**	**45.6**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**60 711**	**81 728**	**186**	**208**	**52.7**	**58.5**	**80.9**	**85.3**	**28.2**	**32.3**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**275 516**	**293 689**	**986**	**862**	**40.5**	**45.8**	**67.4**	**76.5**	**18.8**	**22.3**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**11 870**	**42 462**	**247**	**229**	**42.4**	**48.0**	**75.2**	**81.0**	**12.4**	**10.8**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**20 834**	**30 651**	**158**	**175**	**43.2**	**49.8**	**79.8**	**84.6**	**20.8**	**26.2**	**UEMOA**

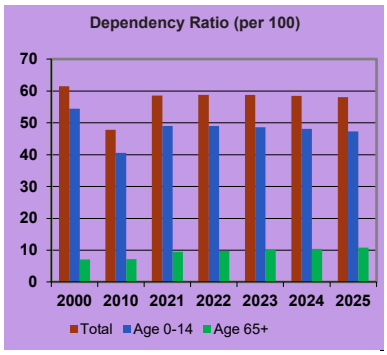
Table 3.6										Tableau 3.6
	Population and Forest Resources									Population et ressources en forêt
	Population									
	Total (thousands) Totale (en milliers)			Growth Rate (%) Taux de croissance			Forest-to-People Ratio / Ratio forêt par habitant (ha)			
Country	2017	2022	2025	2017	2022	2025	2017	2021	2025	Pays
Algeria	41 689	45 477	47 435	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	Algérie
Angola	30 235	35 635	39 040	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	Angola
Benin	12 040	13 760	14 814	2.9	2.6	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	Bénin
Botswana	2 267	2 440	2 562	1.4	1.6	1.6	6.9	6.3	6.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	19 894	22 509	24 075	2.9	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	11 507	13 321	14 390	2.4	2.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	Burundi
Cabo Verde	513	520	527	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	24 129	27 633	29 879	2.9	2.7	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	4 794	5 098	5 513	1.7	-0.3	3.4	4.7	4.4	8.2	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	15 623	18 455	21 004	3.4	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	Tchad
Comoros	757	834	883	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	Comores
Congo, Rep.	5 351	6 035	6 484	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.1	3.7	3.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	87 083	102 397	112 832	3.7	3.3	3.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	26 733	30 395	32 712	2.9	2.5	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1 055	1 137	1 184	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	103 696	112 618	118 366	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	1 562	1 804	1 938	3.6	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	3 150	3 409	3 607	0.8	1.8	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 158	1 219	1 256	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	Eswatini
Ethiopia	109 666	125 384	135 472	2.8	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	Éthiopie
Gabon	2 157	2 431	2 593	2.7	2.3	2.1	10.9	9.9	9.1	Gabon
Gambia	2 342	2 636	2 822	2.6	2.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Gambie
Ghana	30 008	33 149	35 064	2.2	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	Ghana
Guinea	12 386	14 055	15 100	2.6	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1 877	2 106	2 250	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	49 198	54 252	57 532	2.2	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kenya
Lesotho	2 157	2 286	2 363	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Lesotho
Liberia	4 849	5 373	5 731	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	Libéria
Libya	6 739	7 224	7 459	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	26 788	30 437	32 741	2.6	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	Madagascar
Malawi	18 040	20 569	22 216	2.7	2.6	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	Malawi
Mali	19 813	23 073	25 199	3.2	3.1	2.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	Mali
Mauritania	4 211	4 876	5 315	3.0	3.0	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 291	1 276	1 268	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	Maurice
Morocco	35 446	37 329	38 431	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	Maroc
Mozambique	28 166	32 656	35 632	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	Mozambique
Namibia	2 507	2 890	3 093	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.6	Namibie
Niger	21 435	25 312	27 918	3.6	3.3	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	Niger
Nigeria	200 255	223 151	237 528	2.5	2.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	12 202	13 651	14 569	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	207	226	240	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	15 475	17 651	18 932	2.9	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	112	126	133	2.4	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	7 379	8 277	8 820	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	14 917	17 802	19 655	4.0	3.1	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	Somalie
South Africa	57 635	62 378	64 747	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	10 259	11 021	12 189	-5.3	1.4	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	42 714	49 383	51 662	3.5	2.7	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Soudan
Tanzania	55 653	64 712	70 546	3.4	3.0	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	Tanzanie
Togo	8 057	9 090	9 722	2.5	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Togo
Tunisia	11 650	12 119	12 349	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	40 177	47 313	51 385	3.6	3.1	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	Ouganda
Zambia	17 441	20 153	21 914	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	14 812	16 069	16 951	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	**1 281 260**	**1 445 133**	**1 548 042**	**2.5**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**140 699**	**163 852**	**180 245**	**3.4**	**3.0**	**3.1**	**1.6**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**351 368**	**402 346**	**433 207**	**2.7**	**2.6**	**2.5**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**203 432**	**219 643**	**229 354**	**1.8**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**202 705**	**228 235**	**244 023**	**2.2**	**2.3**	**2.2**	**1.1**	**1.0**	**0.6**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**383 057**	**431 056**	**461 213**	**2.6**	**2.3**	**2.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**99 736**	**107 025**	**110 988**	**1.6**	**1.3**	**1.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**587 087**	**654 502**	**695 905**	**2.5**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**574 155**	**650 694**	**697 824**	**2.7**	**2.4**	**2.4**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**383 057**	**431 056**	**461 213**	**2.6**	**2.3**	**2.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**346 103**	**396 077**	**428 177**	**2.8**	**2.7**	**2.6**	**1.2**	**1.0**	**0.8**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**53 615**	**61 456**	**67 412**	**2.9**	**2.6**	**2.9**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**125 325**	**143 895**	**155 620**	**3.0**	**2.7**	**2.6**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**UEMOA**

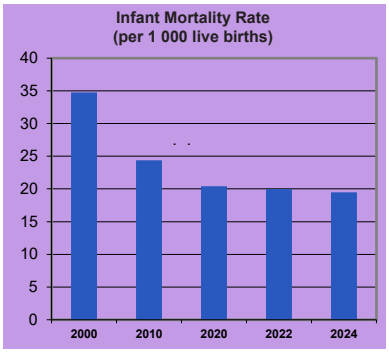
PART III

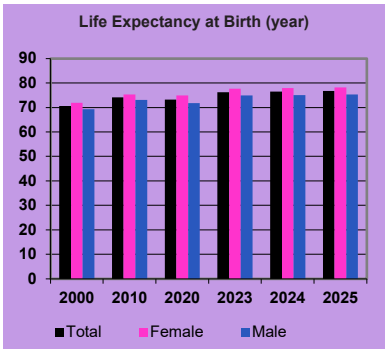
COUNTRY TABLES

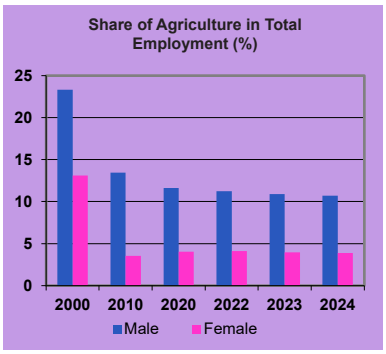
PARTIE III

TABLEAUX PAR PAYS



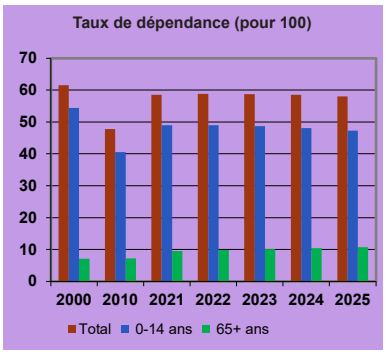


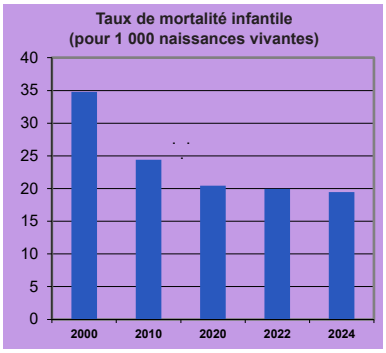


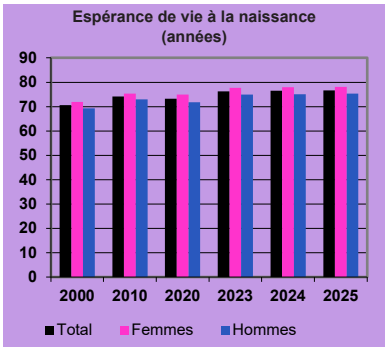


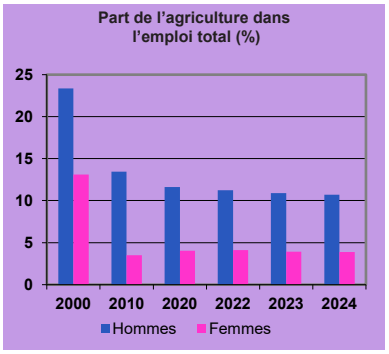
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	30 904	33 109	36 188	41 689	42 505	43 295
Female Population - Total ('000)	14 979	16 098	17 634	20 373	20 780	21 176
Age 0-14	5 019	4 649	4 844	6 107	6 310	6 491
Age 15-49	8 126	9 262	10 151	10 764	10 819	10 879
Age 50-64	1 138	1 371	1 711	2 318	2 414	2 511
Age 65+	695	817	928	1 184	1 238	1 294
Male Population - Total ('000)	15 925	17 011	18 554	21 316	21 725	22 119
Age 0-14	5 397	4 950	5 092	6 377	6 586	6 774
Age 15-49	8 735	9 891	10 827	11 406	11 453	11 505
Age 50-64	1 134	1 411	1 793	2 438	2 535	2 634
Age 65+	659	759	843	1 095	1 150	1 206
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
Female	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
Male	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	60.5	64.2	67.4	71.4	71.8	72.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	11.6	10.8	10.0	8.9	8.8	8.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	106	106	105	105	105	104
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	61.5	50.9	47.8	54.8	56.2	57.3
Age 0-14	54.4	43.8	40.6	46.4	47.4	48.2
Age 65+	7.1	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.8	9.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	23	20	18	15	16	16
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	60.0	60.9	60.3	58.5	58.3	58.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	123	87	82	77	75	73
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	29	24	21	21	21
Female (per 1,000 live births)	32	27	22	19	19	19
Male (per 1,000 live births)	37	31	26	23	23	22
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	71	73	74	75	76	76
Female (years)	72	74	75	77	77	77
Male (years)	69	72	73	74	74	74
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.4	6.2	7.7	25.8	25.8	25.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	112	...	...	14	19	46
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	25.8
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	109.7	112.4	113.8	108.1	107.1	106.1
Female (%)	106.8	109.7	110.1	105.5	104.8	103.9
Male (%)	112.4	114.9	117.4	110.5	109.3	108.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	64.6	81.9	100.7	...	...	...
Female (%)	67.3	87.2	104.5	...	...	...
Male (%)	62.1	76.9	97.3	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.6	6.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3
Female (%)	6.4	6.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2
Male (%)	6.7	6.8	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	94.7	99.5	98.9	99.6	99.3	98.1
Female (%)	94.7	...	...	99.3	99.1	97.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	46.1	50.5	52.5	75.7	80.3	81.1
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	9 071	10 191	11 421	12 361	12 519	12 673
Female (as % of total)	13.2	14.6	16.1	17.2	17.1	17.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	22.0	19.6	12.0	10.2	10.1	10.0
Female (%)	13.1	9.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7
Male (%)	23.3	21.3	13.4	11.3	11.3	11.1

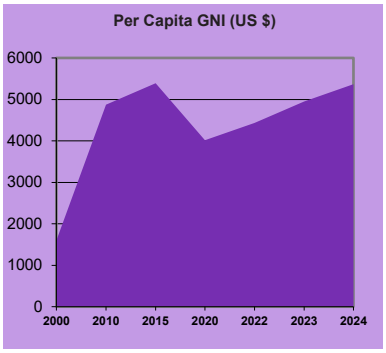
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
44 042	44 761	45 477	46 164	46 814	47 435	Population totale ('000)
21 552	21 913	22 271	22 615	22 940	23 248	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
6 648	6 774	6 867	6 926	6 953	6 952	0-14 ans
10 949	11 034	11 133	11 245	11 364	11 490	15-49 ans
2 609	2 709	2 812	2 919	3 028	3 139	50-64 ans
1 345	1 396	1 459	1 525	1 595	1 668	65+ ans
22 490	22 848	23 207	23 549	23 874	24 187	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 935	7 065	7 159	7 219	7 246	7 243	0-14 ans
11 570	11 652	11 749	11 858	11 977	12 105	15-49 ans
2 734	2 835	2 943	3 053	3 165	3 278	50-64 ans
1 251	1 296	1 355	1 419	1 487	1 561	65+ ans
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	Femme (%)
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	Homme (%)
2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
72.5	72.9	73.3	73.7	74.0	74.4	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	104	104	104	104	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
58.1	58.6	58.8	58.8	58.5	58.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
48.8	49.0	49.0	48.6	48.1	47.3	0-14 ans
9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	65+ ans
16	16	16	15	15	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
58.4	58.7	58.9	59.2	59.5	59.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
97	79	64	62.5	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
20	20	20	20	19	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
19	18	18	18	18	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
22	22	22	21	21	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
73	75	76	76	76	77	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
75	77	78	78	78	78	Femme (ans)
72	74	75	75	75	75	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
25.8	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	17	36	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
108.5	104.7	105.7	105.8	106.4	105.5	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
106.9	103.1	104.3	104.7	106.6	105.7	Filles (%)
110.1	106.3	107.2	106.9	106.1	105.2	Garçons (%)
...	...	104.6	101.3	105.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	106.2	103.2	106.5	...	Filles (%)
...	...	103.0	99.4	103.9	...	Garçons (%)
5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3	Filles (%)
5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	Garçons (%)
99.8	99.1	97.9	99.1	98.4	98.4	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	99.3	98.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
81.8	82.0	82.3	82.7	79.2	70.1	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	70.0	...	secondaire (%)
11 587	11 882	13 145	13 290	13 425	13 557	Force de travail ('000)
17.0	17.1	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.0	Femme (en % du total)
10.5	10.3	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.5	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	Femme (%)
11.6	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.5	Homme (%)

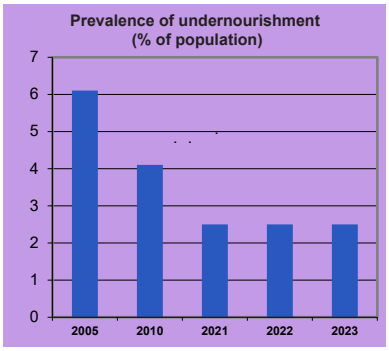


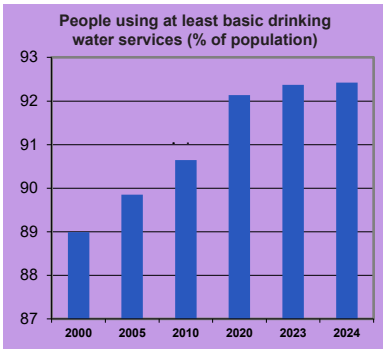


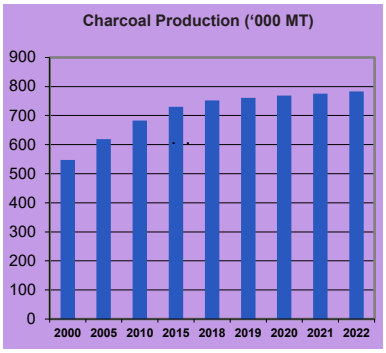








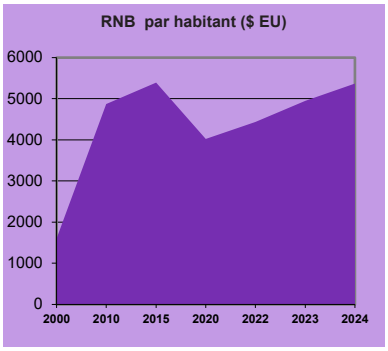


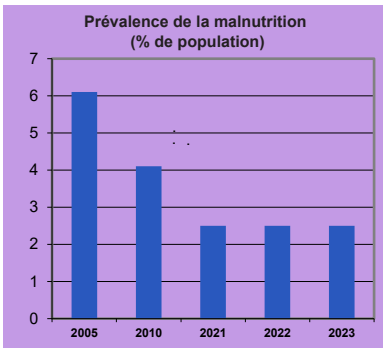


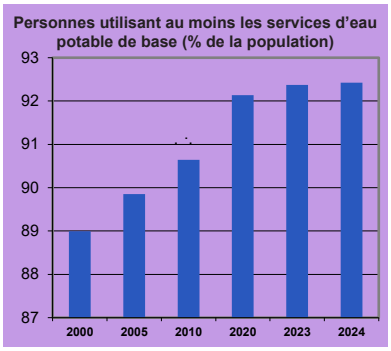
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	1 600	2 910	4 870	4 440	4 450	4 480
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.9	5.9	5.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	8.7	5.7	5.8	5.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.637	0.685	0.721	0.745	0.746	0.748
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	85	82	91
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	9.0	8.2	9.0	13.3	12.2	12.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 4.6	2.3	4.9	1.0	3.9	3.0
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	102.6	155.3	189.1	192.3	194.4
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	220.7	153.8	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	...	2	2	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	19	21	13	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 312	2 357	2 350	2 303	2 300	2 298
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1783	1815	1813	1786	1784	1783
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	36.1	34.9	33.8	33.4	33.6	33.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	5.4	...	...	...	...	2.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	6.1	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	118	113	95	75	74	65
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	97.0	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	41.7	33.9	28.1	24.0	23.7	23.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	19.6	21.1	24.6	25.0	24.1	23.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	13.4	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	7.5	7.5	7.5
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	82.5	82.0	81.9	81.9	81.9	81.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 708	1 705	1 701	1 697	1 696	1 695
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	16.8	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 058	2 351	2 857	3 512	3 108	3 187
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	257	260	263	268	268	269
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	601	825	1 101	1 365	1 374	1 382
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	89.0	89.9	90.6	91.7	91.9	92.0
% Rural	81.8	82.5	83.3	84.3	84.5	84.6
% Urban	93.8	94.0	94.2	94.6	94.6	94.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	84.5	85.8	87.0	86.5	86.3	86.1
% Rural	73.6	75.4	77.1	78.8	79.0	79.2
% Urban	91.7	91.7	91.7	89.4	89.0	88.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	98.6	98.6	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.5
% Rural	97	97	98	99	99	99
% Urban	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 245	2 434	2 595	2 741	2 757	2 774
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	547	619	682	745	753	761
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	87.9	101.4	118.6	166.3	174.8	181.7
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	2.8	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	819	1023	1191	1790	1882	1879
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	5.6	6.6	7.5	9.8	10.1	10.4
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Per capita (m3)	364	340	311	270	265	260

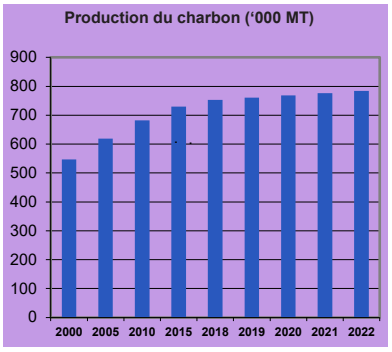
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
4 020	4 120	4 430	4 950	5 370	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.6	5.0	3.6	4.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
6.2	5.5	4.7	5.6	9.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.736	0.745	0.745	0.763	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
96	91	93	96	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.4	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
12.8	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
190.1	...	166.0	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	250.8	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 298	2 299	2 303	2 307	2 313	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1783	1785	1787	1790	1794	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
34.1	34.3	34.8	35.2	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
52	57	55	55	54	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	98.0	98.0	99.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
22.9	22.6	22.3	22.0	21.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
22.4	21.4	20.5	19.6	18.8	18.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.0	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
82.0	82.0	81.9	81.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 695	1 694	1 693	1 693	1 692	1 691	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 890	1 942	2 719	2 545	2 680	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
270	270	271	271	272	273	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1 365	1 365	1 365	1 365	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
92.1	92.3	92.3	92.4	92.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
84.8	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
86.0	85.8	85.8	85.9	85.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
79.5	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
88.3	87.9	87.9	87.9	87.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
99	99	99	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 790	2 807	2 824	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
768	776	784	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
172.0	181.3	189.2	190.6	186.4	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
1936	1922	1910	1973	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
10.6	10.0	10.3	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
11.2	11.2	11.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
255	251	247	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

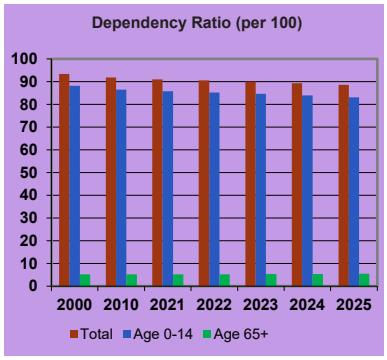


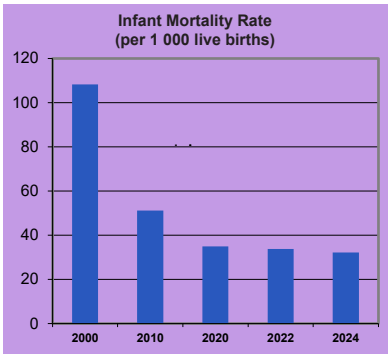


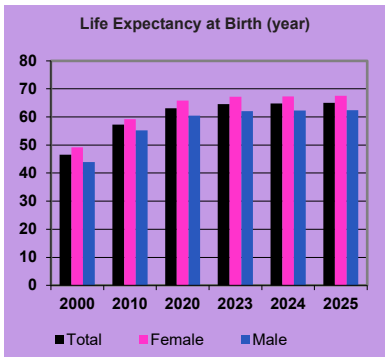


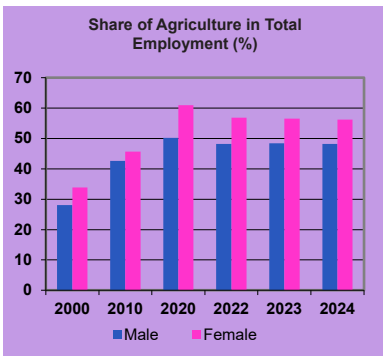


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



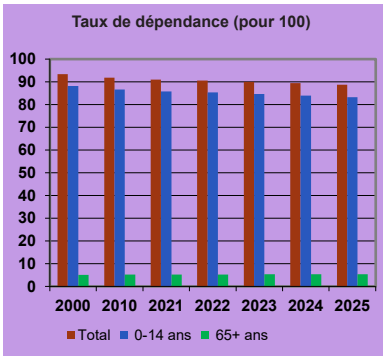


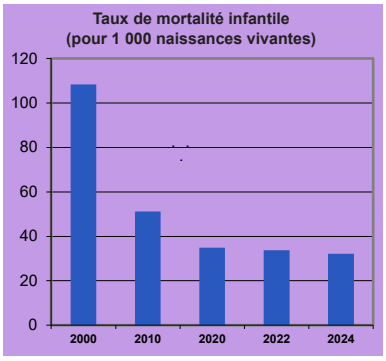


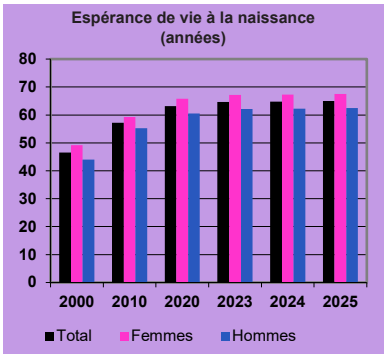


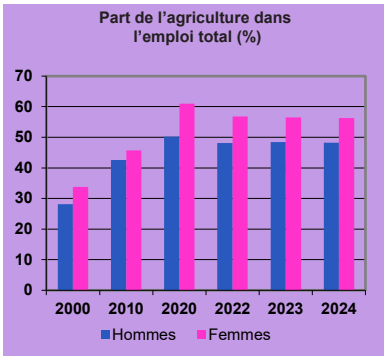
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	16 195	19 291	23 295	30 235	31 297	32 376
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 240	9 805	11 810	15 296	15 829	16 371
Age 0-14	3 692	4 354	5 248	6 817	7 047	7 274
Age 15-49	3 717	4 483	5 395	6 930	7 172	7 421
Age 50-64	585	663	802	1 089	1 135	1 181
Age 65+	245	305	366	460	477	495
Male Population - Total ('000)	7 955	9 486	11 485	14 939	15 468	16 005
Age 0-14	3 696	4 363	5 267	6 864	7 099	7 332
Age 15-49	3 572	4 308	5 213	6 740	6 984	7 236
Age 50-64	500	590	734	982	1 019	1 056
Age 65+	188	225	270	352	366	382
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
Female	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
Male	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	50.8	56.8	60.0	63.9	64.4	65.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.6	35.8	37.8	38.2	37.7	37.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	97	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.4	92.1	91.8	92.1	91.9	91.6
Age 0-14	88.2	86.8	86.6	86.9	86.7	86.5
Age 65+	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	39	33	26	20	20	19
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	8.6	12.0	15.1	15.3	15.6	16.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	659	462	321	220	208	202
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	79	51	37	36	35
Female (per 1,000 live births)	99	71	45	32	32	31
Male (per 1,000 live births)	117	87	57	41	40	39
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	52	57	62	63	63
Female (years)	49	54	59	65	65	66
Male (years)	44	50	55	60	60	61
Gender Ratio F/M	1.12	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	15.5	15.0	38.6	30.5	30.5	30.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	359	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	113.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	101.9	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	125.8	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	13.4	...	28.2	...	...	...
Female (%)	12.1	...	23.0	...	...	...
Male (%)	14.6	...	33.4	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	7.2	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	6.4	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	8.0	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	88.2	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	80.9	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	30.1	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	6 813	8 171	9 873	12 516	12 918	13 331
Female (as % of total)	50.4	50.4	50.3	49.8	49.8	49.8
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	30.9	33.1	44.1	53.0	53.3	53.4
Female (%)	33.8	35.6	45.7	59.4	59.6	59.6
Male (%)	28.1	30.7	42.6	46.8	47.1	47.3

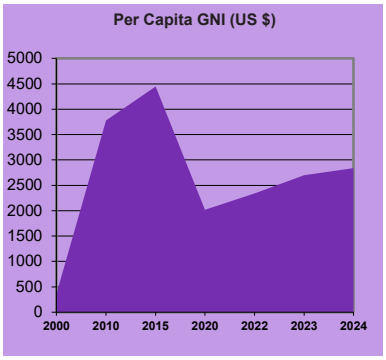
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
33 451	34 532	35 635	36 750	37 886	39 040	Population totale ('000)
16 911	17 455	18 009	18 568	19 138	19 718	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
7 498	7 719	7 936	8 148	8 355	8 559	0-14 ans
7 673	7 932	8 203	8 482	8 774	9 077	15-49 ans
1 226	1 269	1 312	1 356	1 400	1 446	50-64 ans
515	535	557	582	609	637	65+ ans
16 540	17 077	17 626	18 182	18 747	19 322	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
7 562	7 789	8 013	8 232	8 447	8 658	0-14 ans
7 490	7 751	8 024	8 305	8 597	8 902	15-49 ans
1 091	1 124	1 158	1 194	1 231	1 270	50-64 ans
397	413	431	451	472	493	65+ ans
3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	Femme (%)
3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	Homme (%)
4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
65.6	66.2	66.8	67.5	68.1	68.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
36.9	36.6	36.4	36.2	36.1	35.9	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
91.4	91.0	90.6	90.1	89.4	88.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
86.2	85.8	85.3	84.7	84.0	83.2	0-14 ans
5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	65+ ans
19	19	19	18	18	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
16.4	16.9	17.4	17.8	18.3	18.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
195	211	185	183.2	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
35	34	34	33	32	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
31	30	30	29	28	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
39	38	38	37	36	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	63	64	65	65	65	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
66	65	67	67	67	68	Femme (ans)
61	60	62	62	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
30.0	29.5	33.6	33.6	39.5	39.1	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	1 142	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	31.8	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	45.6	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	16.0	...	...	Homme (%)
...	89.2	...	86.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	87.6	...	87.1	...	...	Filles (%)
...	90.8	...	86.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	53.1	...	51.5	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	49.4	...	48.1	...	...	Filles (%)
...	56.8	...	54.8	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	5.6	...	5.4	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	5.5	...	5.4	...	...	Filles (%)
...	5.7	...	5.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	63.2	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	63.1	...	...	Filles (%)
...	50.0	...	49.5	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	35.2	...	34.4	...	...	secondaire (%)
13 485	14 529	14 813	15 255	15 787	16 321	Force de travail ('000)
49.8	50.1	50.3	49.4	49.4	49.4	Femme (en % du total)
55.6	56.7	52.5	52.4	52.2	51.9	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
61.0	61.4	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.9	Femme (%)
50.2	52.0	48.1	48.4	48.2	48.1	Homme (%)

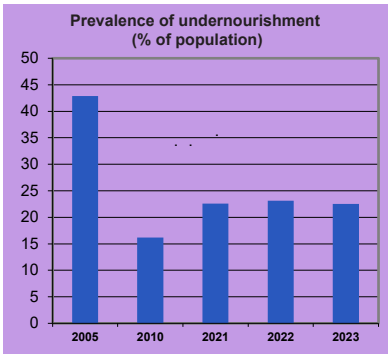


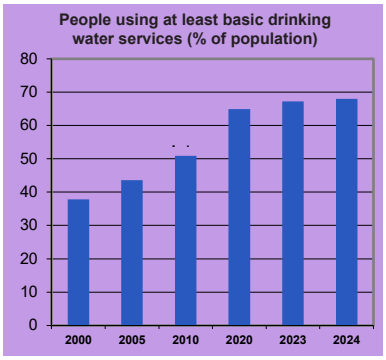


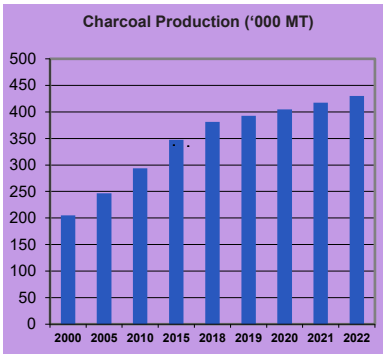








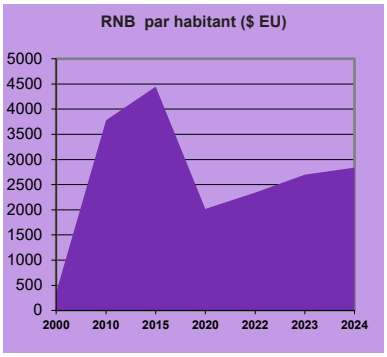


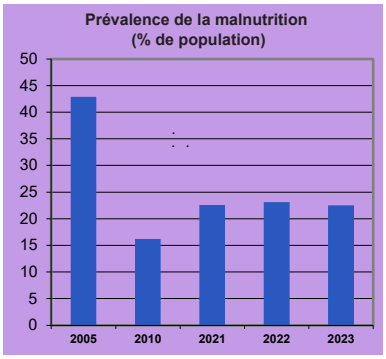


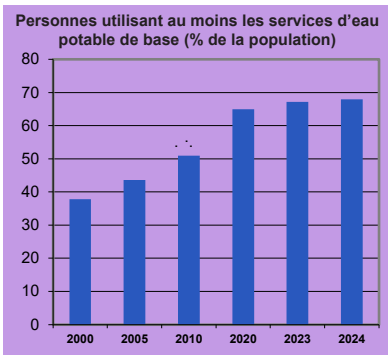
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	360	1 590	3 780	2 400	2 270	2 440
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.6	2.1	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.400	0.460	0.517	0.582	0.582	0.581
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	147	149	148
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	11.9	...	...	...	16.3	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	32.3	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	21.4	...	...	...	31.1	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	40.2	...	...	...	39.6	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	1.0	...	...	...	1.3	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	5.9	5.1	6.3	7.6	8.0	8.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	11.5	4.5	8.5	11.0	11.8	13.3
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.6	4.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	21.2	21.1	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	217	38	4	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 129	2 134	2 133	2 138	2 140	2 143
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1658	1661	1661	1665	1666	1668
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	52.3	49.5	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	42.9	16.2	15.4	15.9	18.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	270	491	480	418	403	390
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	54.0	51.0	73.0	69.0	74.0	72.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	185.0	131.5	83.4	57.9	56.5	55.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.9	46.3	44.7	40.6	40.1	39.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.1	14.3	11.1	8.2	7.9	7.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.4	2.6	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	33.1	32.6	32.4	32.2	32.2	32.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	7.0	7.0	7.0
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	3.3	5.6	7.1	9.3	9.7	10.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	76 013	73 463	70 913	67 343	66 833	66 323
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	35.7	35.4	36.0	36.7	36.7	36.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	921	1 568	1 878	3 069	3 028	3 037
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	94	81	69	59	59	58
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	84	86	86	86	86	86
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	37.8	43.6	50.9	61.8	63.4	64.2
% Rural	16.9	19.5	24.1	31.2	32.2	33.0
% Urban	58.7	62.5	69.0	78.4	79.8	80.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	33.8	37.8	42.3	48.4	49.3	49.5
% Rural	14.6	16.3	19.1	23.0	23.5	23.5
% Urban	53.0	54.8	57.9	62.2	62.8	62.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	24.2	29.4	35.0	42.9	45.3	45.6
% Rural	4	1	...	...	7	...
% Urban	44.9	51.8	73.6	69.4	65.3	72.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	3 163	3 574	4 009	4 677	4 773	4 872
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	205	247	293	370	381	393
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	16.5	15.6	22.7	28.0	25.8	27.0
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	88	137	233	356	354	346
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0
Per capita (m3)	9139	7672	6353	4895	4729	4571

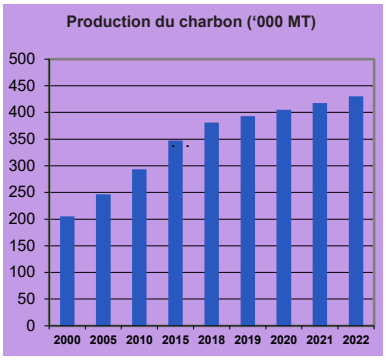
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 020	1 990	2 340	2 700	2 840	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.590	0.586	0.591	0.616	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
149	148	150	148	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
8.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
11.4	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
5.4	4.6	4.6	7.2	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	24.4	...	20.2	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	187.3	...	139.0	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 145	2 148	2 151	2 154	2 158	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1670	1671	1673	1676	1678	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
45.5	45.5	45.7	45.9	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
20.8	22.6	23.1	22.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
373	371	379	383	373	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
62.0	61.0	67.0	80.0	68.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
54.2	53.2	51.9	50.5	49.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
39.1	38.7	38.1	37.6	37.2	36.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.6	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.0	7.0	7.0	10.7	10.8	10.8	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
10.4	10.8	11.1	11.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
65 812	65 302	64 792	64 282	63 772	63 262	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
36.8	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 131	3 081	3 083	3 121	3 164	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
58	57	57	57	56	56	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
86	86	86	86	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
64.9	65.7	66.5	67.2	68.0	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
33.8	34.6	35.3	36.1	36.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
80.4	80.7	81.1	81.4	81.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
49.8	50.1	50.3	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
23.5	23.5	23.5	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
62.8	62.8	62.8	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.0	48.2	48.5	51.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
73.6	75.0	76.2	77.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
4 973	5 077	5 184	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
405	418	430	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
20.5	25.6	26.7	27.3	28.1	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
419	421	476	489	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
148.0	148.0	148.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
4424	4286	4153	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

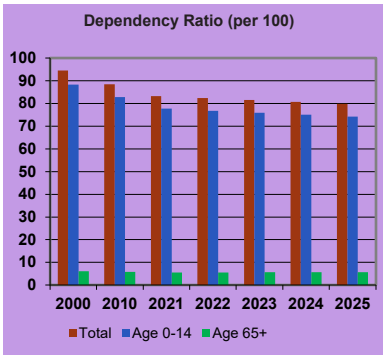


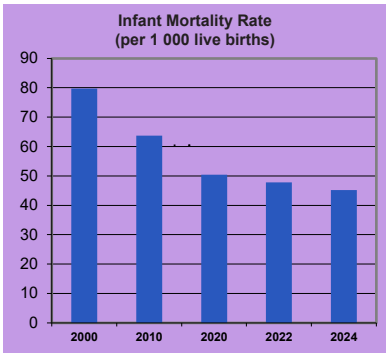


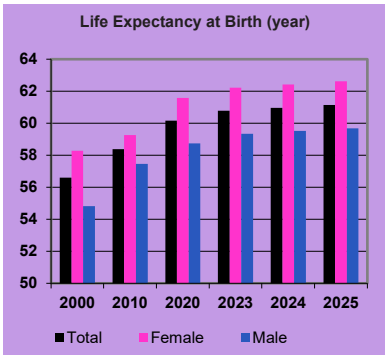


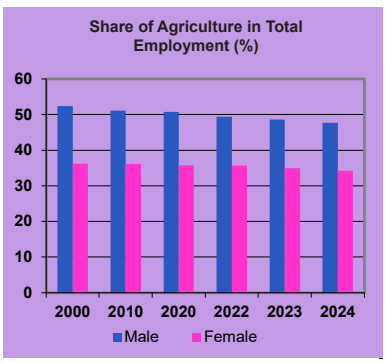


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



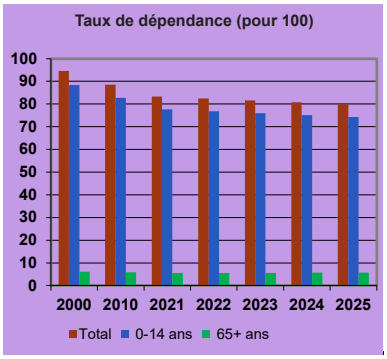


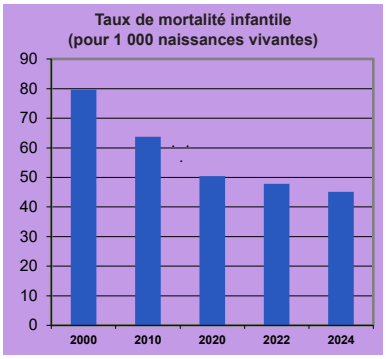


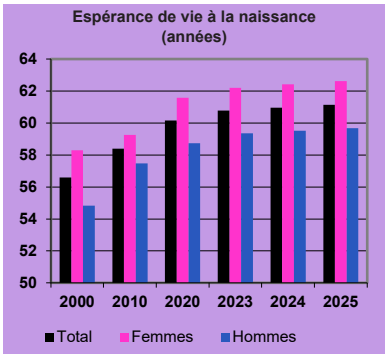


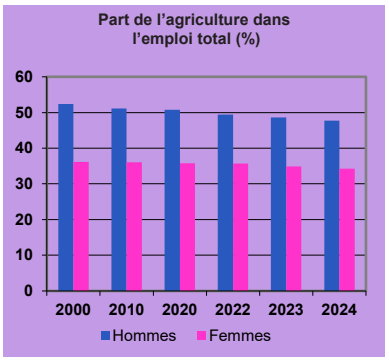
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	7 222	8 426	9 797	12 040	12 383	12 727
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 654	4 247	4 920	6 017	6 186	6 354
Age 0-14	1 617	1 848	2 117	2 564	2 629	2 690
Age 15-49	1 642	1 955	2 294	2 819	2 902	2 987
Age 50-64	258	291	333	428	444	461
Age 65+	136	153	176	206	210	216
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 568	4 179	4 878	6 023	6 198	6 372
Age 0-14	1 664	1 907	2 184	2 638	2 704	2 766
Age 15-49	1 603	1 918	2 271	2 831	2 919	3 010
Age 50-64	208	249	299	395	410	426
Age 65+	92	105	124	159	165	170
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
Female	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Male	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.4	38.4	40.5	43.4	43.9	44.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	23.2	19.7	16.1	15.2	15.6	16.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	99	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.6	91.0	88.5	86.0	85.5	84.9
Age 0-14	88.4	85.1	82.8	80.4	79.9	79.3
Age 65+	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	38	35	33	31	30	30
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	17.1	15.7	14.4	16.8	17.4	18.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	530	514	607	592	586	572
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	71	64	54	53	52
Female (per 1,000 live births)	74	65	58	49	47	46
Male (per 1,000 live births)	85	76	70	60	58	57
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57	58	58	60	60	60
Female (years)	58	59	59	61	61	61
Male (years)	55	57	57	58	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.04	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	24.9	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	6.0	7.2	10.8	7.2	7.2	7.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	99	96	124	174
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	61.1	...	51.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	71.5	...	61.9
Male (%)	...	...	...	49.0	...	38.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	77.3	94.2	112.8	116.3	111.8	106.8
Female (%)	62.9	83.4	106.5	112.3	108.1	102.8
Male (%)	91.3	104.7	118.9	120.1	115.4	110.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	20.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	12.5	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	27.4	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.6	5.8	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.4
Female (%)	3.8	5.1	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.1
Male (%)	5.5	6.4	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	78.3	92.1	92.9	90.0	85.6
Female (%)	...	...	87.3	90.0	87.3	82.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	21.9	17.7	19.0	25.3	25.8	26.5
Secondary (%)	12.3	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 830	3 353	3 950	5 081	5 267	5 459
Female (as % of total)	45.7	47.7	49.0	49.7	49.8	49.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	44.9	44.4	43.7	42.9	42.3	42.0
Female (%)	36.2	36.2	36.1	34.3	34.2	34.5
Male (%)	52.4	51.8	51.1	51.5	50.3	49.4

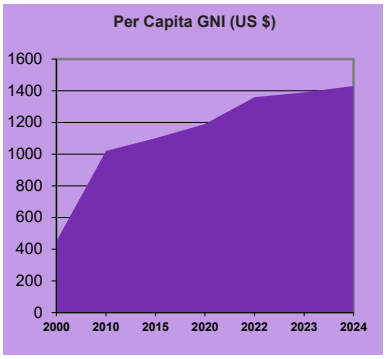
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
13 070	13 413	13 760	14 111	14 463	14 814	Population totale ('000)
6 524	6 693	6 863	7 036	7 210	7 384	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 749	2 805	2 858	2 912	2 964	3 015	0-14 ans
3 076	3 167	3 260	3 355	3 451	3 548	15-49 ans
478	494	512	529	547	565	50-64 ans
221	227	233	240	248	256	65+ ans
6 547	6 721	6 896	7 075	7 253	7 430	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 826	2 882	2 937	2 992	3 046	3 098	0-14 ans
3 103	3 199	3 297	3 396	3 495	3 596	15-49 ans
442	458	474	491	509	526	50-64 ans
176	182	188	195	203	211	65+ ans
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	Homme (%)
3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
44.9	45.5	46.0	46.6	47.2	47.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
16.3	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.4	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.1	83.3	82.4	81.6	80.7	79.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
78.5	77.7	76.8	76.0	75.1	74.2	0-14 ans
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	65+ ans
29	29	28	28	27	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
19.1	20.0	20.8	21.5	22.3	23.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
578	584	547	518.2	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
50	49	48	46	45	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
45	44	43	41	40	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
56	54	53	51	50	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	61	61	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62	61	62	62	62	63	Femme (ans)
59	58	59	59	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
7.2	8.4	7.4	26.6	26.6	26.6	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
183	161	136	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	56.2	48.6	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	66.9	58.5	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	43.5	37.4	...	...	...	Homme (%)
104.0	105.6	108.0	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.9	101.4	103.9	...	...	...	Filles (%)
108.1	109.8	112.1	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
44.0	44.3	43.6	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
39.4	40.3	40.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
48.4	48.2	46.7	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.2	6.3	6.4	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.9	6.0	6.2	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.4	6.5	6.7	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
85.0	87.9	90.4	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
82.3	84.9	87.6	...	...	...	Filles (%)
28.6	28.9	29.6	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
11.9	12.3	12.2	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
5 605	5 878	6 075	6 260	6 447	6 645	Force de travail ('000)
49.6	49.4	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.4	Femme (en % du total)
43.3	43.4	42.7	41.9	41.1	40.2	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
35.7	36.3	35.7	34.9	34.2	33.6	Femme (%)
50.7	50.4	49.5	48.6	47.7	46.8	Homme (%)

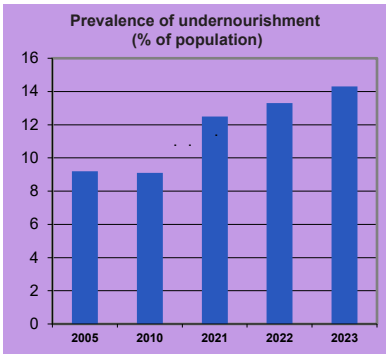


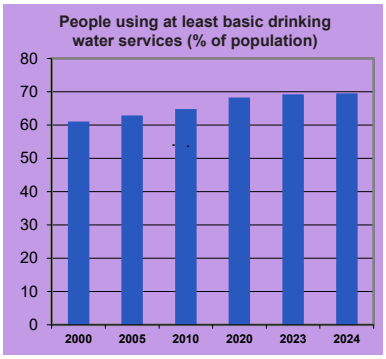


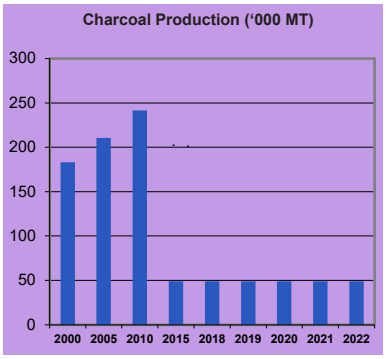








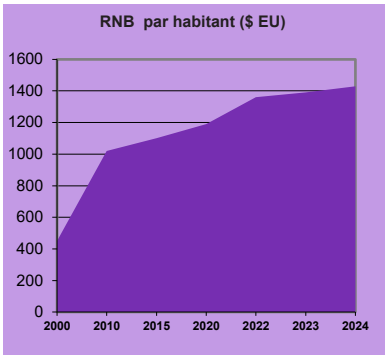


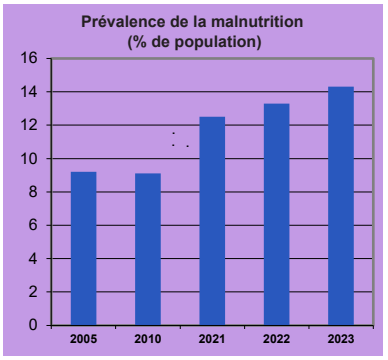


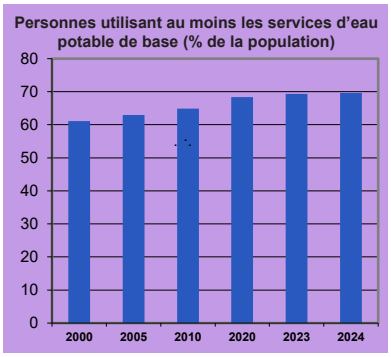
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	450	780	1 020	1 020	1 120	1 170
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.0
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.1	2.7	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.416	0.459	0.494	0.536	0.541	0.545
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	163	163	158
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	10.6	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	38.5	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	20.1	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	30.0	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.9	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	25.8	27.2	25.8	25.3	24.4	24.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	5.4	- 0.2	- 1.9	5.6	3.9	3.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.6	17.5	29.7	28.2	26.4	24.6
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	5.2	...	7.3	8.5
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	42.4	...	52.2	54.0
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	0	0	0	0
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	6	13	13	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 162	2 179	2 193	2 204	2 206	2 210
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1682	1694	1703	1712	1714	1717
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	68.0	65.5	62.0	60.0	60.0	60.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	16.8	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	9.2	9.1	10.5	11.4	11.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	71	83	79	56	53	51
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	92.0	88.0	90.0	88.0	87.0	87.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	135.0	119.7	107.4	91.8	89.4	87.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.1	41.1	39.8	37.8	37.0	36.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.9	11.0	10.4	9.6	9.5	9.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276
Arable Land (as % of land area)	21.1	23.5	22.2	26.5	30.3	31.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.3	2.4	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.8
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	29.6	29.6	29.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	21.4	25.1	31.3	33.3	30.3	29.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	5 674	4 969	4 264	3 432	3 395	3 358
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	28.3	30.8	30.9	36.3	39.6	41.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	901	1 014	1 111	1 350	1 625	1 759
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	54	46	39	42	42	42
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	11	18	23	45	49	53
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	61.1	63.0	64.8	67.3	67.6	68.0
% Rural	51.6	54.0	56.3	59.7	60.2	60.7
% Urban	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.0	76.0	76.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	8.5	10.8	13.4	17.6	18.2	18.8
% Rural	2.2	3.6	5.4	8.3	8.8	9.3
% Urban	18.8	21.3	24.0	28.1	28.7	29.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	21.5	26.1	34.2	34.5	39.0	40.0
% Rural	5	9	11	17	16	17
% Urban	47.5	51.9	65.4	54.2	64.3	65.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 910	6 061	6 275	6 568	6 600	6 633
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	183	210	242	49	49	49
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1.5	2.8	5.1	7.2	8.3	8.1
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	20	30	16	31	30	36
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Per capita (m3)	1426	1222	1051	855	832	809

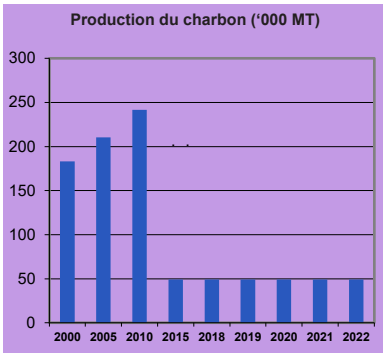
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 190	1 280	1 360	1 390	1 430	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.524	0.525	0.504	0.515	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
166	166	173	173	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	7.1	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	36.2	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	12.7	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	27.2	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	3.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
24.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.3	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
24.3	27.5	28.7	38.4	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	20.5	20.5	21.6	21.4	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	56.4	58.4	61.1	61.2	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
0	0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 214	2 218	2 223	2 227	2 232	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1720	1723	1726	1729	1732	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
60.0	60.0	60.1	60.2	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	19.6	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.7	12.5	13.3	14.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
48	46	44	42	40	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
86.0	93.0	92.0	99.0	99.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
84.6	82.2	79.6	77.2	74.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.3	34.8	34.4	33.9	33.4	33.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.2	9.3	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
29.5	30.9	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
4.9	5.2	6.7	5.5	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	36.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
31.2	29.9	28.2	29.7	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
3 320	3 283	3 245	3 208	3 171	3 133	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
39.3	41.0	43.1	41.8	41.8	41.8	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 538	1 639	1 687	2 430	2 143	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
42	42	42	42	42	42	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
24	24	24	24	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
68.3	68.6	69.0	69.3	69.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
61.1	61.6	62.1	62.6	63.1	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
76.0	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
19.5	20.2	20.9	21.5	22.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
9.8	10.3	10.8	11.3	11.8	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
29.9	30.5	31.1	31.8	32.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
41.0	42.0	56.5	57.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
17	18	46	44	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
66.1	67.0	71.1	70.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
6 668	6 706	6 745	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
49	49	49	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
8.7	6.7	7.1	6.9	7.0	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
70	85	85	73	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
10.3	10.3	10.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
788	768	749	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

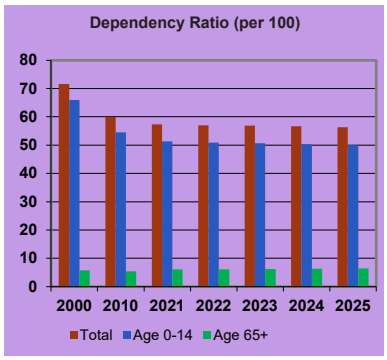


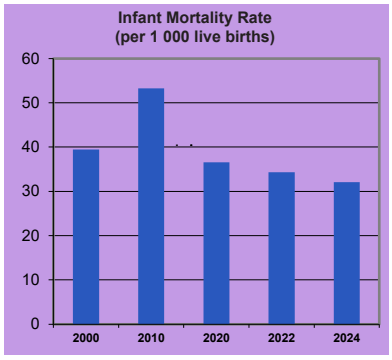


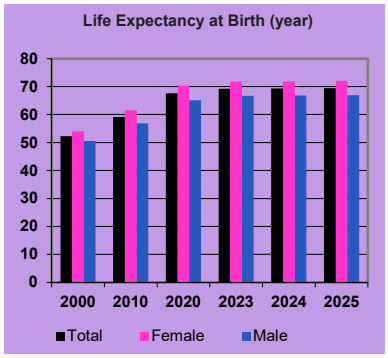


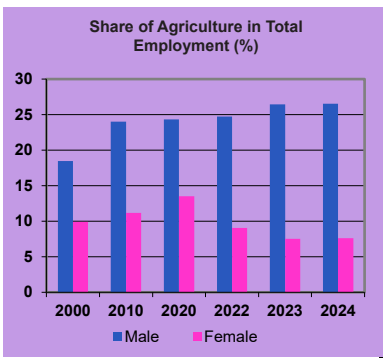


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



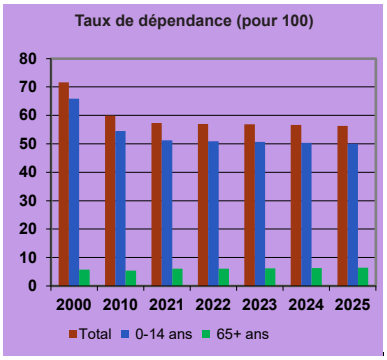


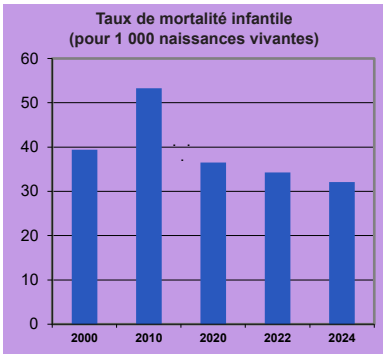


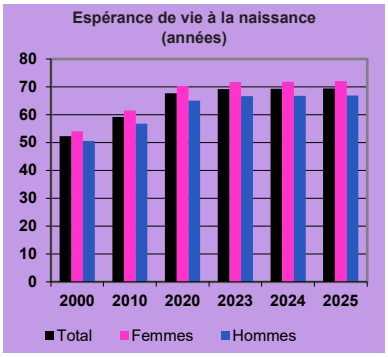


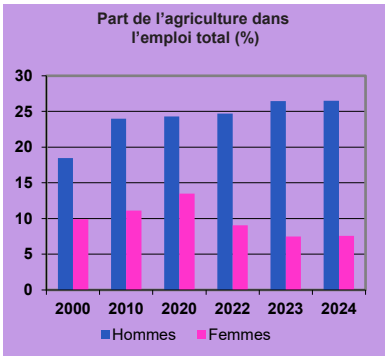
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 677	1 840	2 033	2 267	2 299	2 332
Female Population - Total ('000)	855	934	1 029	1 138	1 153	1 169
Age 0-14	319	323	343	381	383	385
Age 15-49	446	507	562	614	625	636
Age 50-64	57	68	84	94	95	97
Age 65+	32	37	40	48	50	51
Male Population - Total ('000)	822	905	1 004	1 129	1 146	1 163
Age 0-14	324	330	350	388	390	391
Age 15-49	425	492	555	618	630	642
Age 50-64	50	58	70	87	89	91
Age 65+	24	26	29	36	37	39
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Female	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Male	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.3	2.3	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	54.8	56.4	61.9	69.5	70.5	71.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96	97	98	99	99	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	71.6	63.7	59.9	60.4	59.8	59.0
Age 0-14	65.9	58.1	54.5	54.4	53.7	52.9
Age 65+	5.7	5.6	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	9	19	25	21	20	20
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	21.1	14.9	10.9	9.6	9.1	8.6
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	7.3	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	52.3	62.8	67.8	68.4	68.6	68.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	136	166	228	46	99	100
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	39	44	53	40	39	37
Female (per 1,000 live births)	35	39	48	36	34	33
Male (per 1,000 live births)	44	48	59	44	43	41
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	54	59	65	66	67
Female (years)	54	56	61	68	69	70
Male (years)	51	52	57	63	64	65
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	17.0	11.1	7.9	9.5	9.5	10.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	21	13	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	107.5	111.5	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	107.7	110.9	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	107.3	112.0	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	76.2	79.6	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	77.5	80.4	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	74.9	78.8	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.5	7.8	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	7.5	7.7	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	7.5	7.8	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	83.8	89.4	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	85.7	91.1	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	80.6	77.6	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	45.7	48.2	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	606	708	802	940	963	988
Female (as % of total)	43.8	45.4	45.6	46.0	46.0	46.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	14.8	20.2	18.4	15.6	15.3	14.9
Female (%)	9.9	11.2	11.1	9.1	8.8	8.6
Male (%)	18.5	27.2	24.0	20.9	20.5	20.1

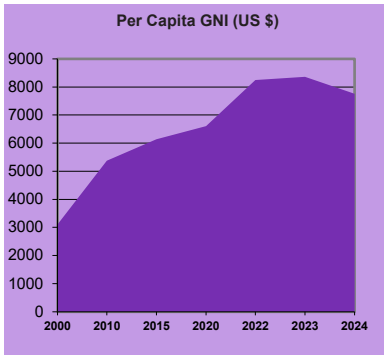
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 366	2 401	2 440	2 480	2 521	2 562	Population totale ('000)
1 185	1 202	1 222	1 243	1 265	1 286	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
386	389	393	398	402	406	0-14 ans
647	660	672	683	694	705	15-49 ans
99	101	104	108	112	116	50-64 ans
52	52	53	55	57	58	65+ ans
1 181	1 199	1 218	1 237	1 257	1 276	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
392	394	398	403	408	412	0-14 ans
655	669	680	689	699	709	15-49 ans
94	96	98	101	105	108	50-64 ans
40	41	42	43	45	46	65+ ans
1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	Femme (%)
1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	Homme (%)
2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
72.4	73.2	73.9	74.5	75.1	75.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
58.1	57.4	57.0	56.9	56.7	56.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
52.0	51.3	50.9	50.6	50.3	50.0	0-14 ans
6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	65+ ans
19	19	18	18	18	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
7.9	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
69.1	69.4	69.6	69.8	70.1	70.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
98	165	120	155.1	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
37	35	34	33	32	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
32	31	30	29	28	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
40	39	38	37	35	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
68	63	69	69	69	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
70	66	71	72	72	72	Femme (ans)
65	61	66	67	67	67	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
10.8	10.8	11.1	11.1	8.7	9.0	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	104.6	109.3	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	103.2	108.2	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	106.0	110.3	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	70.6	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	74.1	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	67.2	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	7.3	7.7	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	7.2	7.6	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	7.4	7.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	99.5	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	74.0	74.1	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	55.8	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
973	1 036	1 065	1 147	1 173	1 199	Force de travail ('000)
46.1	46.3	46.6	46.8	46.6	46.7	Femme (en % du total)
19.4	17.6	17.6	18.0	18.1	18.0	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
13.5	10.3	9.0	7.5	7.6	7.6	Femme (%)
24.3	23.4	24.7	26.4	26.5	26.4	Homme (%)

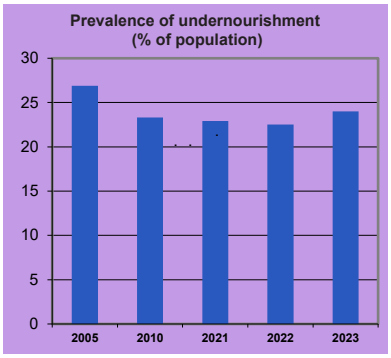


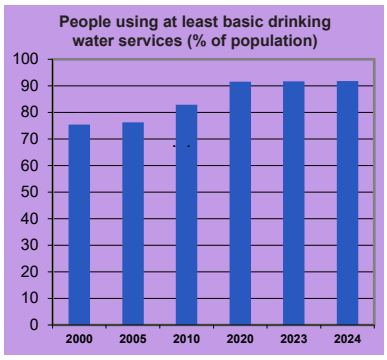


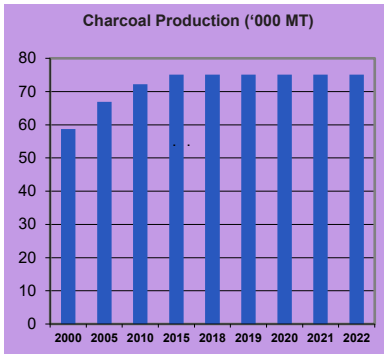








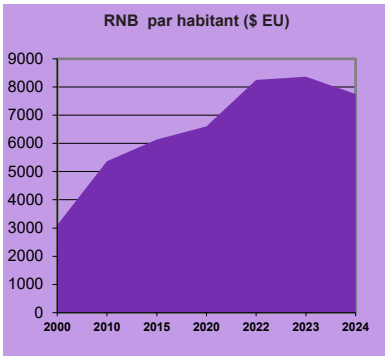


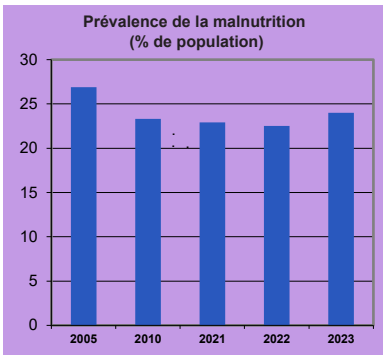


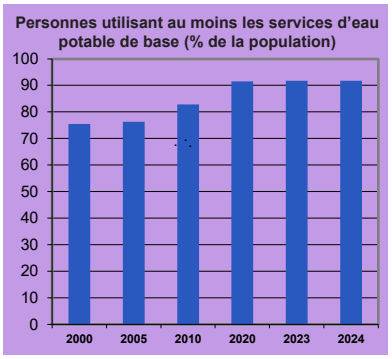
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	3 110	4 830	5 370	6 210	6 680	7 520
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.3	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	10.7	...	7.8	7.9	8.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.581	0.601	0.663	0.726	0.730	0.735
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	101	94	100
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 10.8	- 2.5	5.8	2.2	0.8	0.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	16.0	11.5	5.1	9.6	8.5	9.6
Physician per 100,000 People	29.8	25.3	40.3	...	40.2	39.5
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	257.5	242.8	286.1	...	332.5	332.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	2	2	3	3	2
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 299	2 329	2 333	2 348	2 353	2 357
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1777	1798	1803	1814	1817	1820
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	34.7	32.7	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	11.1	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	26.9	23.3	22.1	22.1	22.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	976	788	601	372	339	306
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	79.8	70.8	58.4	42.1	41.2	40.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	27.9	27.7	28.4	26.1	25.9	25.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.5	11.7	9.6	7.0	6.7	6.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	29.1	29.1	29.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	26.5	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.6
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	15 728	15 728	15 728	15 729	15 729	15 730
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	45.8	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	121	117	135	73	204	127
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1	2	2	4	4	4
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	75.5	76.3	82.8	89.8	90.6	91.5
% Rural	54.0	54.1	62.5	74.3	76.0	77.7
% Urban	94.3	93.8	95.1	96.8	97.1	97.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	53.7	58.1	63.2	68.6	69.2	69.8
% Rural	32.4	37.8	43.2	51.0	52.1	53.3
% Urban	72.5	74.0	75.3	76.6	76.7	76.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	26.5	37.5	52.0	67.4	68.3	70.1
% Rural	12	19	25	31	29	28
% Urban	39.2	51.7	68.2	84.0	85.5	88.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	635	661	683	699	699	699
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	59	67	72	75	75	75
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	4.1	4.4	3.4	7.4	8.2	7.3
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.3	3.6	3.1
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	576	540	216	1236	1224	1291
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Per capita (m3)	1431	1304	1180	1059	1044	1029

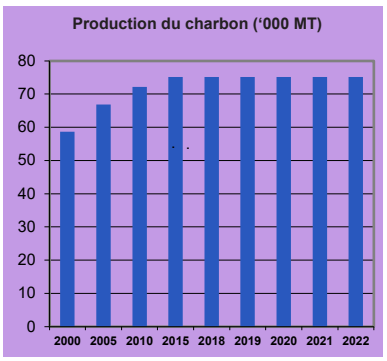
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
6 600	7 530	8 250	8 360	7 750	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.1	6.3	5.7	6.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
8.1	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.713	0.693	0.708	0.731	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
110	117	114	111	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.9	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
5.7	5.4	6.3	6.5	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
43.3	42.2	40.7	37.9	42.8	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
328.5	328.4	329.0	301.8	302.3	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
2	2	2	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 361	2 363	2 362	2 362	2 362	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1823	1824	1823	1824	1825	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
30.8	30.9	31.1	31.4	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
22.8	22.9	22.5	24.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
274	241	208	175	143	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
38.9	37.1	35.7	34.6	33.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
25.5	25.4	25.3	24.7	24.4	23.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.3	8.4	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	27.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
26.6	26.6	26.6	26.6	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
15 730	15 730	15 730	15 730	15 730	15 730	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
202	122	112	86	61	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
4	3	4	4	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
91.5	91.6	91.7	91.7	91.8	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
77.7	77.8	77.8	77.9	77.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
97.2	97.1	97.0	96.9	96.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
70.4	71.0	71.5	72.0	72.1	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
54.4	55.5	56.7	57.8	57.8	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
77.0	77.1	77.2	77.3	77.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
71.8	73.7	75.9	76.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
26	25	25	25	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
90.6	93.1	95.5	97.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
700	700	700	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
75	75	75	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
6.1	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.9	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
855	958	1000	1157	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.4	2.4	2.4	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1014	999	984	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

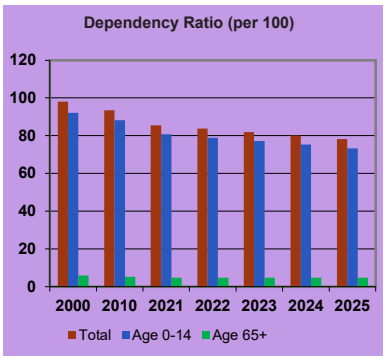


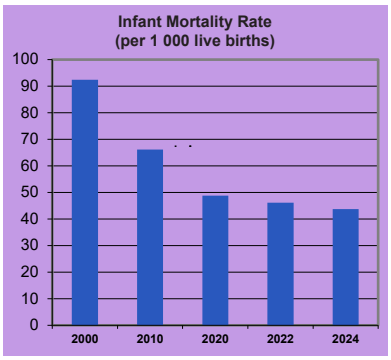


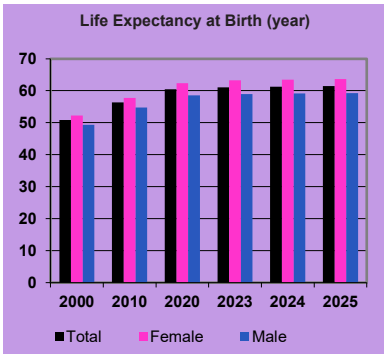


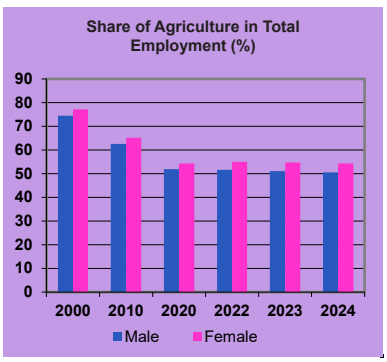


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



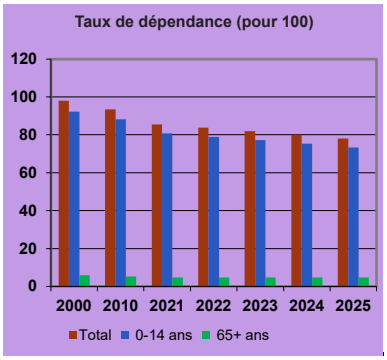


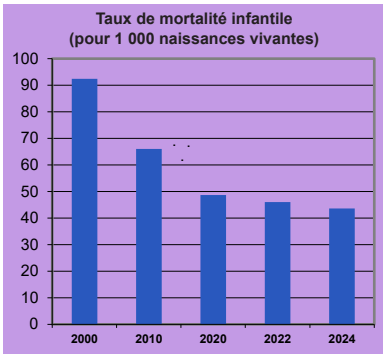


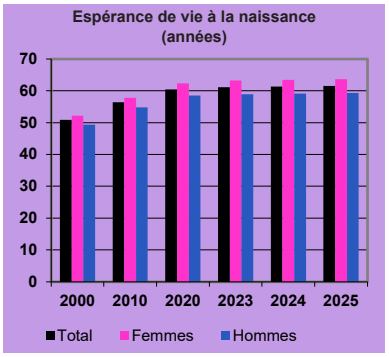


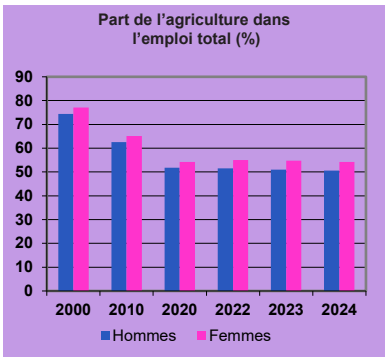
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 926	13 932	16 176	19 894	20 438	20 962
Female Population - Total ('000)	6 055	7 029	8 149	9 997	10 267	10 529
Age 0-14	2 740	3 125	3 635	4 420	4 514	4 593
Age 15-49	2 689	3 210	3 728	4 611	4 757	4 907
Age 50-64	423	469	531	664	686	709
Age 65+	204	225	256	303	311	319
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 870	6 903	8 027	9 897	10 171	10 433
Age 0-14	2 811	3 210	3 740	4 557	4 654	4 736
Age 15-49	2 574	3 160	3 683	4 586	4 736	4 889
Age 50-64	337	373	424	548	570	592
Age 65+	148	160	180	207	212	217
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6
Female	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5
Male	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.9	6.9	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	17.4	20.7	23.8	27.7	28.4	29.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	42.9	43.3	44.7	46.7	47.5	48.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	98	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	98.0	93.2	93.4	91.1	90.1	88.9
Age 0-14	92.2	87.8	88.1	86.2	85.3	84.1
Age 65+	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	40	35	31	27	27	26
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	10.8	14.4	17.2	27.7	29.4	30.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	524	467	404	298	286	274
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	80	66	53	52	50
Female (per 1,000 live births)	85	74	60	48	47	45
Male (per 1,000 live births)	99	87	71	58	56	55
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	53	56	60	60	60
Female (years)	52	55	58	61	62	62
Male (years)	49	52	55	58	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	9.9	...	8.8	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.1	11.7	15.3	11.0	11.0	13.4
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	699	671	578	460	440	470
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	76.5	...	...	60.7	70.3
Female (%)	...	83.4	...	...	69.0	75.3
Male (%)	...	68.6	...	...	50.8	64.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	42.8	56.7	76.4	89.5	91.5	89.8
Female (%)	35.4	50.2	72.5	88.6	90.5	89.3
Male (%)	50.0	63.1	80.2	90.4	92.5	90.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.9	13.4	21.2	37.2	39.6	40.1
Female (%)	7.8	11.0	18.2	36.4	39.4	40.5
Male (%)	11.9	15.6	24.1	37.9	39.8	39.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	2.6	3.4	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.5
Female (%)	2.1	3.0	4.5	5.5	5.6	5.5
Male (%)	3.0	3.7	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	35.0	44.7	59.0	73.6	75.6	74.2
Female (%)	28.8	39.4	56.3	72.5	74.5	73.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	24.5	29.1	34.3	46.6	47.1	48.0
Secondary (%)	...	...	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.4
Labor Force ('000)	5 232	6 152	7 026	8 529	8 777	9 029
Female (as % of total)	49.0	48.3	48.1	47.7	47.7	47.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	75.8	69.6	63.8	54.6	53.0	51.6
Female (%)	77.1	71.1	65.1	55.8	54.3	52.9
Male (%)	74.4	68.2	62.6	53.4	51.9	50.4

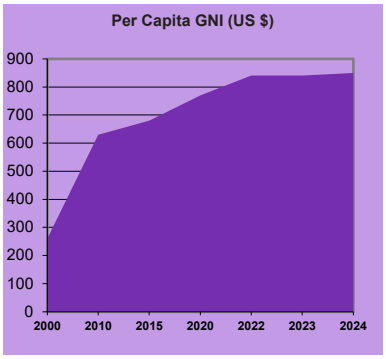
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
21 479	21 995	22 509	23 026	23 549	24 075	Population totale ('000)
10 786	11 042	11 298	11 557	11 819	12 080	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 658	4 712	4 761	4 806	4 846	4 881	0-14 ans
5 066	5 235	5 408	5 586	5 767	5 952	15-49 ans
733	756	780	806	834	864	50-64 ans
329	338	348	359	371	383	65+ ans
10 693	10 954	11 211	11 469	11 730	11 994	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 803	4 859	4 910	4 957	4 997	5 030	0-14 ans
5 053	5 229	5 405	5 582	5 766	5 958	15-49 ans
614	637	660	685	713	742	50-64 ans
223	229	236	245	254	263	65+ ans
2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Femme (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Homme (%)
5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
29.8	30.5	31.3	32.1	32.9	33.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
49.1	49.4	49.8	50.1	50.3	50.6	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
87.3	85.5	83.7	81.9	80.0	78.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
82.5	80.7	78.9	77.1	75.3	73.3	0-14 ans
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	65+ ans
26	25	25	24	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
31.8	33.0	34.0	34.9	35.9	36.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
334	354	316	241.8	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
49	47	46	45	44	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
44	43	41	40	39	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
53	52	51	49	48	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	61	61	61	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62	62	63	63	63	64	Femme (ans)
59	58	59	59	59	59	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	13.4	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
6.3	6.3	16.9	16.9	18.3	18.3	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
523	540	607	800	660	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	63.0	59.1	58.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	69.0	66.3	64.3	...	...	Femme (%)
...	55.9	50.2	51.3	...	...	Homme (%)
87.7	87.0	82.3	72.2	77.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
87.9	87.6	83.2	73.4	78.3	...	Filles (%)
87.5	86.5	81.3	71.1	76.1	...	Garçons (%)
39.3	38.1	33.6	30.9	30.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
40.2	40.1	36.1	33.6	33.2	...	Filles (%)
38.3	36.2	31.2	28.1	26.8	...	Garçons (%)
5.4	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.4	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.8	...	Filles (%)
5.4	5.3	5.0	4.3	4.6	...	Garçons (%)
71.5	70.9	67.8	58.0	65.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
71.3	71.0	68.1	58.6	66.3	...	Filles (%)
47.9	47.7	49.0	50.7	50.1	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
17.1	17.2	18.0	18.1	18.4	...	secondaire (%)
9 036	9 192	9 286	9 442	9 602	9 915	Force de travail ('000)
47.1	46.6	46.0	46.3	46.6	46.5	Femme (en % du total)
52.9	53.4	53.1	52.7	52.2	51.8	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
54.2	55.1	55.0	54.7	54.2	53.8	Femme (%)
51.8	51.9	51.6	51.0	50.5	50.0	Homme (%)

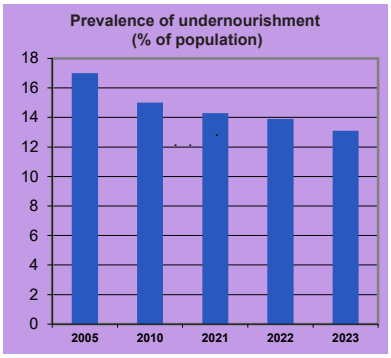


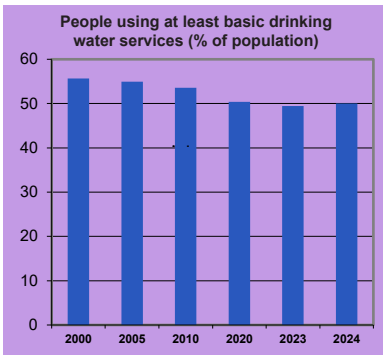


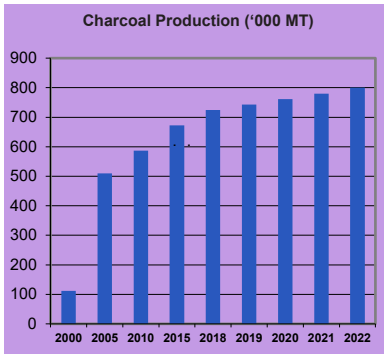








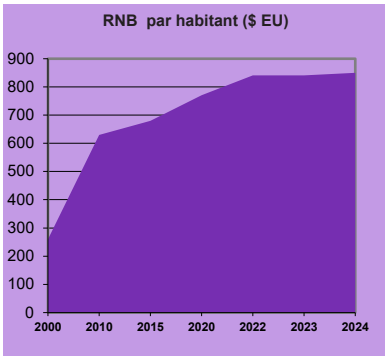


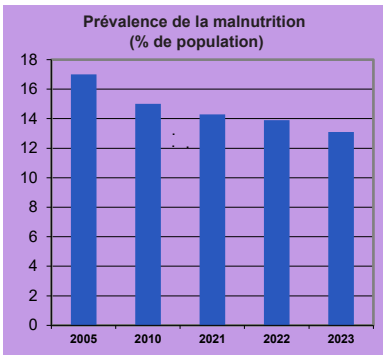


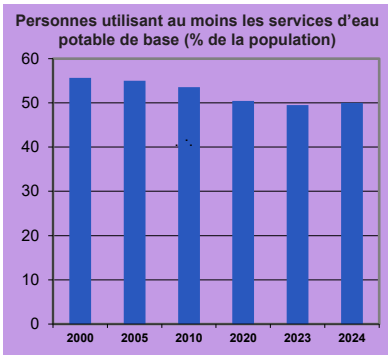
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	260	440	630	650	730	760
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.8	5.3	6.1	4.9	5.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	3.9	3.5	5.6	5.5	5.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.293	0.332	0.384	0.439	0.443	0.452
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	183	182	182
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	15.5	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	41.4	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	31.2	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	35.3	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.6	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	32.8	39.0	35.6	31.9	33.7	33.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.5	10.5	12.2	- 4.0	0.1	- 0.3
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	15.6	28.9	41.0	17.8	14.2	15.8
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	4.4	8.2	8.2	9.1
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	53.4	85.2	...	89.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	23	20	43	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 184	2 198	2 197	2 220	2 228	2 237
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1697	1707	1707	1726	1731	1738
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	57.8	55.3	52.9	50.5	50.1	49.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	25.2	16.2	17.7	16.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	17.0	15.0	14.0	14.5	14.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	93	84	76	66	64	63
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	176.0	150.8	121.3	94.1	91.0	88.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.2	44.1	43.2	37.7	36.0	34.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.3	13.4	11.3	9.1	8.8	8.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360
Arable Land (as % of land area)	18.8	21.1	23.4	26.6	27.1	27.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.8	2.2	2.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	14.9	14.9	14.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	35.7	35.7	35.6	34.3	33.9	33.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6 378	5 706	5 035	4 196	4 076	3 956
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	41.0	43.4	46.0	50.4	51.2	51.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 661	3 238	4 291	4 027	4 496	4 273
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	12	10	9	6	6	6
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	25	37	50	54	55	55
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	55.6	55.0	53.5	51.3	51.0	50.7
% Rural	50.7	48.3	45.0	39.5	38.7	37.8
% Urban	78.5	79.0	79.7	80.6	80.7	80.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	8.8	13.0	17.7	24.7	25.7	26.7
% Rural	1.4	4.5	8.8	15.7	16.8	17.9
% Urban	43.0	43.9	45.1	46.8	47.0	47.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	9.1	11.1	13.1	17.0	14.4	17.6
% Rural	2	2	2	...	...	...
% Urban	40.4	45.9	48.5	61.4	62.3	64.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	7 402	10 533	12 785	14 030	14 193	14 359
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	112	510	586	707	724	743
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.9	1.1	2.0	4.5	5.4	5.7
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	35	36	36	55	50	43
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Per capita (m3)	1048	897	773	628	612	596

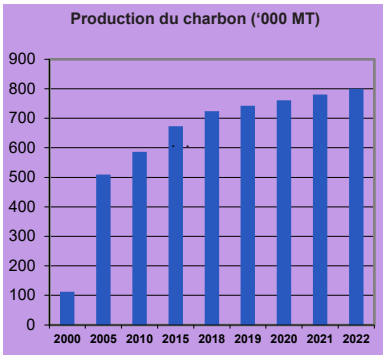
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
770	820	840	840	850	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.449	0.449	0.438	0.459	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
185	184	185	186	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	12.5	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	43.2	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	25.3	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	30.2	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	3.0	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
33.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.9	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
16.6	16.3	18.4	20.9	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
9.6	10.1	14.8	10.8	10.7	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
91.6	92.0	109.7	94.9	82.4	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 248	2 259	2 269	2 278	2 287	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1745	1754	1760	1766	1772	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
49.5	49.3	49.2	49.5	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
12.7	16.9	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
14.9	14.3	13.9	13.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
62	61	59	58	57	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
85.1	82.4	79.8	77.4	74.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.7	32.4	32.0	31.6	31.3	30.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.3	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
28.0	28.4	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.8	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
33.8	33.7	33.5	33.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
3 836	3 716	3 597	3 477	3 357	3 237	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
52.2	52.7	53.3	53.4	53.4	53.4	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
4 105	4 254	4 301	4 216	4 349	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
5	5	5	4	4	3	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
54	54	54	54	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
50.4	50.1	49.8	49.5	50.0	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
36.9	36.0	35.1	34.1	34.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
80.9	81.1	81.2	81.3	81.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
27.8	28.8	29.9	30.9	31.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
19.1	20.2	21.4	22.6	23.5	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
47.5	47.7	47.9	48.2	48.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
18.5	19.0	19.5	21.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	3	2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
66.1	67.6	60.5	62.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
14 528	14 700	14 875	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
761	780	800	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
5.7	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.5	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
32	46	34	49	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.8	0.8	0.8	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
582	568	555	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

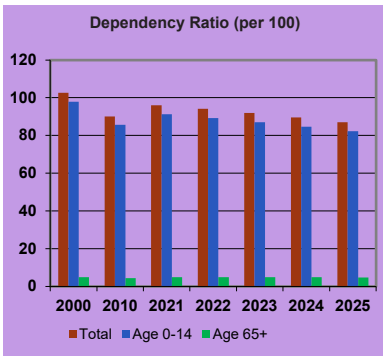


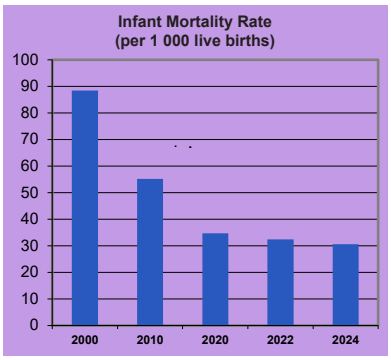


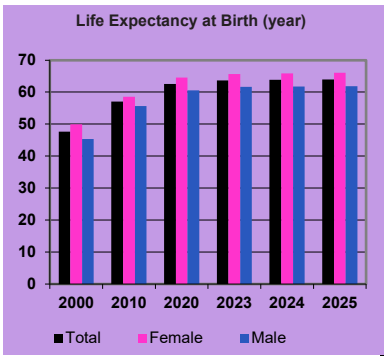


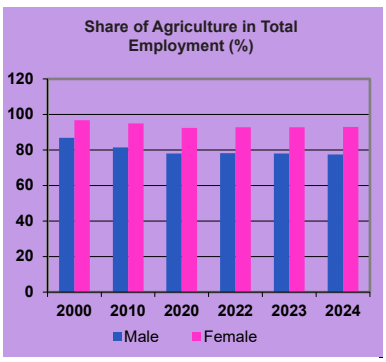


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



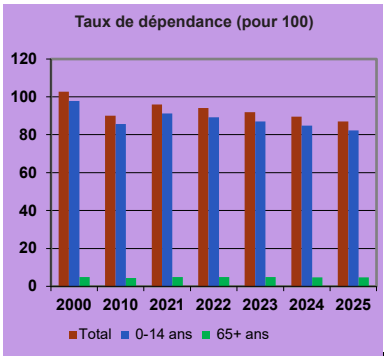


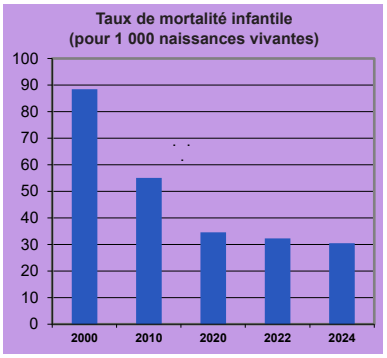


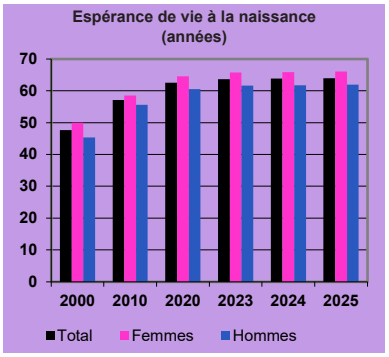


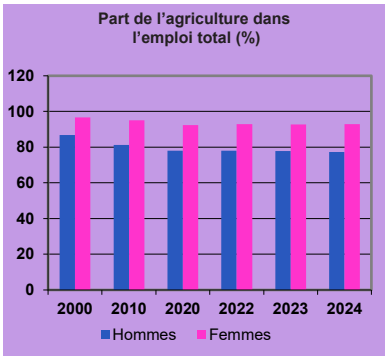
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 470	7 587	9 376	11 507	11 859	12 255
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 283	3 843	4 735	5 797	5 973	6 171
Age 0-14	1 559	1 733	2 109	2 747	2 819	2 888
Age 15-49	1 435	1 772	2 227	2 579	2 667	2 779
Age 50-64	196	233	276	318	326	336
Age 65+	93	105	124	154	161	168
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 187	3 744	4 641	5 709	5 886	6 084
Age 0-14	1 564	1 739	2 120	2 771	2 845	2 915
Age 15-49	1 404	1 737	2 190	2 539	2 626	2 737
Age 50-64	157	195	242	287	296	306
Age 65+	62	73	89	113	119	126
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.1	3.8	4.8	2.4	3.1	3.3
Female	2.1	3.7	4.7	2.4	3.0	3.3
Male	2.1	3.8	4.9	2.4	3.1	3.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	8.2	9.2	10.0	12.0	12.3	12.6
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	63.4	59.2	54.0	44.3	42.9	41.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	98	98	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	102.7	92.7	90.0	101.1	100.5	99.0
Age 0-14	97.8	88.2	85.7	96.4	95.8	94.2
Age 65+	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	36	33	28	22	22	21
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	14.8	16.6	23.4	28.1	28.7	29.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	860	685	614	482	464	449
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	88	74	55	38	37	36
Female (per 1,000 live births)	80	66	49	34	33	32
Male (per 1,000 live births)	96	81	61	43	41	40
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	53	57	61	62	62
Female (years)	50	55	59	63	64	64
Male (years)	45	51	56	60	60	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	26.8	28.7	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	14.4	30.5	32.1	36.4	36.4	36.4
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	365	260	32	154	192	216
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	40.7	...	...	31.6	...	...
Female (%)	47.8	...	...	38.8	...	...
Male (%)	32.7	...	...	23.7	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	59.2	84.5	135.2	107.6	104.3	101.5
Female (%)	52.7	78.1	134.5	108.3	104.8	102.1
Male (%)	65.7	90.9	135.8	106.9	103.7	100.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	13.0	23.8	48.2	46.3	41.8
Female (%)	...	11.0	19.9	49.5	48.9	44.8
Male (%)	...	14.9	27.6	47.0	43.7	38.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.6	5.1	8.4	6.7	6.5	6.3
Female (%)	3.2	4.7	8.3	6.7	6.5	6.3
Male (%)	4.0	5.5	8.4	6.7	6.5	6.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	42.3	60.4	94.2	83.1	80.4	78.9
Female (%)	38.6	57.6	95.3	84.4	81.5	80.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	55.2	55.5	52.8	53.1	50.4	50.3
Secondary (%)	...	21.1	19.8	25.9	25.6	25.7
Labor Force ('000)	2 767	3 227	4 037	4 797	4 959	5 145
Female (as % of total)	52.0	51.2	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	91.9	90.6	88.4	86.3	85.7	85.0
Female (%)	96.6	96.0	95.0	93.9	93.3	92.6
Male (%)	86.8	84.9	81.3	78.2	77.6	77.0

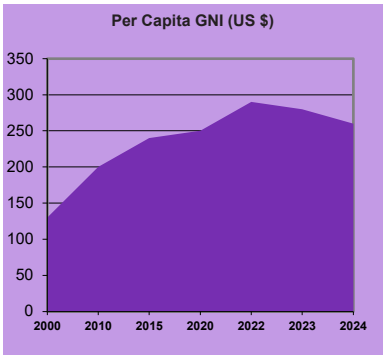
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
12 617	12 965	13 321	13 689	14 048	14 390	Population totale ('000)
6 352	6 527	6 705	6 889	7 069	7 241	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 948	3 000	3 047	3 088	3 121	3 145	0-14 ans
2 882	2 986	3 098	3 220	3 344	3 467	15-49 ans
347	359	373	388	404	422	50-64 ans
175	181	188	194	201	206	65+ ans
6 265	6 439	6 616	6 800	6 979	7 149	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 977	3 031	3 080	3 122	3 158	3 183	0-14 ans
2 839	2 941	3 051	3 171	3 293	3 415	15-49 ans
317	329	342	357	372	390	50-64 ans
132	138	143	149	155	160	65+ ans
3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	Femme (%)
3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	Homme (%)
5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
13.0	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.5	14.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
40.3	39.3	38.3	37.4	36.6	36.5	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
97.6	96.0	94.1	91.8	89.5	87.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
92.8	91.2	89.3	87.0	84.7	82.3	0-14 ans
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	65+ ans
21	20	20	19	19	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
30.3	31.3	32.2	33.1	34.0	34.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
441	447	412	392.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
35	33	32	31	30	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
31	30	29	28	27	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
38	37	36	35	34	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	62	63	64	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	64	65	66	66	66	Femme (ans)
61	60	61	62	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	39.6	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
218	...	...	...	...	310	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
28.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
33.9	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
22.1	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
101.7	...	...	...	...	100.6	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
102.1	...	...	...	...	101.6	Filles (%)
101.2	...	...	...	...	99.7	Garçons (%)
44.9	...	...	...	...	23.1	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
49.3	...	...	...	...	26.4	Filles (%)
40.6	...	...	...	...	19.9	Garçons (%)
6.3	...	...	...	...	6.1	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.3	...	...	...	...	6.2	Filles (%)
6.3	...	...	...	...	6.1	Garçons (%)
79.4	...	...	...	...	73.5	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
80.7	...	...	...	...	75.1	Filles (%)
50.6	...	...	...	...	55.2	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	26.2	secondaire (%)
5 257	5 484	5 691	5 894	6 098	6 308	Force de travail ('000)
50.9	51.8	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	Femme (en % du total)
85.3	85.7	85.7	85.6	85.4	85.3	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
92.4	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.1	Femme (%)
78.0	78.1	78.1	77.9	77.3	77.0	Homme (%)

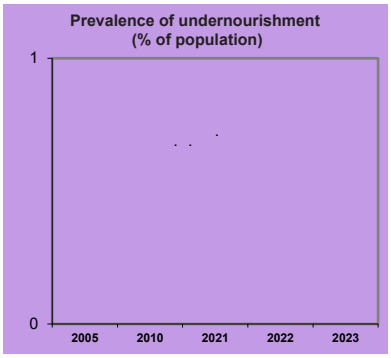


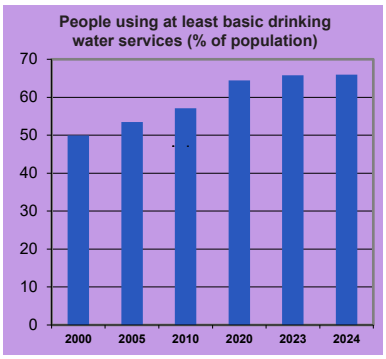


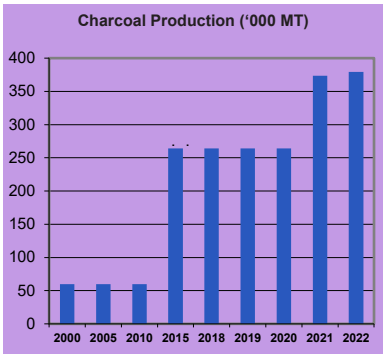








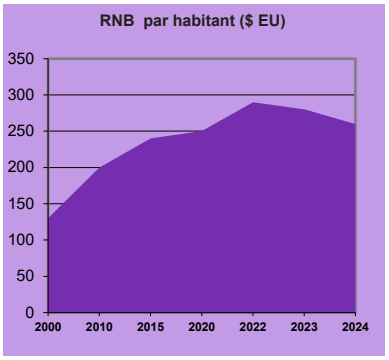


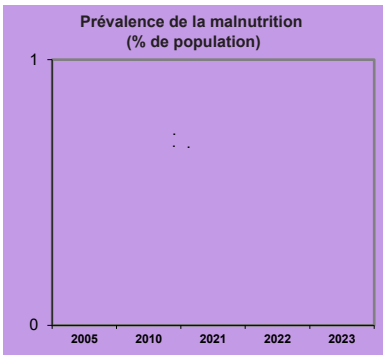


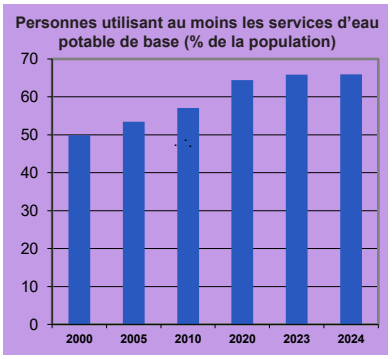
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	130	130	200	240	250	250
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	7.6	11.3	7.0	7.3	9.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.6	3.6	6.8	4.8	5.1	5.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.300	0.337	0.411	0.434	0.431	0.433
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	185	185	185
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	40.4	44.5	42.3	42.0	41.0	40.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 7.5	- 6.3	1.6	- 0.3	0.6	- 1.0
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	1.0	31.6	53.0	39.9	43.1	51.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	4.5	9.4	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	63.7	80.2	77.2	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	9	45	21	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 108	2 126	2 118	2 094	2 102	2 112
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1639	1651	1647	1635	1640	1647
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	42.7	39.4	37.0	40.5	41.1	41.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	39.1	35.2	29.1	...	29.6	27.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	213	188	154	112	106	102
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	85.0	89.0	93.0	92.0	91.0	93.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	152.4	123.7	90.2	60.9	58.5	56.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.7	46.2	47.0	38.6	37.2	36.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.9	12.8	10.5	7.9	7.6	7.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568
Arable Land (as % of land area)	37.4	37.2	37.0	45.2	46.3	47.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	14.0	14.8	15.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	21.3	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	7.6	7.6	7.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	19.7	21.6	21.1	11.4	10.4	9.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	194	194	194	280	280	280
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	72.7	70.8	71.4	77.7	78.7	79.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	207	221	262	334	348	460
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	113	113	113	113	113	113
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	21	21	21	21	21	21
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	49.9	53.4	57.1	62.3	63.0	63.8
% Rural	47.0	50.2	53.6	58.3	59.0	59.7
% Urban	82.4	84.4	86.4	89.1	89.5	89.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	45.9	46.0	45.5	44.6	44.5	44.4
% Rural	46.3	46.3	45.8	45.1	45.0	44.9
% Urban	40.9	42.8	42.4	41.1	40.8	40.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	2.5	3.2	5.3	9.3	9.5	9.8
% Rural	...	...	...	2	2	2
% Urban	49.6	45.0	49.0	61.8	59.8	60.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 420	8 542	9 259	5 999	5 999	5 999
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	60	60	60	264	264	264
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	16	13	28	23	27	28
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Per capita (m3)	1555	1326	1073	874	848	821

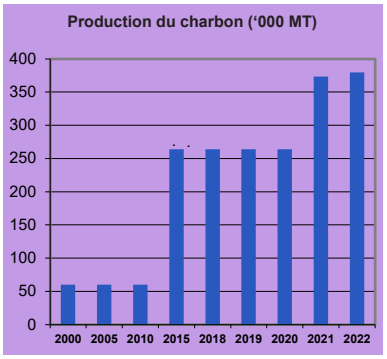
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
250	260	290	280	260	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
10.7	8.9	8.7	9.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.3	4.9	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.426	0.426	0.420	0.439	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
187	187	187	187	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
32.4	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
51.0	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
62.1	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
29.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
41.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.5	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
56.6	47.5	53.1	57.4	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
6.9	7.6	7.8	...	8.3	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
94.6	96.3	74.0	79.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 121	2 130	2 140	2 150	2 160	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1653	1659	1665	1672	1678	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
42.4	43.1	43.9	44.7	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
27.7	...	27.6	28.0	28.3	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
97	93	89	86	83	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
83.0	95.0	94.0	89.0	89.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
54.3	52.3	50.3	48.7	47.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.9	35.1	34.3	33.7	33.2	32.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.2	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
48.4	49.5	50.4	51.4	51.4	51.4	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
8.3	7.2	6.3	5.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
280	280	280	280	280	280	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
80.8	81.9	82.8	83.9	83.9	83.9	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
519	666	796	676	679	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
113	113	113	113	113	113	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
21	21	21	21	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
64.4	65.0	65.7	65.8	65.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
60.3	60.8	61.4	61.4	61.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
90.3	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
44.5	44.6	44.7	44.6	44.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
45.0	45.0	45.1	45.1	45.1	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
41.0	41.5	42.0	42.0	42.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
9.1	10.2	10.3	11.6	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
1	2	2	2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
60.5	62.8	64.0	65.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 999	5 999	5 999	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
264	373	380	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
28	28	27	29	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
10.1	10.1	10.1	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
797	776	755	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

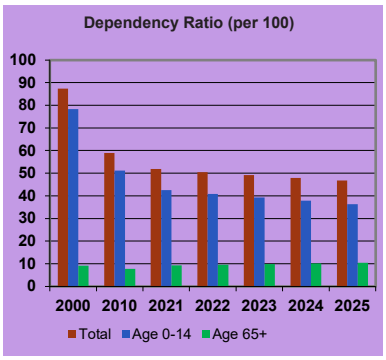


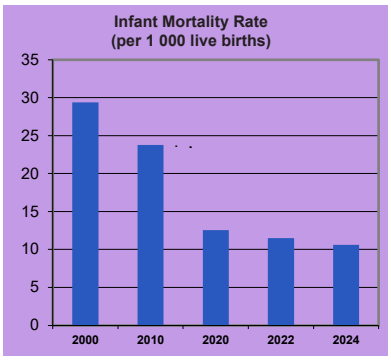


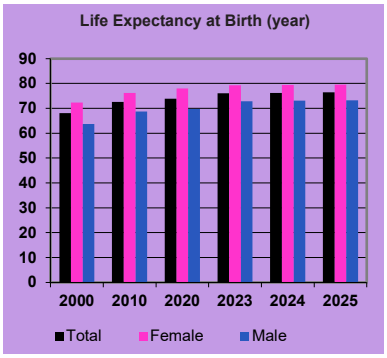


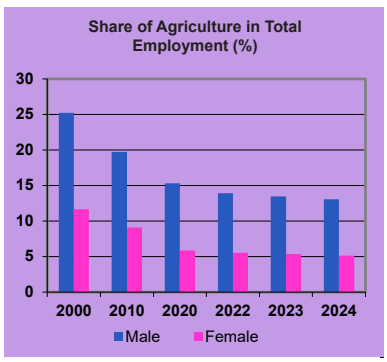


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



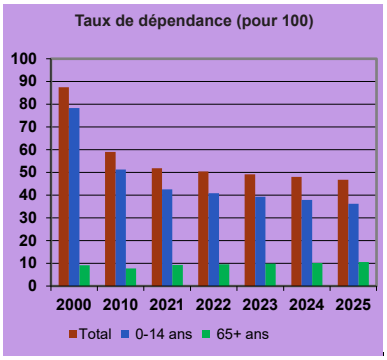


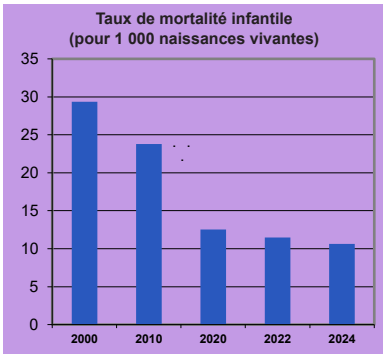


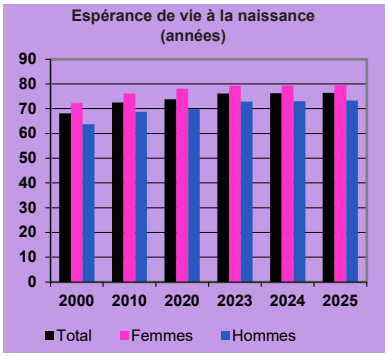


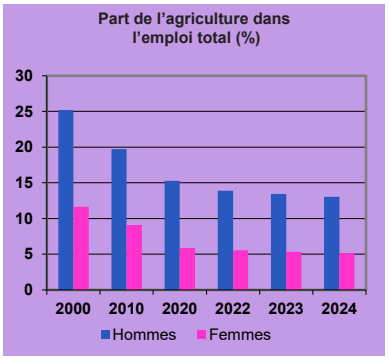
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	453	485	510	513	513	514
Female Population - Total ('000)	231	244	253	253	253	253
Age 0-14	93	88	80	71	71	71
Age 15-49	109	124	135	135	134	133
Age 50-64	16	17	22	30	30	31
Age 65+	13	15	16	18	18	19
Male Population - Total ('000)	222	241	257	260	261	261
Age 0-14	97	91	84	75	75	75
Age 15-49	106	128	147	148	147	146
Age 50-64	11	12	17	27	28	29
Age 65+	9	10	9	10	11	11
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Female	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Male	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	51.3	56.4	60.9	69.5	70.8	72.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96	99	102	103	103	103
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.4	72.5	59.0	51.2	51.5	52.0
Age 0-14	78.3	63.7	51.2	43.0	43.0	43.1
Age 65+	9.1	8.8	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	18	16	16	11	10	10
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	54.8	59.3	58.8	56.8	56.7	56.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.5	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	110	75	61	43	43	41
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	24	24	15	14	13
Female (per 1,000 live births)	27	22	22	14	13	12
Male (per 1,000 live births)	32	26	26	16	15	14
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	68	71	73	75	75	75
Female (years)	72	75	76	78	78	79
Male (years)	64	67	69	71	71	72
Gender Ratio F/M	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	11.1	11.1	18.1	23.6	23.6	23.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	1	1	2	1	1	1
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	116.2	112.2	107.6	104.2	105.8	105.2
Female (%)	116.5	111.2	105.7	103.1	104.7	104.3
Male (%)	115.9	113.2	109.4	105.2	106.9	106.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	65.1	70.3	83.5	99.5	94.9	95.3
Female (%)	...	76.0	92.7	108.5	104.0	103.6
Male (%)	...	64.8	74.7	91.2	86.6	87.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3
Female (%)	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3
Male (%)	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	96.5	94.8	91.7	94.9	96.3	96.2
Female (%)	98.3	96.0	92.7	96.2	97.5	97.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	61.9	66.1	67.5	71.6	71.1	71.0
Secondary (%)	...	40.1	41.0	46.5	47.0	48.8
Labor Force ('000)	154	174	204	217	204	211
Female (as % of total)	39.8	41.5	43.4	43.6	43.3	43.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	19.8	17.2	15.1	13.5	11.8	10.6
Female (%)	11.7	10.2	9.1	7.8	6.5	5.4
Male (%)	25.2	22.1	19.7	17.9	16.0	14.6

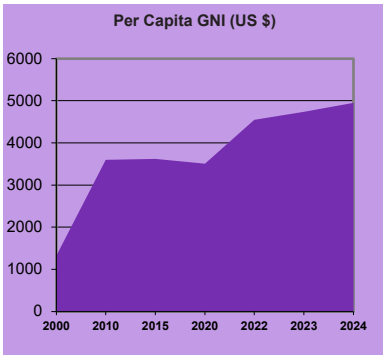
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
515	517	520	522	525	527	Population totale ('000)
253	254	255	257	258	259	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
71	70	69	67	65	63	0-14 ans
132	132	134	136	138	140	15-49 ans
31	32	32	32	33	33	50-64 ans
19	20	20	21	22	23	65+ ans
262	263	264	266	267	268	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
75	75	73	71	69	67	0-14 ans
145	146	148	150	152	153	15-49 ans
29	30	31	32	32	33	50-64 ans
12	12	13	13	14	15	65+ ans
0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	Femme (%)
0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	Homme (%)
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
73.5	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.6	78.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	104	104	103	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
52.4	51.8	50.4	49.1	47.9	46.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
43.3	42.5	40.9	39.3	37.8	36.2	0-14 ans
9.1	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.5	65+ ans
9	9	9	8	8	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
57.3	57.6	58.0	58.4	58.8	59.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
56	56	42	40.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
13	12	11	11	11	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
11	11	10	10	10	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
14	13	13	12	12	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
74	74	76	76	76	76	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
78	78	79	79	79	80	Femme (ans)
70	71	73	73	73	73	Homme (ans)
1.12	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
25.0	38.9	38.9	41.7	38.9	44.4	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
1	1	15	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	11.5	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	15.9	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	7.1	...	Homme (%)
103.4	103.0	103.0	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
102.1	102.0	102.0	...	...	...	Filles (%)
104.7	104.0	103.9	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
98.3	97.0	96.4	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
106.0	104.7	103.6	...	...	...	Filles (%)
91.2	89.9	89.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.2	6.2	6.2	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.1	6.1	6.1	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.3	6.2	6.2	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
94.7	95.2	58.2	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
96.3	97.0	48.7	...	...	...	Filles (%)
71.0	67.8	63.5	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
48.8	55.2	50.6	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
197	202	216	220	223	226	Force de travail ('000)
43.3	43.4	43.1	43.4	43.6	43.6	Femme (en % du total)
11.2	11.1	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.2	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
5.9	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	Femme (%)
15.3	15.1	13.9	13.4	13.0	12.6	Homme (%)

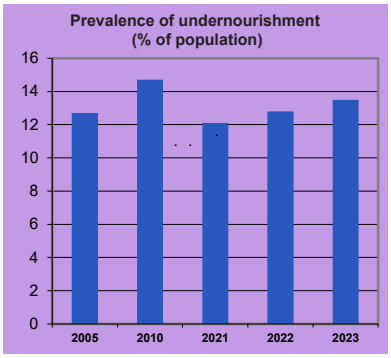


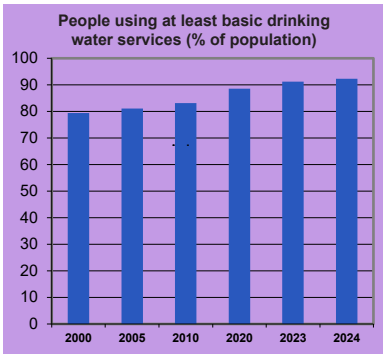


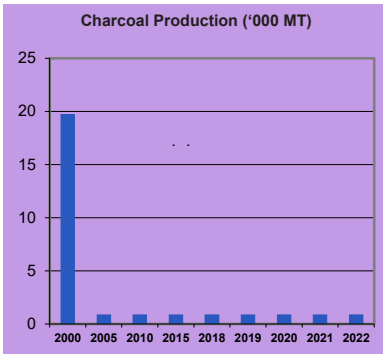








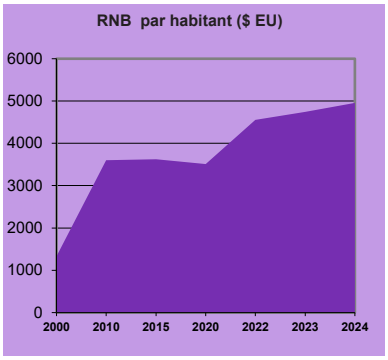


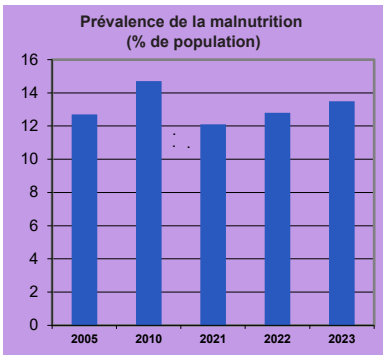


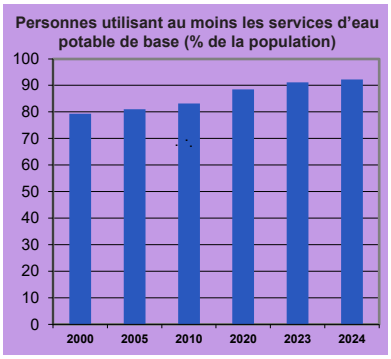
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	1 330	2 070	3 600	3 620	4 040	4 420
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.569	0.596	0.632	0.660	0.663	0.665
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	125	126	126
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	14.3	10.1	9.2	7.0	8.9	8.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.0	- 5.7	- 3.6	3.5	2.3	3.0
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.6	5.4	6.0	2.8	2.6	2.5
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	57.3	65.9	71.1	74.3
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	106.5	147.0	150.0	148.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	2	2	2	2	2
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	53	24	16	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 254	2 323	2 380	2 410	2 409	2 406
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1748	1794	1834	1859	1858	1857
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	51.2	48.4	45.8	44.1	43.9	43.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	11.0	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	12.7	14.7	15.5	14.8	13.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	176	126	117	70	56	57
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	96.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	97.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	36.0	28.0	26.7	16.2	15.1	14.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	27.9	22.8	20.4	16.8	15.5	14.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	403	403	403	403	403	403
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.9	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	2.9	2.9	2.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	72.7	71.2	70.1	69.0	68.8	68.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	38	40	42	46	47	47
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	17.9	18.9	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	31	15	32	32	32	28
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	24	26	29	32	33	34
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3	4	4	4	4	4
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	79.4	81.1	83.2	86.3	87.1	87.8
% Rural	69.0	70.4	71.8	75.8	77.3	78.7
% Urban	88.4	88.9	90.2	91.9	92.2	92.4
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	36.8	48.5	59.7	74.6	76.7	78.8
% Rural	18.8	31.7	44.7	64.6	67.6	70.6
% Urban	52.6	60.7	68.9	79.9	81.5	83.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	58.6	67.0	81.1	88.6	90.2	91.4
% Rural	32	43	66	81	85	87
% Urban	81.9	85.0	90.6	92.5	93.1	93.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	147	186	186	186	186	186
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	20	1	1	1	1	1
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	322	479	583	913	924	768
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per capita (m3)	662	618	588	585	584	584

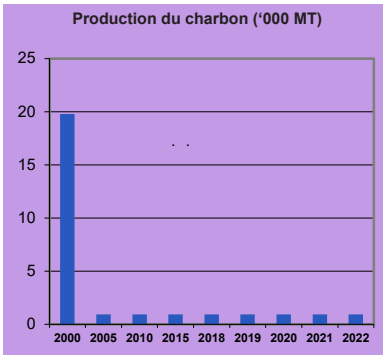
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
3 510	3 870	4 550	4 740	4 950	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
7.0	6.6	6.7	5.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
7.1	6.2	4.7	4.3	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.662	0.662	0.661	0.668	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
127	128	131	135	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	24.8	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
8.8	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.9	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
6.0	3.4	11.7	11.0	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
72.5	73.2	71.8	73.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
172.5	179.6	178.0	179.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	2	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 404	2 410	2 422	2 434	2 444	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1856	1860	1870	1878	1885	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
43.7	43.6	43.8	43.9	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
12.6	12.1	12.8	13.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
57	49	39	53	47	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
13.3	12.7	12.1	11.6	11.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
13.1	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.9	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
403	403	403	403	403	403	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	17.6	17.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
68.5	68.3	68.2	68.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
48	49	49	50	50	51	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
28	28	19	20	0	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
34	35	36	36	37	37	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
4	4	4	4	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
88.5	89.2	90.0	91.1	92.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
80.2	81.7	83.2	84.7	86.2	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
92.7	92.9	93.3	94.2	95.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
80.9	83.0	83.0	83.1	83.1	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
73.6	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
84.6	86.1	86.1	86.1	86.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
93.7	95.5	97.1	98.6	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
93	97	97	97	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
94.3	94.9	95.3	96.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
186	228	230	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1	1	1	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
719	750	791	807	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
583	581	577	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

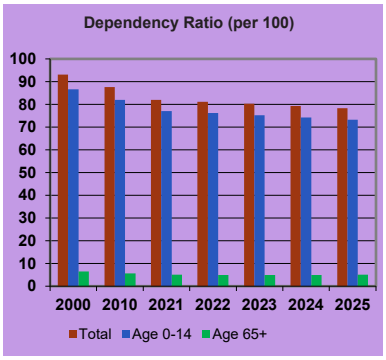


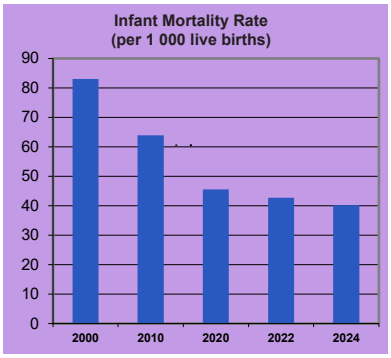


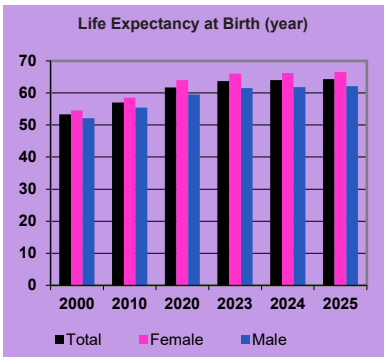


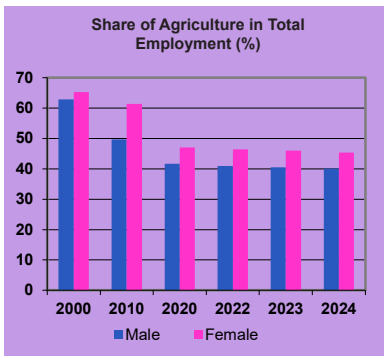


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



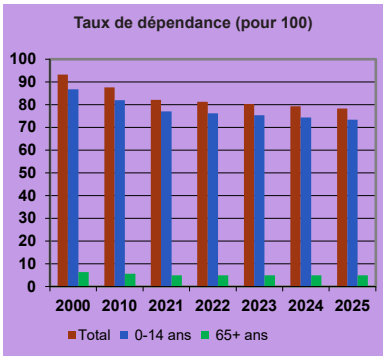


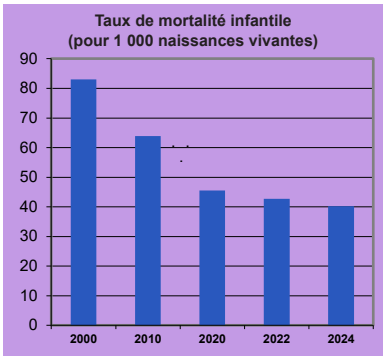


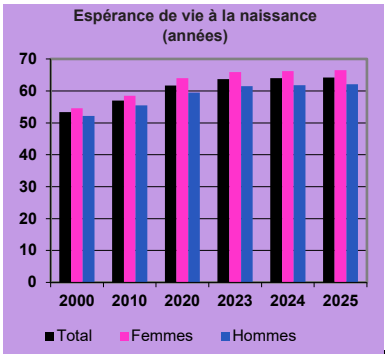


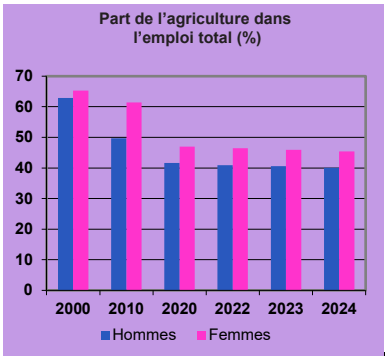
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	14 913	17 075	19 668	24 129	24 806	25 506
Female Population - Total ('000)	7 510	8 581	9 872	12 102	12 441	12 792
Age 0-14	3 337	3 749	4 282	5 157	5 290	5 418
Age 15-49	3 385	3 975	4 639	5 791	5 961	6 143
Age 50-64	508	551	620	778	807	838
Age 65+	280	305	331	375	383	393
Male Population - Total ('000)	7 403	8 493	9 796	12 027	12 365	12 714
Age 0-14	3 360	3 776	4 314	5 214	5 351	5 484
Age 15-49	3 372	3 974	4 642	5 777	5 943	6 121
Age 50-64	454	507	581	734	762	791
Age 65+	216	236	260	302	309	317
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Female	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Male	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	46.6	49.5	52.4	55.6	56.1	56.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	21.6	22.6	23.6	26.9	27.5	27.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.2	89.6	87.6	84.5	84.1	83.6
Age 0-14	86.7	83.6	82.0	79.3	79.0	78.5
Age 65+	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	35	33	32	28	28	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.6	26.0	25.1	22.5	22.0	22.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	678	629	562	372	354	336
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	83	74	64	50	48	47
Female (per 1,000 live births)	75	66	57	44	43	42
Male (per 1,000 live births)	91	81	70	55	53	52
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53	55	57	61	61	62
Female (years)	55	56	58	63	63	64
Male (years)	52	54	55	59	59	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	26.0	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	5.6	8.9	13.9	31.1	31.1	31.1
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	203	...	251
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	31.6	...	28.8	...	27.4	...
Female (%)	41.3	...	35.2	...	33.8	...
Male (%)	20.8	...	21.9	...	20.3	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	88.5	107.3	111.2	111.2	104.3	106.8
Female (%)	81.1	97.4	102.6	104.9	98.5	100.8
Male (%)	95.8	117.2	119.8	117.5	110.2	112.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	28.5	28.0	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	24.6	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	31.4	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.3	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.4
Female (%)	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.1
Male (%)	5.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	94.2	...	92.5
Female (%)	...	...	...	89.6	...	87.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	40.0	48.0	54.5	53.0	55.8
Secondary (%)	...	26.4	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	6 733	7 808	8 441	9 535	9 687	9 851
Female (as % of total)	48.3	48.3	46.7	45.8	45.3	44.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	64.1	60.8	55.1	44.8	43.9	43.0
Female (%)	65.3	67.0	61.4	49.0	47.5	46.1
Male (%)	62.9	55.1	49.7	41.3	40.9	40.5

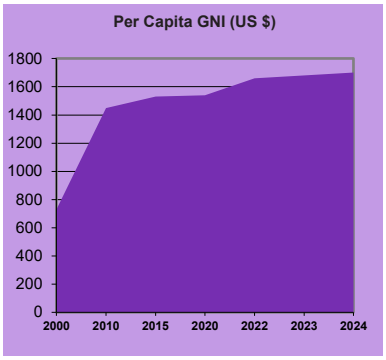
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
26 211	26 916	27 633	28 373	29 124	29 879	Population totale ('000)
13 146	13 500	13 860	14 232	14 609	14 989	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 540	5 656	5 770	5 880	5 988	6 094	0-14 ans
6 332	6 527	6 727	6 936	7 149	7 364	15-49 ans
871	905	941	980	1 023	1 066	50-64 ans
403	412	423	435	450	465	65+ ans
13 065	13 415	13 772	14 141	14 514	14 890	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 611	5 733	5 852	5 968	6 081	6 192	0-14 ans
6 306	6 496	6 691	6 895	7 104	7 315	15-49 ans
823	854	888	926	965	1 007	50-64 ans
325	332	341	352	364	377	65+ ans
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	Femme (%)
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
57.0	57.5	58.0	58.4	58.9	59.4	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
28.1	28.4	28.6	28.8	29.0	29.2	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.9	82.1	81.2	80.3	79.3	78.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.8	77.1	76.2	75.3	74.3	73.3	0-14 ans
5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	65+ ans
27	26	26	25	25	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
22.4	22.8	23.3	24.0	24.6	25.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
316	342	276	258.2	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
46	44	43	41	40	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
41	39	38	37	36	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
50	49	47	46	45	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	61	62	64	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	63	65	66	66	67	Femme (ans)
59	59	60	62	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	26.0	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	110.1	112.5	114.4	114.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	104.3	107.2	109.3	109.5	...	Filles (%)
...	115.9	117.8	119.5	119.2	...	Garçons (%)
...	45.5	45.6	44.8	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	42.6	43.2	42.5	...	...	Filles (%)
...	48.4	48.0	47.2	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	...	Filles (%)
...	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	...	Garçons (%)
...	95.6	96.1	96.3	96.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
55.8	57.2	58.7	60.2	61.4	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	39.8	40.7	40.9	...	...	secondaire (%)
9 927	10 141	10 499	10 832	11 175	11 466	Force de travail ('000)
44.5	44.2	44.0	44.0	44.1	43.9	Femme (en % du total)
44.0	43.8	43.3	42.9	42.4	41.9	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
47.0	46.9	46.4	45.9	45.4	44.8	Femme (%)
41.7	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.0	39.6	Homme (%)

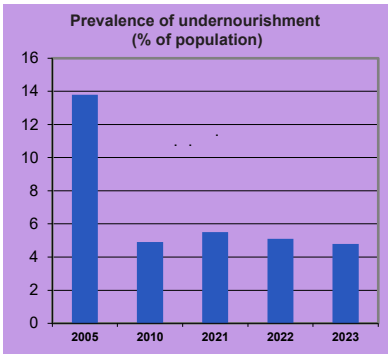


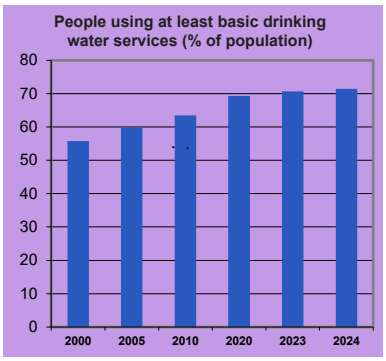


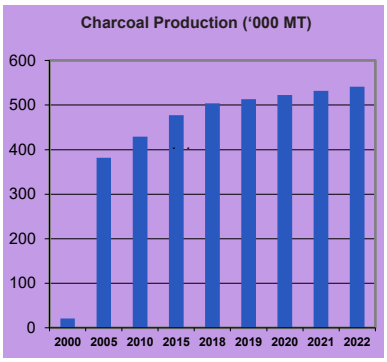








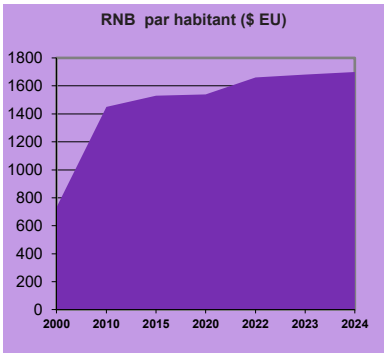


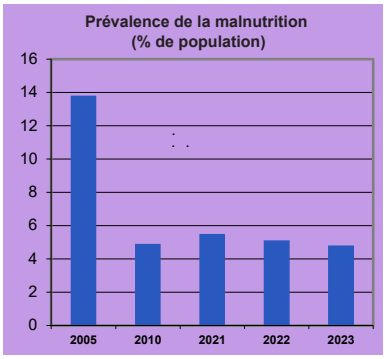


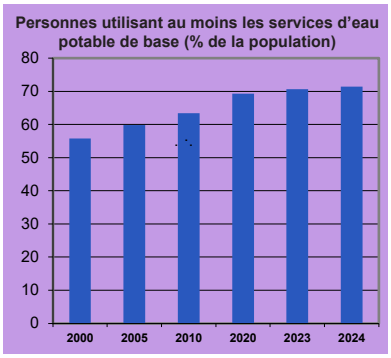
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	730	1 140	1 450	1 410	1 520	1 560
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.440	0.470	0.505	0.557	0.560	0.563
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	151	150	153
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	22.1	20.6	15.1	15.7	15.5	15.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.4	2.7	5.7	3.2	5.4	5.0
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.6	4.8	8.0	8.5	14.3	13.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	6.1	8.7	...	13.1	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	39.3	54.5	...	36.9	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	14	14	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 217	2 213	2 216	2 240	2 243	2 245
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1722	1717	1720	1738	1741	1742
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	49.0	46.3	43.5	41.3	41.1	40.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	2.2	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	13.8	4.9	6.0	6.2	6.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	84	255	271	189	177	168
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	78.0	90.0	83.0	85.0	82.0	78.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	143.9	127.6	109.5	81.9	78.9	76.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	40.9	41.3	39.8	37.5	36.9	36.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.3	12.2	10.9	8.7	8.4	8.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271
Arable Land (as % of land area)	12.6	12.6	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	10.6	10.6	10.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	34.9	35.6	35.3	36.5	36.8	37.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	21 597	21 249	20 900	20 263	20 085	19 906
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	19.4	19.5	20.5	20.7	20.7	20.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	723	1 122	1 827	2 158	2 225	2 103
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	21	31	41	79	93	107
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	26	27	29	29	29	29
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	55.8	59.9	63.5	67.7	68.3	68.8
% Rural	33.4	38.6	43.5	50.0	50.9	51.8
% Urban	82.7	82.4	82.2	81.8	81.7	81.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	37.6	39.1	41.1	44.0	44.4	44.8
% Rural	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.7
% Urban	53.7	54.9	56.7	59.3	59.7	60.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	41.0	47.2	52.8	60.9	62.2	63.2
% Rural	9	15	16	22	26	24
% Urban	79.0	80.9	87.4	91.4	90.0	93.1
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	9 111	9 485	9 906	10 498	10 571	10 646
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	21	381	429	495	504	513
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	5.7	5.5	7.8	9.9	10.5	10.3
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	202	234	290	286	278	272
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0
Per capita (m3)	18307	15989	13880	11314	11005	10703

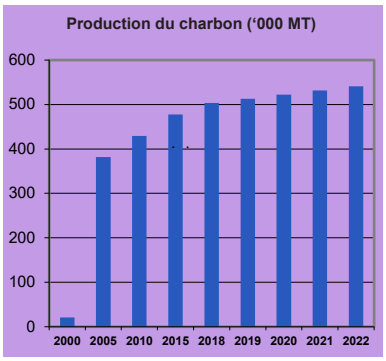
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 540	1 610	1 660	1 680	1 700	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.578	0.576	0.587	0.588	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
150	151	151	155	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	8.2	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	37.7	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	23.0	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	31.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
15.7	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.8	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
10.7	15.0	14.4	14.7	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
9.8	12.6	13.6	...	8.8	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
48.6	19.5	65.9	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 248	2 252	2 256	2 260	2 264	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1745	1747	1750	1753	1756	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
40.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
5.9	5.5	5.1	4.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
158	150	143	137	132	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
79.0	80.0	69.0	93.0	93.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
74.4	71.9	69.4	67.0	64.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.4	34.8	34.3	33.7	33.3	32.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.1	8.3	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
37.5	37.7	37.9	38.1	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
19 728	19 611	19 494	19 377	19 260	19 143	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
20.8	20.8	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 119	2 152	2 269	2 170	2 172	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
121	121	121	121	121	121	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
29	29	29	29	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
69.3	69.8	70.3	70.7	71.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
52.6	53.5	54.3	55.2	56.2	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
81.6	81.5	81.5	81.4	81.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.3	45.7	46.2	46.6	47.1	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
24.7	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
60.4	60.8	61.2	61.6	61.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
64.3	65.4	71.0	72.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
24	25	25	26	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.9	94.7	94.0	95.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
10 722	10 801	10 882	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
522	532	541	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
10.4	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.3	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
247	234	246	242	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
1.1	1.1	1.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
273.0	273.0	273.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
10416	10143	9880	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

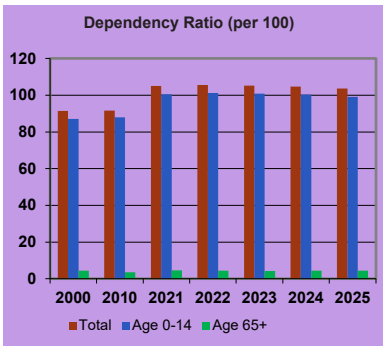


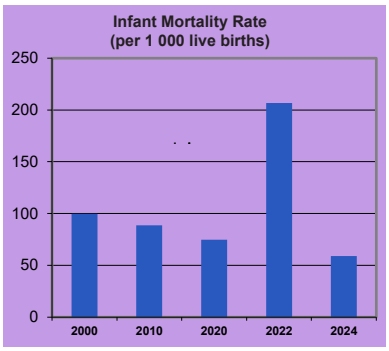


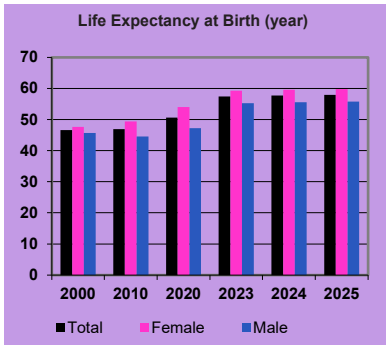


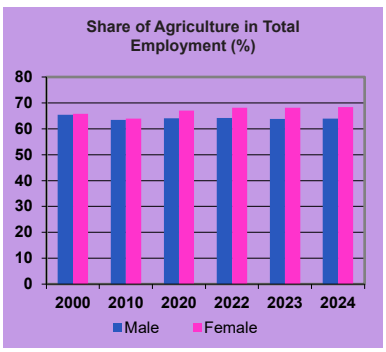


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



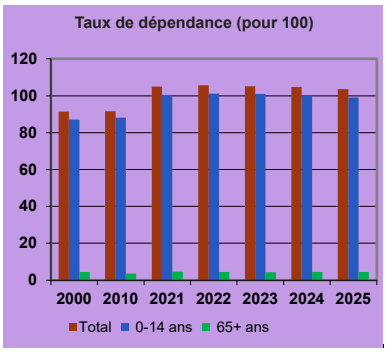


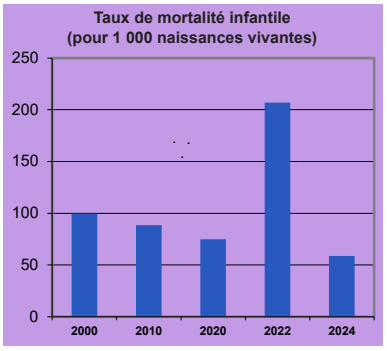


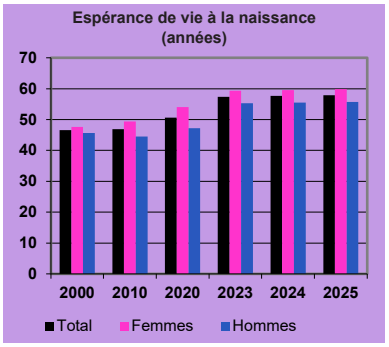


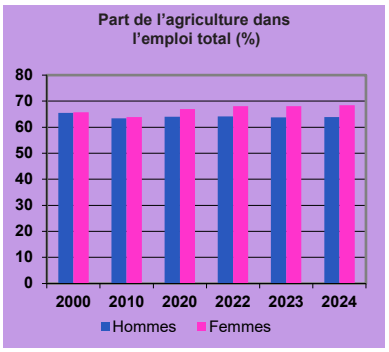
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 833	4 289	4 493	4 794	4 879	4 945
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 907	2 136	2 284	2 447	2 492	2 533
Age 0-14	866	959	1 024	1 165	1 186	1 202
Age 15-49	895	1 001	1 067	1 055	1 074	1 095
Age 50-64	102	130	151	175	177	178
Age 65+	44	45	42	53	56	58
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 927	2 153	2 209	2 347	2 386	2 412
Age 0-14	877	973	1 040	1 186	1 207	1 222
Age 15-49	886	987	980	973	991	1 004
Age 50-64	119	145	146	140	138	135
Age 65+	45	48	42	48	50	50
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.3	-0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4
Female	2.8	2.3	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.6
Male	2.8	2.3	-1.9	1.6	1.7	1.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.9	36.6	38.5	39.8	40.2	40.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	40.0	39.5	41.3	42.6	42.3	42.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	1.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	97	96	96	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.5	89.5	91.6	104.6	105.0	105.0
Age 0-14	87.0	85.4	88.0	100.3	100.5	100.5
Age 65+	4.4	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	43	39	36	34	33	35
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	19.7	20.1	19.5	20.7	21.0	21.4
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 490	1 389	1 230	1 093	881	1 650
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	90	88	88	74	129
Female (per 1,000 live births)	90	81	80	81	67	122
Male (per 1,000 live births)	109	99	97	95	81	136
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	48	47	45	52	32
Female (years)	48	49	49	50	55	39
Male (years)	46	47	44	41	49	26
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.03	1.11	1.23	1.12	1.47
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.3	10.5	9.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	229	180	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	49.3	...	...	...	...	57.6
Female (%)	64.7	...	...	...	...	72.9
Male (%)	33.2	...	...	...	...	40.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	57.1	81.3	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	47.2	68.6	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	66.9	93.7	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	15.8	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	12.8	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	18.8	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	3.5	5.0	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	2.9	4.2	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	4.1	5.8	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	42.5	61.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	36.3	53.8	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	15.2	14.3	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	12.3	46.8	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 519	1 709	1 766	1 794	1 825	1 851
Female (as % of total)	45.1	45.4	47.0	46.7	46.7	47.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	65.6	66.1	63.7	64.1	63.9	63.6
Female (%)	65.8	66.2	63.9	65.8	65.2	65.0
Male (%)	65.4	66.1	63.4	62.7	62.8	62.4

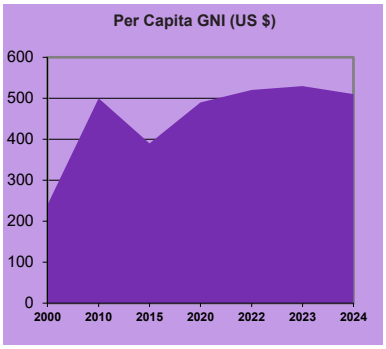
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
5 027	5 112	5 098	5 152	5 331	5 513	Population totale ('000)
2 582	2 629	2 642	2 685	2 773	2 863	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 219	1 242	1 244	1 256	1 295	1 330	0-14 ans
1 124	1 146	1 162	1 195	1 239	1 290	15-49 ans
179	179	174	172	172	172	50-64 ans
60	62	61	62	66	71	65+ ans
2 445	2 483	2 456	2 468	2 558	2 650	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 240	1 263	1 265	1 277	1 317	1 354	0-14 ans
1 023	1 041	1 024	1 031	1 079	1 133	15-49 ans
131	128	119	114	114	113	50-64 ans
51	51	48	46	48	50	65+ ans
1.7	1.7	-0.3	1.1	3.5	3.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	1.8	0.5	1.6	3.3	3.2	Femme (%)
1.4	1.6	-1.1	0.5	3.7	3.6	Homme (%)
3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
41.3	41.9	43.4	44.4	44.4	44.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
41.8	41.6	42.3	42.6	41.9	41.4	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.1	2.4	- 1.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	94	93	92	92	93	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
104.5	105.0	105.6	105.2	104.7	103.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
100.0	100.5	101.2	100.9	100.3	99.1	0-14 ans
4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	65+ ans
32	33	36	30	30	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
21.8	22.2	22.7	23.2	23.8	24.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
1 296	1 127	841	691.7	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
75	96	207	61	59	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
68	89	200	54	52	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
82	103	213	67	65	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
51	40	19	57	58	58	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
54	46	26	59	60	60	Femme (ans)
47	35	15	55	56	56	Homme (ans)
1.14	1.30	1.66	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
8.6	12.9	12.9	12.9	11.4	11.4	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 868	1 893	1 901	1 923	1 996	2 076	Force de travail ('000)
47.3	47.5	48.2	48.7	48.5	48.3	Femme (en % du total)
65.4	66.1	66.0	65.9	66.1	66.1	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
67.0	68.2	68.1	68.1	68.4	68.5	Femme (%)
64.0	64.3	64.1	63.8	63.9	63.8	Homme (%)

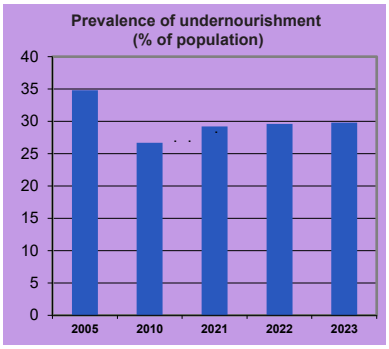


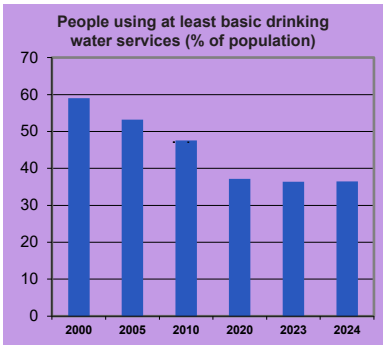


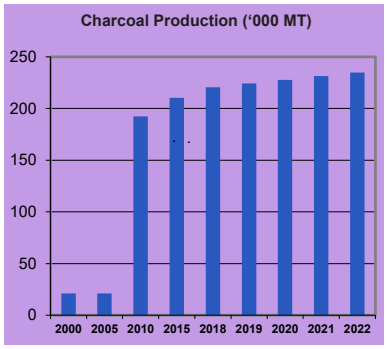








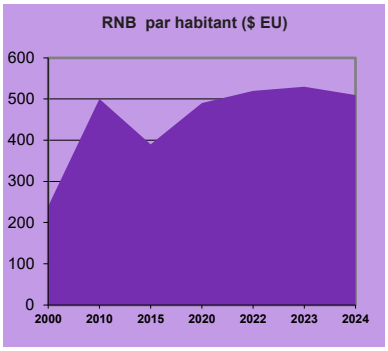


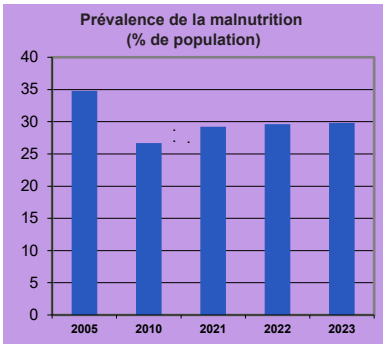


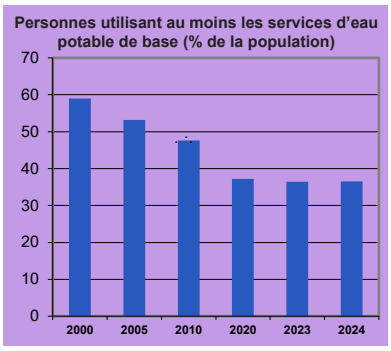
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	240	320	500	420	470	500
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.2	3.6	6.7	11.0	7.8
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.325	0.336	0.365	0.391	0.395	0.397
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	188	188	188
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	52.1	54.9	54.2	47.1	47.3	47.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	30.4	0.3	2.3	1.3	- 8.8	- 1.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	11.4	22.6	22.9	31.5	51.4	27.9
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	6.9	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	24.5	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	2	4	7	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 168	2 174	2 161	2 117	2 116	2 117
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1685	1688	1679	1647	1647	1647
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	52.1	50.7	49.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	21.3	...	23.5	...	19.7	20.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	34.8	26.7	25.3	24.4	25.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	681	615	556	483	473	464
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	66.0	74.0	74.0	61.0	60.0	58.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	165.5	147.9	150.7	155.2	120.2	254.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.1	41.8	45.0	43.7	43.8	44.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.6	15.3	15.9	16.9	12.4	30.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	18.1	18.1	18.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	18.0	18.4	18.7	19.1	18.8	18.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	46 085	45 910	45 735	45 467	45 421	45 374
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	167	227	173	169	176	183
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	2	2	2	3	3	4
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	59.0	53.2	47.6	40.2	39.2	38.2
% Rural	44.4	40.0	35.9	30.4	29.6	28.8
% Urban	83.2	74.5	66.1	54.5	52.9	51.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.6	20.0	17.9	15.2	14.8	14.5
% Rural	9.4	9.1	8.1	6.6	6.4	6.2
% Urban	39.2	37.6	33.3	27.6	26.9	26.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.0	7.4	9.8	14.1	14.6	14.3
% Rural	...	1	...	2	2	2
% Urban	15.6	17.6	24.9	31.4	32.2	32.1
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	21	21	192	217	221	224
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	35	33	31	33	33	18
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0
Per capita (m3)	36782	32876	31382	29415	28901	28515

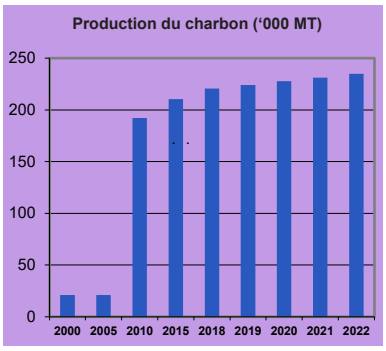
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
490	510	520	530	510	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
9.0	9.2	9.9	10.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.407	0.404	0.387	0.414	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
188	188	191	191	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	34.4	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	68.8	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	65.7	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.7	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	33.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
47.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.6	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
35.9	35.8	36.6	39.9	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	8.7	...	7.4	10.0	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	20.4	49.9	109.7	43.7	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 119	2 117	2 116	2 118	2 120	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1648	1647	1646	1647	1647	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
48.1	48.1	48.2	48.4	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	18.4	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
26.6	29.2	29.6	29.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
455	446	437	428	419	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
57.0	55.0	54.0	61.0	61.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
124.2	178.7	424.6	92.6	89.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
44.5	45.2	45.4	46.4	46.2	45.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.3	20.9	55.1	9.4	9.4	9.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	14.8	14.8	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
18.3	18.3	18.3	18.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
45 327	45 281	45 234	45 188	45 141	45 095	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
390	354	354	345	359	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
4	4	4	4	4	4	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
37.2	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
28.1	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
49.7	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.1	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
25.3	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
15.4	15.7	15.7	17.6	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
2	2	2	2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
33.9	34.7	34.7	37.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 000	2 000	2 000	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
228	231	235	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
26	26	27	36	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
141.0	141.0	141.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
28051	27582	27658	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

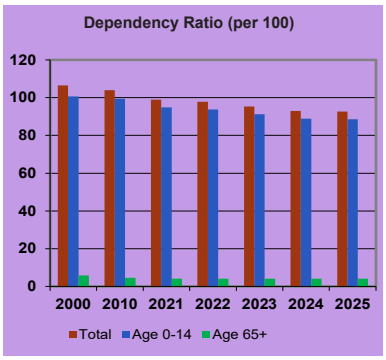


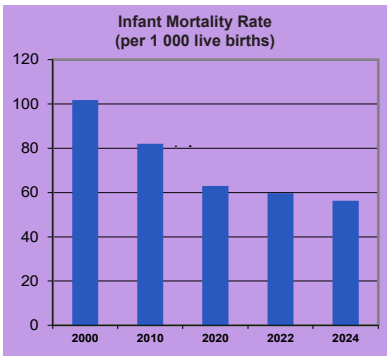


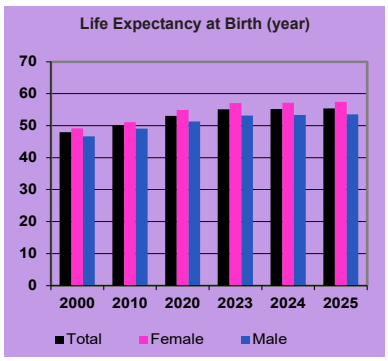


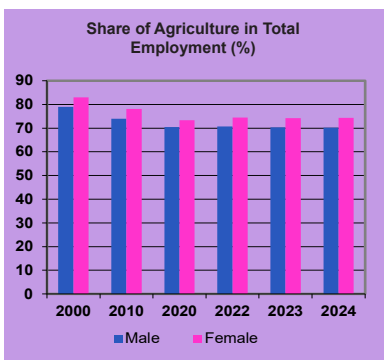


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



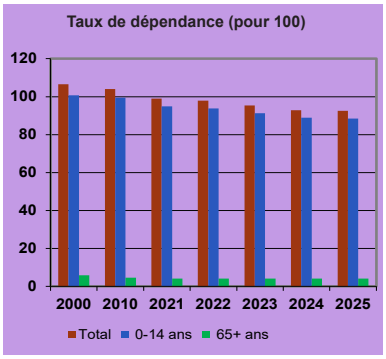


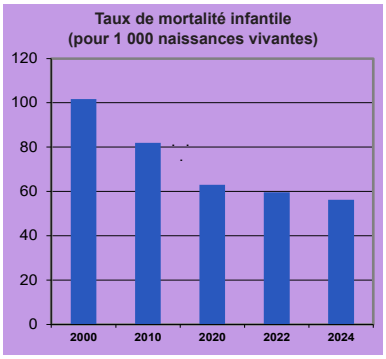


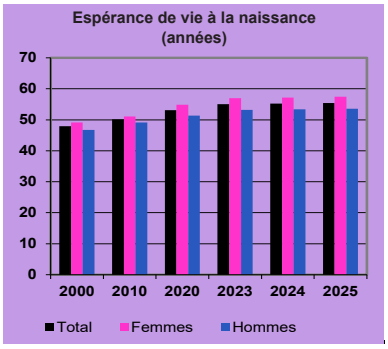


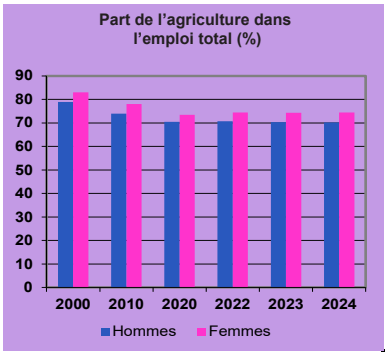
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 512	10 328	12 313	15 623	16 157	16 685
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 291	5 183	6 157	7 787	8 051	8 314
Age 0-14	2 056	2 478	2 961	3 725	3 840	3 956
Age 15-49	1 855	2 273	2 700	3 430	3 554	3 675
Age 50-64	243	286	344	457	477	496
Age 65+	137	146	152	175	181	187
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 221	5 145	6 156	7 836	8 105	8 371
Age 0-14	2 095	2 537	3 043	3 836	3 955	4 073
Age 15-49	1 807	2 235	2 678	3 435	3 563	3 687
Age 50-64	216	258	312	419	438	456
Age 65+	103	115	123	145	150	155
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
Female	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3
Male	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.8	21.9	22.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	37.4	36.8	36.8	34.8	34.3	33.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	99	100	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	106.6	104.4	104.0	101.8	101.2	100.7
Age 0-14	100.7	99.2	99.5	97.7	97.1	96.6
Age 65+	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	44	39	38	34	34	33
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	4.2	3.9	5.0	6.7	7.0	7.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 208	1 189	1 284	1 085	1 020	958
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	102	92	82	68	66	65
Female (per 1,000 live births)	93	84	74	61	60	58
Male (per 1,000 live births)	110	100	89	75	73	71
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	49	50	52	52	53
Female (years)	49	50	51	53	54	55
Male (years)	47	48	49	51	51	51
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	2.4	6.5	5.2	12.8	15.3	14.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	446	...	...	599	534	564
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	74.4	...	...	...	...	69.4
Female (%)	87.2	...	...	...	...	81.4
Male (%)	59.2	...	...	...	...	55.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	61.5	70.3	80.9	74.2	84.3	83.3
Female (%)	46.9	57.1	68.8	64.8	74.7	73.8
Male (%)	75.9	83.2	92.7	83.4	93.7	92.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	11.0	15.5	22.4	20.6	20.0	20.2
Female (%)	4.9	8.0	13.4	14.0	13.9	14.2
Male (%)	17.0	23.0	31.2	27.0	25.9	26.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.9	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.1
Female (%)	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.5
Male (%)	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.1	5.8	5.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	49.6	...	...	64.2	69.8	68.9
Female (%)	39.4	...	...	56.2	62.2	61.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	9.6	11.5	...	17.8	18.6	18.8
Secondary (%)	4.5	5.3	5.5	7.0	8.2	7.9
Labor Force ('000)	3 013	3 542	4 047	4 878	5 015	5 189
Female (as % of total)	44.7	43.5	42.5	40.9	40.7	40.8
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	80.8	78.3	75.7	71.1	70.4	70.2
Female (%)	83.0	80.5	78.1	72.8	71.8	71.8
Male (%)	78.9	76.6	73.9	70.0	69.4	69.1

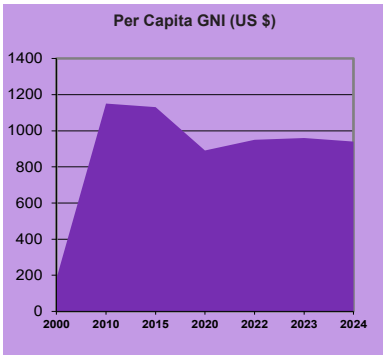
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
17 225	17 828	18 455	19 319	20 299	21 004	Population totale ('000)
8 582	8 884	9 197	9 628	10 118	10 469	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 071	4 190	4 313	4 452	4 612	4 762	0-14 ans
3 802	3 955	4 113	4 363	4 644	4 806	15-49 ans
517	539	563	594	629	658	50-64 ans
193	200	208	219	232	243	65+ ans
8 642	8 945	9 259	9 691	10 181	10 534	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 191	4 311	4 436	4 577	4 739	4 891	0-14 ans
3 817	3 972	4 132	4 382	4 663	4 828	15-49 ans
475	496	519	550	586	613	50-64 ans
160	165	171	182	194	202	65+ ans
3.2	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.1	3.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.2	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.1	3.5	Femme (%)
3.2	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.1	3.5	Homme (%)
4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
22.2	22.4	22.5	22.4	22.2	22.4	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
33.4	32.8	32.2	31.3	30.3	29.8	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
100.1	98.9	97.9	95.4	92.9	92.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
96.0	94.9	93.8	91.3	88.9	88.5	0-14 ans
4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	65+ ans
33	32	32	31	30	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
7.5	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
877	869	776	747.5	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
63	61	60	58	56	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
56	55	53	52	50	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
69	67	65	64	62	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
53	53	55	55	55	55	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
55	55	56	57	57	57	Femme (ans)
51	51	53	53	53	54	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
15.4	32.3	25.9	25.9	26.1	33.5	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	554	564	548	520	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	86.1	87.0	88.3	88.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	77.4	78.8	80.6	81.8	...	Filles (%)
...	94.6	95.1	95.9	94.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	23.2	...	24.2	23.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	17.3	...	19.2	19.4	...	Filles (%)
...	28.9	...	29.0	27.4	...	Garçons (%)
...	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	...	Filles (%)
...	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	...	Garçons (%)
...	71.4	71.6	73.3	75.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	64.4	64.9	66.8	69.4	...	Filles (%)
...	20.1	20.1	20.3	21.3	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	8.7	9.1	10.1	...	secondaire (%)
5 322	5 535	5 803	6 143	6 525	6 746	Force de travail ('000)
40.7	40.8	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.0	Femme (en % du total)
71.7	72.1	72.2	71.9	71.9	71.7	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
73.4	74.2	74.5	74.3	74.4	74.4	Femme (%)
70.5	70.6	70.7	70.3	70.2	70.0	Homme (%)

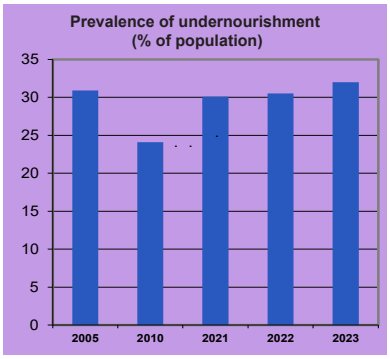


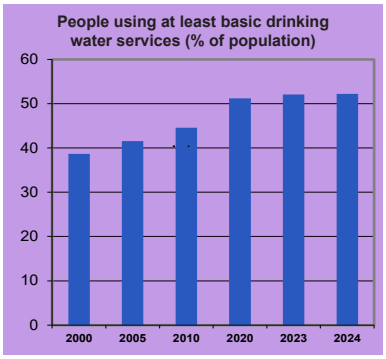


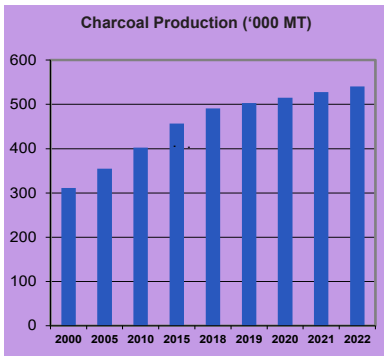








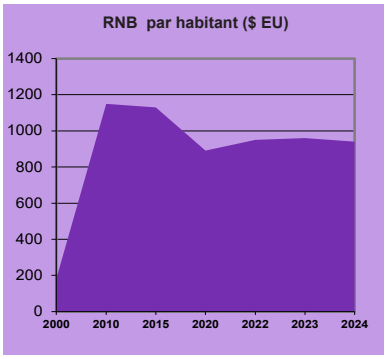


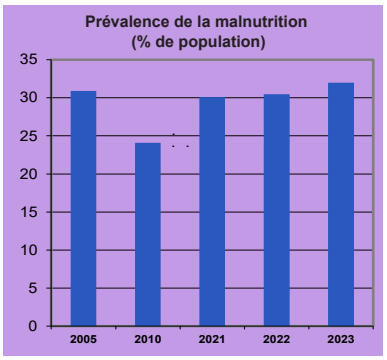


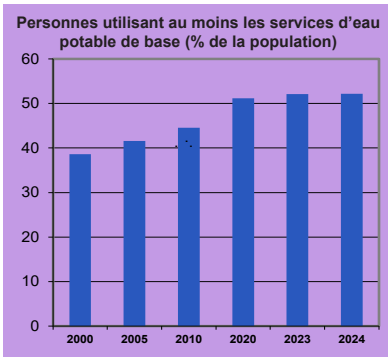
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	180	510	1 150	830	890	920
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.293	0.327	0.369	0.396	0.397	0.398
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	186	187	187
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	12.8	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	42.3	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	30.9	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	29.7	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.9	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	37.1	23.5	32.0	29.4	30.3	30.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 27.8	13.6	42.5	6.7	6.4	5.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	3.6	10.1	5.9	19.9	19.3	19.1
Physician per 100,000 People	2.8	...	...	4.2	5.0	5.2
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	12.2	...	...	22.3	29.7	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	0	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	15	55	132	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 148	2 156	2 156	2 167	2 171	2 174
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1674	1679	1679	1687	1690	1692
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	61.2	59.6	57.5	51.8	51.6	51.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	29.2	...	30.3	24.3	24.7	29.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	30.9	24.1	26.7	28.1	29.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	123	133	162	145	139	135
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	49.0	41.0	58.0	59.0	51.0	75.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	182.4	165.4	146.7	121.4	117.6	114.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	51.6	50.7	49.0	44.9	44.4	44.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.9	16.6	15.2	13.3	12.9	12.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	20.4	20.4	20.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.3	56.4	56.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6 353	5 941	5 530	4 635	4 507	4 379
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.6	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.0	40.0
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 751	2 433	4 257	3 292	3 384	3 301
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	14	15	17	19	19	20
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	26	30	30	30	30	30
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	38.6	41.6	44.6	49.1	49.8	50.5
% Rural	28.8	32.1	35.6	40.7	41.5	42.3
% Urban	74.4	75.5	76.4	77.4	77.5	77.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.7	10.1	10.6	11.8	12.1	12.3
% Rural	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.7
% Urban	22.7	25.1	28.3	35.2	36.2	37.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	3.1	4.8	6.4	10.9	10.1	8.4
% Rural	1	2	3	4	2	...
% Urban	10.1	15.9	18.3	33.6	36.0	36.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 885	6 488	7 070	7 873	7 982	8 092
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	311	355	403	479	491	503
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.4	2.4
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	11	10	8	37	32	34
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Per capita (m3)	1762	1452	1218	960	928	899

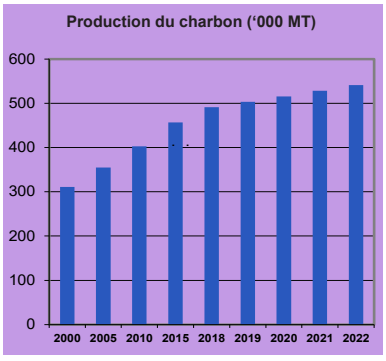
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
890	890	950	960	940	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.4	4.0	4.2	5.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.397	0.394	0.394	0.416	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
190	190	189	190	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	12.7	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	44.8	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	30.8	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	29.5	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	2.8	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
30.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.6	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
16.1	11.2	18.7	22.4	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
5.8	5.6	8.2	8.5	8.0	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
19.4	19.1	20.8	16.6	36.2	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 177	2 182	2 186	2 194	2 202	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1694	1697	1700	1705	1711	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
51.3	51.1	51.1	51.2	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
18.9	21.4	18.2	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
30.1	30.1	30.5	32.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
131	127	123	120	118	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
85.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
110.6	107.3	103.9	100.6	97.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
43.8	43.3	43.4	42.4	43.3	43.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.3	12.2	11.5	11.0	11.1	11.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
56.6	56.7	56.9	57.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
4 251	4 123	3 995	3 867	3 739	3 611	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 324	3 218	3 310	3 226	3 276	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
20	20	20	21	21	21	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
30	30	30	30	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
51.2	51.9	52.0	52.1	52.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
43.0	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
77.8	77.9	77.9	77.9	77.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
38.4	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
10.9	11.3	11.7	12.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
2	1	1	0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
40.8	43.2	46.3	48.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
8 204	8 319	8 435	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
515	528	541	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
35	37	36	34	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.9	0.9	0.9	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
15.0	15.0	15.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
871	841	813	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

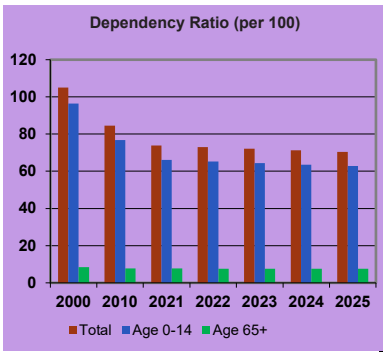


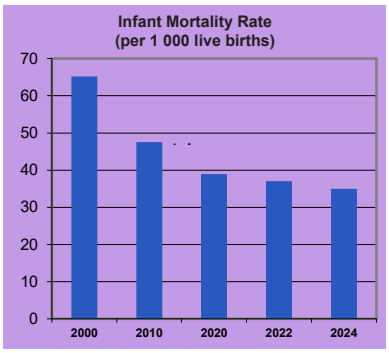


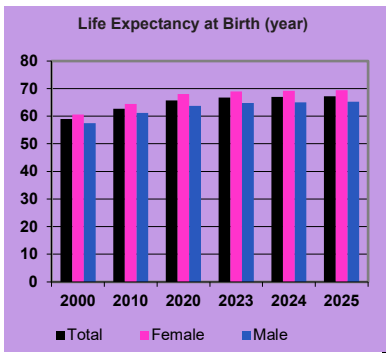


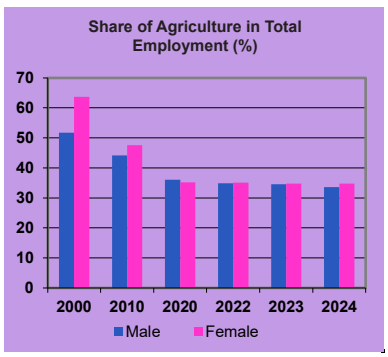


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



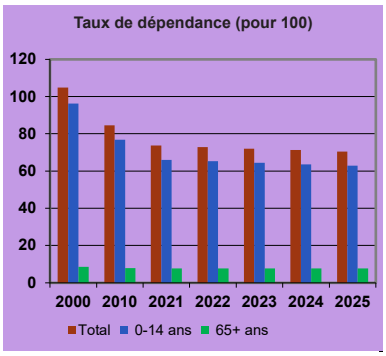


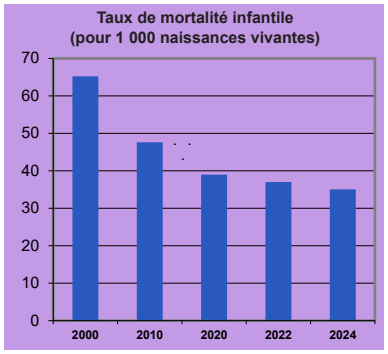


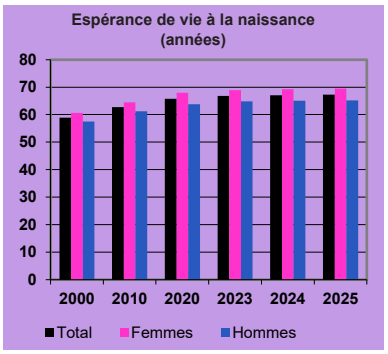


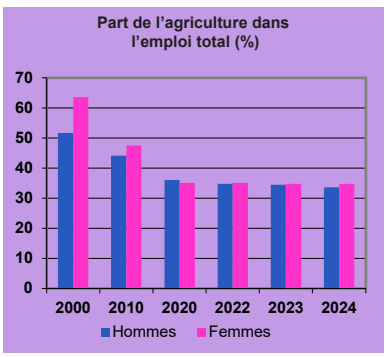
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	536	593	655	757	772	787
Female Population - Total ('000)	272	299	329	376	384	391
Age 0-14	124	130	134	145	147	149
Age 15-49	120	137	158	184	188	192
Age 50-64	17	20	23	30	31	32
Age 65+	11	12	14	17	18	19
Male Population - Total ('000)	264	294	326	380	388	396
Age 0-14	128	137	139	152	153	155
Age 15-49	107	126	152	183	188	192
Age 50-64	17	19	22	30	31	32
Age 65+	12	12	14	16	16	17
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Female	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
Male	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	28.4	28.8	29.5	31.0	31.2	31.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	98	99	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	104.9	96.5	84.6	77.6	76.5	75.5
Age 0-14	96.3	88.5	76.8	69.8	68.6	67.7
Age 65+	8.6	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	35	32	29	25	25	24
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.4	21.6	19.9	17.3	17.0	16.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	476	373	305	219	210	202
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	55	48	41	41	40
Female (per 1,000 live births)	60	50	43	38	37	36
Male (per 1,000 live births)	70	59	51	45	44	43
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	59	61	63	65	65	66
Female (years)	61	63	64	67	67	68
Male (years)	57	59	61	63	64	64
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	3.0	3.0	6.1	6.1	6.1
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	22	...	...	5	6	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	31.8	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	36.5	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	26.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	93.0	...	...	106.2	107.1	...
Female (%)	85.6	...	...	105.1	107.9	...
Male (%)	100.2	...	...	107.3	106.3	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	57.0	61.7	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	59.3	64.6	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	54.7	59.0	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.9	...	...	6.5	6.5	...
Female (%)	5.4	...	...	6.4	6.6	...
Male (%)	6.4	...	...	6.5	6.5	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	60.8	...	...	91.1	88.1	...
Female (%)	55.9	...	...	91.5	88.8	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	20.3	29.5	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	8.8	16.7	...
Labor Force ('000)	119	136	165	226	239	253
Female (as % of total)	40.2	40.6	38.6	39.8	40.7	41.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	56.5	54.2	45.5	36.2	35.2	34.6
Female (%)	63.6	60.7	47.6	35.2	34.4	33.8
Male (%)	51.7	49.7	44.2	36.8	35.8	35.1

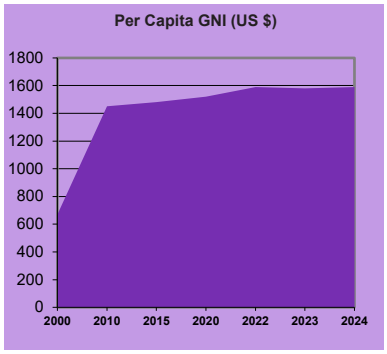
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
802	818	834	850	867	883	Population totale ('000)
399	407	415	423	431	439	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
151	153	155	157	159	161	0-14 ans
196	200	205	209	214	219	15-49 ans
33	34	35	36	37	38	50-64 ans
19	20	20	21	21	21	65+ ans
404	412	420	428	436	444	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
156	158	160	161	163	165	0-14 ans
197	202	207	211	216	221	15-49 ans
33	35	36	37	39	40	50-64 ans
17	17	17	17	18	18	65+ ans
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	Femme (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	Homme (%)
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
31.8	32.2	32.5	32.8	33.2	33.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
74.6	73.8	72.9	72.0	71.2	70.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
66.8	66.0	65.2	64.3	63.6	62.8	0-14 ans
7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	65+ ans
24	24	23	23	22	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
16.3	16.2	16.1	16.4	16.8	17.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
199	215	186	178.9	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
39	38	37	36	35	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
35	35	34	33	32	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
42	41	40	39	38	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	65	66	67	67	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
68	67	69	69	69	69	Femme (ans)
64	63	65	65	65	65	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	18.2	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	16	13	...	11	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	24.4	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	28.0	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	20.4	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	86.8	98.1	...	97.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	85.0	95.0	...	96.3	...	Filles (%)
...	88.6	101.1	...	97.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	54.8	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	56.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	53.3	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	5.3	6.0	...	4.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	5.2	5.8	...	4.9	...	Filles (%)
...	5.4	6.1	...	5.0	...	Garçons (%)
...	74.5	80.6	...	79.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	73.6	78.3	...	79.5	...	Filles (%)
...	43.9	42.7	...	43.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	10.7	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
265	280	288	295	302	311	Force de travail ('000)
42.0	42.7	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.7	Femme (en % du total)
35.7	35.2	34.9	34.6	34.1	33.6	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
35.2	35.4	35.1	34.7	34.7	34.1	Femme (%)
36.1	35.1	34.8	34.5	33.6	33.2	Homme (%)

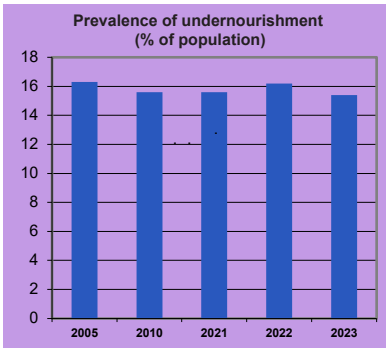


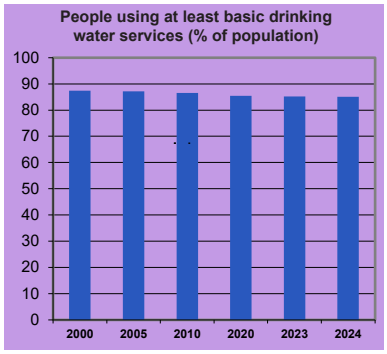


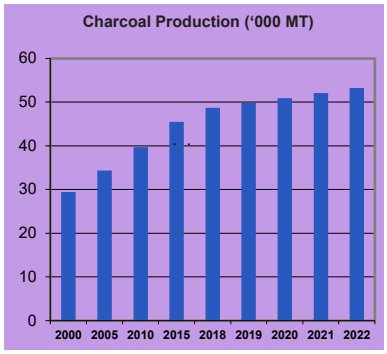








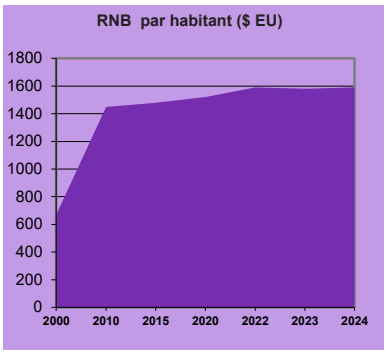


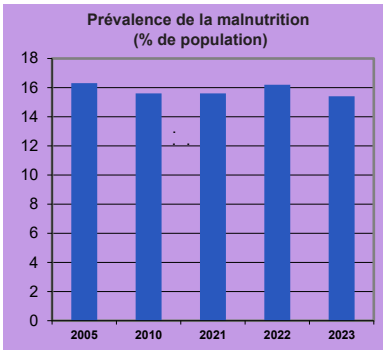


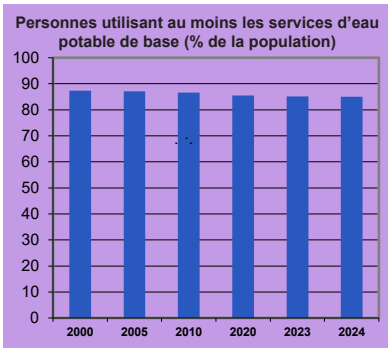
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	670	1 140	1 450	1 380	1 490	1 530
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5	6.1	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.465	0.489	0.521	0.550	0.552	0.554
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	165	156	156
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	40.9	41.2	41.7	42.7	43.5	43.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.6	3.0	7.8	1.2	1.5	0.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	5.9	9.4	8.2	19.8	13.1	17.6
Physician per 100,000 People	...	19.6	...	...	28.5	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	58.0	...	...	150.7	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 119	2 160	2 213	2 237	2 241	2 245
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1651	1680	1716	1736	1739	1742
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	41.1	38.0	35.5	35.0	35.0	35.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	25.1	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	16.3	15.6	13.1	13.2	13.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	51	43	44	40	39	37
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	90.0	80.0	76.0	80.0	79.0	81.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	79.9	65.8	55.6	46.9	45.8	44.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	35.4	34.4	34.4	31.4	30.9	30.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.6	9.5	8.7	7.8	7.7	7.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	186	186	186	186	186	186
Arable Land (as % of land area)	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	25.8	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	10.2	10.2	10.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	8.2	7.0	8.5	10.3	10.5	10.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	43	40	37	34	34	33
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	68.8	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	5	5	6	9	9	10
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	2	2	1	1	1	1
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	87.3	87.1	86.6	85.8	85.7	85.6
% Rural	86.9	86.4	85.5	84.2	84.0	83.9
% Urban	88.5	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	24.4	32.3	39.5	48.9	50.2	51.4
% Rural	18.4	27.5	35.9	47.0	48.5	50.0
% Urban	39.9	44.7	48.8	53.6	54.2	54.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	39.8	51.0	69.7	78.7	81.0	83.3
% Rural	30	43	64	73	75	78
% Urban	64.4	72.8	85.0	93.9	95.6	97.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	201	232	266	315	322	328
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	29	34	40	48	49	50
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	37	87	54	91	92	106
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Per capita (m3)	2238	2025	1833	1586	1555	1526

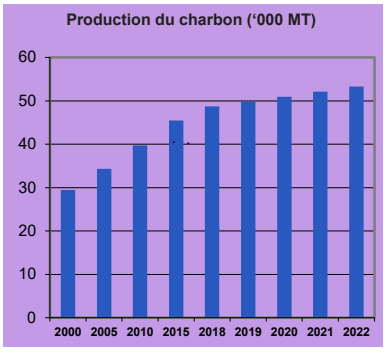
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 520	1 570	1 590	1 580	1 590	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.9	6.5	8.5	6.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.562	0.558	0.586	0.603	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
156	156	152	152	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
1.7	...	...	...	0.9	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	...	...	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
27.8	...	...	...	24.6	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.3	...	...	...	3.7	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
42.8	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.3	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
12.0	25.8	43.3	26.8	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
44.1	...	42.4	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
158.2	...	164.4	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 249	2 252	2 256	2 261	2 265	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1745	1747	1750	1753	1756	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
35.1	35.2	35.4	35.5	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	9.1	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
14.3	15.6	16.2	15.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
35	32	29	26	22	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
78.0	85.0	85.0	84.0	84.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
43.7	42.6	41.4	40.2	39.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.0	29.5	29.1	28.7	28.2	27.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.7	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
186	186	186	186	186	186	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
33	33	33	33	33	33	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
10	11	11	11	12	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
1	1	1	2	2	2	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
85.5	85.4	85.3	85.2	85.1	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
83.7	83.5	83.3	83.1	82.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.8	89.8	89.9	89.9	89.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
52.6	53.8	55.0	56.1	57.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
51.4	52.9	54.3	55.7	57.1	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
55.4	56.0	56.5	57.0	57.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
85.6	87.9	89.9	89.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
80	83	83	86	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
99.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
336	343	350	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
51	52	53	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
113	127	167	164	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
1.2	1.2	1.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1496	1467	1439	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

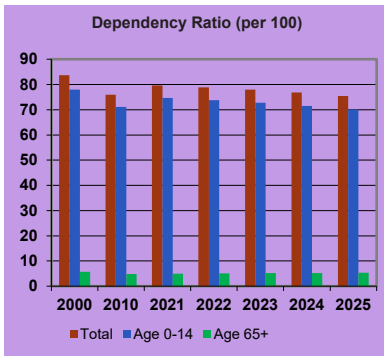


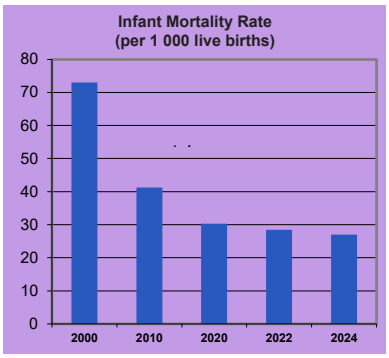


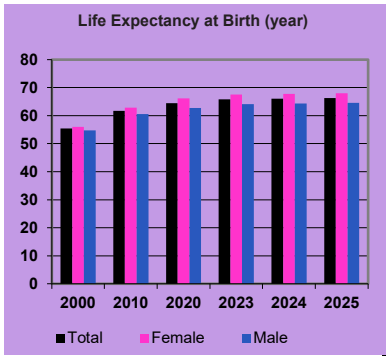


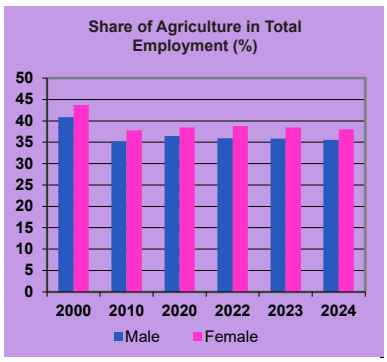


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



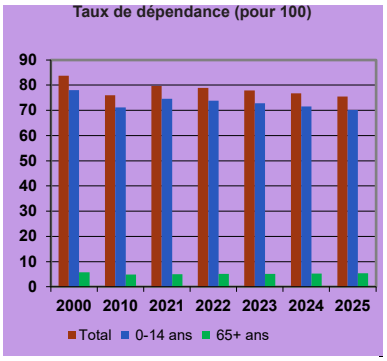


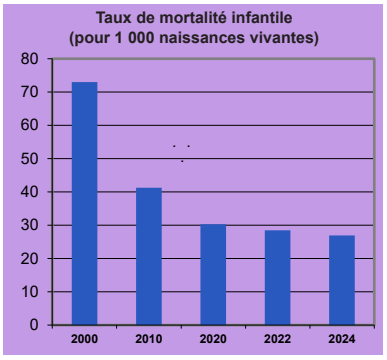


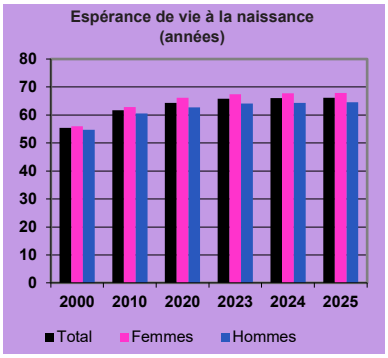


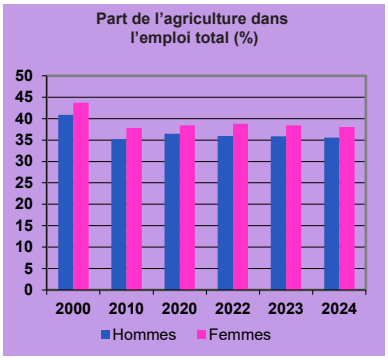
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 151	3 696	4 462	5 351	5 483	5 617
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 584	1 852	2 232	2 675	2 741	2 808
Age 0-14	665	756	897	1 118	1 144	1 169
Age 15-49	765	920	1 122	1 276	1 303	1 333
Age 50-64	98	114	147	204	213	223
Age 65+	56	62	67	78	80	83
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 567	1 844	2 230	2 676	2 742	2 809
Age 0-14	673	765	907	1 134	1 162	1 187
Age 15-49	761	923	1 126	1 280	1 308	1 338
Age 50-64	91	108	141	195	204	213
Age 65+	42	49	56	66	68	70
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.9	3.7	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
Female	3.8	3.6	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
Male	4.0	3.7	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	60.1	61.3	62.2	65.3	65.9	66.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	55.0	56.0	56.6	63.0	64.1	64.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	100	100	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	83.8	79.0	76.0	81.1	81.0	80.7
Age 0-14	78.0	73.7	71.2	76.2	76.1	75.8
Age 65+	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	31	26	22	19	19	18
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	34.6	39.4	41.9	41.4	41.8	42.3
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	510	385	383	262	259	245
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	56	41	33	32	33
Female (per 1,000 live births)	67	51	37	30	29	30
Male (per 1,000 live births)	79	61	45	37	35	36
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	55	59	62	64	64	63
Female (years)	56	59	63	66	66	65
Male (years)	55	58	61	63	63	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	23.3	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	12.0	8.5	7.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	128	50	...	98	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	23.9	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	32.5	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	13.9	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	83.2	105.2	109.0	...	87.5	...
Female (%)	79.9	101.3	105.9	...	86.1	...
Male (%)	86.4	109.1	112.1	...	88.8	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.0	6.7	6.6	...	5.4	...
Female (%)	4.8	6.4	6.4	...	5.3	...
Male (%)	5.2	7.0	6.8	...	5.4	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	50.3	86.1	...	78.8	...
Female (%)	...	54.7	84.4	...	78.0	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	36.5	...	52.9	...	37.7	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	10.0	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 238	1 477	1 801	2 112	2 165	2 221
Female (as % of total)	49.2	49.6	49.8	49.0	49.0	49.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	42.3	40.0	36.5	35.9	36.4	36.2
Female (%)	43.7	41.2	37.8	36.7	37.2	36.9
Male (%)	40.9	38.8	35.2	35.3	35.6	35.6

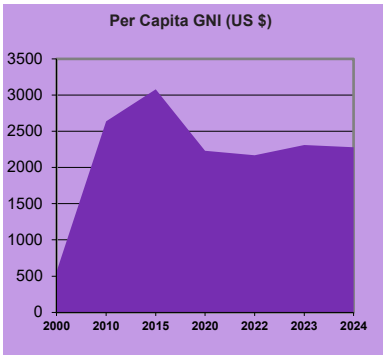
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
5 753	5 892	6 035	6 183	6 333	6 484	Population totale ('000)
2 876	2 946	3 018	3 092	3 167	3 243	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 192	1 214	1 234	1 253	1 269	1 283	0-14 ans
1 365	1 400	1 437	1 478	1 521	1 567	15-49 ans
233	243	253	263	273	285	50-64 ans
87	90	94	98	103	108	65+ ans
2 877	2 946	3 017	3 091	3 166	3 242	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 211	1 234	1 256	1 275	1 292	1 307	0-14 ans
1 371	1 406	1 443	1 484	1 527	1 573	15-49 ans
223	232	241	250	261	271	50-64 ans
72	75	78	82	86	91	65+ ans
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	Femme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Homme (%)
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
67.1	67.6	68.2	68.7	69.2	69.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
65.3	65.9	66.5	67.0	67.3	67.7	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.3	79.7	78.9	77.9	76.8	75.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.3	74.6	73.8	72.7	71.5	70.1	0-14 ans
5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	65+ ans
18	18	17	17	17	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
42.8	43.4	44.0	44.6	45.1	45.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
247	301	241	241.1	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
30	29	28	28	27	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
27	26	25	25	24	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
33	32	31	31	30	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	64	65	66	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
66	66	67	67	68	68	Femme (ans)
63	63	63	64	64	65	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
11.3	11.3	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	84	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	87.9	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	86.9	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	88.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	5.3	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	5.2	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	5.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	82.9	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	83.1	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	61.6	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	11.8	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 176	2 257	2 409	2 482	2 559	2 641	Force de travail ('000)
49.0	49.1	48.7	48.6	48.7	48.6	Femme (en % du total)
37.4	37.5	37.3	37.1	36.8	36.4	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
38.4	39.0	38.8	38.4	38.0	37.6	Femme (%)
36.5	36.2	36.0	35.9	35.6	35.2	Homme (%)

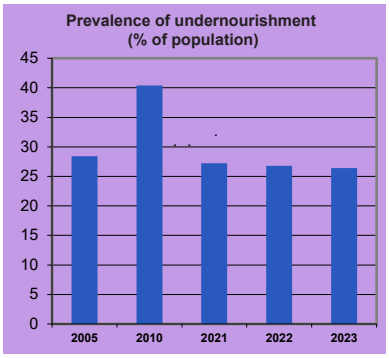


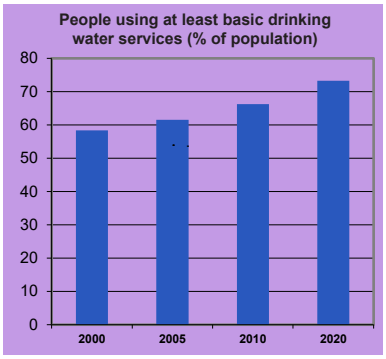


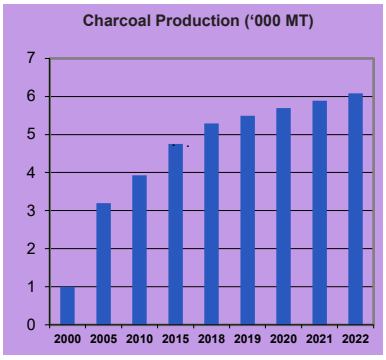








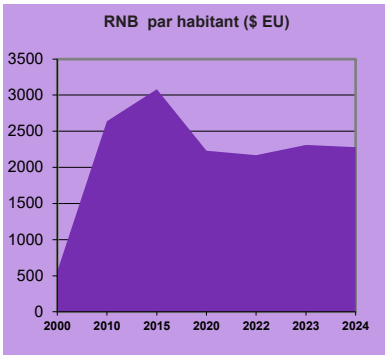


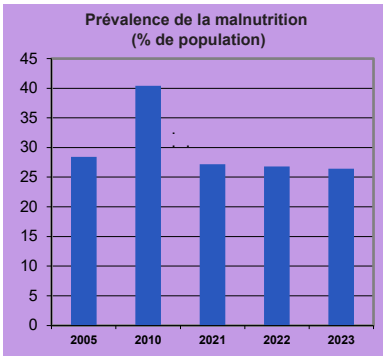


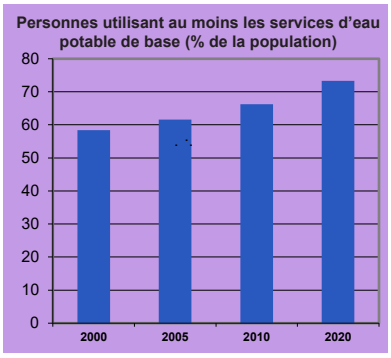
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	560	1 100	2 640	1 740	2 070	2 180
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	1.7	5.7	4.2	2.8	3.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.461	0.469	0.520	0.574	0.573	0.574
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	137	138	149
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	22.7	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	50.7	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	49.6	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	36.8	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.0	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	5.4	4.6	3.7	5.2	5.5	5.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 10.6	4.8	- 3.0	6.9	6.8	6.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	11.5	21.3	11.7	7.2	5.5	7.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	11.1	...	9.9	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	41.8	...	92.7	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	2	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	13	5	9	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 221	2 236	2 236	2 221	2 224	2 229
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1724	1735	1736	1728	1730	1733
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	57.3	55.7	52.6	48.5	48.1	47.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	11.9	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.4	40.4	30.2	29.7	29.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	569	484	426	321	311	304
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	50.0	73.0	95.0	76.0	81.0	80.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	112.5	85.7	62.4	49.3	47.6	52.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	36.2	37.0	38.9	33.4	32.8	32.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.3	9.6	8.2	6.9	6.8	7.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	40.6	40.7	40.7
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	22 135	22 075	22 015	21 862	21 836	21 810
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	13	29	32	35	34	35
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	59	59	59	59	59	59
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	58.4	61.6	66.3	72.7	72.9	73.1
% Rural	21.0	24.5	32.2	44.2	44.2	44.2
% Urban	84.7	85.3	86.0	87.1	87.1	87.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	11.9	13.6	16.1	20.2	20.3	20.4
% Rural	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.3
% Urban	16.3	18.5	21.9	27.2	27.2	27.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	29.4	33.8	40.0	46.2	47.0	47.7
% Rural	6	7	11	12	12	11
% Urban	46.2	50.8	57.1	63.6	64.5	65.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	1 153	1 369	1 336	1 487	1 508	1 529
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1	3	4	5	5	5
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	4.5	4.3	5.3	5.5	6.4	7.2
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	94	121	187	358	365	493
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0
Per capita (m3)	70446	60059	49750	41487	40488	39525

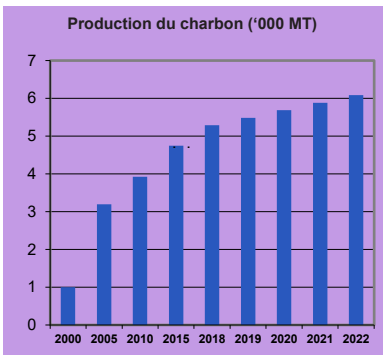
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 230	2 040	2 170	2 310	2 280	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.0	3.5	2.3	3.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.2	3.3	2.7	3.3	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.574	0.571	0.593	0.649	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
153	153	149	138	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
5.8	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.4	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
11.0	6.9	14.4	14.9	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	17.3	...	49.8	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	112.1	...	133.5	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 234	2 240	2 245	2 251	2 257	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1736	1740	1743	1747	1751	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
47.3	47.1	47.0	46.8	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
27.7	27.2	26.8	26.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
300	297	297	298	302	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
72.0	81.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
44.5	43.0	41.5	40.3	39.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.7	31.4	30.9	30.6	30.4	30.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.8	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
21 784	21 798	21 812	21 826	21 840	21 854	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
31.2	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
34	34	34	34	35	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
59	74	89	104	119	134	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
2	2	2	2	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
73.3	73.5	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
44.2	44.2	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.1	87.1	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.5	20.6	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
6.3	6.3	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
27.2	27.2	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
48.7	49.7	50.6	51.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
12	12	12	11	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
66.2	67.0	67.5	69.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 551	1 573	1 596	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
6	6	6	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
7.4	7.1	8.4	7.9	8.5	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
507	454	444	434	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
222.0	222.0	222.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
38590	37677	36785	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

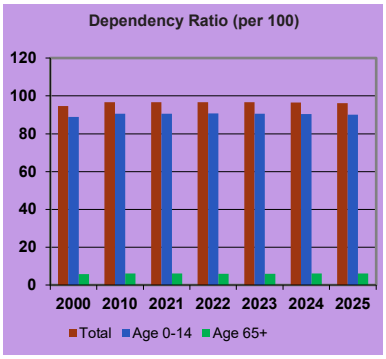


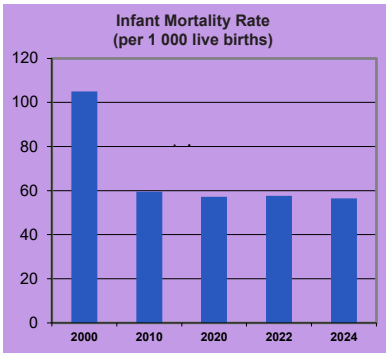


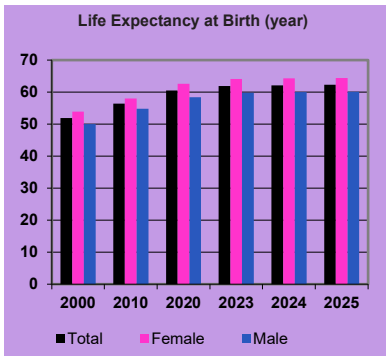


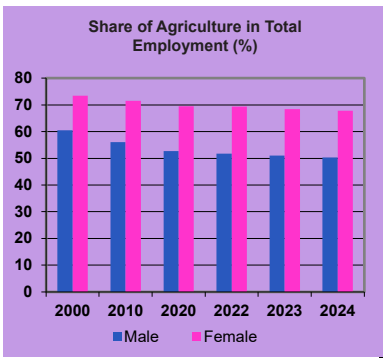


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



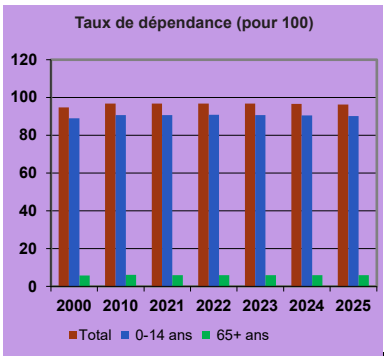


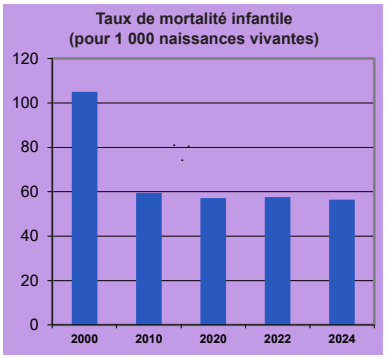


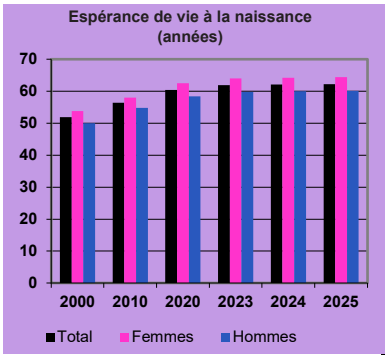


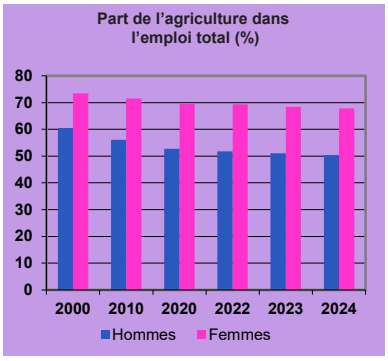
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	50 507	58 776	68 563	87 083	90 048	92 947
Female Population - Total ('000)	25 520	29 685	34 598	43 896	45 385	46 843
Age 0-14	11 505	13 463	15 778	19 936	20 632	21 343
Age 15-49	11 258	13 063	15 181	19 423	20 073	20 676
Age 50-64	1 917	2 160	2 454	3 056	3 155	3 253
Age 65+	841	999	1 185	1 481	1 526	1 572
Male Population - Total ('000)	24 987	29 091	33 965	43 187	44 662	46 105
Age 0-14	11 561	13 501	15 803	19 968	20 671	21 392
Age 15-49	11 044	12 825	14 939	19 157	19 797	20 389
Age 50-64	1 730	1 979	2 272	2 840	2 932	3 020
Age 65+	653	786	950	1 223	1 263	1 303
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.2
Female	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.2
Male	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	32.7	34.9	37.7	41.0	41.5	42.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.8	34.5	34.7	34.4	34.4	34.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	98	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.6	95.7	96.8	95.8	95.9	96.4
Age 0-14	88.9	89.8	90.6	89.7	89.9	90.3
Age 65+	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	34	30	26	24	24	24
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	20.4	20.4	20.1	25.1	26.2	27.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	585	613	601	519	508	493
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	105	72	59	55	56	56
Female (per 1,000 live births)	98	65	53	49	50	50
Male (per 1,000 live births)	112	78	65	61	62	62
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	54	56	59	60	60
Female (years)	54	56	58	61	62	62
Male (years)	50	52	55	58	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	12.0	8.4	8.9	8.9	10.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	26.4	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	38.4	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	12.5	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	92.1	...	111.5	...
Female (%)	...	...	85.3	...	107.0	...
Male (%)	...	...	98.9	...	116.0	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	37.0	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	27.0	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	47.1	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	5.5	...	6.7	...
Female (%)	...	...	5.1	...	6.4	...
Male (%)	...	...	5.9	...	7.0	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	27.1	...	28.6	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	10.6	...	12.0	...
Labor Force ('000)	19 903	23 089	25 139	30 552	31 450	32 285
Female (as % of total)	50.2	50.1	48.7	48.2	48.2	48.2
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	67.0	65.7	63.7	60.2	59.7	59.4
Female (%)	73.4	72.9	71.5	68.4	68.0	67.8
Male (%)	60.5	58.3	56.1	52.5	51.8	51.4

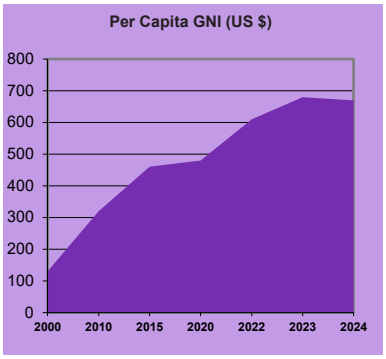
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
95 990	99 149	102 397	105 790	109 276	112 832	Population totale ('000)
48 373	49 964	51 599	53 306	55 059	56 848	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
22 072	22 814	23 565	24 327	25 093	25 856	0-14 ans
21 330	22 035	22 773	23 561	24 386	25 247	15-49 ans
3 351	3 448	3 544	3 644	3 744	3 844	50-64 ans
1 619	1 666	1 716	1 774	1 836	1 901	65+ ans
47 617	49 185	50 798	52 484	54 217	55 985	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
22 134	22 888	23 652	24 429	25 210	25 990	0-14 ans
21 032	21 721	22 441	23 210	24 016	24 858	15-49 ans
3 108	3 195	3 282	3 373	3 465	3 558	50-64 ans
1 343	1 381	1 423	1 472	1 525	1 579	65+ ans
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	Femme (%)
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Homme (%)
4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
42.6	43.1	43.6	44.0	44.5	45.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
34.5	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.9	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
96.6	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.5	96.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
90.5	90.7	90.7	90.6	90.5	90.2	0-14 ans
6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	65+ ans
24	24	24	24	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
27.8	28.4	29.1	29.7	30.2	30.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
490	507	456	427.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
57	58	58	57	56	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
51	51	51	51	50	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	64	64	63	62	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	61	62	62	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	62	63	64	64	64	Femme (ans)
58	58	59	60	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.0	12.8	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
34.3	...	...	31.5	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
43.9	...	...	46.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	14.6	...	...	Homme (%)
115.9	120.1	...	117.6	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
111.8	116.3	...	114.3	...	...	Filles (%)
120.0	123.8	...	120.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	55.4	...	55.5	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	43.0	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	67.8	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.0	7.2	...	7.1	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.7	7.0	...	6.9	...	...	Filles (%)
7.2	7.4	...	7.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
32.1	32.2	...	32.4	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	16.3	...	17.6	...	...	secondaire (%)
32 852	34 004	35 515	36 727	37 985	39 218	Force de travail ('000)
48.2	48.3	48.5	48.7	48.8	48.9	Femme (en % du total)
60.9	61.4	60.4	59.5	58.9	58.5	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
69.5	70.2	69.3	68.3	67.8	67.4	Femme (%)
52.7	53.0	51.8	51.0	50.3	49.9	Homme (%)

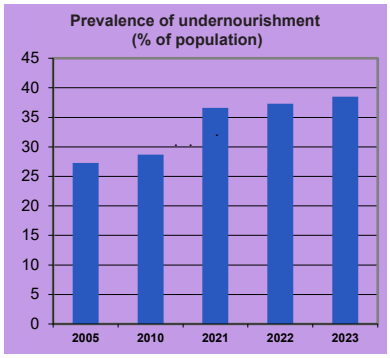


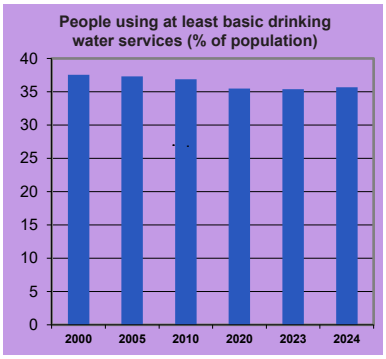


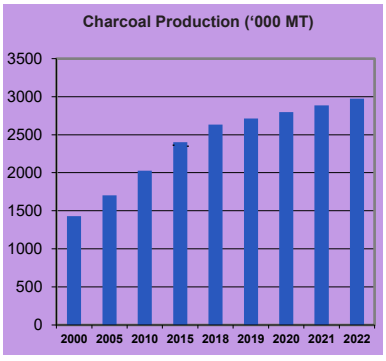








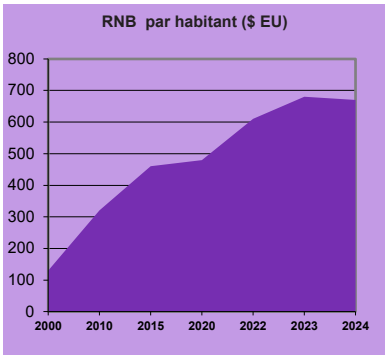


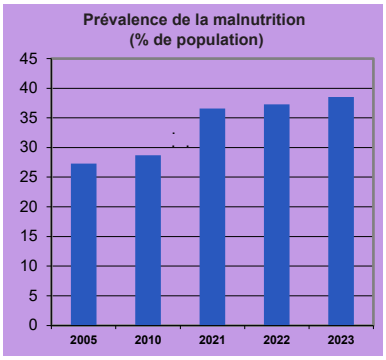


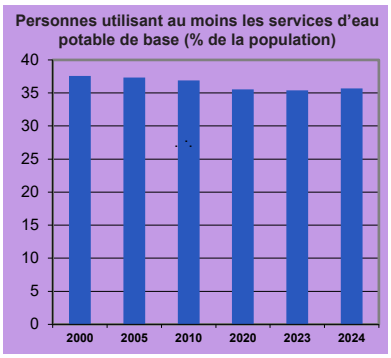
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	130	190	320	440	460	460
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.5
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	1.5	1.5	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.349	0.381	0.435	0.475	0.478	0.480
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	176	179	175
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	33.7	22.4	22.6	21.0	20.5	20.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 9.5	0.5	3.6	1.6	3.7	3.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	23.3	18.7	44.8	42.5	35.2	38.8
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	16.2
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	83.9	103.6	104.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	29	82	139	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 127	2 127	2 127	2 129	2 129	2 127
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1657	1657	1656	1657	1657	1656
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	50.7	49.0	46.3	44.3	44.3	44.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	24.2	23.1	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	27.3	28.7	32.7	32.5	34.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	612	553	500	434	426	417
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	36.0	71.0	83.0	85.0	86.0	84.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	184.6	124.4	101.4	91.5	91.7	92.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.3	43.7	43.9	43.0	42.9	42.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.6	13.1	11.7	9.9	9.6	9.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.8	6.0	6.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	13.8	13.8	13.8
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	20.9	22.4	22.6	22.9	22.9	22.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	153 790	150 415	147 040	141 452	141 169	140 886
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	11.3	11.3	12.5	14.7	14.8	14.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 998	1 974	3 302	4 357	4 350	4 277
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	96	95	93	109	113	116
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	11	11	11	11	11	11
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	37.5	37.3	36.9	36.0	35.9	35.7
% Rural	19.6	18.6	17.4	15.5	15.2	14.8
% Urban	70.7	68.5	66.1	62.3	61.7	61.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	23.7	21.5	19.5	17.0	16.7	16.4
% Rural	23.8	20.8	17.5	13.1	12.4	11.8
% Urban	23.7	22.6	22.5	22.1	22.1	22.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.7	6.0	13.0	18.0	18.7	19.1
% Rural	...	...	...	1	1	1
% Urban	20.0	30.0	37.8	39.7	40.8	41.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	64 903	71 066	76 602	84 571	85 625	86 702
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 431	1 704	2 025	2 552	2 631	2 713
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.3	4.2	4.4
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	124	131	118	121	125	137
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0
Per capita (m3)	17819	15312	13127	10335	9995	9683

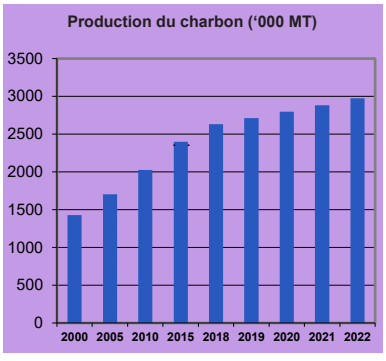
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
480	530	610	680	670	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.6	2.7	2.8	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.479	0.479	0.481	0.522	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
180	179	180	171	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
48.7	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
56.2	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
78.9	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
35.7	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.4	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
37.5	37.5	38.6	37.0	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	17.1	20.8	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	104.7	116.8	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 127	2 128	2 128	2 129	2 130	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1656	1656	1656	1657	1658	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
44.3	44.4	44.7	45.1	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	25.0	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
35.2	36.6	37.3	38.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
409	401	392	385	377	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
83.0	67.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
92.7	92.9	92.5	91.3	89.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
42.2	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.9	40.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.3	9.4	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.0	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.9	14.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
23.0	23.2	22.9	22.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
140 604	140 321	140 038	139 755	139 472	139 189	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
14.9	14.9	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.5	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
4 244	4 326	4 745	4 874	5 034	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
119	122	124	126	129	131	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
11	11	11	11	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
35.5	35.3	35.1	35.4	35.7	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
14.5	14.2	13.8	13.8	13.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
60.5	59.9	59.3	59.3	59.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
16.1	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.3	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.1	20.8	21.5	22.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
42.8	43.8	45.3	55.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
87 801	88 930	90 083	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
2 798	2 884	2 974	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4.6	4.6	6.2	6.1	6.2	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
152	159	156	132	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
900.0	900.0	900.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
9376	9077	8789	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

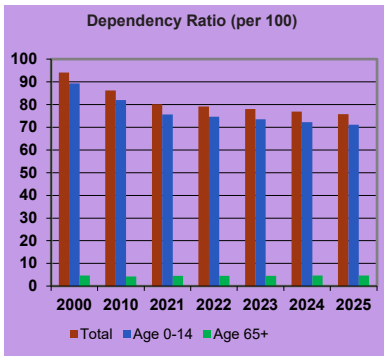


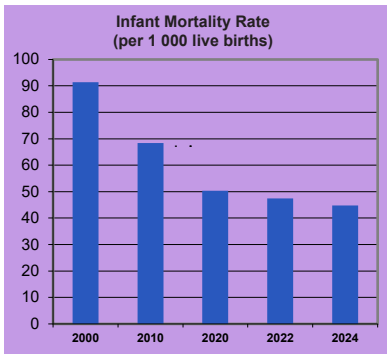


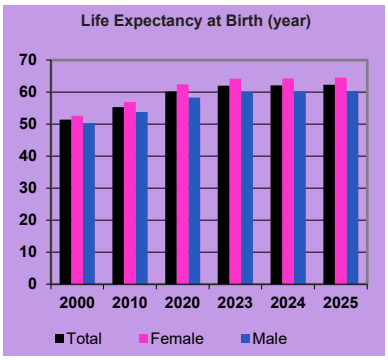


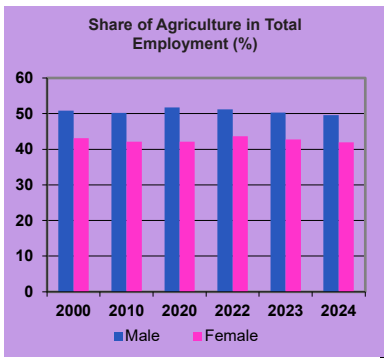


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



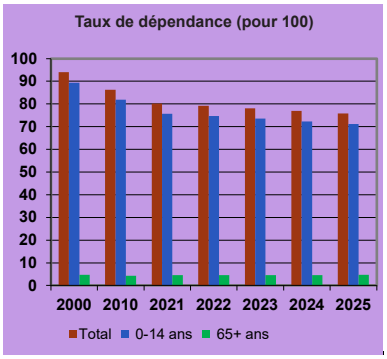


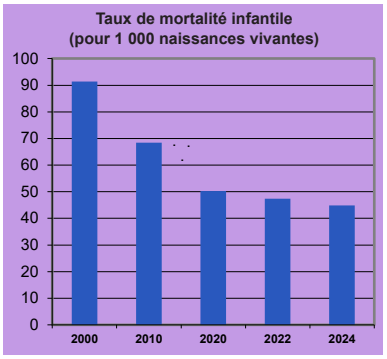


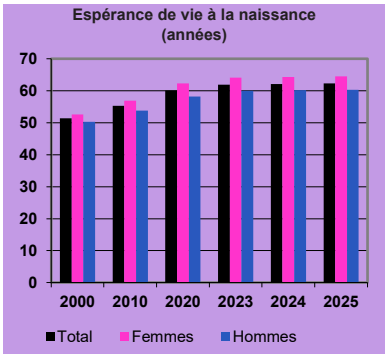


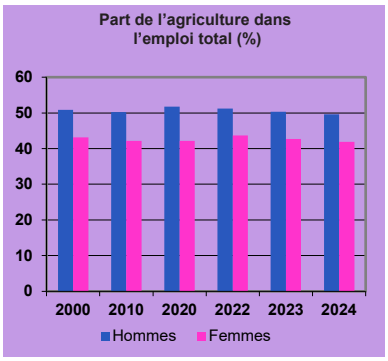
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	17 699	20 068	22 488	26 733	27 464	28 193
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 804	9 996	11 087	13 036	13 408	13 779
Age 0-14	4 069	4 641	4 874	5 543	5 706	5 858
Age 15-49	4 129	4 701	5 397	6 360	6 529	6 706
Age 50-64	388	426	560	801	832	864
Age 65+	217	228	256	332	341	351
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 895	10 072	11 401	13 697	14 056	14 414
Age 0-14	4 079	4 656	5 021	5 793	5 934	6 067
Age 15-49	4 133	4 683	5 494	6 681	6 857	7 034
Age 50-64	470	503	624	891	925	962
Age 65+	213	230	262	332	341	351
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.7
Female	2.8	2.4	1.8	3.0	2.9	2.8
Male	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	40.7	41.3	42.9	45.7	46.0	46.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	39.4	38.1	37.2	35.5	35.2	34.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	103	105	105	105
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.1	94.6	86.2	81.5	81.4	81.1
Age 0-14	89.3	90.2	82.0	77.0	76.9	76.6
Age 65+	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	41	38	35	31	31	30
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.5	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	14.5	15.9	17.0	21.0	21.8	22.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	378	493	592	465	449	430
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	80	68	55	54	52
Female (per 1,000 live births)	82	70	60	48	47	45
Male (per 1,000 live births)	100	89	77	62	60	58
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	52	55	59	60	60
Female (years)	53	54	57	61	62	62
Male (years)	50	51	54	58	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	18.4	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	8.5	8.9	10.6	10.6	11.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	877	...	...	461	403	382
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	51.3	...	...	...	...	43.0
Female (%)	61.4	...	...	...	...	53.0
Male (%)	39.1	...	...	...	...	32.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	64.5	...	...	88.2	88.2	88.5
Female (%)	55.1	...	...	86.1	86.8	87.7
Male (%)	73.9	...	...	90.2	89.6	89.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	49.1	51.1	53.8
Female (%)	...	...	...	43.9	46.4	49.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	53.8	55.4	57.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.8	...	...	5.4	5.4	5.3
Female (%)	3.3	...	...	5.2	5.2	5.3
Male (%)	4.4	...	...	5.5	5.4	5.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	49.3	...	...	79.6	82.9	83.8
Female (%)	41.8	...	...	77.9	81.3	82.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	20.2	...	...	29.8	30.2	31.6
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	16.2	15.7	16.4
Labor Force ('000)	6 253	7 133	8 434	10 180	10 350	10 523
Female (as % of total)	38.1	41.6	44.5	42.3	42.3	42.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	47.9	48.0	46.6	50.5	48.4	45.9
Female (%)	43.1	43.3	42.1	45.6	42.8	39.7
Male (%)	50.9	51.4	50.2	54.1	52.5	50.5

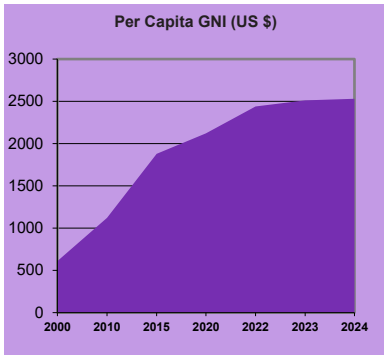
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
28 915	29 640	30 395	31 166	31 934	32 712	Population totale ('000)
14 148	14 518	14 903	15 296	15 688	16 083	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
6 001	6 130	6 247	6 354	6 455	6 553	0-14 ans
6 889	7 086	7 305	7 535	7 766	8 001	15-49 ans
896	929	965	1 004	1 046	1 091	50-64 ans
361	373	387	402	420	438	65+ ans
14 767	15 122	15 492	15 870	16 247	16 628	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 196	6 313	6 416	6 510	6 597	6 681	0-14 ans
7 211	7 399	7 607	7 827	8 050	8 276	15-49 ans
1 000	1 040	1 085	1 135	1 187	1 242	50-64 ans
360	370	383	398	413	430	65+ ans
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	Femme (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Homme (%)
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
46.8	47.2	47.6	48.1	48.5	49.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
34.7	34.5	34.3	34.2	34.0	33.9	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	104	104	104	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.8	80.1	79.2	78.1	76.9	75.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.2	75.6	74.7	73.5	72.3	71.1	0-14 ans
4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	65+ ans
29	29	28	28	27	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
23.5	24.4	25.9	27.1	28.1	29.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
447	459	409	359.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
50	49	47	46	45	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
44	42	41	40	39	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
57	55	53	52	50	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	62	62	62	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62	62	64	64	64	64	Femme (ans)
58	58	60	60	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	19.4	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
11.4	14.2	14.2	13.7	13.4	13.4	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
366	428	475	348	338	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	50.0	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	59.7	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	39.8	32.0	...	...	...	Homme (%)
88.6	85.8	86.5	91.8	93.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
87.9	85.1	85.6	90.6	94.4	...	Filles (%)
89.4	86.5	87.3	93.0	92.2	...	Garçons (%)
55.4	57.1	54.1	64.0	65.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
51.9	54.4	52.2	63.1	64.5	...	Filles (%)
58.7	59.7	55.9	64.8	66.1	...	Garçons (%)
5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.3	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	...	Filles (%)
5.4	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	...	Garçons (%)
85.0	82.9	82.4	86.8	87.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
83.8	81.7	80.4	86.0	86.8	...	Filles (%)
32.5	35.0	36.0	37.0	37.9	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
15.0	15.6	15.5	16.4	17.4	...	secondaire (%)
10 849	11 390	11 907	12 286	12 672	13 068	Force de travail ('000)
42.4	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.3	43.4	Femme (en % du total)
47.7	48.2	48.0	47.1	46.3	45.4	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
42.1	43.5	43.6	42.7	41.9	41.0	Femme (%)
51.7	51.7	51.2	50.4	49.6	48.7	Homme (%)

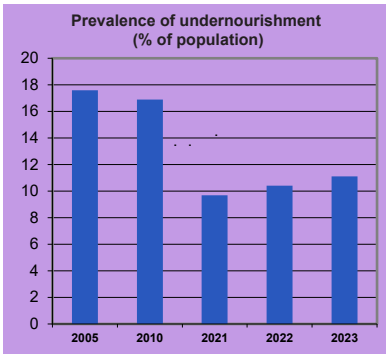


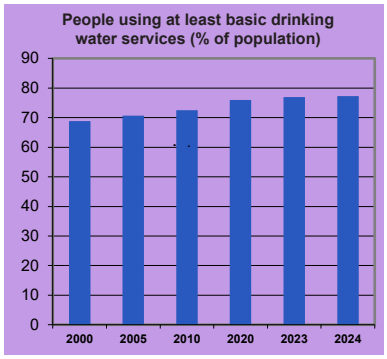


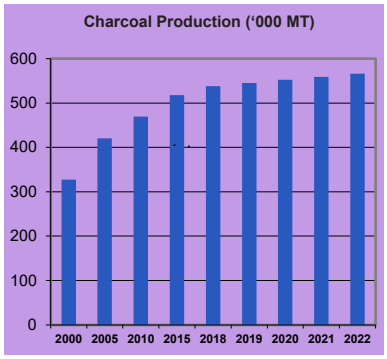








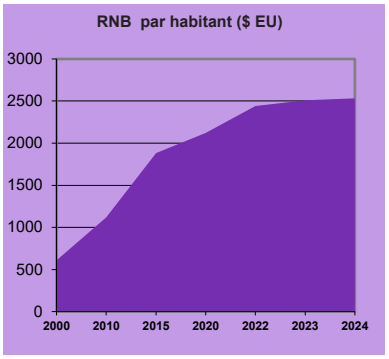


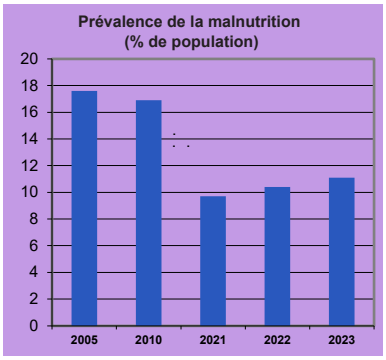


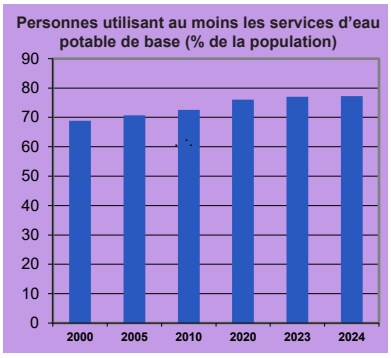
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	610	850	1 120	1 870	2 010	2 120
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	4.0	4.6	3.2	3.1	3.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.421	0.438	0.468	0.525	0.534	0.538
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	170	165	162
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	5.2	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	39.5	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	11.5	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	29.0	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.9	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	27.2	25.2	27.0	24.2	24.1	24.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.0	3.4	- 4.1	9.2	5.8	6.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.0	4.0	10.2	13.0	12.3	13.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	8.5	...	...	20.4	14.9
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	44.8	...	50.8	55.2	64.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	17	14	13	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 185	2 178	2 203	2 229	2 233	2 239
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1697	1693	1711	1732	1735	1739
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	57.9	56.3	55.2	55.6	55.8	56.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	17.6	16.9	10.6	9.8	9.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	166	213	209	142	133	126
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	80.0	85.0	79.0	93.0	94.0	92.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	140.4	121.2	101.6	80.5	77.9	75.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.3	41.9	40.9	36.6	35.1	34.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.5	12.3	10.9	9.1	8.8	8.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800
Arable Land (as % of land area)	8.8	8.8	9.1	12.5	12.8	13.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	12.4	13.9	15.1	23.7	27.0	25.7
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	40.9	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	22.9	22.9	23.0
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	18.5	18.3	18.5	8.6	5.2	5.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6 163	5 580	4 998	4 340	4 286	4 232
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	62.1	64.2	65.7	77.7	81.3	81.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	764	776	864	1 464	1 426	1 405
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	153	270	386	660	722	784
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	73	73	73	73	73	73
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	68.8	70.7	72.5	75.0	75.3	75.6
% Rural	53.0	55.2	57.5	60.8	61.3	61.7
% Urban	89.6	89.4	89.2	89.0	88.9	88.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.0	23.6	27.7	33.9	34.9	35.8
% Rural	7.0	9.9	13.4	18.7	19.5	20.3
% Urban	37.2	40.0	43.7	49.0	49.8	50.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	48.7	58.9	58.4	65.6	67.1	68.6
% Rural	24	36	32	38	40	42
% Urban	81.6	86.4	87.9	92.5	93.1	93.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	8 529	8 700	8 947	9 212	9 225	9 241
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	327	420	470	531	538	545
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	7.0	6.4	7.3	12.3	12.3	13.2
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	292	315	287	394	386	399
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8
Per capita (m3)	4341	3829	3417	2874	2798	2725

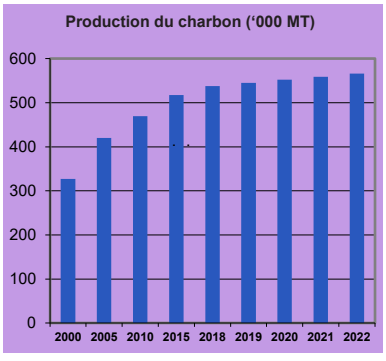
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 120	2 300	2 440	2 510	2 530	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.551	0.550	0.534	0.582	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
159	159	166	157	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	4.7	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	37.5	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	9.7	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	27.8	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	3.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
24.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.2	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
13.5	13.4	10.5	11.8	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
15.3	16.7	16.2	16.6	25.5	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
68.3	67.6	68.8	79.3	99.3	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 245	2 253	2 258	2 264	2 270	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1744	1749	1753	1757	1761	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
56.2	56.5	56.9	57.3	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	13.6	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
9.2	9.7	10.4	11.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
118	112	107	103	99	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
84.0	86.0	85.0	87.0	88.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
73.0	70.8	68.7	66.5	64.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.7	33.1	32.5	32.0	31.6	31.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.5	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
13.6	13.8	14.2	15.1	15.1	15.1	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
26.3	26.4	28.1	29.9	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.8	22.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
4.2	2.7	3.2	1.1	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
4 178	4 097	4 017	3 936	3 855	3 774	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
82.6	84.4	84.2	86.5	86.5	86.5	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 277	1 335	1 393	1 453	1 640	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
846	857	869	880	892	903	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
73	73	73	73	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
76.0	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
62.2	62.7	63.2	63.7	63.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.8	88.8	88.8	88.7	88.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
36.8	37.7	38.7	39.6	40.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
21.1	21.9	22.8	23.6	24.3	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
51.4	52.1	52.9	53.8	54.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
69.9	71.1	72.0	72.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
44	45	45	48	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
94.3	94.9	95.0	93.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
9 259	9 281	9 304	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
552	559	566	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
13.3	17.2	18.4	17.9	18.8	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
411	409	425	455	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
1.2	1.2	1.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
76.8	76.8	76.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2657	2592	2528	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

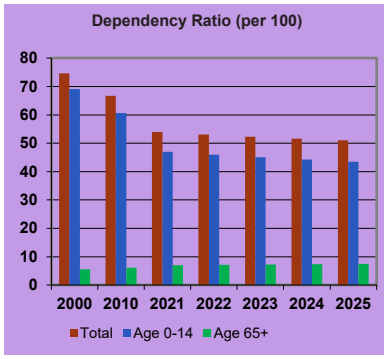


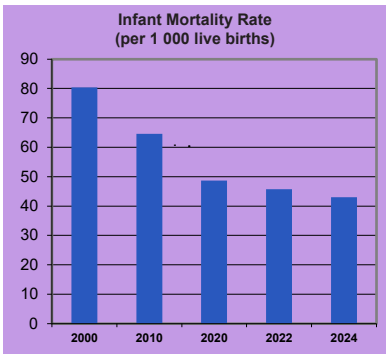


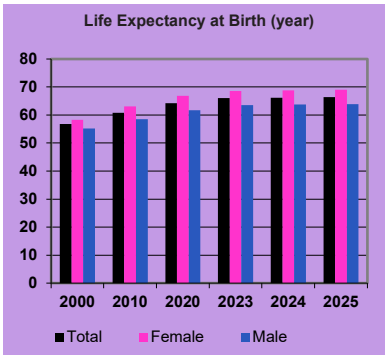


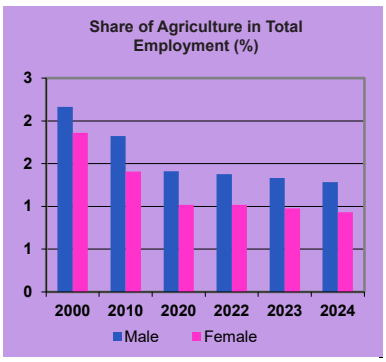


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



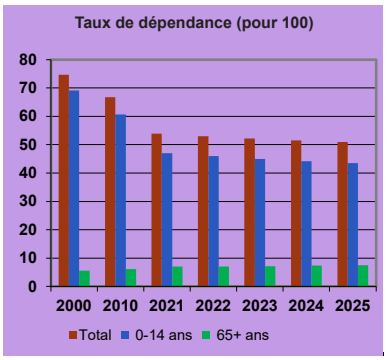


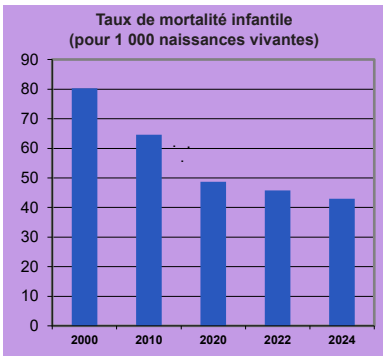


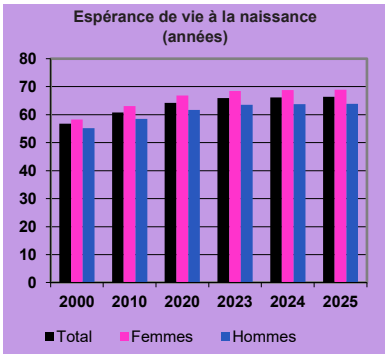


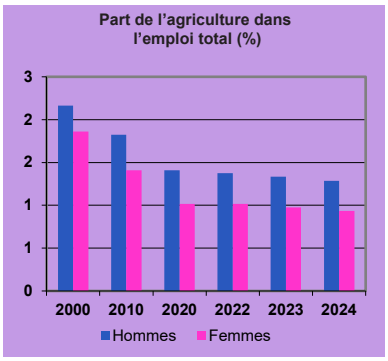
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	747	839	930	1 055	1 072	1 089
Female Population - Total ('000)	376	422	468	531	540	548
Age 0-14	146	159	167	171	171	170
Age 15-49	187	213	243	285	291	297
Age 50-64	29	33	39	51	53	55
Age 65+	13	15	19	25	26	26
Male Population - Total ('000)	372	417	462	524	532	540
Age 0-14	149	163	171	175	174	174
Age 15-49	184	211	240	282	288	294
Age 50-64	27	31	36	47	49	51
Age 65+	11	13	15	20	21	22
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Female	3.2	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Male	3.2	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	73.5	71.6	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	73.6	73.9	73.8	73.3	73.3	72.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	74.6	71.8	66.8	59.0	57.5	56.2
Age 0-14	69.1	66.0	60.6	52.2	50.7	49.3
Age 65+	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	43	40	37	32	31	31
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	8.7	12.8	17.5	23.8	24.8	25.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.6	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	501	315	243	201	199	194
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	73	65	53	52	50
Female (per 1,000 live births)	75	67	59	49	47	46
Male (per 1,000 live births)	86	78	70	58	56	54
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57	59	61	64	64	64
Female (years)	58	61	63	66	67	67
Male (years)	55	56	59	61	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	10.8	13.8	10.8	26.2	26.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	2.7	2.8	3.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	2.5	2.6	2.8
Male (%)	...	...	...	2.8	2.9	3.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	27.0	28.7	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	26.4	26.5	26.5
Labor Force ('000)	154	174	196	229	233	238
Female (as % of total)	24.3	25.0	26.2	28.6	29.0	29.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
Female (%)	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Male (%)	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4

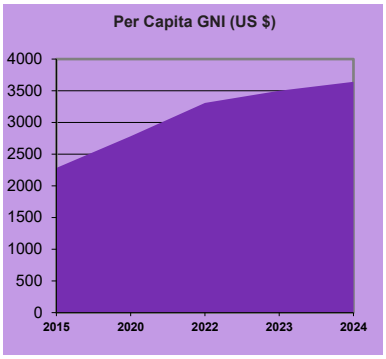
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 105	1 121	1 137	1 153	1 169	1 184	Population totale ('000)
557	565	573	581	589	597	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
169	169	169	169	168	169	0-14 ans
302	308	313	317	321	325	15-49 ans
58	60	63	66	68	71	50-64 ans
27	28	29	30	31	33	65+ ans
548	556	564	572	579	587	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
173	173	173	172	172	173	0-14 ans
300	305	310	314	319	322	15-49 ans
53	55	58	60	63	65	50-64 ans
22	23	24	24	25	26	65+ ans
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	Femme (%)
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	Homme (%)
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
70.6	70.7	70.9	71.0	71.1	71.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
72.4	72.0	71.6	71.4	71.3	71.3	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
55.0	53.9	53.0	52.2	51.6	51.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
48.1	46.9	45.9	45.0	44.2	43.5	0-14 ans
6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	65+ ans
30	29	28	28	27	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
26.9	27.8	28.9	29.9	30.9	32.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
192	221	174	161.9	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
49	47	46	44	43	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
44	43	41	40	39	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
53	51	50	48	47	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	64	66	66	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
67	66	68	69	69	69	Femme (ans)
62	61	63	64	64	64	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	...	...	Filles (%)
3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
30.6	32.7	34.5	37.4	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
26.4	26.0	25.9	27.8	...	...	secondaire (%)
241	248	253	258	263	268	Force de travail ('000)
29.4	29.6	29.9	30.3	30.8	31.0	Femme (en % du total)
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	Femme (%)
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	Homme (%)

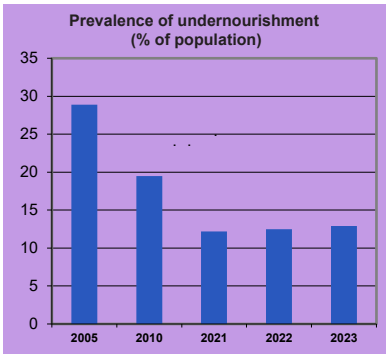


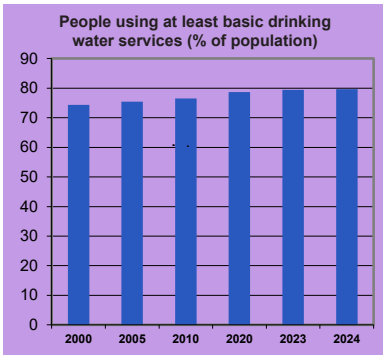


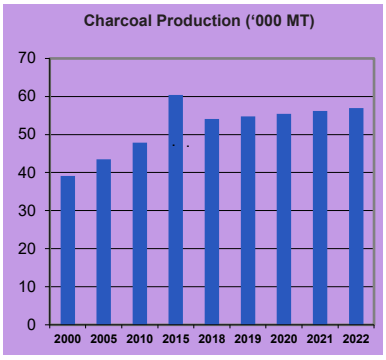








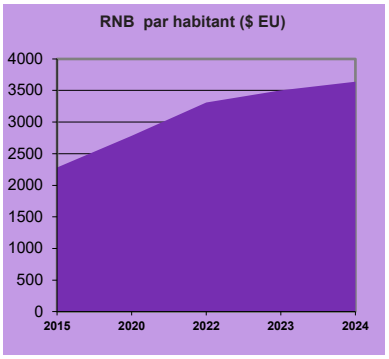


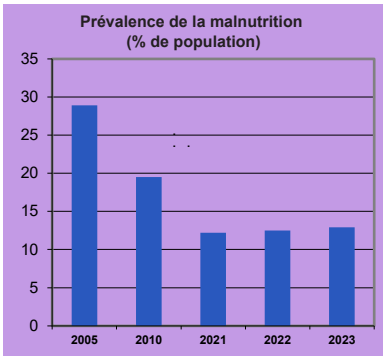


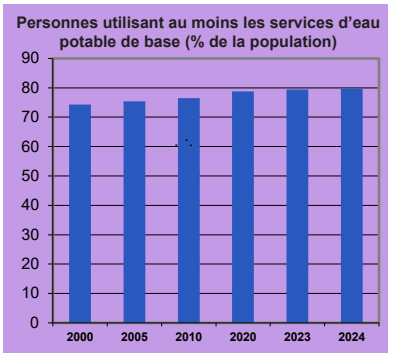
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	...	2 450	2 600	2 780
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.7	3.8	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.360	0.402	0.454	0.510	0.518	0.524
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	172	171	166
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	9.1	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	21.1	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	19.1	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	32.3	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	1.9	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	98.1	4.5	- 4.1	6.8	5.6	6.2
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	13.1	27.2	17.5	26.2	18.6	17.1
Physician per 100,000 People	...	16.7	...	...	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	53.6	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	1	1	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	11	17	10	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 283	2 295	2 324	2 373	2 379	2 385
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1769	1778	1799	1832	1837	1841
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	40.4	37.6	35.4	36.4	36.4	36.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	16.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.9	19.5	12.6	12.2	11.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	2700	1530	1350	454	433	389
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	34.0	80.0	90.0	92.0	93.0	95.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	98.5	86.9	75.5	61.2	59.4	57.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	33.5	30.6	26.3	22.7	22.3	21.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.7	9.9	8.9	7.9	7.8	7.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	69.0	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	1.6	1.6	1.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	30.7	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6	6	6	6	6	6
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	69.1	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	...	...	...	0	0	0
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	74.3	75.4	76.5	78.0	78.3	78.5
% Rural	49.1	51.9	54.7	58.6	59.1	59.7
% Urban	82.0	82.5	83.0	83.6	83.7	83.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	43.8	45.4	53.0	63.6	65.1	66.7
% Rural	9.3	10.1	14.3	20.2	21.1	21.9
% Urban	54.4	56.1	64.6	76.1	77.7	79.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	56.0	56.8	57.9	60.2	62.4	64.7
% Rural	54	46	38	...	34	40
% Urban	56.5	60.0	64.0	70.0	70.6	71.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	293	325	356	395	400	405
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	39	43	48	53	54	55
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	251	306	395	548	554	561
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per capita (m3)	401	357	322	284	280	276

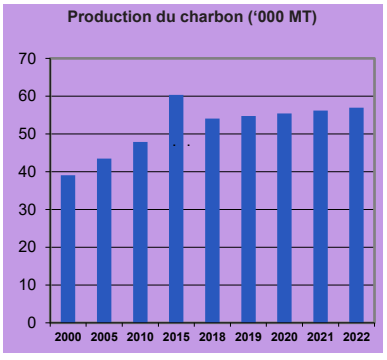
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 780	2 990	3 310	3 500	3 640	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.510	0.509	0.515	0.513	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
171	171	171	175	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	...	...	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
3.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.4	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
20.9	44.7	27.2	23.6	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	21.1	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	19.4	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 390	2 394	2 399	2 402	2 406	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1844	1848	1851	1854	1856	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
36.5	36.6	36.9	37.2	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	17.7	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
12.0	12.2	12.5	12.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
366	392	462	477	495	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
77.0	61.0	61.0	72.0	77.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
55.7	54.0	52.1	50.5	48.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
21.6	21.3	21.0	20.8	20.9	20.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.0	8.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6	6	6	6	6	6	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	0	0	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
78.7	79.0	79.2	79.4	79.7	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
60.3	60.8	61.4	61.9	62.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
83.9	84.0	84.1	84.2	84.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
66.7	66.8	66.9	67.0	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
64.5	65.4	65.0	65.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
36	37	37	37	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
72.6	73.5	72.8	74.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
410	415	420	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
55	56	57	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
555	547	540	532	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
271	268	264	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

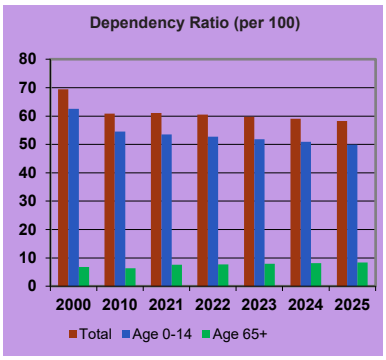


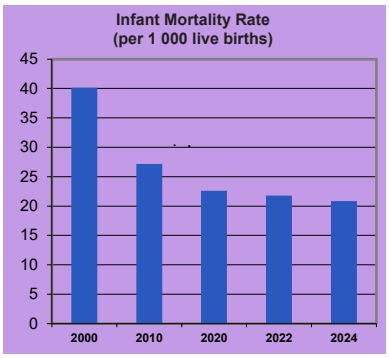


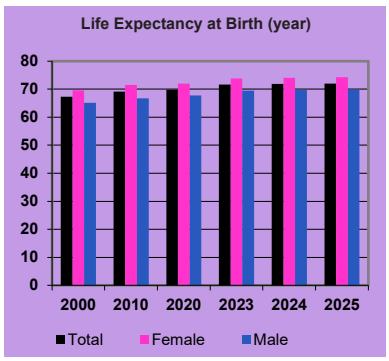


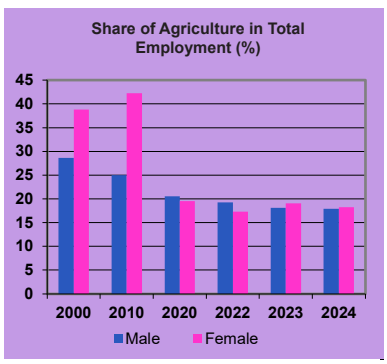


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



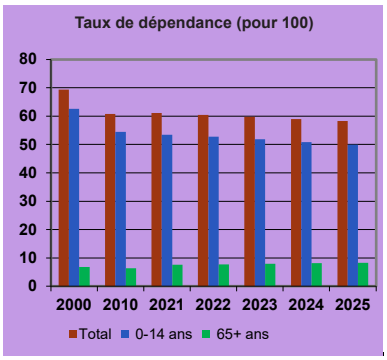


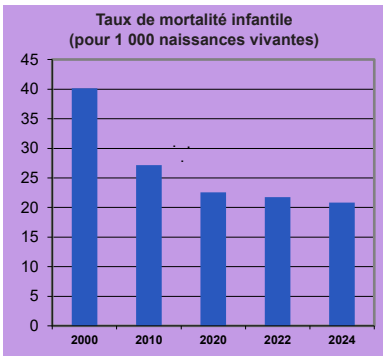


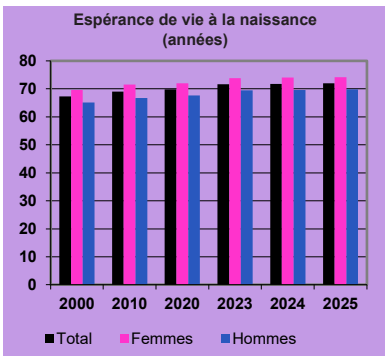


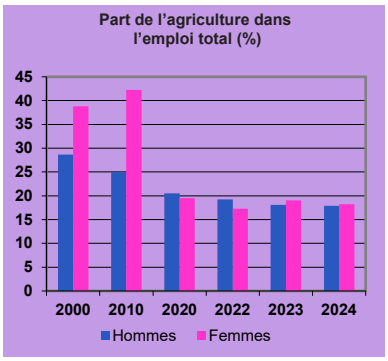
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	73 083	81 101	89 196	103 696	105 682	107 553
Female Population - Total ('000)	35 998	39 971	44 092	51 338	52 321	53 248
Age 0-14	13 105	13 643	14 737	17 273	17 539	17 720
Age 15-49	18 207	20 781	22 799	25 866	26 325	26 807
Age 50-64	2 979	3 671	4 516	5 597	5 743	5 889
Age 65+	1 706	1 877	2 039	2 603	2 713	2 832
Male Population - Total ('000)	37 086	41 130	45 104	52 358	53 361	54 305
Age 0-14	13 892	14 411	15 489	18 092	18 375	18 571
Age 15-49	19 189	21 926	23 894	26 947	27 410	27 891
Age 50-64	2 768	3 444	4 255	5 394	5 563	5 734
Age 65+	1 236	1 348	1 466	1 925	2 014	2 109
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8
Female	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Male	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.2	40.2	40.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	43.6	43.6	44.2	44.6	44.7	44.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	103	103	102	102	102	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	69.4	62.8	60.8	62.5	62.5	62.2
Age 0-14	62.6	56.3	54.5	55.4	55.2	54.7
Age 65+	6.8	6.5	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	23	20	17	15	15	15
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	56.4	59.4	59.8	59.8	60.1	60.4
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	53	41	32	21	20	19
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	40	32	27	23	23	23
Female (per 1,000 live births)	38	30	25	22	21	21
Male (per 1,000 live births)	42	34	29	25	25	24
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	67	68	69	71	71	71
Female (years)	70	71	72	73	73	73
Male (years)	65	66	67	68	69	69
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	12.0	12.3	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	2.0	2.0	12.7	14.9	14.9	14.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	753	...	...	703	534	409
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	32.7	27.9	28.8	...	...
Female (%)	...	43.9	36.5	34.5	...	...
Male (%)	...	22.1	19.7	23.5	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	89.1	89.0	90.9	90.7	92.7	94.3
Female (%)	86.3	86.9	89.3	89.8	92.4	94.1
Male (%)	91.7	91.0	92.5	91.5	93.0	94.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	77.8	...	64.7	76.4	77.0	77.9
Female (%)	75.3	...	64.1	75.3	75.9	76.9
Male (%)	80.3	...	65.3	77.5	78.0	78.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7
Female (%)	4.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6
Male (%)	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	84.4	86.1	86.9	89.5	91.9	93.9
Female (%)	82.6	...	...	89.1	92.0	94.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	52.4	55.0	52.9	60.5	61.4	62.3
Secondary (%)	39.8	...	...	46.7	47.7	48.2
Labor Force ('000)	21 302	24 412	29 112	30 715	30 209	30 072
Female (as % of total)	21.9	22.1	23.4	24.6	21.2	18.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	30.5	31.9	28.4	25.1	21.7	21.2
Female (%)	38.8	46.1	42.2	37.0	21.4	21.4
Male (%)	28.6	28.6	25.0	21.8	21.7	21.1

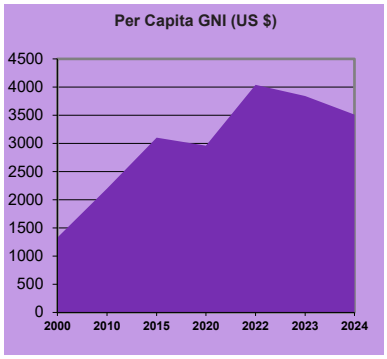
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
109 315	110 957	112 618	114 536	116 538	118 366	Population totale ('000)
54 122	54 931	55 751	56 705	57 698	58 605	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
17 863	17 976	18 057	18 131	18 197	18 229	0-14 ans
27 290	27 776	28 277	28 862	29 478	30 036	15-49 ans
6 031	6 168	6 311	6 466	6 629	6 798	50-64 ans
2 937	3 010	3 107	3 247	3 394	3 543	65+ ans
55 194	56 026	56 867	57 831	58 840	59 760	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
18 729	18 853	18 940	19 019	19 089	19 123	0-14 ans
28 372	28 858	29 363	29 957	30 591	31 168	15-49 ans
5 902	6 066	6 233	6 409	6 592	6 774	50-64 ans
2 191	2 250	2 331	2 445	2 569	2 696	65+ ans
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	Femme (%)
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	Homme (%)
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
40.3	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
45.0	45.1	45.3	45.3	45.4	45.4	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
61.7	61.1	60.5	59.8	59.0	58.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
54.1	53.5	52.7	51.8	50.9	50.0	0-14 ans
7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	65+ ans
15	15	15	14	14	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
60.6	61.0	61.3	61.7	62.0	62.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
31	42	24	17.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
23	22	22	21	21	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
21	21	20	20	19	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
24	24	23	23	22	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
70	69	71	72	72	72	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
72	71	73	74	74	74	Femme (ans)
68	67	69	69	70	70	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
27.4	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.7	26.8	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
307	226	...	332	271	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	17.9	20.5	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	24.3	26.7	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	11.9	14.7	...	...	...	Homme (%)
95.6	97.0	89.5	95.9	96.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.6	96.9	89.7	95.9	96.7	...	Filles (%)
95.7	97.1	89.4	95.9	96.7	...	Garçons (%)
79.7	81.9	...	84.5	84.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
78.4	80.3	...	83.0	83.9	...	Filles (%)
80.8	83.4	...	85.8	85.7	...	Garçons (%)
5.7	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.7	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.8	...	Filles (%)
5.8	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.8	...	Garçons (%)
95.5	96.8	...	95.6	96.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.7	96.9	...	95.7	96.5	...	Filles (%)
62.9	63.9	66.8	65.0	66.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
48.6	49.0	51.1	49.3	51.0	...	secondaire (%)
30 264	31 866	32 394	34 568	35 343	36 107	Force de travail ('000)
17.5	18.1	17.7	20.6	20.6	20.6	Femme (en % du total)
20.4	19.3	18.9	18.3	18.0	17.5	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
19.5	19.0	17.3	19.0	18.3	17.5	Femme (%)
20.5	19.4	19.2	18.1	17.9	17.5	Homme (%)

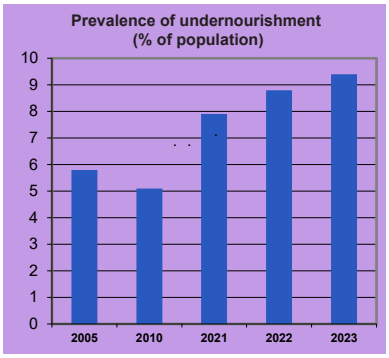


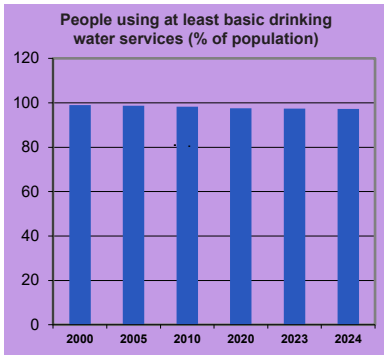


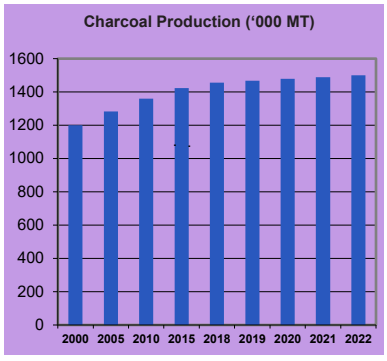








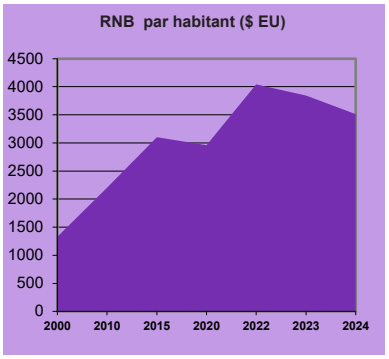


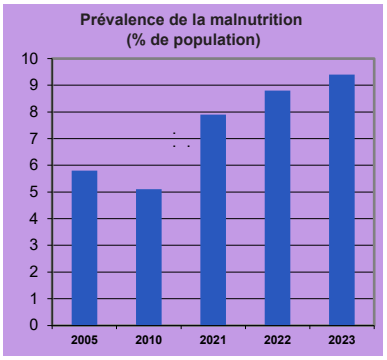


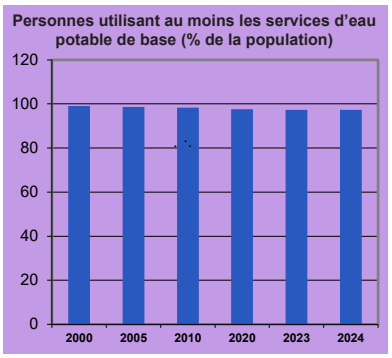
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	1 330	1 130	2 200	2 880	2 710	2 640
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	4.9	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.6
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	4.8	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.613	0.637	0.668	0.698	0.701	0.707
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	115	116	116
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	0.2	0.5	...	0.3
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	1.0	2.5	...	1.5
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	...	0.5	0.5	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	26.1	26.9	...	27.5
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	4.1	3.8	...	3.8
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	16.7	14.9	14.0	11.3	11.5	11.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	74.3	71.6	69.7
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	179.2	179.4	211.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	2	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	28	9	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 306	2 326	2 334	2 325	2 328	2 333
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1786	1799	1806	1802	1804	1808
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	32.9	31.5	30.8	31.8	32.3	32.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	5.4	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.4	6.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	21	18	15	12	12	11
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	98.0	98.0	98.0	86.0	95.0	96.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	47.3	37.0	30.5	25.6	25.2	24.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	27.4	26.6	27.5	26.1	23.6	22.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	13.1	13.1	13.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	96.7	96.5	96.3	96.1	96.1	96.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	4	4	4	4	4	4
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 762	2 975	2 993	3 098	2 592	3 626
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3 291	3 516	3 664	3 823	3 823	3 880
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	99.0	98.6	98.3	97.8	97.7	97.6
% Rural	98.5	98.0	97.6	96.9	96.8	96.7
% Urban	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	92.0	93.0	94.1	95.6	95.8	96.0
% Rural	89.6	90.7	91.8	93.4	93.6	93.8
% Urban	95.2	96.1	97.1	98.5	98.7	98.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	97.7	99.4	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
% Rural	96	99	99	100	100	100
% Urban	99.5	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 182	16 949	17 511	17 800	17 830	17 861
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 201	1 282	1 360	1 445	1 456	1 467
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	127.9	178.4	211.8	261.7	256.2	237.0
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	1111	1439	1774	2039	2022	1892
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	57.0	65.4	73.8	77.5	77.5	77.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Per capita (m3)	14	12	11	10	9	9

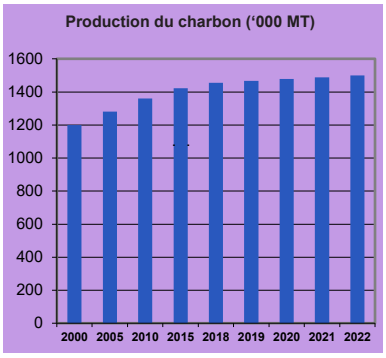
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 960	3 470	4 040	3 840	3 510	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.2	4.6	4.7	4.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.734	0.731	0.728	0.754	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
97	97	105	100	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	0.2	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	33.5	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	24.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	4.2	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
11.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
1.1	0.6	3.3	3.5	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
111.1	118.0	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
206.5	195.0	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 339	2 346	2 353	2 360	2 366	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1813	1817	1822	1827	1831	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
33.5	34.2	35.2	36.3	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	3.7	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
7.1	7.9	8.8	9.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
11	11	11	10	10	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
24.4	24.0	23.5	22.9	22.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
22.0	21.2	21.1	21.0	20.9	20.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.4	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
96.0	95.9	95.9	95.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
4	4	4	4	4	4	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 135	3 149	3 109	3 235	3 261	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
3	3	3	3	3	3	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
3 928	3 987	4 014	4 014	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
97.6	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
96.6	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.3	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
98.8	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
96.2	96.4	96.6	96.9	97.1	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
94.0	94.2	94.5	94.7	94.9	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
99.1	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
17 893	17 926	17 960	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 478	1 489	1 500	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
246.2	261.6	259.0	275.8	291.6	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
1836	1874	1944	2034	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
77.5	77.5	77.5	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
9	9	9	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

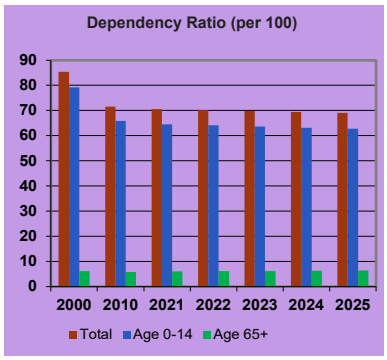


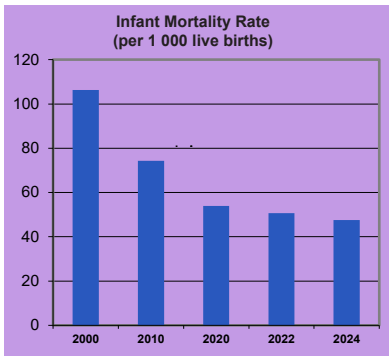


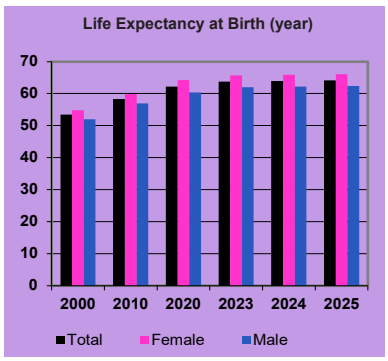


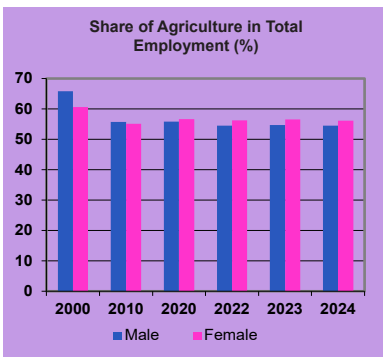


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



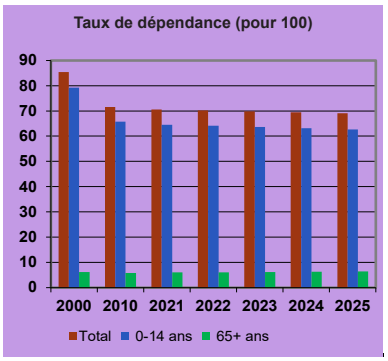


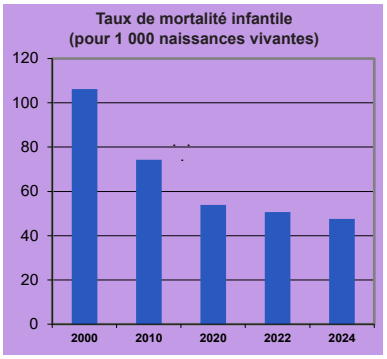


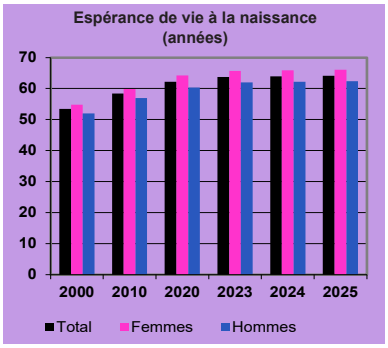


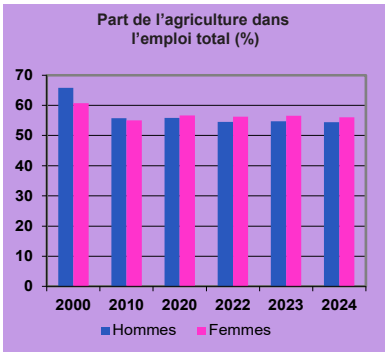
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	703	947	1 189	1 562	1 616	1 670
Female Population - Total ('000)	350	462	568	736	760	785
Age 0-14	149	183	224	296	306	315
Age 15-49	161	219	272	347	358	371
Age 50-64	27	40	48	65	67	69
Age 65+	13	20	23	28	29	31
Male Population - Total ('000)	354	485	621	827	856	885
Age 0-14	151	191	232	302	311	320
Age 15-49	168	246	326	431	446	461
Age 50-64	24	34	46	70	74	77
Age 65+	10	14	17	24	25	27
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	5.4	5.3	4.7	3.6	3.5	3.3
Female	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.3
Male	5.8	5.7	5.1	3.7	3.5	3.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	8.0	7.7	7.2	4.5	4.4	4.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	42.9	46.2	52.7	58.1	58.6	59.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	42.1	42.2	36.4	32.5	33.3	33.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	105	109	112	113	113
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	85.4	75.8	71.6	71.2	71.1	70.7
Age 0-14	79.2	69.5	65.8	65.5	65.3	64.9
Age 65+	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	46	42	35	30	30	29
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	9.8	11.1	12.6	15.4	15.8	16.3
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	406	312	259	212	204	198
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	106	91	74	59	57	56
Female (per 1,000 live births)	98	83	67	53	52	50
Male (per 1,000 live births)	115	98	81	65	63	61
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53	56	58	61	62	62
Female (years)	55	57	60	63	64	64
Male (years)	52	54	57	60	60	61
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	5.0	18.0	10.0	...	20.0	21.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	24	...	46	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	11.7	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	18.4	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	5.2	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	81.6	68.4	56.0	...	...	...
Female (%)	73.6	67.3	56.6	...	...	...
Male (%)	89.5	69.4	55.4	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	21.8	17.8	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	13.4	15.3	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	30.0	20.0	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.4	3.4	3.5	...	...	...
Female (%)	4.0	3.4	3.5	...	...	...
Male (%)	4.8	3.5	3.5	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	51.8	...	36.4	...	...	...
Female (%)	46.4	...	37.2	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	23.7	...	35.8	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	4.4	8.4	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	249	338	435	591	613	634
Female (as % of total)	42.5	43.1	41.5	40.1	40.0	40.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	63.7	57.0	55.4	56.6	55.4	55.8
Female (%)	60.7	54.9	55.1	56.7	55.6	56.1
Male (%)	65.9	58.5	55.7	56.5	55.3	55.7

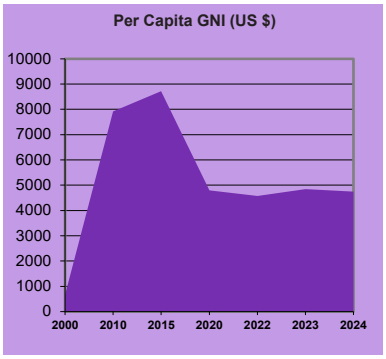
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 716	1 759	1 804	1 848	1 893	1 938	Population totale ('000)
808	829	851	873	895	917	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
323	330	337	343	350	356	0-14 ans
382	393	405	417	429	442	15-49 ans
71	73	75	77	79	81	50-64 ans
32	33	34	35	37	38	65+ ans
909	930	953	975	998	1 021	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
328	335	343	349	356	363	0-14 ans
472	482	492	502	513	523	15-49 ans
81	84	88	92	96	100	50-64 ans
28	29	30	31	33	35	65+ ans
2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	Femme (%)
2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	Homme (%)
4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
59.9	60.7	61.5	62.2	62.9	63.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
34.4	35.0	35.6	36.1	36.6	37.0	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
113	112	112	112	112	111	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
70.6	70.5	70.2	69.8	69.4	69.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
64.6	64.5	64.1	63.6	63.2	62.7	0-14 ans
5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	65+ ans
29	28	27	27	26	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
16.7	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.6	19.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
196	202	183	173.7	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
54	52	51	49	48	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
48	47	46	44	43	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
59	57	56	54	52	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	62	63	64	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	64	65	66	66	66	Femme (ans)
60	61	62	62	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
21.0	23.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	31.0	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
608	631	687	706	723	738	Force de travail ('000)
40.0	40.3	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.0	Femme (en % du total)
56.2	55.5	55.2	55.4	55.1	55.3	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
56.7	56.7	56.3	56.5	56.1	56.2	Femme (%)
55.9	54.7	54.5	54.7	54.5	54.7	Homme (%)

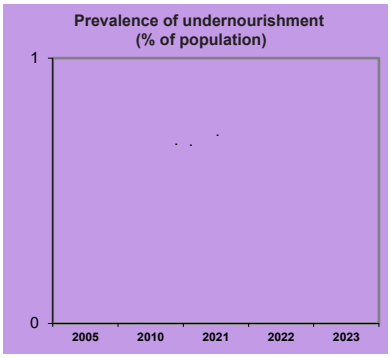


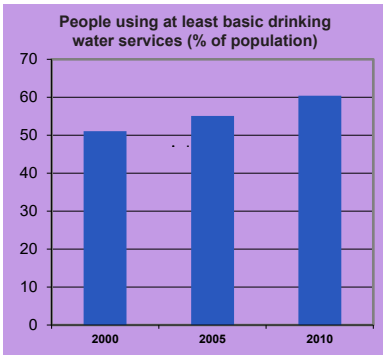


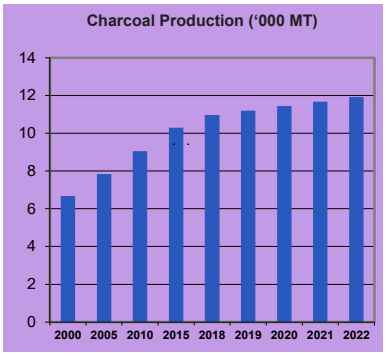








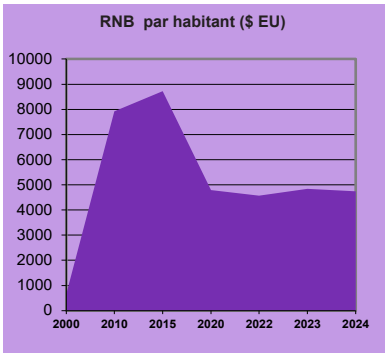


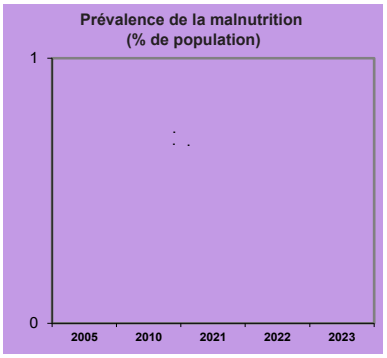


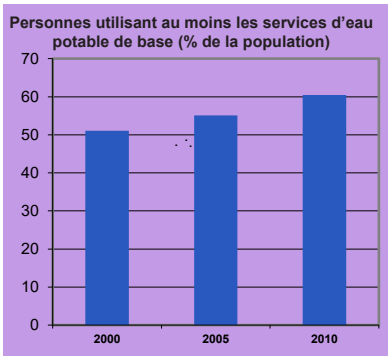
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	660	3 080	7 920	5 260	5 450	5 130
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.9	2.9	3.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.525	0.565	0.576	0.584	0.582	0.592
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	141	144	145
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	8.6	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 13.2	7.7	18.5	5.4	8.1	8.2
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	3.9	2.9	3.7	0.9	1.1	0.8
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	32.5	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	40.6	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 213	2 257	2 269	2 282	2 286	2 290
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1722	1750	1759	1770	1773	1776
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	51.8	48.2	45.2	43.0	42.9	42.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	15.7	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	323	292	264	229	225	220
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	73.0	72.0	71.0	86.0	86.0	87.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	154.5	132.3	109.4	86.1	83.2	80.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	40.8	39.9	38.0	33.1	32.4	31.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.6	12.3	10.8	8.9	8.7	8.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	19.3	19.3	19.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	3.1	4.6	6.0	8.1	8.4	8.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	2 616	2 574	2 533	2 474	2 465	2 457
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	330	443	452	476	478	478
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	...	...	...	1	1	1
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	51.1	55.1	60.4	64.7	...	...
% Rural	38.7	35.6	32.6	30.8	...	...
% Urban	64.0	69.4	74.8	78.1	...	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	54.8	59.5	63.8	66.3	...	...
% Rural	45.5	50.0	54.5	57.3	...	...
% Urban	64.4	66.5	68.6	69.9	...	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	64.8	65.0	66.1	66.4	66.5	66.6
% Rural	36	26	14	4	3	2
% Urban	94.5	93.3	93.2	91.2	91.0	90.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	447	447	447	447	447	447
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	7	8	9	11	11	11
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	2.7	6.4	5.7	4.9	5.3	5.1
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	3.9	6.8	4.8	3.1	3.3	3.1
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	69	113	434	369	361	309
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Per capita (m3)	36970	27444	21866	16641	16085	15567

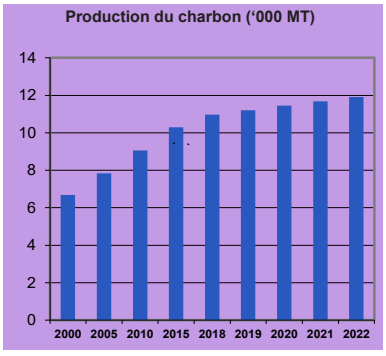
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
4 790	4 820	4 570	4 840	4 740	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.7	3.5	2.8	3.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.599	0.596	0.650	0.674	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
147	145	133	133	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	1.8	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	50.7	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	29.1	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	2.6	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
8.4	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.7	1.7	1.9	1.0	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	15.3	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	137.5	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 292	2 294	2 297	2 299	2 302	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1777	1778	1780	1782	1784	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
42.7	42.7	42.8	42.9	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
216	211	207	203	199	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
87.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	77.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
77.9	75.1	72.8	70.4	68.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.4	30.7	30.1	29.6	30.0	29.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
9.0	9.3	9.6	9.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 448	2 440	2 432	2 423	2 415	2 407	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
478	479	478	478	478	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
66.7	66.8	67.0	66.9	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
2	1	1	2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
90.5	90.3	89.8	89.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
447	447	447	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
11	12	12	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4.9	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
305	306	299	292	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
26.0	26.0	26.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
15147	14783	14416	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

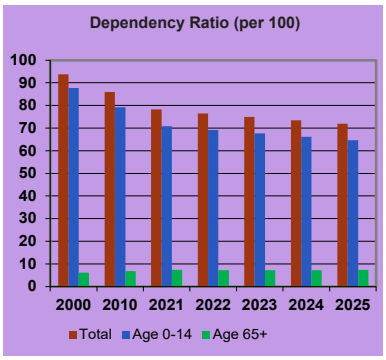


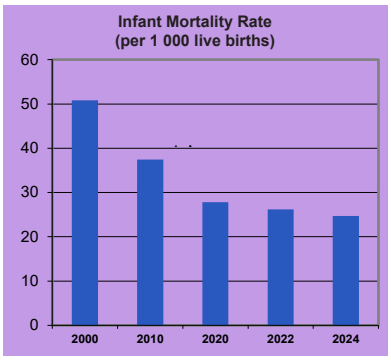


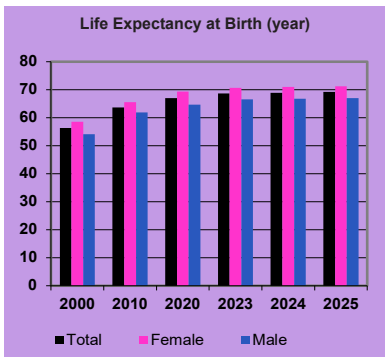


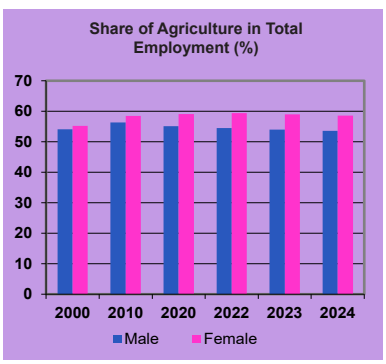


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



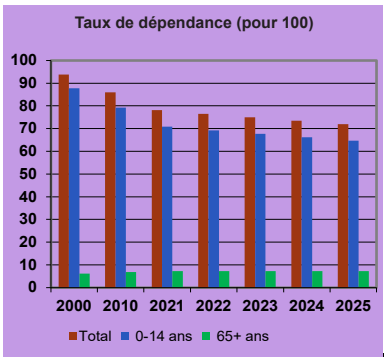


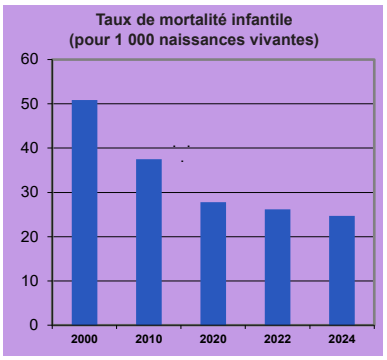


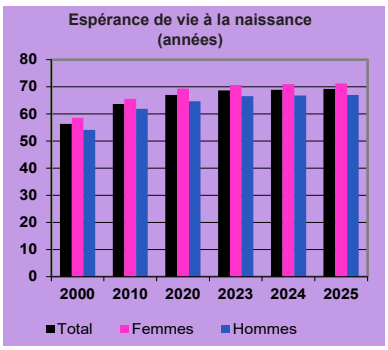


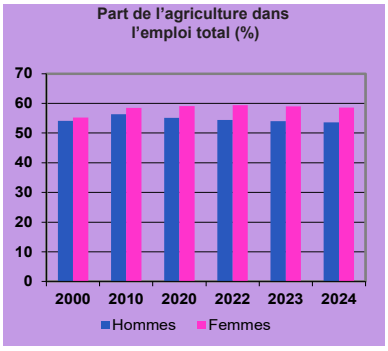
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 247	2 661	2 945	3 150	3 193	3 240
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 151	1 357	1 497	1 599	1 620	1 644
Age 0-14	507	568	622	654	657	658
Age 15-49	514	638	705	742	755	771
Age 50-64	90	100	111	131	135	139
Age 65+	40	50	60	71	73	75
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 097	1 305	1 448	1 551	1 573	1 597
Age 0-14	510	575	631	666	669	670
Age 15-49	476	603	675	722	737	754
Age 50-64	79	87	94	109	112	115
Age 65+	31	40	48	55	56	57
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.5	2.4	2.0	0.8	1.3	1.5
Female	1.8	2.4	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.5
Male	1.3	2.5	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.1	6.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	40.1	46.4	52.4	63.5	65.1	66.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	58.6	59.8	63.8	77.4	79.4	81.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	96	97	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.8	86.3	86.0	84.9	83.6	82.0
Age 0-14	87.7	80.0	79.2	77.5	76.2	74.6
Age 65+	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	26	24	22	19	18	18
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.9	8.3	8.3	10.8	11.2	11.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	741	567	498	379	363	351
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	43	37	30	30	29
Female (per 1,000 live births)	43	37	32	26	25	25
Male (per 1,000 live births)	58	49	43	35	34	33
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	56	61	64	67	67	67
Female (years)	58	62	65	69	69	69
Male (years)	54	59	62	64	65	65
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	14.7	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	64	52	90	94	95	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	95.3	103.6	73.6	78.3	78.8	...
Female (%)	85.7	92.2	66.9	71.4	71.7	...
Male (%)	104.9	114.8	80.3	85.2	85.8	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	45.3	51.6	51.6	44.9	46.2	...
Female (%)	37.1	38.4	44.5	42.0	43.4	...
Male (%)	53.4	64.9	58.5	47.8	48.9	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.1	5.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	...
Female (%)	4.5	4.8	3.3	3.6	3.6	...
Male (%)	5.6	6.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	63.4	77.3	57.7	60.6	60.6	...
Female (%)	58.8	71.2	53.6	57.2	57.0	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	37.4	39.9	40.9	38.7	39.0	...
Secondary (%)	11.6	11.3	15.9	22.2	23.9	...
Labor Force ('000)	994	1 215	1 348	1 446	1 470	1 499
Female (as % of total)	48.0	48.1	47.9	47.8	47.9	48.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	54.6	55.9	57.4	58.0	56.1	55.6
Female (%)	55.2	56.3	58.5	59.9	58.0	57.6
Male (%)	54.1	55.5	56.4	56.3	54.3	53.8

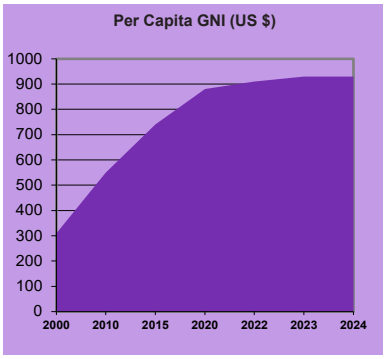
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
3 291	3 350	3 409	3 470	3 536	3 607	Population totale ('000)
1 669	1 698	1 728	1 758	1 790	1 826	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
659	660	662	665	667	671	0-14 ans
790	812	833	854	877	902	15-49 ans
143	148	152	156	160	164	50-64 ans
77	79	81	83	86	89	65+ ans
1 622	1 652	1 682	1 713	1 745	1 781	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
671	673	675	678	681	685	0-14 ans
775	798	821	844	868	895	15-49 ans
119	123	126	130	133	137	50-64 ans
58	59	60	61	63	65	65+ ans
1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	Femme (%)
1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	Homme (%)
3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
68.2	69.6	71.0	72.4	73.6	74.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
83.3	85.2	87.1	89.1	91.0	92.5	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	97	97	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.2	78.2	76.4	74.9	73.4	72.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
72.8	70.9	69.2	67.7	66.1	64.6	0-14 ans
7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	65+ ans
17	17	17	16	16	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
12.2	12.7	13.3	13.8	14.4	15.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
334	339	301	291.4	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
28	27	26	25	25	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
24	23	22	22	21	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
32	31	30	29	28	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	68	69	69	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	70	71	71	71	Femme (ans)
65	65	66	67	67	67	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	96	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	89.7	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	82.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	96.9	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	44.0	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	40.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	47.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	4.5	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	4.1	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	4.9	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	59.6	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	56.5	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	44.1	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	31.0	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 520	1 573	1 624	1 667	1 713	1 764	Force de travail ('000)
47.8	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.7	Femme (en % du total)
57.0	57.4	56.8	56.4	56.0	55.5	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
59.1	60.0	59.4	59.0	58.6	58.1	Femme (%)
55.1	55.0	54.5	54.0	53.6	53.1	Homme (%)

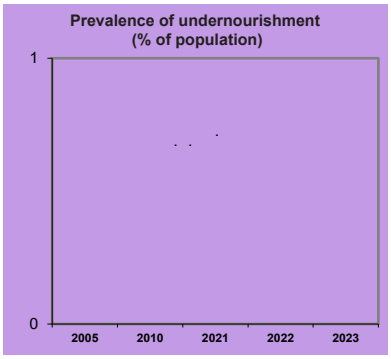


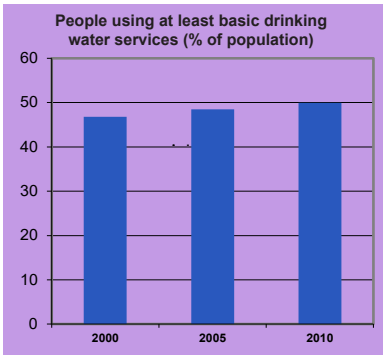


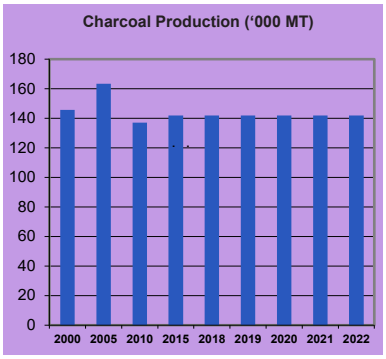








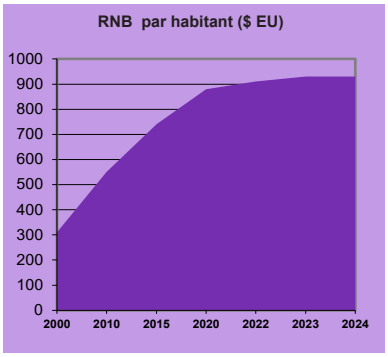


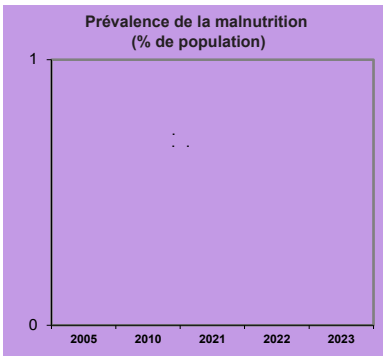


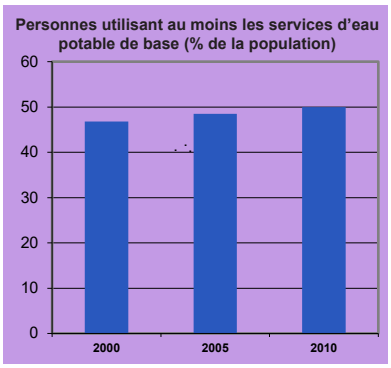
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	310	410	550	890	890	890
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	6.9	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.6
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	0.427	0.436	0.454	0.456	0.459
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	179	182	180
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	15.1	24.2	19.1	11.7	10.6	9.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 34.8	115.4	33.0	5.1	4.9	4.3
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.6	52.3	30.4	28.8	34.5	37.6
Physician per 100,000 People	4.5	4.6	4.4	7.1	8.8	7.7
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	143.7	155.7	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	210	185	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 134	2 178	2 188	2 218	2 225	2 232
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1662	1693	1699	1721	1725	1730
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	44.2	41.9	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	39.4	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	1440	483	258	147	132	127
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	99.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	85.3	67.5	55.2	43.3	41.9	40.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	38.0	36.4	33.5	29.6	29.2	29.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.1	9.0	7.6	6.6	6.5	6.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	10 100	12 103	12 107	12 107	12 108	12 108
Arable Land (as % of land area)	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	69.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.9	4.9	4.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	9.7	24.9	24.6	25.0	25.0	25.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 592	1 562	1 532	1 490	1 484	1 478
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	74.6	62.2	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	70	58	72	70	91	76
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	10	10	10	10	10	10
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	21	21	21	21	21	21
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	46.8	48.5	50.0	...	...	...
% Rural	31.0	29.7	28.3	...	...	...
% Urban	90.5	90.2	89.9	...	...	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	8.3	10.0	11.2	...	...	...
% Rural	1.4	3.1	4.9	...	...	...
% Urban	27.3	25.1	22.9	...	...	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	29.3	34.5	40.1	48.0	49.1	50.3
% Rural	11	15	20	30	31	33
% Urban	79.2	78.1	77.5	76.5	76.3	76.1
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 244	1 264	921	1 001	1 001	1 001
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	146	163	137	142	142	142
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	92	102	98	127	130	132
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Per capita (m3)	1246	1052	951	889	877	864

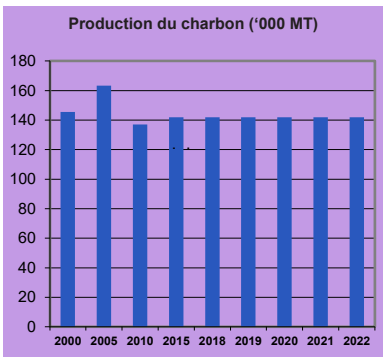
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
880	880	910	930	930	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.494	0.492	0.493	0.503	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
176	176	175	178	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
9.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.8	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
31.9	29.1	22.5	28.5	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
8.8	8.5	8.8	8.9	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	141.7	154.3	151.6	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	1	1	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 239	2 246	2 252	2 257	2 262	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1735	1739	1743	1746	1749	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
40.6	40.8	41.1	41.5	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
111	111	134	149	115	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
39.1	37.8	36.6	35.4	34.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
28.9	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.7	28.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.6	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
12 104	12 118	12 118	12 118	12 118	12 118	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
57.0	56.9	56.9	56.9	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
25.1	25.3	25.3	25.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 472	1 466	1 460	1 454	1 448	1 442	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
70	72	82	72	72	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
10	10	10	10	10	10	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
22	22	22	22	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
51.4	52.5	53.4	54.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
34	36	36	37	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
75.9	75.7	75.5	77.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 001	1 001	1 001	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
142	142	142	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
134	132	115	117	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.8	2.8	2.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
851	836	821	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

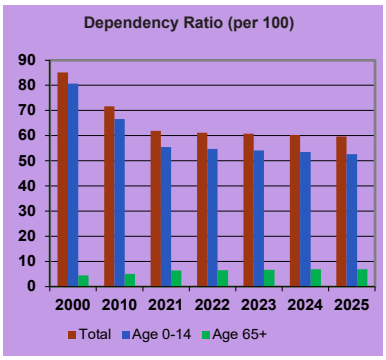


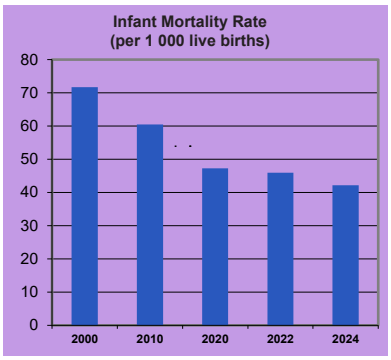


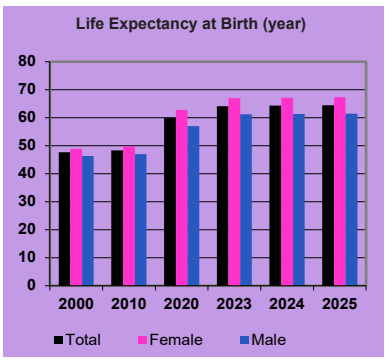


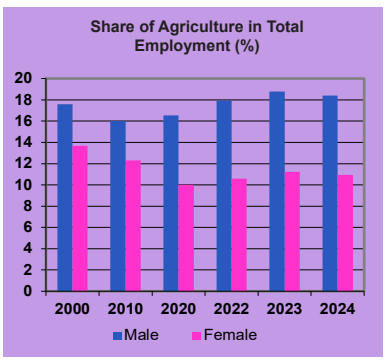


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



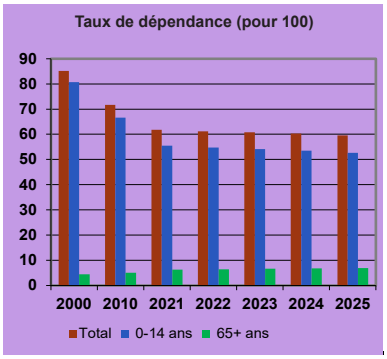


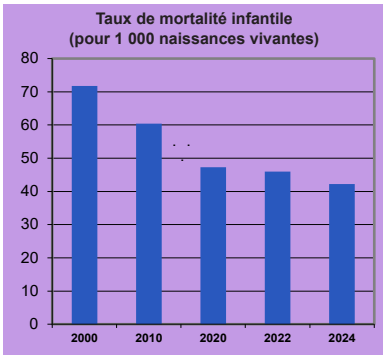


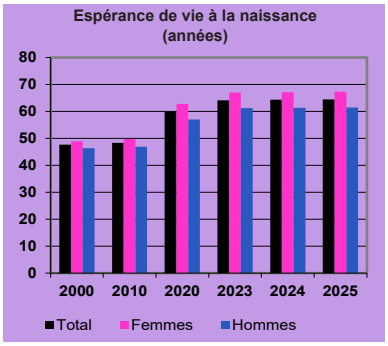


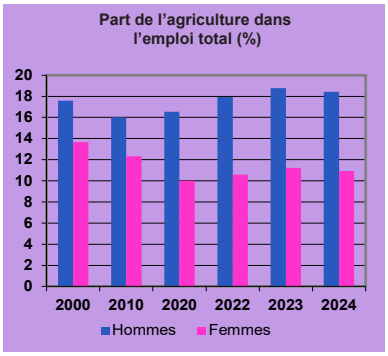
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 041	1 079	1 112	1 158	1 169	1 180
Female Population - Total ('000)	538	563	577	592	597	602
Age 0-14	228	223	215	208	208	207
Age 15-49	261	285	301	309	312	314
Age 50-64	34	39	42	50	52	54
Age 65+	15	17	20	25	26	27
Male Population - Total ('000)	503	516	535	566	572	578
Age 0-14	226	220	216	209	208	208
Age 15-49	237	253	271	302	307	311
Age 50-64	30	32	34	39	40	41
Age 65+	10	12	13	17	17	18
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
Female	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8
Male	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	0.9	0.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	23.1	22.6	24.3	27.9	28.3	28.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94	92	93	96	96	96
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	85.1	77.6	71.7	65.4	64.6	63.7
Age 0-14	80.7	72.9	66.6	59.5	58.5	57.5
Age 65+	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	25	27	27	27	27	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	16.0	14.8	13.6	11.7	10.9	10.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	9.6	8.0	7.3	6.5	6.1	5.8
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	34.4	46.7	58.5	61.7	61.4	61.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	361	529	752	151	133	96
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	72	72	60	51	48	48
Female (per 1,000 live births)	64	65	54	46	43	42
Male (per 1,000 live births)	79	79	66	56	53	53
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	44	48	58	59	60
Female (years)	49	45	50	60	61	63
Male (years)	46	43	47	55	56	57
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.10	1.10	1.10
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.1	10.8	13.6	6.2	7.2	7.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	14	12	11	9
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	18.3	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	19.7	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	16.8	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	98.6	108.1	123.2	123.8	123.9	123.6
Female (%)	95.0	102.4	117.1	117.7	118.1	117.8
Male (%)	102.2	114.0	129.2	129.9	129.8	129.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	43.3	50.5	64.6	...	...	...
Female (%)	42.8	48.8	62.7	...	...	...
Male (%)	43.8	52.3	66.5	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.0	7.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8
Female (%)	6.8	7.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3
Male (%)	7.3	8.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	86.6	88.8	90.4	91.5
Female (%)	...	...	86.0	88.0	88.8	90.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	74.7	72.8	71.9	68.3	69.7	69.7
Secondary (%)	...	46.4	48.2	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	313	334	353	377	381	384
Female (as % of total)	44.0	46.2	47.3	47.9	48.2	48.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	15.9	15.1	14.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
Female (%)	13.7	13.0	12.3	10.8	10.4	9.9
Male (%)	17.6	16.8	16.0	15.1	15.5	15.6

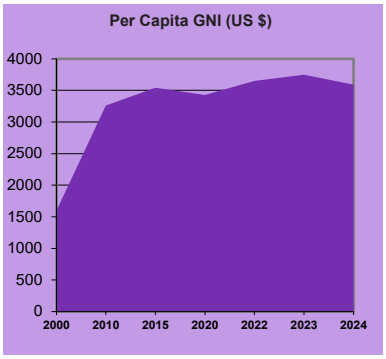
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 193	1 207	1 219	1 231	1 243	1 256	Population totale ('000)
608	614	621	626	633	639	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
206	206	206	206	206	206	0-14 ans
318	324	329	333	337	342	15-49 ans
55	56	56	57	58	58	50-64 ans
28	28	29	31	32	33	65+ ans
585	592	598	604	610	617	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
207	207	208	208	208	209	0-14 ans
317	323	328	332	336	341	15-49 ans
42	43	43	43	44	46	50-64 ans
19	19	20	20	21	22	65+ ans
1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Femme (%)
1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	Homme (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
29.2	29.5	30.0	30.4	30.8	31.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96	96	96	96	96	97	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
62.8	61.8	61.2	60.8	60.3	59.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
56.5	55.5	54.7	54.1	53.5	52.7	0-14 ans
6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	65+ ans
27	26	26	25	25	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
9.5	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
61.1	61.0	61.1	61.4	61.7	62.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
102	219	112	117.9	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
47	46	46	45	42	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
42	41	41	40	38	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
52	51	51	49	47	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	58	63	64	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	61	66	67	67	67	Femme (ans)
57	55	60	61	61	61	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
9.6	9.6	13.5	17.1	21.6	21.6	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	4	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	9.3	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	9.6	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	8.9	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	117.2	116.5	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	113.2	112.6	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	121.2	120.5	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	8.2	8.2	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	8.0	7.9	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	8.5	8.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	96.2	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	95.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	69.7	69.8	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	51.7	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
386	394	406	418	424	431	Force de travail ('000)
48.3	48.6	48.2	48.5	48.7	48.8	Femme (en % du total)
13.4	13.4	14.5	15.2	14.9	14.5	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
10.0	9.8	10.6	11.2	10.9	10.7	Femme (%)
16.5	16.7	17.9	18.8	18.4	18.0	Homme (%)

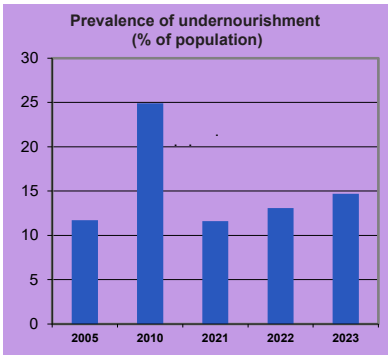


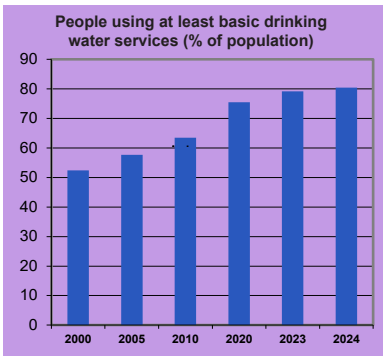


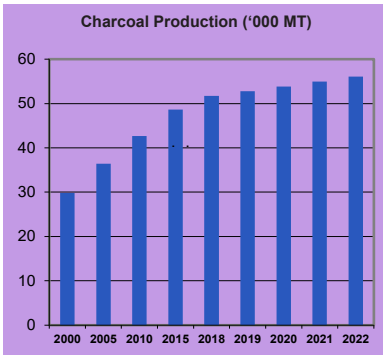








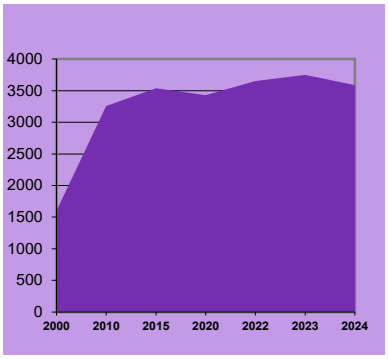


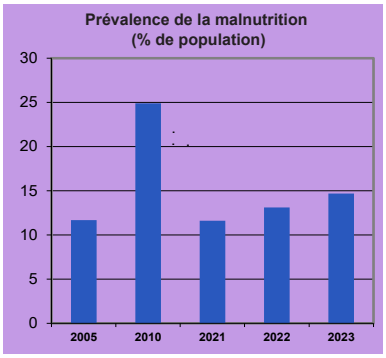


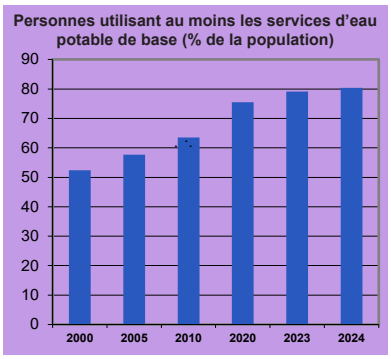
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	1 600	2 880	3 260	3 290	3 460	3 680
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	7.4	8.6	7.0	7.3	8.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	5.5	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.465	0.456	0.510	0.597	0.605	0.611
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	144	138	138
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	29.4	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	69.0	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	56.1	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	44.1	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	1.8	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	12.8	11.4	10.6	8.9	9.9	9.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	21.8	20.1	- 12.3	- 4.4	- 2.0	- 3.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	4.1	18.8	25.5	23.7	27.7	23.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	18.0	23.8	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	321.2	...	...	382.6	402.6	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	11	3	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 232	2 255	2 273	2 308	2 313	2 318
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1732	1746	1759	1786	1789	1793
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	33.0	30.7	29.4	28.7	28.8	29.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	29.8	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	11.7	24.9	15.0	13.4	11.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	981	1420	1590	502	441	363
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	88.0	93.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	112.5	117.0	82.1	53.6	50.4	51.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	32.6	32.5	30.9	26.9	26.4	25.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.5	17.8	15.0	10.3	9.8	9.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	60.0	60.0	59.8	58.7	58.5	58.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.1	4.2	4.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	1.5	1.9	2.5	4.1	4.4	4.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	471	463	456	445	444	442
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	71.1	71.2	71.0	70.0	69.8	69.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	7 176	9 359	10 794	11 632	12 034	11 902
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	145	145	145	145	145	145
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	50	50	50	50	50	50
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	52.4	57.7	63.5	71.9	73.1	74.3
% Rural	42.0	48.6	55.2	64.7	66.1	67.5
% Urban	87.7	89.9	92.0	95.1	95.5	96.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	50.3	52.9	55.9	60.2	60.8	61.5
% Rural	45.5	50.0	55.0	62.4	63.4	64.5
% Urban	66.4	63.2	59.1	53.4	52.5	51.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	20.4	34.2	45.6	73.5	74.0	77.0
% Rural	10	26	40	70	70	73
% Urban	54.8	62.9	65.4	85.3	87.7	90.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	885	980	1 314	1 634	1 700	1 819
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	30	36	43	51	52	53
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	271	233	432	821	830	415
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Per capita (m3)	2535	2447	2375	2279	2258	2238

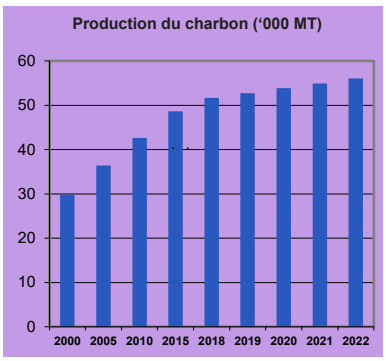
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
3 430	3 620	3 650	3 750	3 590	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
7.1	7.4	7.2	7.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.3	5.3	5.6	5.0	6.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.610	0.597	0.610	0.695	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
141	144	142	126	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
9.7	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 2.8	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
20.6	22.4	27.9	28.4	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
13.8	...	56.1	55.7	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	436.5	426.0	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 322	2 327	2 330	2 333	2 337	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1796	1800	1802	1804	1807	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
29.2	29.4	29.7	30.1	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.4	11.6	13.1	14.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
336	334	335	326	319	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
97.0	96.0	94.0	93.0	86.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
50.5	47.9	47.3	46.2	45.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
25.4	25.0	24.6	24.1	23.6	23.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.5	10.6	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
58.1	58.1	58.1	58.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
441	439	438	436	435	433	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
69.5	69.5	69.5	69.5	69.5	69.5	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
11 975	12 200	11 588	11 859	12 070	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
145	145	145	145	145	145	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
50	50	50	50	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
75.5	76.7	77.9	79.2	80.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
68.9	70.2	71.6	73.0	74.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
96.4	96.8	97.3	97.7	98.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
62.1	62.7	63.3	63.9	64.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
65.6	66.7	67.9	69.0	70.1	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
50.9	50.0	49.2	48.4	47.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
80.0	82.9	82.3	86.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
76	79	82	85	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
92.3	94.6	86.1	91.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 198	1 210	1 222	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
54	55	56	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
451	463	521	496	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
1.1	1.1	1.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.6	2.6	2.6	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2213	2188	2166	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

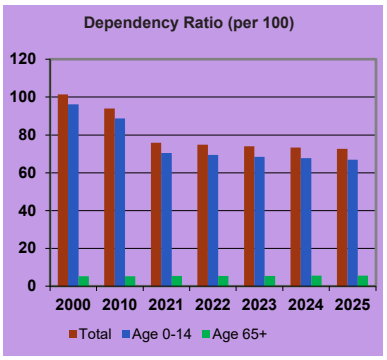


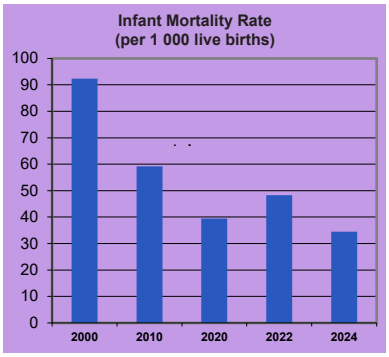


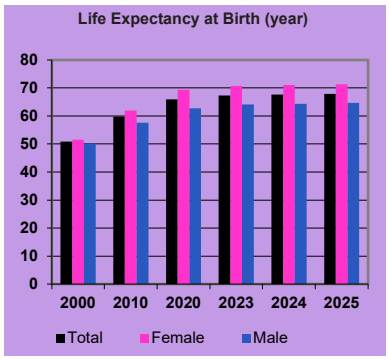


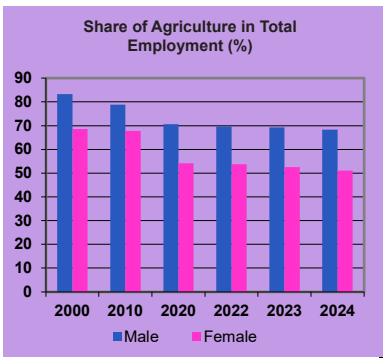


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



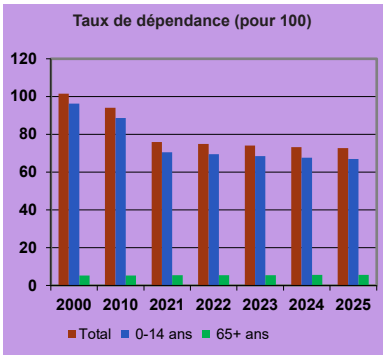


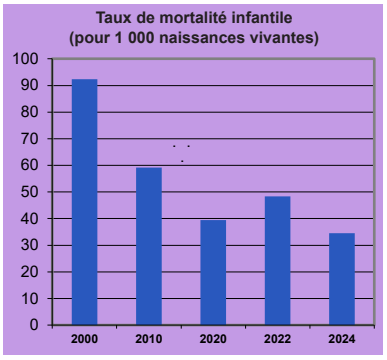


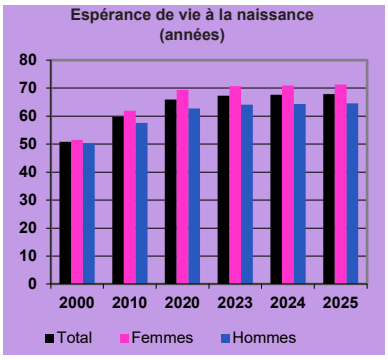


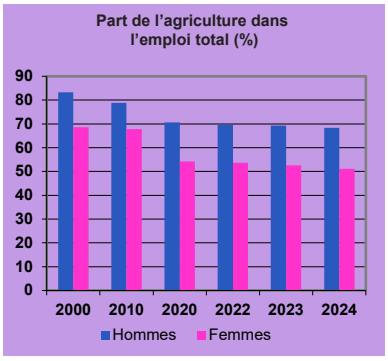
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	67 411	78 367	90 539	109 666	112 664	115 737
Female Population - Total ('000)	33 771	39 109	45 118	54 654	56 156	57 695
Age 0-14	15 830	18 269	20 330	22 480	22 825	23 200
Age 15-49	14 738	17 212	20 514	26 464	27 376	28 292
Age 50-64	2 251	2 515	2 926	3 923	4 097	4 272
Age 65+	953	1 113	1 348	1 788	1 857	1 931
Male Population - Total ('000)	33 640	39 259	45 420	55 012	56 508	58 042
Age 0-14	16 359	18 904	21 055	23 327	23 694	24 091
Age 15-49	14 420	17 081	20 530	26 640	27 570	28 504
Age 50-64	2 052	2 322	2 700	3 567	3 715	3 862
Age 65+	810	951	1 136	1 477	1 529	1 585
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Female	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Male	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.7
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.5	15.4	16.8	19.4	19.8	20.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	23.6	21.0	19.7	18.9	18.8	18.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	100	101	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	101.5	100.3	94.0	81.0	79.5	78.2
Age 0-14	96.2	95.0	88.7	75.6	74.1	72.8
Age 65+	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	48	43	38	30	30	29
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	6.9	14.6	26.0	37.2	37.3	37.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.7	6.2	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	871	754	619	327	297	269
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	74	59	44	42	41
Female (per 1,000 live births)	80	64	50	37	36	34
Male (per 1,000 live births)	104	85	68	51	49	47
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	54	60	65	65	66
Female (years)	52	56	62	68	68	69
Male (years)	50	53	58	62	62	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.10
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	23.6	22.8	...	...	...	22.1
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.7	21.4	27.8	38.8	38.8	38.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	3 686	2 977	2 258	1 200	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	45.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	55.4
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	33.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	52.2	74.5	88.5	101.2	...	...
Female (%)	41.7	68.3	85.3	96.7	...	...
Male (%)	62.5	80.5	91.6	105.6	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	14.5	23.9	33.0	...	...	...
Female (%)	11.8	18.1	30.2	...	...	...
Male (%)	17.0	29.4	35.8	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.4	4.7	5.5	6.1	...	...
Female (%)	2.6	4.2	5.3	5.8	...	...
Male (%)	4.0	5.1	5.7	6.4	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	38.4	57.7	71.8	...	...	...
Female (%)	33.0	55.0	70.2	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	29.4	...	36.3	39.8	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	21.1	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	28 909	33 787	40 077	47 740	48 392	48 989
Female (as % of total)	46.3	46.0	46.0	44.6	44.1	43.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	76.6	78.1	73.8	64.7	63.4	61.8
Female (%)	68.7	73.4	67.8	55.6	53.8	51.7
Male (%)	83.3	82.1	78.9	71.9	70.8	69.5

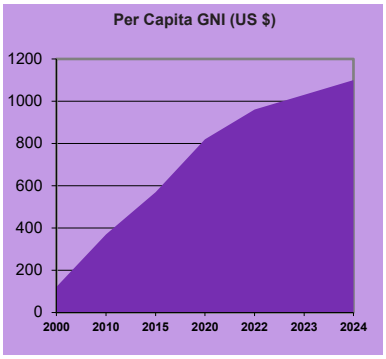
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
118 918	122 139	125 384	128 692	132 060	135 472	Population totale ('000)
59 291	60 911	62 543	64 206	65 892	67 596	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
23 596	24 002	24 418	24 846	25 296	25 760	0-14 ans
29 238	30 200	31 161	32 128	33 095	34 058	15-49 ans
4 448	4 622	4 797	4 970	5 135	5 297	50-64 ans
2 010	2 086	2 167	2 261	2 367	2 481	65+ ans
59 627	61 228	62 841	64 486	66 167	67 876	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
24 508	24 933	25 367	25 815	26 287	26 776	0-14 ans
29 470	30 448	31 420	32 396	33 378	34 362	15-49 ans
4 009	4 155	4 304	4 456	4 604	4 754	50-64 ans
1 640	1 692	1 751	1 820	1 899	1 984	65+ ans
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
20.6	21.0	21.3	21.7	22.1	22.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
18.6	18.5	18.3	18.4	18.3	18.2	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
77.1	75.9	74.9	74.0	73.3	72.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
71.6	70.5	69.5	68.5	67.7	66.9	0-14 ans
5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	65+ ans
28	28	27	26	25	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
36.5	36.1	36.4	37.2	38.1	39.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
244	250	208	194.9	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
39	50	48	39	34	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
33	44	43	33	29	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
45	56	54	44	40	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	65	67	67	68	68	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	70	71	71	71	Femme (ans)
63	62	64	64	64	65	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
38.8	42.6	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.9	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	2 575	2 474	2 410	2 325	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	45.1	39.5	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	55.9	50.0	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	34.0	29.0	...	...	...	Homme (%)
112.7	101.3	84.6	83.7	84.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
107.7	97.2	81.3	80.7	81.4	...	Filles (%)
117.4	105.3	87.9	86.7	87.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.8	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.5	5.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	...	Filles (%)
7.1	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	74.3	75.4	76.2	77.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	71.2	72.5	73.6	74.9	...	Filles (%)
41.1	40.4	46.1	45.5	44.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
19.6	19.6	...	...	22.9	...	secondaire (%)
49 139	49 964	51 764	53 420	55 099	56 779	Force de travail ('000)
43.1	42.5	42.7	42.8	43.0	43.1	Femme (en % du total)
63.6	63.5	63.0	62.2	61.0	60.1	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
54.1	54.5	53.7	52.5	51.1	50.0	Femme (%)
70.6	69.9	69.7	69.2	68.3	67.6	Homme (%)

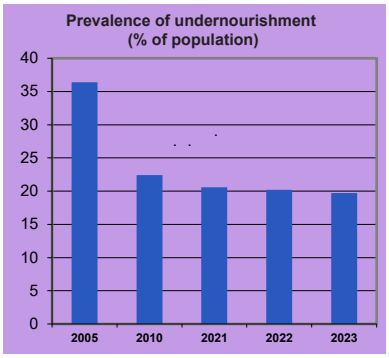


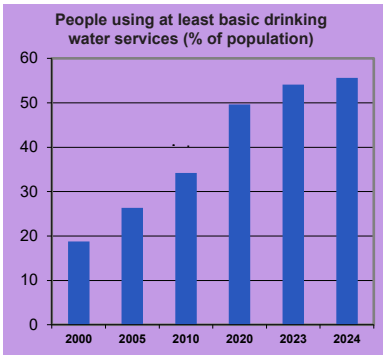


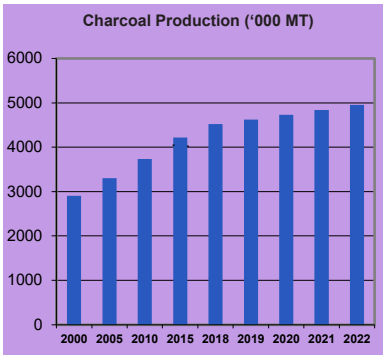








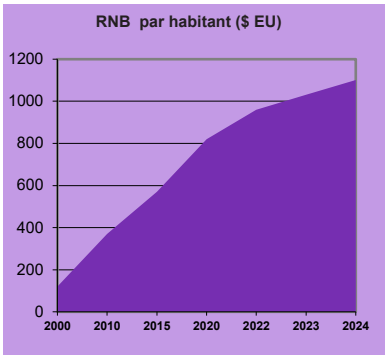


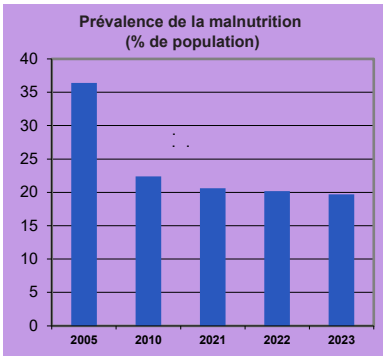


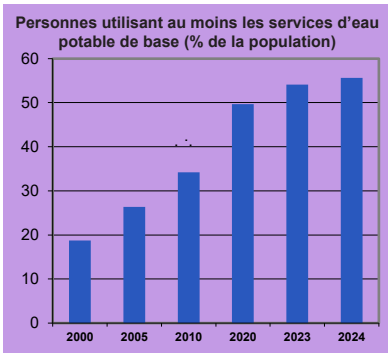
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	120	160	370	670	730	790
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.1	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.9	...	4.5	5.5	5.2	4.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.292	0.355	0.421	0.474	0.478	0.485
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	173	173	173
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	10.4	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	29.6	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	30.8	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	27.4	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	3.2	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	49.9	45.5	45.6	36.9	33.3	39.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.9	13.5	7.6	6.7	5.6	5.3
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	16.3	22.2	34.4	35.4	36.1	34.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	3.1	...	...	7.5	8.9
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	24.0	...	80.4	69.2	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1 299	938	1 091	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 102	2 128	2 157	2 224	2 229	2 232
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1640	1658	1677	1724	1727	1730
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	32.9	28.7	25.4	25.1	25.1	25.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	9.1	...	5.9	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	36.4	22.4	14.1	16.1	18.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	489	366	269	179	170	163
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	57.0	65.0	72.0	73.0	71.0	69.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	140.1	108.3	82.7	58.4	55.8	53.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.6	42.1	36.6	33.2	33.4	33.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.7	12.1	9.0	6.8	6.6	6.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	100 000	112 860	112 857	112 855	112 856	112 857
Arable Land (as % of land area)	9.9	11.4	12.9	14.2	14.3	14.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.8
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	20.0	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	18.5	17.6	17.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	41.7	45.9	44.4	43.0	42.7	42.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	27 809	27 445	27 081	26 778	26 775	26 771
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	30.5	29.8	31.6	33.3	33.6	33.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	17	22	26	29	30	30
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	429	524	619	763	797	831
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	290	445	640	858	858	858
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	18.8	26.4	34.2	45.1	46.6	48.1
% Rural	8.8	16.7	24.7	35.8	37.4	39.0
% Urban	76.6	78.0	79.5	81.5	81.7	82.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	3.0	4.3	5.8	8.0	8.4	8.7
% Rural	0.9	2.2	3.3	4.8	5.0	5.2
% Urban	14.7	15.9	17.9	20.9	21.3	21.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	12.7	14.0	25.5	44.3	44.8	48.0
% Rural	2	1	13	31	33	36
% Urban	76.2	85.7	85.6	96.6	91.8	92.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	81 352	87 872	94 190	102 884	104 049	105 233
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	2 908	3 304	3 734	4 416	4 518	4 622
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	3.9	5.5	6.9	15.9	17.5	18.5
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	27	38	41	110	112	122
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	7.9	9.1	10.5	10.5	10.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0
Per capita (m3)	1810	1557	1347	1112	1083	1054

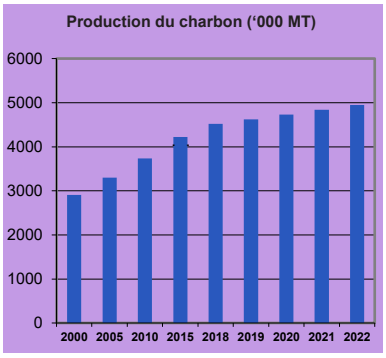
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
820	880	960	1 030	1 100	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.1	4.1	3.7	2.9	2.3	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.498	0.498	0.492	0.497	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
175	175	176	180	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	10.8	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	33.1	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	24.8	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	3.5	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
38.4	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.3	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
34.4	28.3	25.3	26.9	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
10.2	10.0	10.5	14.3	15.6	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
75.8	73.8	122.2	...	108.5	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 235	2 237	2 240	2 242	2 244	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1732	1734	1735	1737	1739	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
25.2	25.4	25.7	26.2	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	5.0	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
20.3	20.6	20.2	19.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
156	151	146	143	141	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
70.0	73.0	73.0	79.0	84.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
51.5	70.4	68.1	51.5	44.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.3	32.9	32.4	31.9	31.5	30.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
112 857	112 851	112 850	112 850	112 850	112 850	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
14.4	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
16.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
42.2	41.9	42.2	42.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
26 767	26 763	26 759	26 755	26 751	26 747	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
34.1	34.4	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
30	30	30	30	30	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
866	886	907	927	948	969	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
858	858	858	858	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
49.7	51.2	52.6	54.1	55.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
40.6	42.2	43.8	45.4	47.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
82.3	82.6	82.9	83.2	83.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
9.0	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
22.2	22.7	23.1	23.6	24.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
51.1	54.2	55.4	55.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
39	43	43	44	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.5	94.3	94.0	94.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
106 434	107 634	108 854	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
4 728	4 838	4 951	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
18.0	19.1	18.3	19.0	19.4	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
130	131	125	140	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
10.5	10.5	10.5	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
122.0	122.0	122.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1026	999	973	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

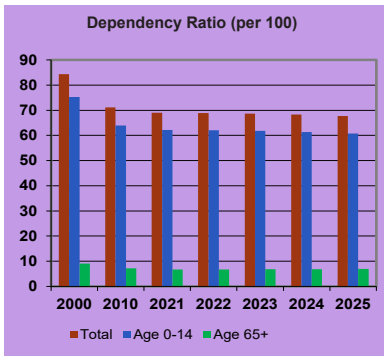


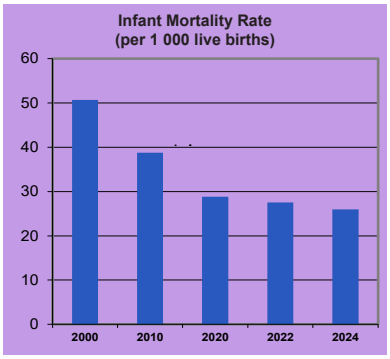


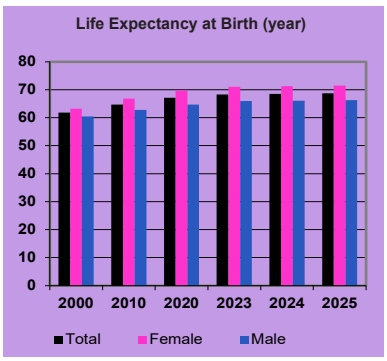


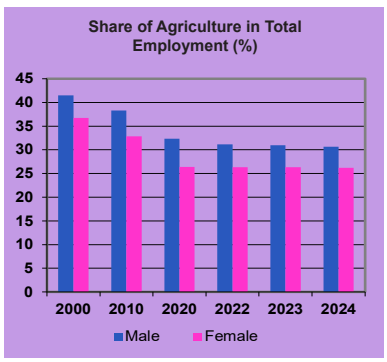


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



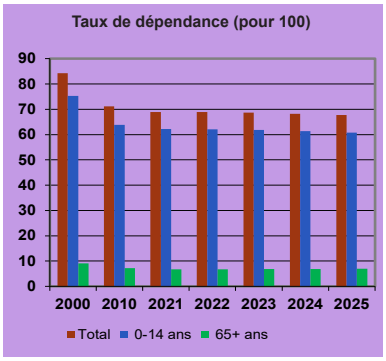


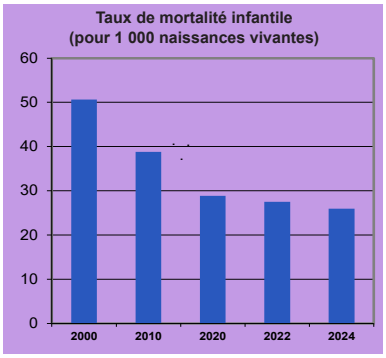


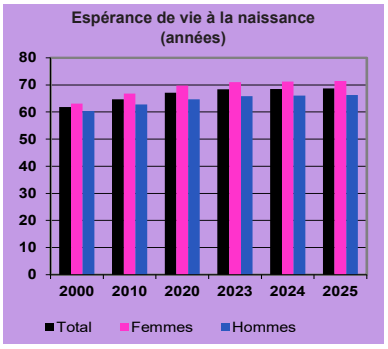


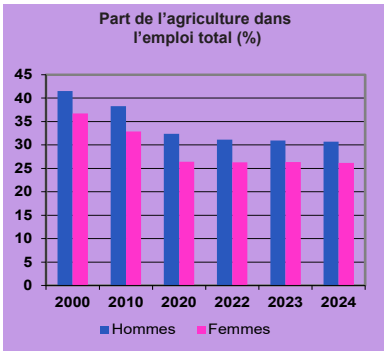
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 276	1 463	1 720	2 157	2 212	2 268
Female Population - Total ('000)	644	734	852	1 057	1 084	1 112
Age 0-14	260	285	320	394	404	415
Age 15-49	297	354	425	532	545	557
Age 50-64	51	57	67	85	88	91
Age 65+	35	37	40	46	47	49
Male Population - Total ('000)	631	730	868	1 100	1 128	1 156
Age 0-14	261	286	322	397	408	419
Age 15-49	296	361	448	577	589	600
Age 50-64	48	54	65	87	91	94
Age 65+	27	30	33	40	41	42
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.5
Female	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
Male	2.7	3.1	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.5	3.7	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	76.1	79.1	81.6	83.5	83.5	83.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	48.8	46.1	43.8	41.2	41.1	40.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	100	102	104	104	104
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.3	77.1	71.1	68.4	68.6	68.8
Age 0-14	75.2	69.0	63.9	61.7	61.9	62.1
Age 65+	9.1	8.1	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	27	27	24	20	20	19
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	4.7	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.8
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	30.0	31.2	31.2	27.7	27.1	26.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	178	175	144	184	176	179
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	44	39	32	31	30
Female (per 1,000 live births)	44	39	34	28	27	26
Male (per 1,000 live births)	57	50	43	36	35	34
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	62	63	65	67	67	67
Female (years)	63	64	67	69	69	70
Male (years)	60	61	63	65	65	65
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	26.0	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.2	9.2	14.7	17.1	...	17.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	39
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	100.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	98.0
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	102.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	70.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	72.1
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	68.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	5.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	5.1
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	5.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	71.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	71.3
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	57.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	25.2
Labor Force ('000)	363	430	529	698	718	737
Female (as % of total)	40.0	40.4	40.2	39.7	39.7	39.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	39.7	38.4	36.3	30.9	30.5	30.0
Female (%)	36.7	35.2	32.9	26.7	26.2	25.7
Male (%)	41.5	40.3	38.3	33.2	32.8	32.3

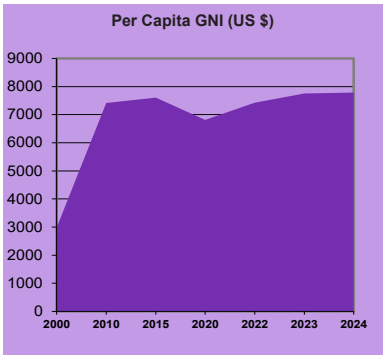
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 323	2 377	2 431	2 485	2 539	2 593	Population totale ('000)
1 140	1 167	1 195	1 223	1 250	1 278	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
426	435	445	453	461	467	0-14 ans
570	583	596	610	624	639	15-49 ans
94	98	102	106	110	115	50-64 ans
50	51	52	54	56	58	65+ ans
1 183	1 209	1 236	1 262	1 289	1 315	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
430	440	449	458	466	473	0-14 ans
612	623	635	647	659	672	15-49 ans
98	102	106	111	116	121	50-64 ans
43	44	45	46	48	50	65+ ans
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	Femme (%)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Homme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
83.4	83.5	83.6	83.6	83.7	83.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
39.8	39.2	38.6	38.2	37.9	37.7	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	103	103	103	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
69.0	69.0	68.9	68.6	68.3	67.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
62.2	62.2	62.1	61.8	61.4	60.8	0-14 ans
6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	65+ ans
19	18	17	17	16	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
26.2	26.1	26.3	26.6	27.1	27.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
194	250	216	232.7	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
29	28	28	27	26	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
25	25	24	24	23	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
32	32	31	30	29	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	68	68	69	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
70	70	70	71	71	71	Femme (ans)
65	65	65	66	66	66	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	31.9	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
14.8	16.2	15.4	24.5	25.5	21.6	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	11.1	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	12.9	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	9.2	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
703	729	793	811	828	844	Force de travail ('000)
39.7	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.0	Femme (en % du total)
30.3	29.6	29.4	29.3	29.1	28.9	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
26.4	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.2	26.0	Femme (%)
32.4	31.4	31.1	30.9	30.7	30.5	Homme (%)

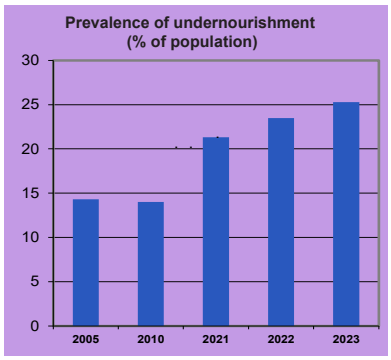


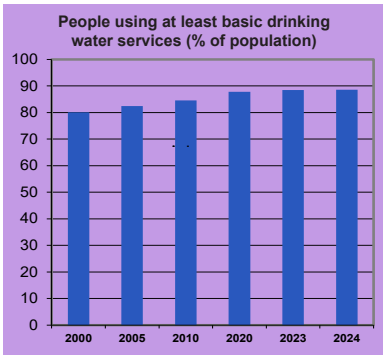


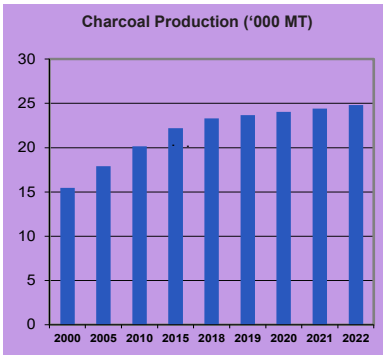








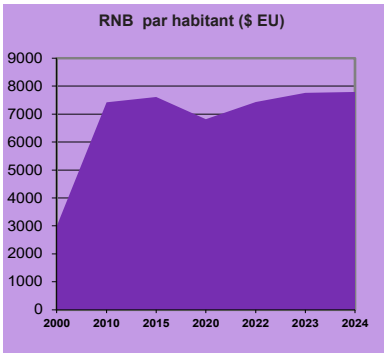


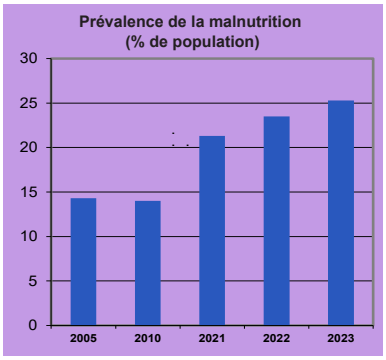


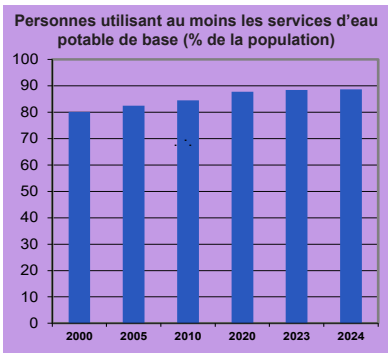
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	2 980	5 240	7 420	6 230	6 540	6 870
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.8	...	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.621	0.632	0.652	0.694	0.697	0.703
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	110	115	119
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	2.2	...	1.0	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	33.4	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	5.5	...	2.5	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	...	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	33.1	...	27.7	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.3	...	2.2	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	6.7	5.3	4.3	6.0	4.8	5.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	25.4	2.2	- 5.2	- 7.6	6.3	6.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.1	4.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	65.3	61.8	60.3
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	282.0	275.1	234.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 240	2 264	2 281	2 290	2 289	2 289
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1737	1754	1766	1775	1775	1775
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	59.6	57.8	55.8	54.2	54.2	54.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	41.8	34.3	...	...	...	21.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	14.3	14.0	16.4	17.5	18.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	332	373	461	456	440	427
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	92.0	94.0	90.0	85.0	89.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	73.3	63.6	53.4	41.4	39.9	38.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	33.4	32.7	33.0	30.8	30.5	30.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.7	8.9	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	22.4	22.4	22.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	23 702	23 692	23 683	23 609	23 602	23 596
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	135	196	320	217	179	206
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	45	51	57	54	52	50
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	4	4	4	4	4	4
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	80.1	82.5	84.5	86.9	87.2	87.5
% Rural	42.4	44.0	45.5	47.5	47.8	48.1
% Urban	90.1	90.6	91.1	91.8	91.9	92.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	26.8	32.7	39.0	48.6	50.0	51.4
% Rural	10.9	13.4	16.2	20.5	21.2	21.8
% Urban	31.1	36.8	42.9	52.0	53.4	54.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	73.6	81.6	89.3	86.3	89.6	90.3
% Rural	12	27	50	...	21	23
% Urban	90.2	93.2	96.0	97.8	97.7	98.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	515	1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	15	18	20	23	23	24
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.7
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	5.2	4.4	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.5
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	934	996	1090	1548	1562	1243
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0
Per capita (m3)	128570	112061	95356	76035	74130	72320

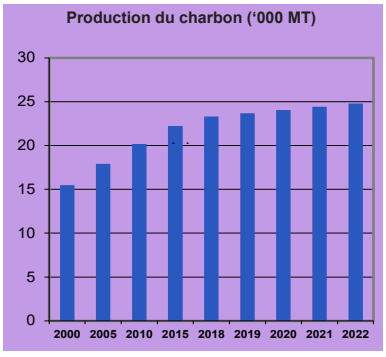
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
6 820	7 000	7 430	7 760	7 790	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.710	0.706	0.693	0.733	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
113	112	123	108	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
5.2	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.0	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
10.7	4.0	3.6	4.4	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
58.6	...	52.1	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
264.5	...	237.0	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 289	2 306	2 308	2 311	2 314	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1775	1788	1790	1792	1794	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
54.4	54.4	54.7	54.8	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
19.7	21.3	23.5	25.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
413	401	390	380	371	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
82.0	83.0	79.0	84.0	78.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
36.8	35.8	34.7	33.8	32.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.5	28.9	28.3	27.7	27.1	26.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.8	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.7	22.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
23 589	23 582	23 576	23 569	23 562	23 555	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
163	107	126	114	124	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
48	48	48	48	48	48	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
4	4	4	4	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
87.7	88.0	88.2	88.5	88.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
48.3	48.6	48.9	49.1	49.1	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
92.1	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
52.9	54.3	55.8	57.3	57.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
22.5	23.2	23.9	24.6	24.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
56.2	57.6	59.1	60.5	60.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
91.1	91.8	93.5	94.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
25	27	29	29	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
98.4	98.7	98.5	99.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 070	1 070	1 070	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
24	24	25	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.2	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
1272	1281	1336	1310	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
164.0	164.0	164.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
70612	69003	67469	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

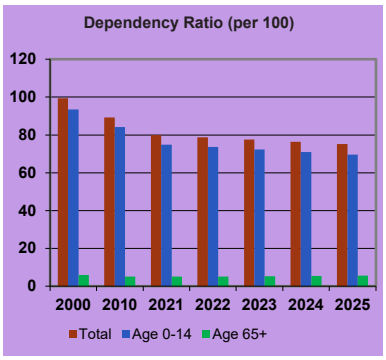


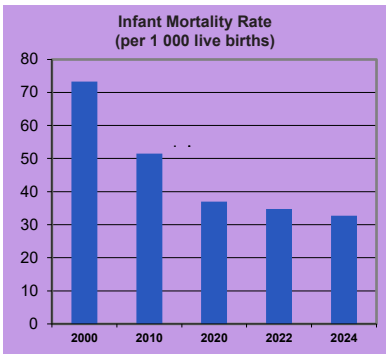


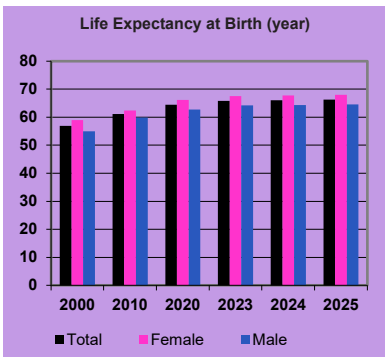


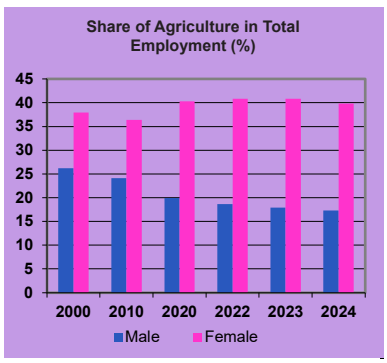


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



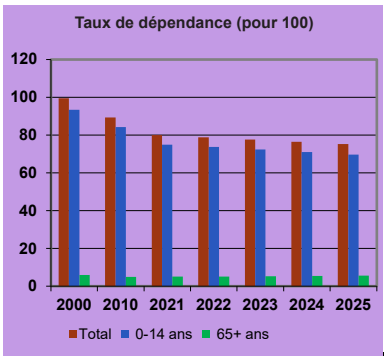


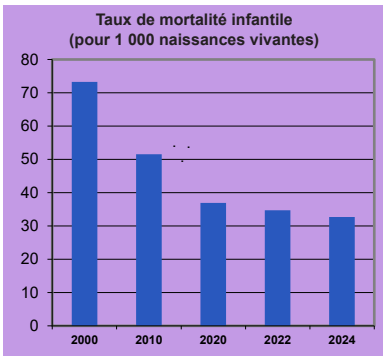


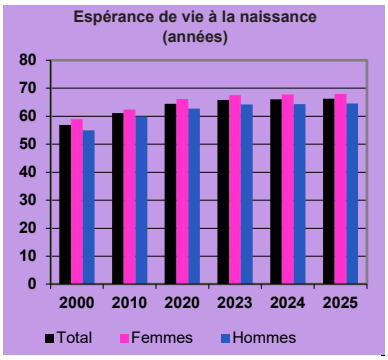


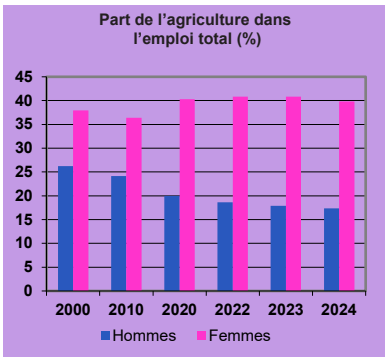
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 455	1 667	1 927	2 342	2 400	2 457
Female Population - Total ('000)	735	842	971	1 177	1 206	1 234
Age 0-14	339	380	425	499	508	516
Age 15-49	334	389	455	553	568	583
Age 50-64	40	49	64	92	96	99
Age 65+	22	23	26	33	35	36
Male Population - Total ('000)	720	826	956	1 165	1 194	1 222
Age 0-14	342	385	432	509	518	526
Age 15-49	316	374	444	548	564	580
Age 50-64	39	44	55	79	82	86
Age 65+	22	22	25	29	30	31
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4
Female	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4
Male	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	40.5	45.1	48.9	54.3	55.2	56.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	48.4	42.2	36.5	30.5	29.8	29.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	98	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.4	94.7	89.2	84.2	83.3	82.3
Age 0-14	93.4	89.3	84.2	79.3	78.4	77.3
Age 65+	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	40	37	33	27	27	26
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	13.8	13.1	11.0	14.3	15.6	16.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.4	4.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	810	707	632	469	450	422
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	62	52	41	39	38
Female (per 1,000 live births)	65	54	45	36	34	33
Male (per 1,000 live births)	81	69	58	46	44	43
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57	59	61	64	64	64
Female (years)	59	61	62	65	66	66
Male (years)	55	58	60	62	63	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	2.0	13.2	7.5	10.3	10.3	10.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	56	58	55	40	38	31
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	63.2	...	...	...	46.8	...
Female (%)	74.9	...	...	...	56.7	...
Male (%)	51.0	...	...	...	35.1	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	71.0	72.2	73.5	88.7	91.5	95.1
Female (%)	66.1	73.1	74.7	92.3	95.7	100.1
Male (%)	75.9	71.3	72.2	85.2	87.4	90.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	45.5	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	44.6	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	46.5	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.8
Female (%)	4.1	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.9	6.1
Male (%)	4.7	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	57.1	57.9	63.2	74.6	76.4	79.7
Female (%)	54.1	59.2	64.6	78.2	80.0	84.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.1	33.5	30.4	34.8	35.7	36.2
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	18.6	19.4	20.7
Labor Force ('000)	375	435	514	637	656	675
Female (as % of total)	48.1	48.0	48.3	47.4	47.6	47.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	31.7	31.4	29.9	30.1	29.2	28.4
Female (%)	37.9	37.8	36.4	39.5	38.6	38.2
Male (%)	26.2	25.8	24.1	21.6	20.4	19.3

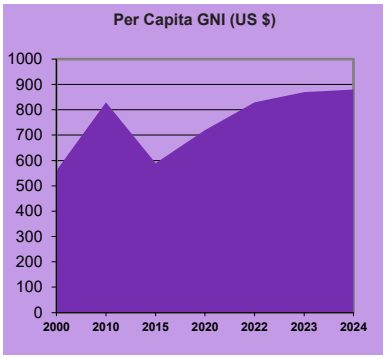
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 516	2 576	2 636	2 698	2 760	2 822	Population totale ('000)
1 264	1 294	1 324	1 355	1 386	1 417	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
524	531	537	544	550	555	0-14 ans
599	617	636	655	675	697	15-49 ans
103	106	109	111	113	115	50-64 ans
38	40	42	44	47	50	65+ ans
1 252	1 282	1 312	1 343	1 374	1 405	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
534	542	548	555	561	566	0-14 ans
597	616	635	655	675	697	15-49 ans
89	92	95	98	100	102	50-64 ans
32	33	34	36	38	40	65+ ans
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Femme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Homme (%)
4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
57.1	57.9	58.8	59.6	60.5	61.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
28.8	28.4	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.8	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
81.2	80.0	78.8	77.6	76.4	75.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.2	74.9	73.6	72.4	71.0	69.6	0-14 ans
5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	65+ ans
25	25	24	24	23	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
17.9	18.8	19.6	20.4	21.1	21.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
400	420	365	354.4	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
37	36	35	34	33	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
32	31	30	29	28	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
41	40	39	38	37	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	64	65	66	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
66	65	67	68	68	68	Femme (ans)
63	62	63	64	64	65	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
22.0	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	...	8.6	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
27	29	28	28	27	22	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	48.4	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	59.5	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	34.7	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
96.9	96.3	97.3	98.7	98.6	100.4	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
102.4	102.3	103.7	105.6	105.9	108.2	Filles (%)
91.5	90.5	91.0	92.0	91.5	92.8	Garçons (%)
...	107.0	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	116.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	97.8	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	Filles (%)
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	Garçons (%)
81.6	81.0	81.2	81.2	81.2	83.1	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
86.7	86.2	86.8	87.0	87.4	89.8	Filles (%)
40.0	41.3	44.2	46.1	46.8	46.5	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
24.6	25.2	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
695	716	738	760	783	807	Force de travail ('000)
47.7	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.5	48.5	Femme (en % du total)
29.8	30.1	29.4	29.1	28.3	27.6	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
40.3	41.3	40.8	40.9	39.8	38.9	Femme (%)
20.0	19.5	18.6	17.9	17.3	16.8	Homme (%)

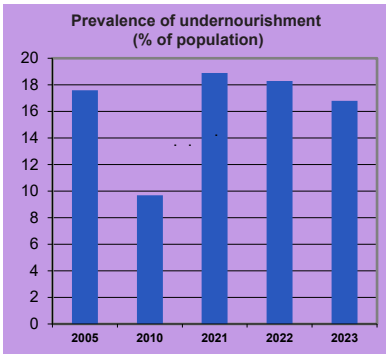


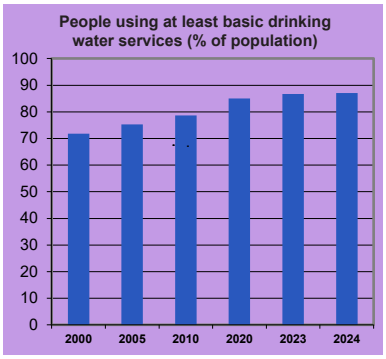


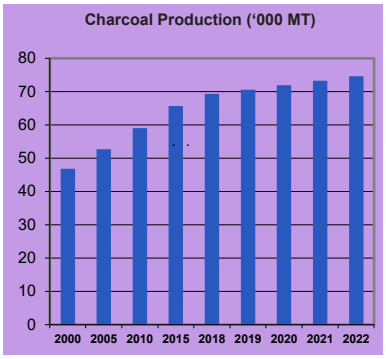








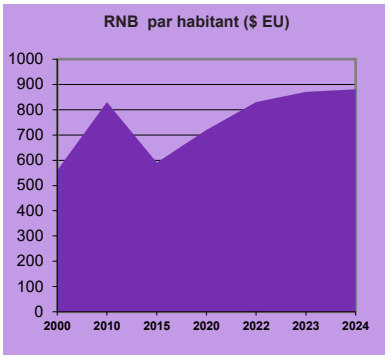


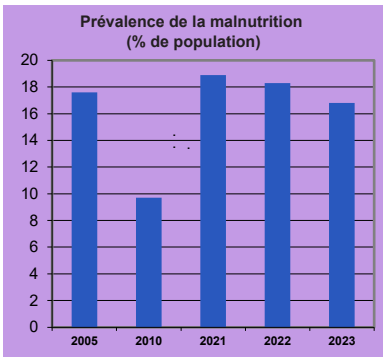


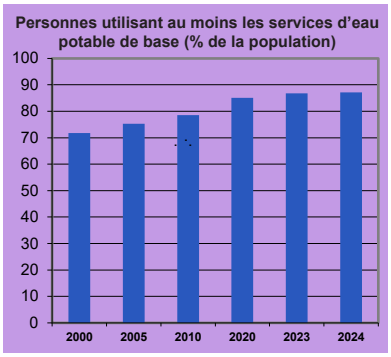
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	560	480	830	620	680	720
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	10.8	5.4	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.5	0.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.403	0.435	0.459	0.480	0.487	0.496
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	174	174	172
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	11.2	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	48.1	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	29.8	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	34.9	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.2	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	23.8	29.7	31.7	22.8	22.4	22.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 40.1	- 2.3	11.2	0.3	- 0.8	- 0.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	78.4	68.6	54.1	36.7	39.4	27.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	10.0	...	9.9	12.4	7.7
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	43.9	...	66.1	62.4	44.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	5	3	10	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 198	2 222	2 239	2 259	2 265	2 272
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1712	1727	1738	1753	1757	1762
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	66.7	64.5	62.0	57.9	57.3	56.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	9.0	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	17.6	9.7	14.2	15.0	16.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	187	190	179	166	162	158
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	92.0	94.0	94.0	88.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	112.8	90.7	72.7	54.3	52.3	50.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.1	39.7	38.9	33.5	32.3	31.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.3	9.7	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012
Arable Land (as % of land area)	23.1	28.0	44.5	43.5	43.5	43.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	26.4	19.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.1	4.1	4.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	14.6	19.6	6.7	11.7	12.3	12.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	358	329	300	259	254	248
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	50.0	47.9	63.6	62.6	62.6	62.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 307	1 360	1 602	1 604	1 645	1 880
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	2	2	5	5	5	5
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	71.8	75.2	78.6	83.2	83.8	84.4
% Rural	62.3	65.7	69.0	73.8	74.5	75.2
% Urban	82.0	84.1	86.2	89.2	89.7	90.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	51.1	46.6	46.4	46.9	47.0	47.2
% Rural	58.9	51.1	43.3	32.1	30.5	28.9
% Urban	42.5	42.4	48.8	56.5	57.5	58.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	34.3	30.5	46.8	56.2	60.3	62.1
% Rural	19	5	24	21	...	...
% Urban	51.2	54.4	64.7	79.4	76.4	78.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	603	647	694	758	766	774
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	47	53	59	68	69	71
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	84	124	114	149	147	151
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Per capita (m3)	2062	1800	1557	1281	1250	1221

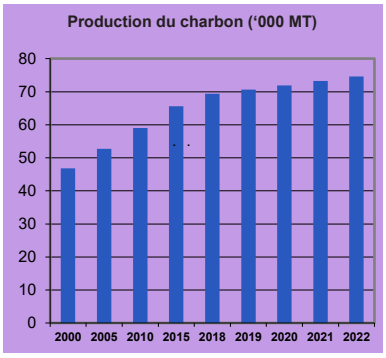
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
720	760	830	870	880	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.0	3.7	3.5	2.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.501	0.500	0.495	0.524	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
173	174	174	170	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
5.9	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
53.4	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
17.2	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
30.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
22.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.6	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
23.6	34.9	23.6	17.4	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.8	10.4	10.4	9.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
70.3	69.2	68.8	65.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	...	1	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 278	2 285	2 292	2 299	2 305	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1767	1771	1776	1780	1784	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
55.8	55.1	54.5	54.1	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
5.4	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
18.0	18.9	18.3	16.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
153	149	145	142	138	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
85.0	81.0	83.0	76.0	79.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
48.6	47.0	45.3	43.8	42.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.5	31.2	30.8	30.4	29.9	29.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.8	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
13.4	14.1	14.7	15.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
242	236	229	223	216	209	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 923	2 058	2 131	2 216	2 357	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
2	2	2	2	2	2	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
5	5	5	5	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
85.1	85.7	86.3	86.7	87.1	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
75.9	76.6	77.3	77.8	78.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
90.6	91.0	91.4	91.6	91.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.4	47.5	47.7	47.9	48.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
27.3	25.7	24.0	24.0	24.0	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
59.4	60.3	61.1	61.1	61.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
62.2	63.7	65.4	66.9	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
31	31	31	35	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
80.9	82.6	82.8	85.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
783	792	801	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
72	73	75	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
136	149	188	186	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
3.0	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1192	1165	1138	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

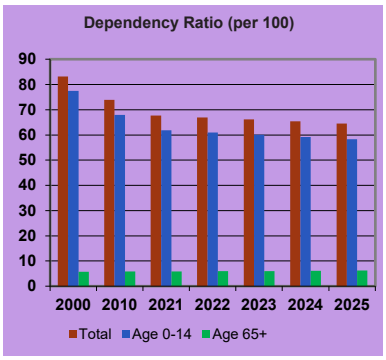


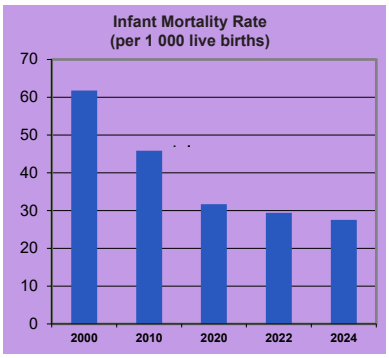


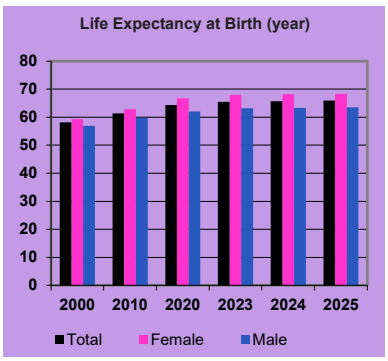


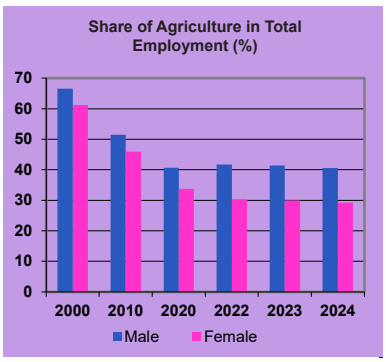


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



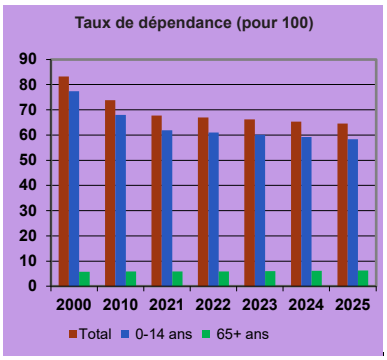


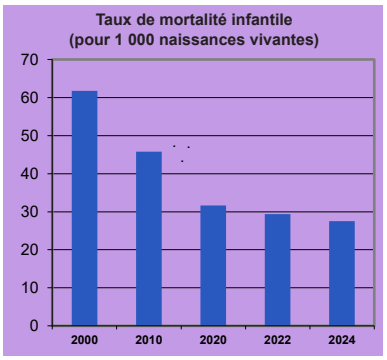


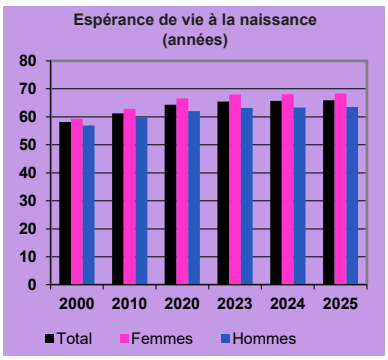


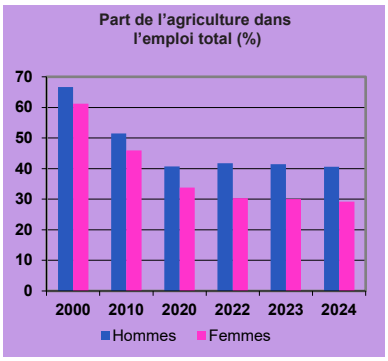
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	19 637	22 449	25 475	30 008	30 638	31 259
Female Population - Total ('000)	9 861	11 253	12 752	15 012	15 326	15 638
Age 0-14	4 100	4 480	4 923	5 655	5 729	5 800
Age 15-49	4 731	5 592	6 455	7 552	7 721	7 888
Age 50-64	703	770	893	1 235	1 291	1 350
Age 65+	327	411	481	570	585	601
Male Population - Total ('000)	9 776	11 197	12 723	14 997	15 311	15 621
Age 0-14	4 201	4 588	5 039	5 789	5 866	5 939
Age 15-49	4 698	5 598	6 481	7 596	7 768	7 935
Age 50-64	588	672	823	1 165	1 219	1 275
Age 65+	290	339	380	446	459	473
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0
Female	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0
Male	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	42.4	45.4	48.8	53.2	53.9	54.6
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	19.3	17.4	15.9	17.7	18.1	18.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	100	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	83.2	77.7	73.9	71.0	70.2	69.5
Age 0-14	77.4	71.8	68.0	65.2	64.4	63.6
Age 65+	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	35	32	29	23	22	21
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.2	23.6	24.0	30.5	31.6	32.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	473	390	363	287	276	260
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	62	53	46	35	34	33
Female (per 1,000 live births)	55	47	41	31	30	29
Male (per 1,000 live births)	68	59	51	39	38	37
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	60	61	64	64	64
Female (years)	59	61	63	66	66	67
Male (years)	57	58	60	62	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	34.8
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	10.9	8.3	12.7	12.7	13.1
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	571	509	...	157	194	137
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	42.1	...	28.5	35.5	...	...
Female (%)	50.2	...	34.7	44.0	...	...
Male (%)	33.7	...	21.7	25.1	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	79.9	86.7	...	100.5	98.7	99.9
Female (%)	76.3	84.1	...	100.0	98.3	99.6
Male (%)	83.5	89.3	...	101.0	99.0	100.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	32.6	38.1	...	66.6	68.2	71.2
Female (%)	29.0	34.4	...	65.0	66.9	70.3
Male (%)	36.1	41.8	...	68.3	69.5	72.1
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.9	5.3	...	6.1	6.0	6.1
Female (%)	4.7	5.1	...	6.1	6.0	6.1
Male (%)	5.1	5.4	...	6.2	6.1	6.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	65.5	70.7	...	93.2	91.8	94.5
Female (%)	63.9	69.5	...	92.7	91.2	93.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	34.3	31.1	36.7	40.9	41.6	43.0
Secondary (%)	22.3	15.2	24.2	24.8	25.2	25.3
Labor Force ('000)	8 218	9 657	11 145	12 411	12 431	12 437
Female (as % of total)	48.3	47.8	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	64.0	61.3	48.8	42.0	39.9	37.7
Female (%)	61.2	58.2	45.9	39.1	36.8	34.2
Male (%)	66.6	64.1	51.4	44.6	42.7	40.8

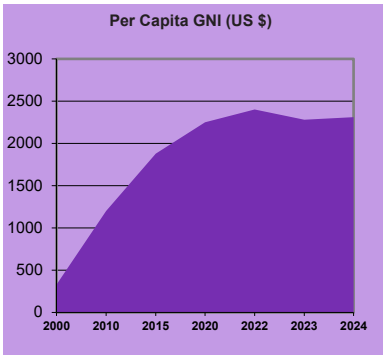
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
31 888	32 519	33 149	33 788	34 427	35 064	Population totale ('000)
15 954	16 271	16 588	16 910	17 233	17 555	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 864	5 924	5 981	6 037	6 089	6 134	0-14 ans
8 063	8 248	8 433	8 617	8 802	8 991	15-49 ans
1 409	1 464	1 518	1 577	1 637	1 698	50-64 ans
617	635	656	679	705	732	65+ ans
15 934	16 248	16 561	16 878	17 194	17 509	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 006	6 068	6 128	6 187	6 242	6 289	0-14 ans
8 109	8 294	8 477	8 659	8 841	9 027	15-49 ans
1 330	1 381	1 430	1 484	1 540	1 597	50-64 ans
489	505	525	548	572	596	65+ ans
2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Femme (%)
2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	Homme (%)
3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
55.3	55.9	56.6	57.3	57.9	58.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
18.7	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.5	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
68.6	67.7	66.9	66.1	65.4	64.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
62.8	61.9	61.0	60.1	59.2	58.3	0-14 ans
5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	65+ ans
20	20	19	19	18	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
33.4	34.2	35.0	35.8	36.6	37.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
253	264	239	234.3	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
32	30	29	28	28	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
28	27	26	25	24	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
35	34	33	32	31	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	64	65	65	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
67	67	68	68	68	68	Femme (ans)
62	62	63	63	63	63	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	36.6	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
13.1	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
244	428	...	...	99	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	23.5	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	27.9	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	18.7	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
98.4	99.5	98.2	...	101.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
98.3	99.3	96.8	...	100.7	...	Filles (%)
98.5	99.6	99.6	...	101.3	...	Garçons (%)
74.0	76.2	77.8	...	75.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
73.3	75.6	78.0	...	76.4	...	Filles (%)
74.7	76.8	77.7	...	75.0	...	Garçons (%)
6.1	6.1	5.9	...	6.1	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.0	6.1	5.8	...	6.1	...	Filles (%)
6.1	6.1	6.0	...	6.1	...	Garçons (%)
89.4	90.1	...	...	95.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
89.4	81.8	...	...	95.9	...	Filles (%)
44.5	46.3	...	...	50.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
26.4	26.4	...	...	31.1	...	secondaire (%)
12 334	12 396	12 435	12 737	13 049	13 251	Force de travail ('000)
47.4	47.5	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.6	Femme (en % du total)
37.4	36.0	36.3	36.0	35.2	34.6	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
33.8	32.4	30.3	30.0	29.2	28.6	Femme (%)
40.7	39.2	41.7	41.4	40.6	40.0	Homme (%)

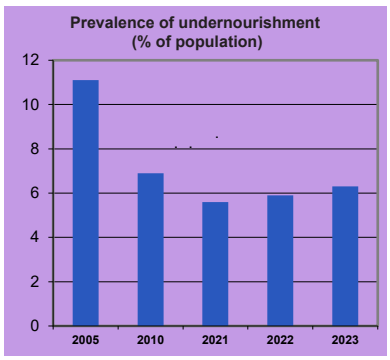


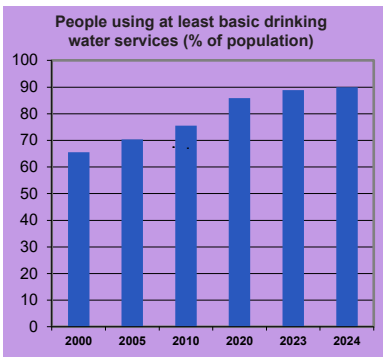


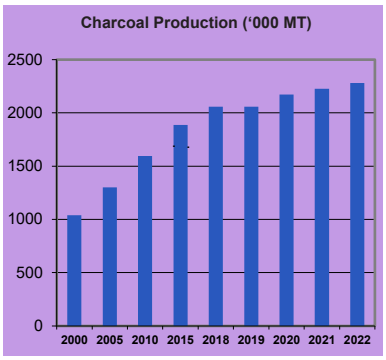








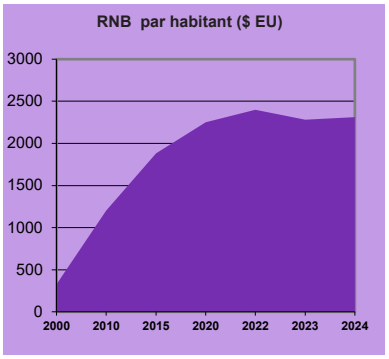


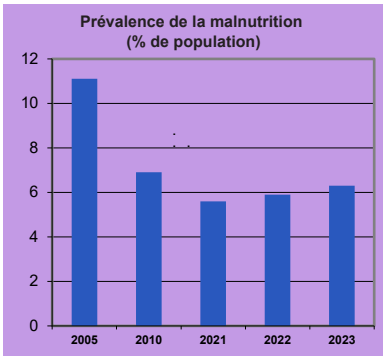


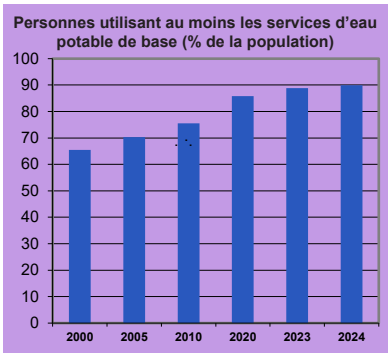
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	330	450	1 200	1 830	2 060	2 170
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	3.3	4.5	2.7	2.4	3.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	7.4	5.5	3.5	3.9	3.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.494	0.520	0.565	0.602	0.606	0.611
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	140	142	138
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	26.4	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	31.9	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	42.5	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	32.7	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	1.9	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	39.4	40.9	30.8	21.2	22.0	22.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 18.3	4.1	5.3	8.4	4.9	4.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.5	19.7	13.5	14.7	7.9	8.7
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	9.1	8.9	14.4	10.4
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	103.2	227.1	442.3	263.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	97	40	3	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 220	2 242	2 264	2 286	2 290	2 295
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1722	1738	1755	1772	1776	1779
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	54.1	52.6	49.9	46.3	46.0	45.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	15.4	...	17.4	...	13.9	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	11.1	6.9	8.8	7.5	6.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	216	203	183	152	148	144
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	99.9	82.0	66.5	48.2	46.1	44.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	35.9	34.4	32.7	28.9	28.4	27.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.0	9.3	8.6	7.6	7.4	7.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 753
Arable Land (as % of land area)	16.5	17.5	18.6	20.1	20.3	20.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.3	11.5	11.7
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	31.6	26.7	25.9	21.7	21.9	22.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	15.1	15.0	15.0
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	16.8	18.9	16.8	17.1	16.4	15.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6 163	6 342	6 521	6 771	6 806	6 842
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	56.1	53.3	54.5	53.1	53.7	54.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 207	1 531	2 415	3 239	3 296	3 093
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	66	110	154	226	241	257
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	31	33	34	222	223	223
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	65.5	70.3	75.5	82.7	83.7	84.8
% Rural	53.9	58.3	62.9	69.5	70.5	71.4
% Urban	80.4	83.8	87.7	93.3	94.1	95.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	5.7	9.7	14.9	22.9	24.1	25.3
% Rural	1.9	4.9	9.1	15.8	16.8	17.9
% Urban	10.6	15.0	20.6	28.7	29.8	31.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	43.7	41.3	64.2	79.0	80.4	83.5
% Rural	15	8	55	65	68	70
% Urban	80.5	78.4	72.8	90.0	89.9	93.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	26 725	31 915	37 791	46 410	47 639	47 639
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 039	1 300	1 596	2 001	2 058	2 058
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	6.0	7.1	11.1	17.4	19.1	20.3
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	375	297	407	468	494	577
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3
Per capita (m3)	1543	1350	1189	1010	989	969

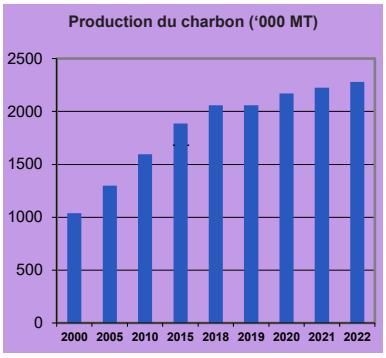
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 250	2 300	2 400	2 280	2 310	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.4	3.9	3.7	2.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.4	3.4	2.9	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.632	0.632	0.602	0.628	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
135	133	145	143	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
22.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.7	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
18.0	14.8	15.8	8.5	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
16.6	12.8	14.3	26.6	28.9	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
300.4	345.3	446.7	411.0	417.2	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 300	2 304	2 309	2 314	2 319	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1783	1786	1789	1792	1795	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
45.4	45.2	45.2	45.3	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
11.6	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
5.7	5.6	5.9	6.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
140	136	133	129	126	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
93.0	99.0	96.0	97.0	92.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
42.2	40.3	38.6	37.2	35.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
27.4	27.0	26.6	26.3	25.9	25.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.4	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
22 753	22 753	22 753	22 753	22 753	22 753	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.3	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
14.4	14.2	14.1	13.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6 878	6 913	6 949	6 985	7 021	7 056	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 028	3 246	3 465	3 864	3 986	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
273	279	284	290	295	301	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
223	223	223	223	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
85.8	86.8	87.9	88.9	89.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
72.4	73.4	74.3	75.3	76.3	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
95.8	96.6	97.4	98.2	99.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
26.6	27.8	29.0	30.3	31.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
18.9	20.0	21.1	22.3	23.4	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
32.2	33.4	34.6	35.8	37.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
85.4	86.3	85.1	89.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
73	74	72	78	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
94.6	95.2	95.0	97.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
50 166	51 453	52 765	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
2 171	2 226	2 281	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
22.9	24.5	23.8	23.2	24.2	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
627	672	692	711	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
1.4	1.4	1.4	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
30.3	30.3	30.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
950	932	914	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

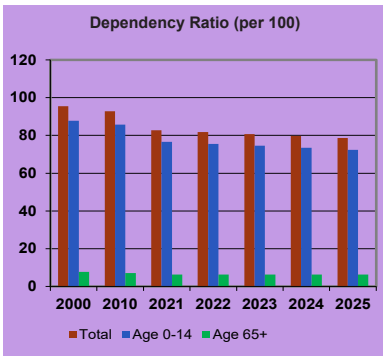


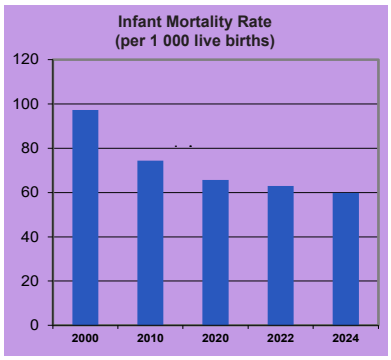


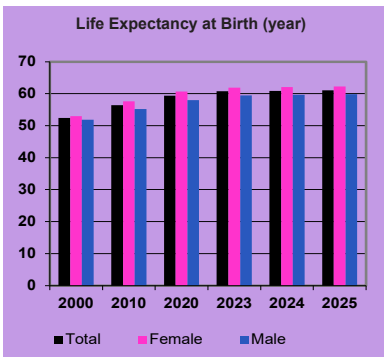


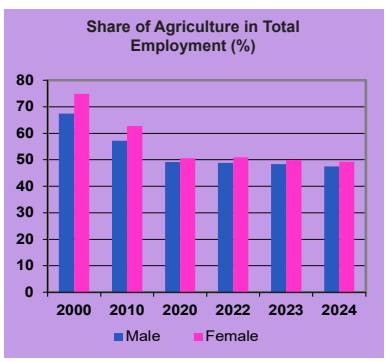


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



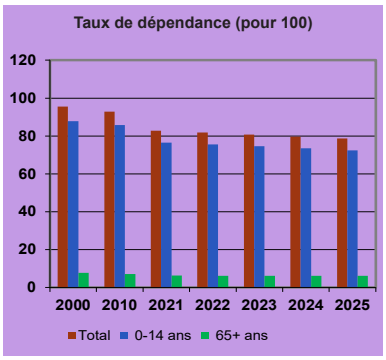


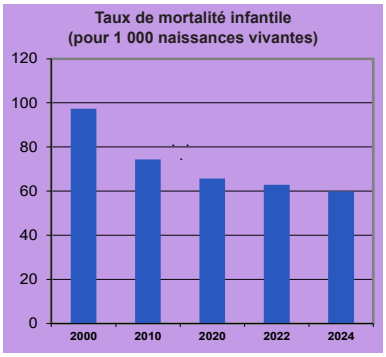


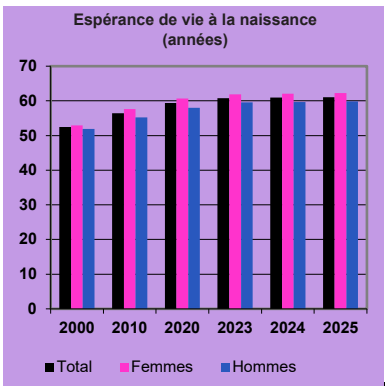


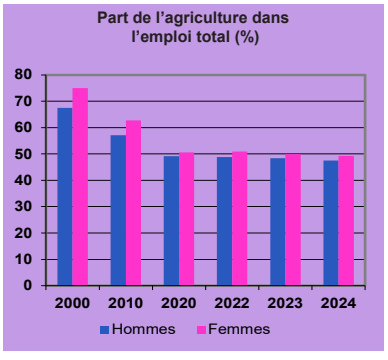
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 429	9 246	10 396	12 386	12 705	13 034
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 275	4 717	5 303	6 296	6 453	6 614
Age 0-14	1 866	2 064	2 279	2 618	2 672	2 725
Age 15-49	1 893	2 097	2 412	2 957	3 042	3 131
Age 50-64	330	356	395	472	484	497
Age 65+	186	200	217	249	255	261
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 154	4 529	5 093	6 090	6 252	6 421
Age 0-14	1 917	2 125	2 345	2 691	2 746	2 802
Age 15-49	1 817	1 965	2 271	2 836	2 927	3 024
Age 50-64	271	285	314	382	393	405
Age 65+	148	154	163	181	185	190
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Female	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Male	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	32.3	33.8	35.0	36.8	37.1	37.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	45.7	44.9	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	96	96	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.5	96.6	92.8	86.3	85.6	84.7
Age 0-14	87.7	89.1	85.8	79.9	79.1	78.3
Age 65+	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	46	39	36	33	33	32
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	6.1	7.2	6.5	9.8	10.7	11.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	951	843	750	582	560	548
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	97	82	74	69	68	67
Female (per 1,000 live births)	89	73	66	61	61	60
Male (per 1,000 live births)	105	90	82	76	75	74
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	54	56	59	59	59
Female (years)	53	55	58	60	60	61
Male (years)	52	54	55	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	16.7	...	...	18.7	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.8	19.3	...	21.9	21.9	22.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	410	325	287	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	74.7	...	60.4	...
Female (%)	...	...	87.8	...	72.3	...
Male (%)	...	...	63.2	...	45.6	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	58.4	77.5	85.6	...	...	...
Female (%)	47.1	69.4	77.8	...	...	...
Male (%)	69.4	85.4	93.3	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	29.0	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	19.3	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	38.5	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.6	4.8	5.2	...	...	...
Female (%)	2.9	4.2	4.7	...	...	...
Male (%)	4.4	5.3	5.6	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	45.9	63.3	71.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	38.7	57.6	65.7	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	25.9	24.3	28.8	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	4.8	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 984	3 158	3 412	3 841	3 904	3 970
Female (as % of total)	50.8	49.8	47.2	42.8	42.1	41.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	71.3	66.8	59.8	49.3	48.6	48.3
Female (%)	74.9	70.4	62.8	50.3	49.5	49.1
Male (%)	67.4	63.1	57.2	48.5	47.9	47.7

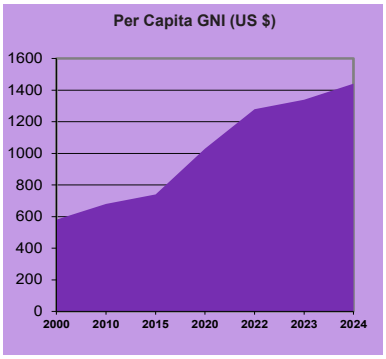
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
13 371	13 711	14 055	14 405	14 755	15 100	Population totale ('000)
6 778	6 944	7 112	7 283	7 454	7 622	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 778	2 830	2 880	2 928	2 974	3 017	0-14 ans
3 223	3 319	3 417	3 519	3 622	3 725	15-49 ans
510	522	535	549	563	577	50-64 ans
267	273	280	287	295	303	65+ ans
6 593	6 767	6 943	7 123	7 301	7 478	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 857	2 911	2 963	3 013	3 061	3 106	0-14 ans
3 126	3 231	3 339	3 451	3 564	3 678	15-49 ans
416	427	438	450	461	472	50-64 ans
193	197	203	208	215	221	65+ ans
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Femme (%)
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	Homme (%)
3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
37.9	38.3	38.8	39.3	39.7	40.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
39.7	39.4	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.7	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
83.8	82.8	81.8	80.8	79.7	78.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.5	76.5	75.6	74.6	73.5	72.4	0-14 ans
6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	65+ ans
32	31	31	30	30	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
12.2	12.8	13.4	14.0	14.6	15.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
528	533	500	494.1	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
66	64	63	61	60	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
58	57	56	55	53	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
73	71	70	68	66	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
59	59	60	61	61	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	61	62	62	62	62	Femme (ans)
58	58	59	60	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	17.1	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
16.7	...	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
218	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
100.5	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
92.8	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
108.0	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.0	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.5	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.5	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
85.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
78.9	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
40.9	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
4 052	4 194	4 338	4 470	4 603	4 723	Force de travail ('000)
41.3	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.6	Femme (en % du total)
49.8	50.0	49.7	49.0	48.2	47.4	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
50.6	51.3	50.9	49.9	49.3	48.3	Femme (%)
49.2	49.1	48.8	48.4	47.5	46.7	Homme (%)

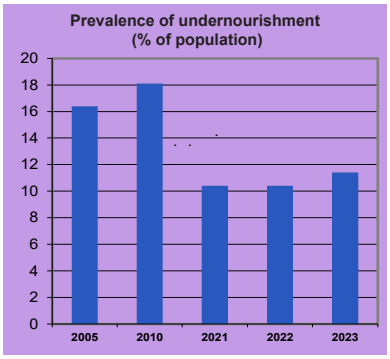


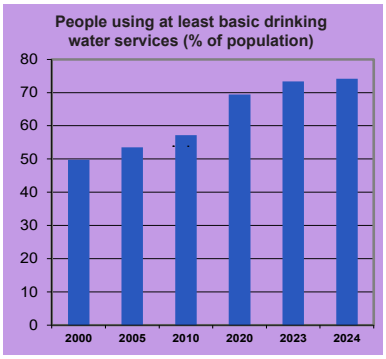


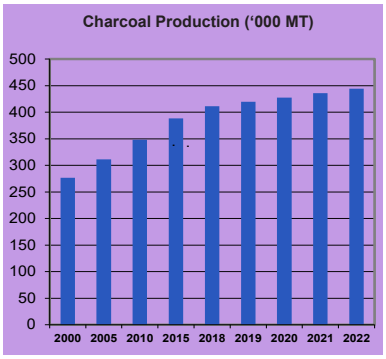








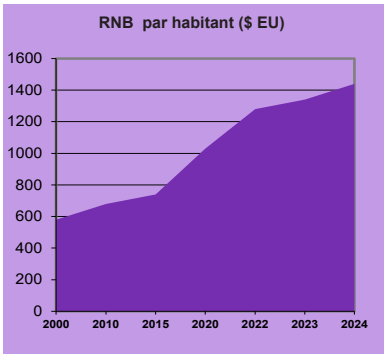


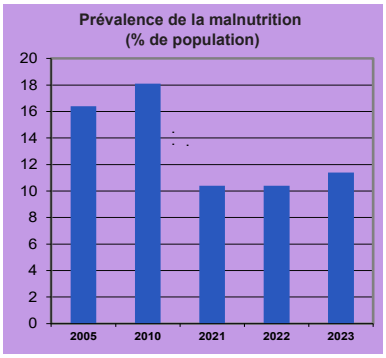


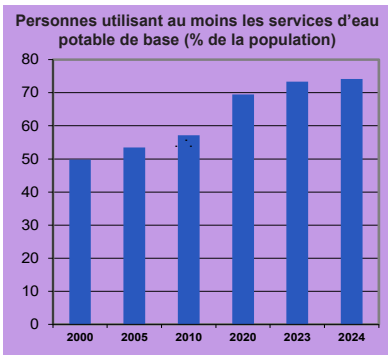
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	580	530	680	800	860	970
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.340	0.383	0.416	0.471	0.473	0.477
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	175	174	178
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	2.5	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	43.7	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	13.8	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	23.1	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	3.5	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	22.4	24.2	18.8	19.5	19.7	19.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 30.3	1.3	19.7	2.8	4.6	4.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	27.9	23.0	19.4	9.5	10.8	10.8
Physician per 100,000 People	9.1	10.2	...	...	21.9	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	45.1	...	...	...	56.6	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	0	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	8	29	5	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 171	2 174	2 191	2 208	2 211	2 215
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1690	1692	1702	1714	1716	1719
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	60.8	58.9	56.1	52.0	51.5	51.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	12.6	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	16.4	18.1	14.0	13.4	12.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	120	171	189	178	178	178
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	80.0	93.0	73.0	73.0	73.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	165.7	137.0	122.2	109.5	107.5	105.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.8	40.4	39.6	36.9	36.3	36.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.9	13.2	11.9	10.4	10.2	9.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572
Arable Land (as % of land area)	11.2	11.2	14.8	20.5	21.1	20.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	4.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	35.6	35.6	35.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	16.2	17.3	14.9	10.8	10.3	10.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6 532	6 197	5 862	5 393	5 326	5 259
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	57.2	57.5	61.3	67.3	68.0	67.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	162	160	149	152	160	186
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	65	76	86	101	103	105
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	95	95	95	95	95	95
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	49.8	53.5	57.2	65.6	66.9	68.2
% Rural	38.3	42.2	46.0	54.0	55.2	56.5
% Urban	75.3	77.3	79.3	86.4	87.5	88.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.2	13.1	17.8	25.3	26.4	27.6
% Rural	3.6	6.9	10.7	16.9	17.8	18.8
% Urban	21.6	26.1	31.8	40.4	41.7	43.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	15.2	20.2	28.1	35.4	45.0	42.2
% Rural	...	...	6	9	21	17
% Urban	55.9	63.8	71.9	83.4	86.7	86.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	11 444	11 687	11 959	12 303	12 340	12 380
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	277	311	348	404	412	420
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.7	4.8
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	90	97	95	113	154	147
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0
Per capita (m3)	26813	24443	21739	18247	17789	17339

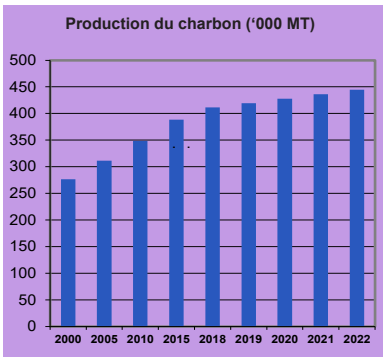
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 030	1 120	1 280	1 340	1 440	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.466	0.465	0.471	0.500	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
182	182	181	179	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
19.8	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.5	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
12.3	22.7	21.4	18.1	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	21.0	...	11.5	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	42.1	...	19.9	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 219	2 224	2 228	2 233	2 238	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1722	1725	1728	1732	1735	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
50.7	50.4	50.2	50.2	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	12.0	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.1	10.4	10.4	11.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
179	179	179	178	178	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	75.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
102.9	100.3	97.6	95.0	92.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.5	35.0	34.4	33.8	33.3	32.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
20.2	21.4	22.6	24.4	24.4	24.4	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
5.4	5.7	5.8	5.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
35.8	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.6	42.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
9.8	8.6	7.5	6.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
5 192	5 125	5 058	4 991	4 924	4 857	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
69.1	70.6	71.9	73.2	73.2	73.2	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
192	207	206	219	243	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
106	107	108	109	110	111	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
95	95	95	95	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
69.4	70.7	72.1	73.4	74.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
57.7	58.9	60.2	61.4	62.2	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.6	90.7	91.7	92.8	93.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
28.8	30.0	31.3	32.5	32.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
19.7	20.7	21.7	22.8	22.8	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
44.3	45.7	47.0	48.4	48.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
44.7	46.8	47.7	51.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
19	21	21	26	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
88.3	89.8	91.0	92.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
12 420	12 464	12 510	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
428	436	444	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
5.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
180	253	219	231	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.9	0.9	0.9	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
226.0	226.0	226.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
16902	16484	16080	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

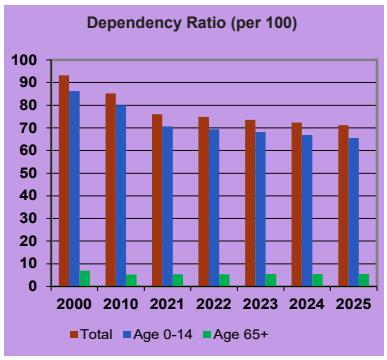


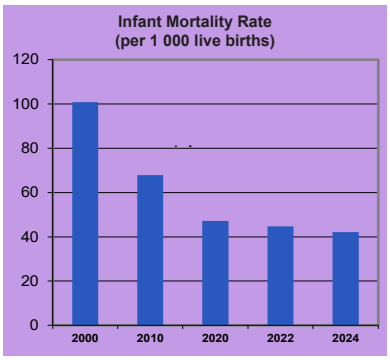


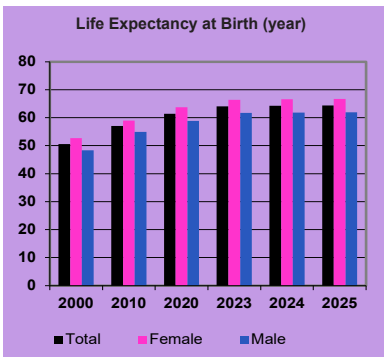


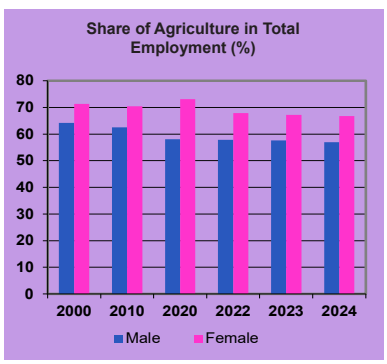


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



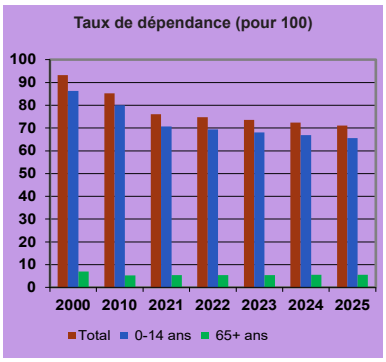


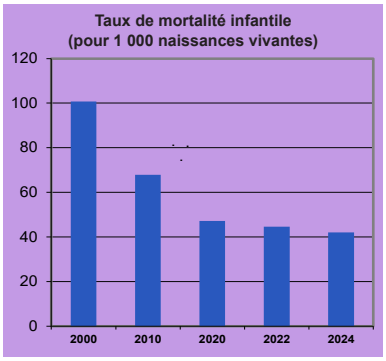


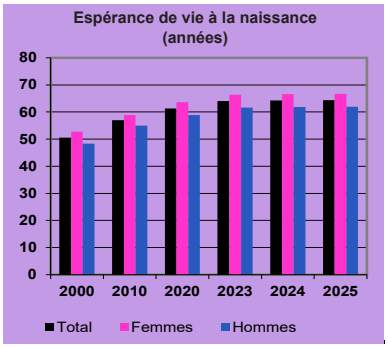


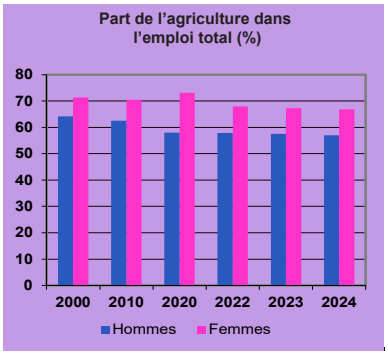
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 235	1 382	1 566	1 877	1 922	1 968
Female Population - Total ('000)	635	708	799	953	975	998
Age 0-14	274	301	335	387	393	398
Age 15-49	296	334	379	463	476	490
Age 50-64	41	50	60	72	73	75
Age 65+	23	23	25	32	33	35
Male Population - Total ('000)	600	674	767	924	947	970
Age 0-14	277	305	341	395	401	407
Age 15-49	267	310	363	454	469	483
Age 50-64	35	39	43	52	54	56
Age 65+	21	20	20	23	23	24
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Female	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Male	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.5	38.1	39.8	42.6	43.0	43.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	60.8	63.4	65.2	66.5	66.9	67.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	95	96	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.2	88.6	85.2	80.4	79.4	78.3
Age 0-14	86.3	82.7	80.0	75.2	74.1	73.0
Age 65+	6.9	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	55	51	45	37	36	36
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.2	9.7	12.9	18.6	19.5	20.4
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 295	956	698	597	585	598
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	101	85	68	52	50	49
Female (per 1,000 live births)	91	76	60	46	44	43
Male (per 1,000 live births)	109	93	75	57	56	54
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	53	57	61	62	62
Female (years)	53	55	59	63	64	64
Male (years)	48	51	55	59	59	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.8	14.0	10.0	13.7	13.7	13.7
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	58	...	39	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	58.6	...	...	...	...	45.1
Female (%)	72.5	...	...	...	...	59.7
Male (%)	42.4	...	...	...	...	28.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	75.5	114.7	113.4	...	...	...
Female (%)	61.1	...	110.4	...	...	...
Male (%)	89.8	...	116.4	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	17.9	32.1	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	12.8	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	23.0	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.7	6.9	7.1	...	...	...
Female (%)	3.8	...	6.9	...	...	...
Male (%)	5.6	...	7.3	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	49.2	...	69.5	...	...	...
Female (%)	41.2	...	68.3	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	20.2	...	21.8	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	6.2	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	436	493	564	690	710	723
Female (as % of total)	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.2	46.3	46.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	67.5	66.9	66.2	64.8	64.5	64.4
Female (%)	71.3	70.9	70.4	69.7	69.6	74.3
Male (%)	64.2	63.5	62.6	60.7	60.1	55.7

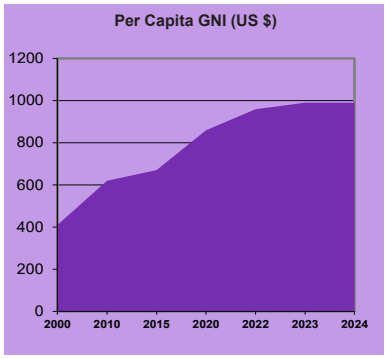
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 013	2 059	2 106	2 153	2 201	2 250	Population totale ('000)
1 020	1 043	1 066	1 090	1 113	1 137	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
403	408	413	417	422	426	0-14 ans
504	518	532	546	561	575	15-49 ans
77	79	82	85	88	91	50-64 ans
36	38	40	41	43	45	65+ ans
993	1 016	1 040	1 064	1 088	1 112	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
413	418	423	428	432	437	0-14 ans
497	512	527	542	557	573	15-49 ans
58	61	64	67	71	75	50-64 ans
24	25	26	26	27	28	65+ ans
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	Femme (%)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Homme (%)
3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
43.9	44.4	44.8	45.3	45.7	46.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
67.2	67.4	67.6	67.7	67.6	67.6	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
77.2	76.0	74.8	73.6	72.3	71.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
71.8	70.7	69.4	68.1	66.8	65.6	0-14 ans
5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	65+ ans
35	34	33	33	32	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
21.2	22.0	22.8	23.6	24.4	25.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
603	617	539	505.4	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
47	46	45	43	42	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
42	41	39	38	37	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
52	51	50	48	47	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	62	64	64	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	64	66	66	67	67	Femme (ans)
59	59	61	62	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
13.7	13.7	13.7	9.8	9.8	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	36.1	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	47.8	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	22.7	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
748	786	823	848	873	899	Force de travail ('000)
46.8	47.1	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.7	Femme (en % du total)
65.2	64.3	62.7	62.2	61.7	61.1	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
73.1	71.1	67.9	67.2	66.8	66.2	Femme (%)
58.0	58.1	57.8	57.6	57.0	56.4	Homme (%)

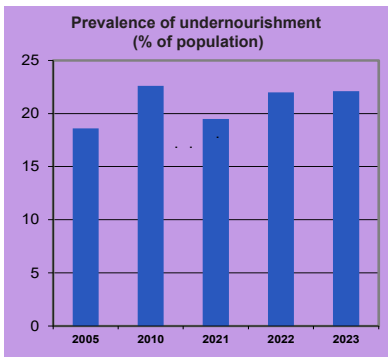


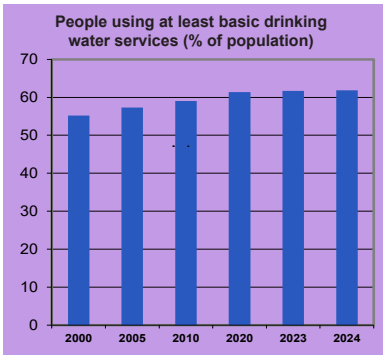


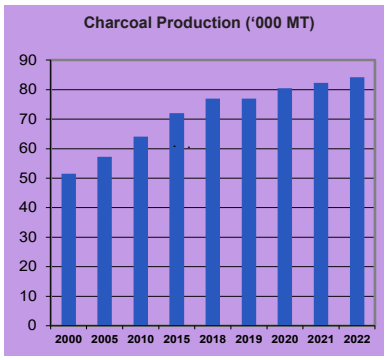








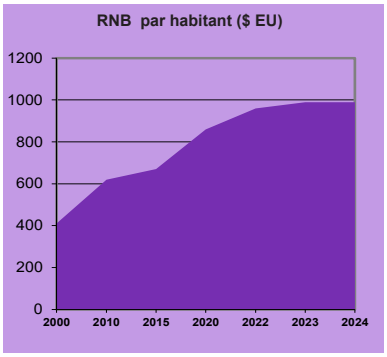


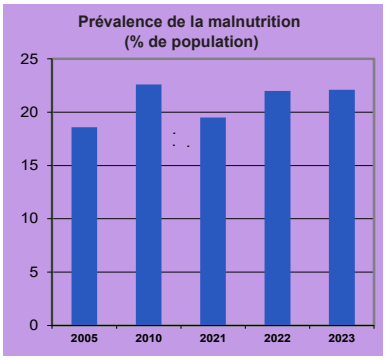


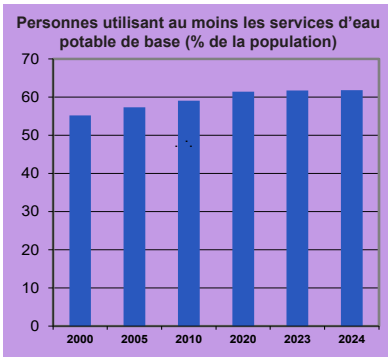
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	410	470	620	710	750	850
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.5	4.9	7.0	7.3	7.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	1.7	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	0.403	0.436	0.470	0.472	0.480
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	177	178	175
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	38.7	...	9.8	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	48.7	...	47.7	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	66.7	...	21.7	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	42.0	...	27.6	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	1.7	...	3.3	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	43.4	45.7	47.0	47.2	46.9	47.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.1	12.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	18.0	29.5	36.7	21.2	22.9	20.6
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	30.1	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	38.7	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	9	9	11	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 177	2 190	2 205	2 228	2 233	2 240
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1693	1702	1713	1729	1733	1738
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	56.1	54.3	52.1	51.0	50.9	50.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	22.7	...	...	16.3	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	18.6	22.6	13.6	12.4	13.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	202	281	266	198	194	189
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	77.0	89.0	93.0	87.0	89.0	84.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	174.8	145.3	114.3	85.1	82.2	79.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.3	40.6	38.3	33.0	32.4	31.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.8	13.5	10.8	8.4	8.1	7.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.7	10.0	10.7	11.2	11.7	13.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.1	6.2	7.0	8.2	8.2	7.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	16.7	16.7	16.7
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	2 207	2 185	2 163	2 133	2 129	2 125
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	23.6	25.1	26.6	28.3	28.8	29.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 885	2 178	2 542	2 603	2 812	2 863
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	23	23	23	23	23	23
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	55.2	57.3	59.1	60.9	61.1	61.2
% Rural	42.7	45.5	48.0	51.0	51.4	51.8
% Urban	77.2	76.5	75.6	73.9	73.6	73.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	4.5	8.9	14.6	23.3	24.6	25.9
% Rural	0.0	2.9	7.2	13.5	14.4	15.3
% Urban	12.5	18.6	25.6	36.3	37.9	39.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	...	5.2	6.0	26.0	28.4	30.9
% Rural	...	...	2	13	13	14
% Urban	23.8	25.2	11.8	43.9	48.1	52.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 230	2 411	2 600	2 859	2 894	2 894
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	51	57	64	75	77	77
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	17	45	44	91	95	42
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Per capita (m3)	12958	11581	10215	8524	8324	8131

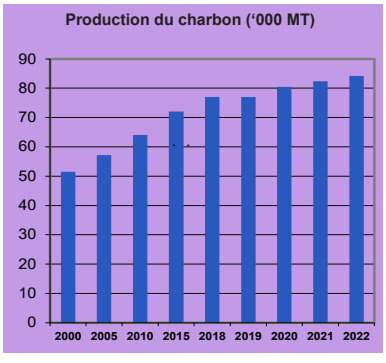
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
860	910	960	990	990	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
9.0	8.4	8.3	8.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.483	0.483	0.483	0.514	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
177	177	179	174	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	11.5	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	50.5	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	26.0	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	26.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	3.4	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
48.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.3	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
27.6	22.8	18.4	25.1	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
19.1	22.0	25.2	14.3	24.9	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
77.3	103.1	99.0	56.6	92.6	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 246	2 252	2 259	2 265	2 271	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1742	1747	1751	1755	1759	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
50.8	50.8	50.9	51.1	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	15.0	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
16.7	19.5	22.0	22.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
186	183	180	178	176	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
67.0	34.0	80.0	81.0	71.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
76.7	74.3	72.0	69.7	67.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.4	31.0	30.5	30.0	29.6	29.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.2	8.0	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
13.3	14.0	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.1	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
26.3	26.3	27.1	27.1	26.2	26.2	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 121	2 117	2 112	2 108	2 104	2 100	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
29.3	29.8	29.6	29.9	29.9	29.9	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 649	2 676	2 604	2 928	2 940	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	0	0	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
23	23	23	23	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
61.4	61.6	61.6	61.7	61.8	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
52.2	52.6	52.6	52.6	52.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
73.0	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
27.3	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
16.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
41.2	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
33.4	35.8	37.4	40.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
15	16	16	21	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
56.4	60.5	61.0	64.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 964	2 998	3 033	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
80	82	84	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
41	40	40	40	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
16.0	16.0	16.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
7947	7771	7599	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

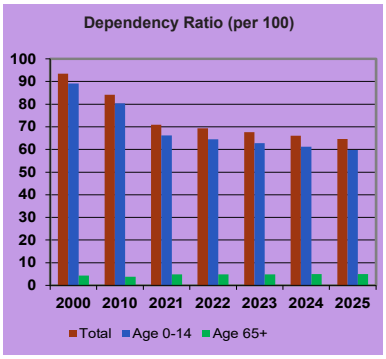


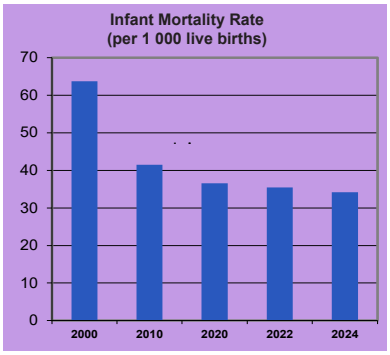


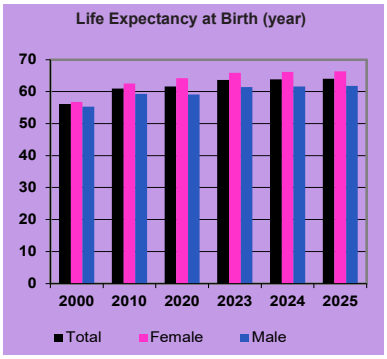


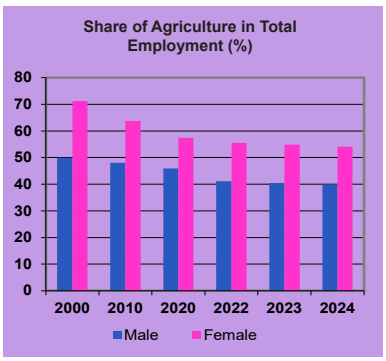


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



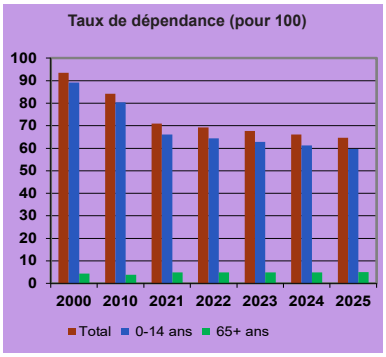


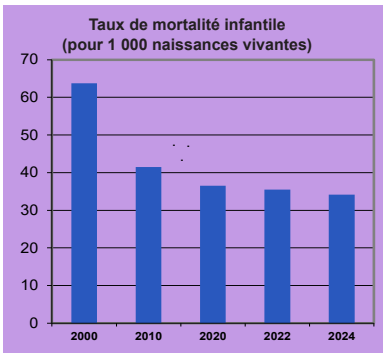


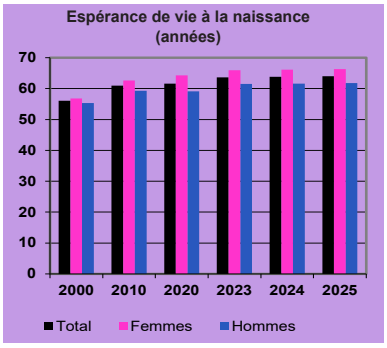


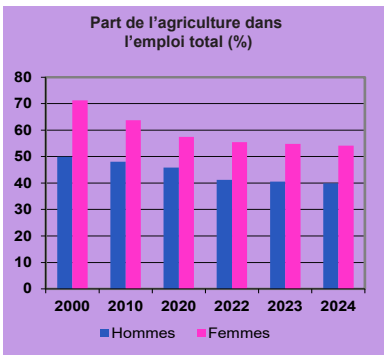
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	30 643	35 796	41 599	49 198	50 207	51 203
Female Population - Total ('000)	15 418	17 974	20 868	24 698	25 211	25 717
Age 0-14	7 053	7 928	9 045	10 035	10 099	10 148
Age 15-49	7 207	8 736	10 241	12 338	12 651	12 971
Age 50-64	764	846	1 064	1 613	1 706	1 798
Age 65+	395	465	517	712	756	800
Male Population - Total ('000)	15 225	17 822	20 730	24 499	24 996	25 485
Age 0-14	7 067	7 955	9 102	10 143	10 212	10 266
Age 15-49	7 205	8 751	10 238	12 273	12 575	12 885
Age 50-64	665	805	1 038	1 546	1 637	1 728
Age 65+	288	311	353	538	572	606
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.0
Female	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.0
Male	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	20.4	21.8	23.4	26.8	27.4	28.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	37.1	27.4	24.4	27.2	27.8	28.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.4	87.0	84.2	77.2	75.7	74.3
Age 0-14	89.1	83.0	80.4	72.7	71.1	69.5
Age 65+	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	26	25	23	23	23	22
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	6.5	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	38.5	40.6	48.4	61.6	61.8	61.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.1	4.8	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	445	434	498	428	428	415
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	64	50	41	38	37	37
Female (per 1,000 live births)	58	44	37	34	33	33
Male (per 1,000 live births)	69	54	46	42	41	41
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	56	59	61	63	63	63
Female (years)	57	60	63	65	65	65
Male (years)	55	57	59	61	61	61
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.6	7.1	9.8	21.8	21.8	21.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	915	446	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	17.8	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	22.1	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	12.5	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	94.3	103.6	...	102.0	99.8	77.5
Female (%)	93.1	101.0	...	102.5	98.1	76.2
Male (%)	95.4	106.2	...	101.5	101.4	78.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	41.0	47.3	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	39.8	45.9	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	42.1	48.6	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.8	6.4	...	6.1	6.0	4.7
Female (%)	5.7	6.3	...	6.1	5.9	4.6
Male (%)	5.9	6.6	...	6.1	6.1	4.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	65.0	85.3	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	65.7	84.8	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	41.8	43.8	...	...	...	53.2
Secondary (%)	...	39.4	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	11 981	14 559	17 285	20 983	20 959	20 876
Female (as % of total)	49.2	48.8	48.6	48.0	47.5	46.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	60.4	58.1	55.6	51.3	50.4	49.7
Female (%)	71.2	67.5	63.7	57.5	56.4	55.5
Male (%)	49.9	49.2	48.0	45.6	45.0	44.7

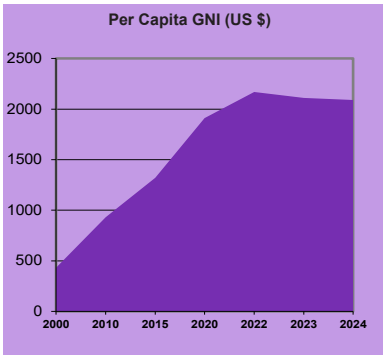
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
52 217	53 219	54 252	55 339	56 433	57 532	Population totale ('000)
26 234	26 746	27 272	27 822	28 377	28 936	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
10 194	10 230	10 261	10 292	10 322	10 357	0-14 ans
13 330	13 700	14 084	14 494	14 908	15 320	15-49 ans
1 881	1 962	2 043	2 121	2 198	2 276	50-64 ans
828	854	885	916	949	983	65+ ans
25 984	26 473	26 981	27 517	28 056	28 597	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
10 319	10 359	10 394	10 431	10 465	10 503	0-14 ans
13 229	13 583	13 952	14 346	14 744	15 139	15-49 ans
1 808	1 885	1 965	2 044	2 122	2 200	50-64 ans
628	646	669	696	725	755	65+ ans
2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Femme (%)
2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	Homme (%)
4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
28.7	29.3	30.0	30.6	31.3	31.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
29.1	29.6	30.0	30.4	30.8	31.1	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
72.6	71.0	69.3	67.7	66.1	64.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
67.8	66.1	64.5	62.8	61.2	59.7	0-14 ans
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	65+ ans
22	22	21	21	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
62.8	63.2	63.2	63.5	63.8	64.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
421	421	388	378.8	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
37	36	35	35	34	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
33	32	32	31	30	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
40	40	39	38	38	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	61	64	64	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	64	66	66	66	66	Femme (ans)
59	59	61	61	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
31.0	...	33.9	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
21.8	21.6	23.4	23.3	23.3	23.4	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	1 398	1 303	17	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
92.0	93.8	98.6	98.2	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
90.1	91.8	96.4	96.6	...	...	Filles (%)
93.8	95.7	100.7	99.8	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	80.4	83.8	84.3	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	79.7	83.4	84.8	...	...	Filles (%)
...	81.1	84.1	83.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	...	...	Filles (%)
5.6	5.8	6.1	6.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	63.7	67.1	94.3	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	65.9	68.1	99.6	...	...	Filles (%)
54.0	53.9	52.9	60.5	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	43.4	...	...	secondaire (%)
21 267	22 013	22 680	23 353	24 031	24 712	Force de travail ('000)
46.9	47.0	47.1	47.3	47.3	47.4	Femme (en % du total)
51.2	51.2	47.8	47.2	46.5	45.8	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
57.4	58.0	55.5	54.8	54.1	53.4	Femme (%)
45.9	45.5	41.2	40.5	39.9	39.1	Homme (%)

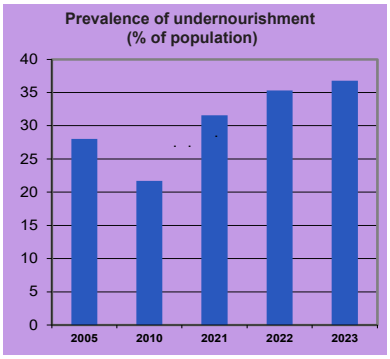


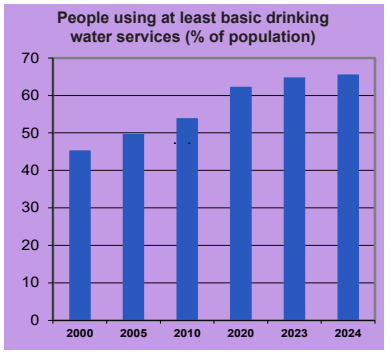


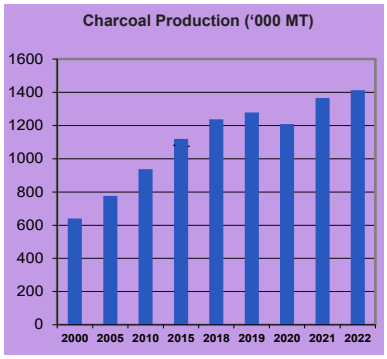








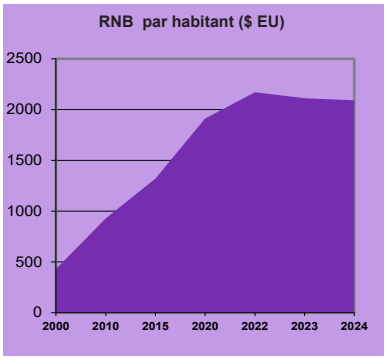


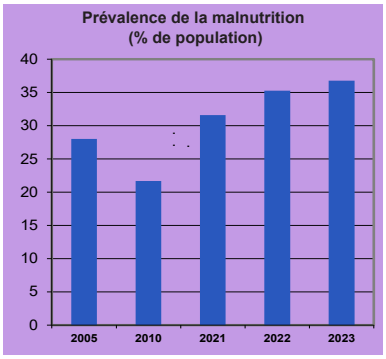


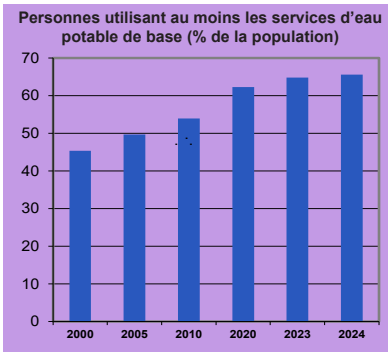
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	430	520	930	1 540	1 720	1 880
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	4.2	5.4	4.0	4.1	4.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	5.2	7.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.461	0.500	0.551	0.595	0.599	0.601
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	142	147	143
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	16.6	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	46.8	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	36.7	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	36.8	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	1.8	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	33.1	27.2	27.9	37.7	33.2	33.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 1.1	6.9	10.1	1.6	4.3	4.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	13.9	18.9	28.8	21.1	22.2	18.5
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	17.1	...	16.0	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	71.3	108.1	119.3	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	...	...	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	220	113	103	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 143	2 160	2 178	2 249	2 264	2 279
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1665	1678	1693	1745	1756	1766
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	45.8	42.3	39.1	38.6	38.7	38.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	19.8	...	18.0	...	...	18.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.0	21.7	23.6	22.9	23.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	451	630	531	319	292	267
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	93.0	85.0	99.0	87.0	93.0	96.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	95.2	71.2	53.1	44.7	43.7	42.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	40.2	38.8	36.3	29.6	29.0	28.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.9	8.6	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	56 914	56 914	56 914	57 501	57 696	57 892
Arable Land (as % of land area)	8.6	9.2	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.0	36.9	36.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	12.4	12.4	12.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	46.3	45.8	45.1	45.0	44.4	44.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	3 816	3 847	3 878	3 467	3 508	3 550
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	47.0	47.4	48.1	48.9	49.6	49.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	208	163	191	218	220	50
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	153	153	153	153	153	153
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	85	115	151	224	235	246
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	45.4	49.7	53.9	59.8	60.7	61.5
% Rural	35.4	39.6	43.8	49.7	50.5	51.4
% Urban	85.4	86.1	86.8	87.9	88.0	88.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	23.6	27.2	30.8	35.9	36.6	37.3
% Rural	22.3	26.1	30.0	35.6	36.4	37.3
% Urban	29.0	31.1	33.3	36.5	37.0	37.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	15.2	24.5	19.2	55.8	61.2	69.7
% Rural	7	15	7	46	52	62
% Urban	49.9	58.5	58.2	83.6	87.2	90.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	18 677	23 040	23 760	23 760	23 760	23 760
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	641	776	937	1 196	1 237	1 279
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	8.9	9.0	13.5	19.2	19.1	19.5
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	128	164	178	219	206	224
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7
Per capita (m3)	676	578	498	421	412	404

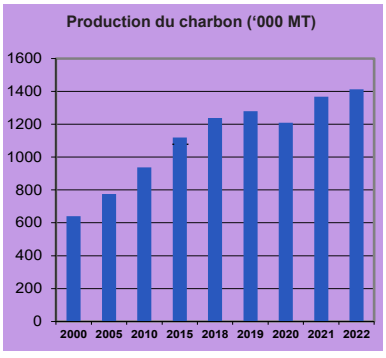
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 910	2 070	2 170	2 110	2 090	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.0	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.578	0.575	0.601	0.628	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
150	152	146	143	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
13.7	13.9	13.6	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
42.9	38.6	39.8	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
35.0	36.1	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
28.4	31.8	30.9	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.0	2.9	2.9	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
34.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.0	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
17.2	18.5	19.0	20.1	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.4	9.8	23.6	28.9	26.0	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
59.0	65.0	113.9	125.2	121.2	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 294	2 309	2 323	2 330	2 335	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1777	1787	1797	1802	1806	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
38.9	39.1	39.5	39.8	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
26.3	31.6	35.3	36.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
248	247	238	214	207	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
97.0	94.0	94.0	90.0	87.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
42.1	41.3	40.5	39.6	38.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
27.8	27.6	27.3	27.1	27.0	26.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.9	8.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
58 088	58 088	58 088	58 088	58 088	58 088	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	14.0	13.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
44.4	44.3	44.1	44.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
3 591	3 656	3 720	3 785	3 849	3 914	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
49.4	49.4	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
65	101	113	178	112	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
153	153	153	153	153	153	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
256	267	277	288	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
62.3	63.1	64.0	64.8	65.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
52.2	53.1	53.9	54.7	55.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.3	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
38.0	38.7	39.5	40.2	40.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
38.1	38.9	39.7	40.6	41.4	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
37.9	38.3	38.8	39.2	39.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
71.5	76.5	76.0	76.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
63	68	65	68	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
94.1	97.5	98.0	96.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
22 453	22 329	22 507	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 208	1 366	1 412	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
19.2	21.5	22.0	21.3	21.6	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
221	229	229	241	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
20.7	20.7	20.7	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
396	389	382	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

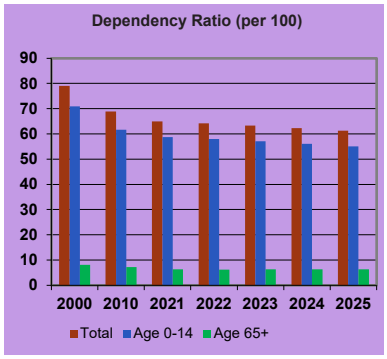


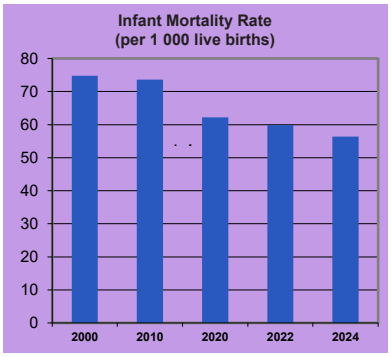


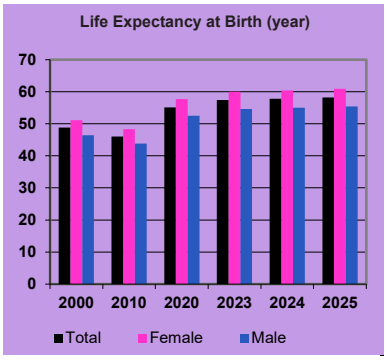


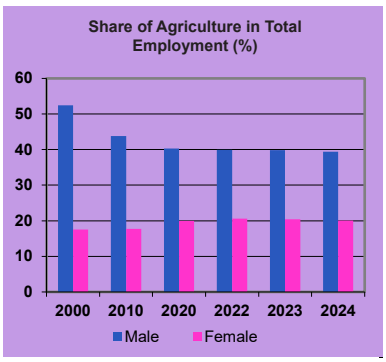


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



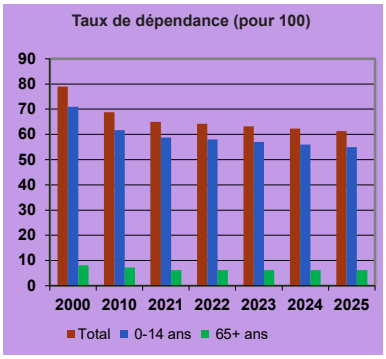


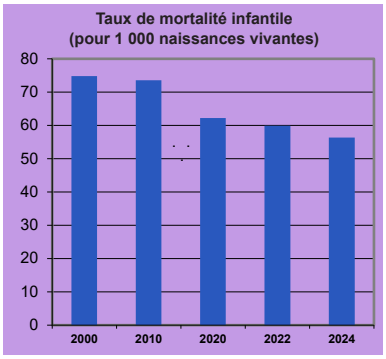


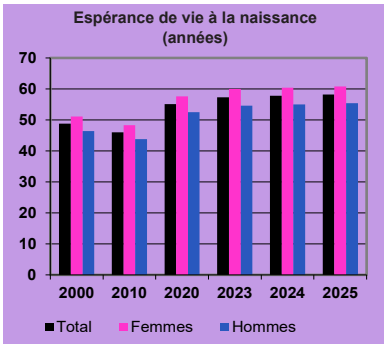


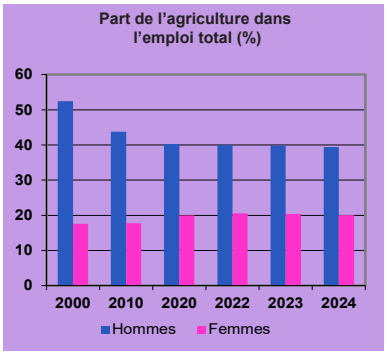
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 004	1 953	1 996	2 157	2 184	2 209
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 029	1 004	1 026	1 108	1 122	1 135
Age 0-14	396	364	363	392	395	397
Age 15-49	498	500	524	574	584	594
Age 50-64	82	85	87	90	90	90
Age 65+	54	55	52	53	53	54
Male Population - Total ('000)	975	949	970	1 049	1 062	1 075
Age 0-14	398	366	366	395	398	400
Age 15-49	472	484	508	557	566	576
Age 50-64	68	62	63	67	68	69
Age 65+	37	37	33	29	29	30
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.0	-0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2
Female	0.0	-0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Male	0.0	-0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	18.2	22.2	25.3	28.7	29.2	29.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	95	95	95	95	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	79.0	72.7	68.9	67.5	66.9	66.3
Age 0-14	70.9	64.5	61.7	61.1	60.6	60.0
Age 65+	8.1	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.3	6.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	37	39	37	33	32	31
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	17.8	15.1	14.2	11.0	10.1	9.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.7
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	32.7	39.4	51.9	63.6	64.2	64.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	413	550	1 311	468	491	467
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	75	79	74	68	65	64
Female (per 1,000 live births)	67	71	66	61	58	57
Male (per 1,000 live births)	82	87	81	75	72	70
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49	44	46	54	55	55
Female (years)	51	46	48	56	57	58
Male (years)	46	41	44	51	52	53
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.8	11.7	24.2	22.1	22.1	23.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	43	25	22	24	34	36
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	13.8	...	...	...	13.8	7.6
Female (%)	7.9	...	...	...	8.2	2.5
Male (%)	20.0	...	...	...	19.8	12.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	109.0	125.9	118.6	105.6	96.0	91.3
Female (%)	110.7	125.1	116.6	103.5	94.2	91.9
Male (%)	107.3	126.8	120.5	107.6	97.8	90.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	28.8	36.8	54.2	59.4	...	...
Female (%)	32.3	40.8	62.8	68.1	...	...
Male (%)	25.1	32.7	45.6	50.6	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.7	8.6	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.5
Female (%)	7.8	8.6	8.2	7.3	6.7	6.6
Male (%)	7.6	8.7	8.5	7.6	7.0	6.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	74.5	83.3	84.8	85.2	79.8	77.1
Female (%)	77.2	85.4	86.3	86.1	81.0	80.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	80.2	78.2	76.9	74.8	74.9	75.2
Secondary (%)	52.9	55.9	56.5	55.5	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	876	853	848	825	820	814
Female (as % of total)	48.2	47.4	46.5	44.9	44.6	44.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	36.0	34.4	31.9	30.2	30.3	29.8
Female (%)	17.6	18.2	17.7	18.2	18.5	18.4
Male (%)	52.4	48.4	43.7	39.5	39.3	38.5

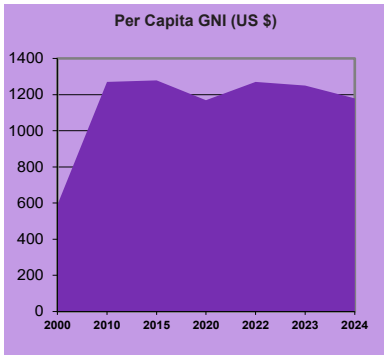
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 236	2 262	2 286	2 311	2 337	2 363	Population totale ('000)
1 148	1 161	1 173	1 186	1 199	1 211	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
399	401	401	401	401	400	0-14 ans
604	615	626	638	650	662	15-49 ans
90	90	89	89	89	89	50-64 ans
55	55	56	57	58	59	65+ ans
1 088	1 101	1 113	1 126	1 139	1 152	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
402	404	406	406	406	405	0-14 ans
586	596	606	617	629	641	15-49 ans
70	70	71	71	72	74	50-64 ans
30	30	30	31	32	32	65+ ans
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Femme (%)
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	Homme (%)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
30.2	30.7	31.2	31.7	32.2	32.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	95	95	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
65.6	65.0	64.2	63.3	62.3	61.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
59.4	58.7	57.9	57.0	56.0	55.0	0-14 ans
6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	65+ ans
31	30	30	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
8.4	7.6	6.9	6.3	5.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
65.3	65.7	66.2	66.6	67.0	67.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
529	577	477	478.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
62	61	60	58	56	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
56	55	53	52	50	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
68	67	66	64	62	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
55	54	57	57	58	58	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
58	57	59	60	60	61	Femme (ans)
53	52	54	55	55	55	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
23.3	23.3	26.4	26.4	25.0	25.0	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
43	55	54	58	61	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	9.6	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	3.4	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	16.8	...	Homme (%)
87.7	85.0	83.6	81.6	80.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
86.5	84.2	82.2	80.3	78.6	...	Filles (%)
89.0	85.9	85.0	83.0	81.8	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	...	Filles (%)
6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	...	Garçons (%)
75.7	69.7	70.6	69.3	67.8	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
76.4	70.4	71.0	69.7	68.2	...	Filles (%)
74.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	55.2	55.2	...	...	secondaire (%)
819	827	851	864	879	890	Force de travail ('000)
44.3	44.3	44.0	43.9	44.0	43.8	Femme (en % du total)
31.5	32.0	31.7	31.5	31.1	30.9	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
20.0	21.0	20.6	20.4	20.1	19.8	Femme (%)
40.2	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.4	39.1	Homme (%)

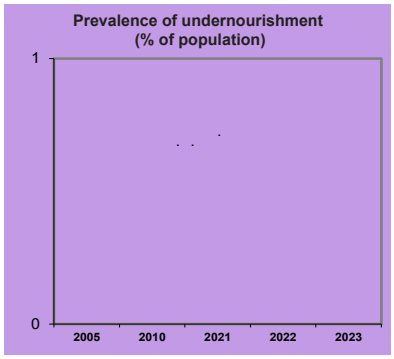


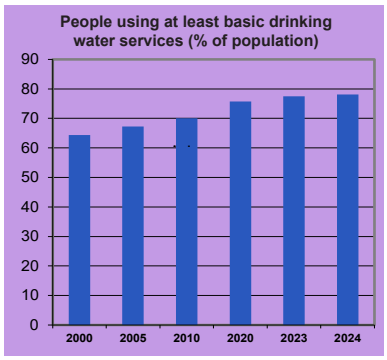


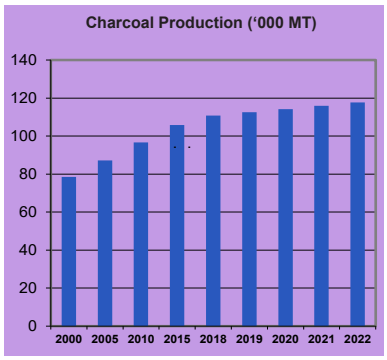








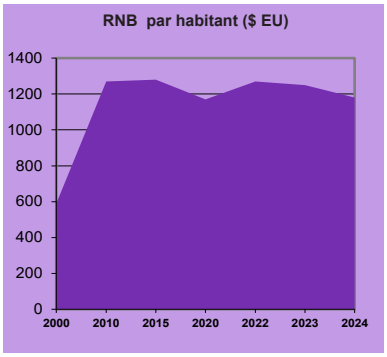


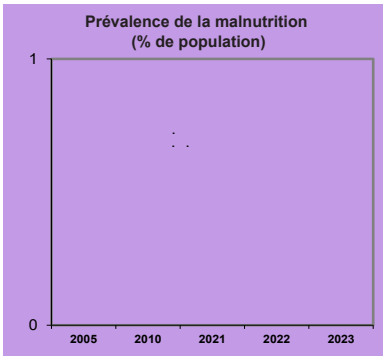


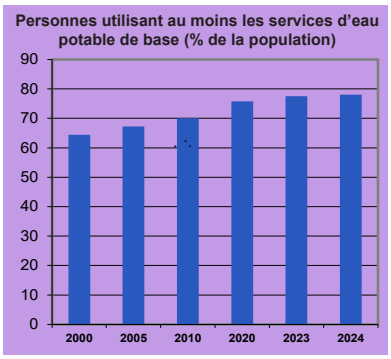
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	590	1 040	1 270	1 160	1 250	1 290
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	4.7	7.4	10.5	11.1	21.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	10.1	12.1	...	8.2	7.3	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.459	0.436	0.460	0.517	0.522	0.527
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	159	164	165
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	17.0	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	49.7	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	32.4	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	32.9	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	1.7	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.7	9.7	5.6	6.5	6.0	5.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 4.5	1.4	- 5.2	5.0	6.7	3.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	3.9	17.4	22.8	26.9	35.2	61.9
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	6.9	...	45.7	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	66.5	...	314.4	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	3	12	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 238	2 259	2 264	2 270	2 272	2 275
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1733	1746	1750	1757	1760	1762
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	34.8	32.4	30.7	32.1	32.6	33.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	17.1	18.0	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	827	1200	1180	681	659	654
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	88.0	96.0	90.0	96.0	97.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	108.3	114.6	90.9	70.1	68.8	68.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	28.2	28.6	29.2	28.2	27.4	26.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.9	20.5	18.2	12.7	12.2	11.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.9	10.6	10.6	13.8	14.3	5.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	22.0	22.2	22.2	19.2	18.7	18.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	35	35	35	35	35	35
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	76.9	76.6	76.6	79.6	80.1	71.0
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	144	120	251	234	238	245
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	64.4	67.2	70.1	74.0	74.6	75.1
% Rural	60.4	62.5	64.6	67.6	68.1	68.5
% Urban	80.9	83.7	86.6	90.6	91.2	91.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	13.9	21.7	29.0	38.7	40.1	41.4
% Rural	11.0	19.4	27.5	38.6	40.1	41.6
% Urban	25.7	29.6	33.5	39.2	40.0	40.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	4.3	9.6	17.0	33.7	47.0	44.6
% Rural	2	4	4	20	...	33
% Urban	13.6	30.4	55.2	68.8	70.7	74.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 022	2 053	2 092	2 137	2 140	2 143
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	78	87	97	109	111	113
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	142	174	348	209	235	176
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Per capita (m3)	2610	2678	2620	2425	2395	2367

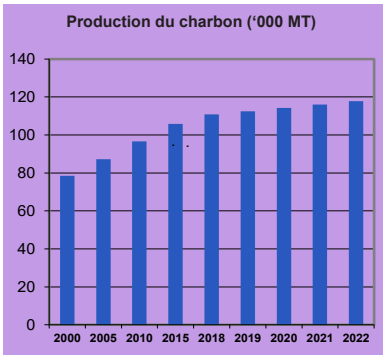
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 170	1 190	1 270	1 250	1 180	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
10.4	10.7	12.9	12.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	7.3	6.6	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.521	0.514	0.521	0.550	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
168	168	168	167	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
5.8	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.0	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
37.2	44.2	36.5	40.5	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	23.5	...	18.4	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	339.9	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 280	2 285	2 291	2 297	2 304	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1766	1770	1774	1779	1783	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
33.7	34.3	35.1	35.8	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	9.8	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
599	606	611	584	548	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	99.0	85.0	68.0	82.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
66.3	64.0	62.0	61.3	60.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
25.6	24.9	24.4	24.1	23.8	23.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.9	12.6	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
11.4	7.4	8.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.5	0.5	0.5	21.3	23.4	23.4	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
18.7	18.7	18.7	21.1	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
35	35	35	35	35	35	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
77.4	73.4	74.9	77.8	77.8	77.8	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
243	243	240	285	290	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
9	9	9	9	9	9	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
3	3	3	3	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
75.7	76.3	76.9	77.5	78.1	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
68.9	69.3	69.8	70.2	70.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
92.4	92.9	93.5	94.1	94.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
42.7	44.0	45.3	46.6	47.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
43.1	44.7	46.2	47.7	49.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
41.7	42.5	43.4	44.2	45.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.5	50.4	50.0	57.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
35	38	38	45	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
77.5	80.6	83.6	85.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 145	2 148	2 151	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
114	116	118	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
189	195	217	205	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2339	2313	2288	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

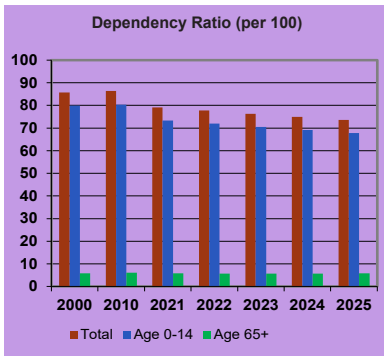


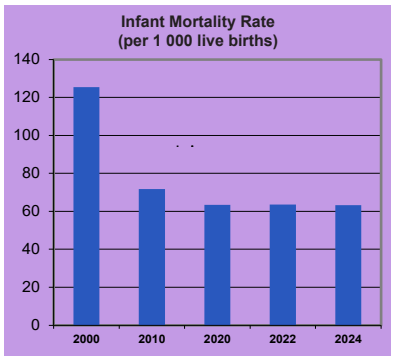


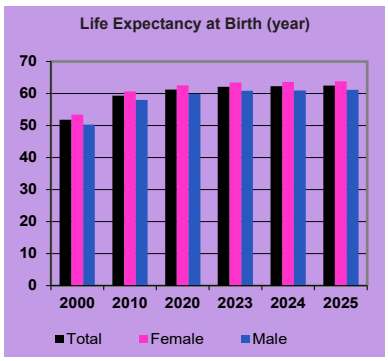


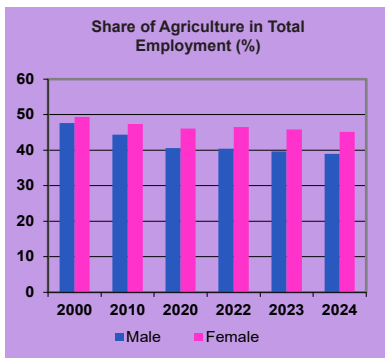


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



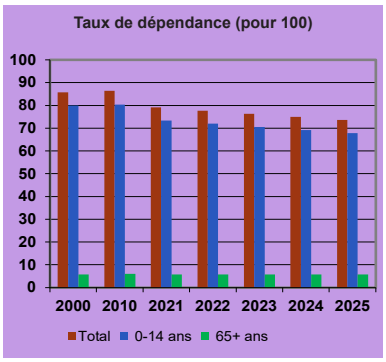


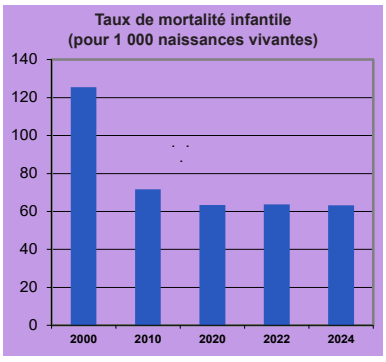


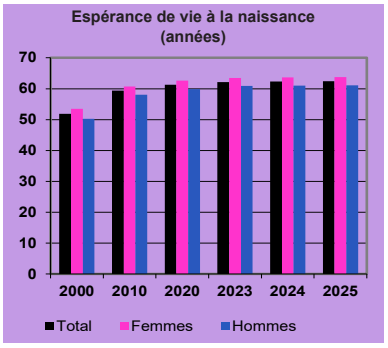


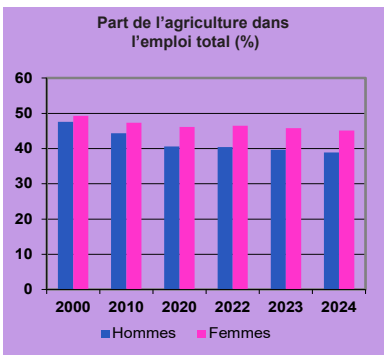
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 928	3 301	4 059	4 849	4 945	5 044
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 478	1 665	2 043	2 433	2 481	2 529
Age 0-14	628	705	867	1 010	1 025	1 039
Age 15-49	693	782	957	1 153	1 177	1 204
Age 50-64	110	122	150	189	194	199
Age 65+	47	55	69	82	84	87
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 450	1 636	2 016	2 415	2 464	2 514
Age 0-14	632	713	882	1 033	1 050	1 065
Age 15-49	668	758	934	1 140	1 166	1 195
Age 50-64	106	114	137	170	174	179
Age 65+	45	51	63	72	74	75
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.8	4.6	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Female	3.8	4.5	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Male	3.8	4.6	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.3	3.4	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	43.7	45.5	46.5	49.5	50.2	50.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	65.2	79.4	54.0	54.4	54.8	55.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	85.7	85.8	86.4	82.9	82.3	81.6
Age 0-14	79.9	79.9	80.3	77.1	76.5	75.7
Age 65+	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	50	40	35	34	34	34
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	9.1	10.5	14.8	23.8	24.3	24.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	786	619	712	703	707	689
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	125	89	72	64	63	63
Female (per 1,000 live births)	115	80	64	57	56	56
Male (per 1,000 live births)	136	97	79	70	70	70
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	57	59	61	61	61
Female (years)	53	58	61	62	62	62
Male (years)	50	55	58	60	60	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.8	12.5	12.5	9.9	12.3	12.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	105	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	40.6	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	52.2	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	27.6	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	108.5	...	...	79.6	...	...
Female (%)	91.0	...	...	78.7	...	...
Male (%)	126.0	...	...	80.5	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	34.1	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	28.4	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	39.8	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.9	...	...	5.2	...	...
Female (%)	5.8	...	...	5.1	...	...
Male (%)	8.1	...	...	5.3	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	73.6	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	73.3	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	28.0	...	...	18.5	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	6.2	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 286	1 451	1 781	2 158	2 206	2 258
Female (as % of total)	47.4	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	48.4	50.9	45.8	40.6	40.6	41.3
Female (%)	49.3	51.8	47.3	43.1	43.2	44.1
Male (%)	47.6	50.1	44.4	38.4	38.2	38.7

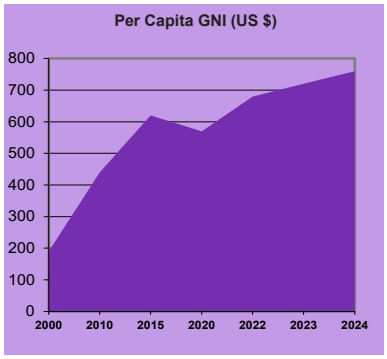
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
5 149	5 259	5 373	5 493	5 613	5 731	Population totale ('000)
2 582	2 636	2 692	2 752	2 811	2 870	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 052	1 064	1 074	1 085	1 095	1 106	0-14 ans
1 236	1 271	1 308	1 348	1 387	1 426	15-49 ans
205	210	216	222	228	235	50-64 ans
89	91	94	97	100	103	65+ ans
2 568	2 623	2 681	2 741	2 802	2 862	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 078	1 090	1 101	1 112	1 123	1 134	0-14 ans
1 229	1 266	1 305	1 347	1 388	1 428	15-49 ans
184	189	194	200	206	212	50-64 ans
77	79	81	83	85	88	65+ ans
2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	Femme (%)
2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	Homme (%)
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
51.6	52.3	53.0	53.6	54.3	55.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
55.2	55.3	55.4	55.5	55.7	55.8	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.5	79.2	77.7	76.3	74.9	73.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
74.7	73.4	72.0	70.5	69.1	67.9	0-14 ans
5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	65+ ans
33	33	33	33	33	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
25.3	26.0	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
664	667	634	627.7	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
63	63	64	64	63	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
56	57	57	57	56	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
70	70	70	70	70	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	61	62	62	62	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	62	63	63	64	64	Femme (ans)
60	60	61	61	61	61	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
33.7	...	33.2	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
12.3	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
125	148	158	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
72.4	67.5	66.6	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
71.7	67.2	67.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
73.1	67.7	65.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
37.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
37.0	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
38.4	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
4.8	4.2	4.1	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.8	4.2	4.2	...	...	...	Filles (%)
4.9	4.2	4.1	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
68.6	64.6	61.7	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
69.8	64.6	62.7	...	...	...	Filles (%)
19.4	20.0	15.7	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
6.7	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 297	2 371	2 452	2 526	2 600	2 674	Force de travail ('000)
47.5	47.6	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	Femme (en % du total)
43.2	43.8	43.3	42.6	41.9	41.1	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
46.1	46.9	46.5	45.8	45.1	44.4	Femme (%)
40.6	40.9	40.4	39.6	38.9	38.2	Homme (%)

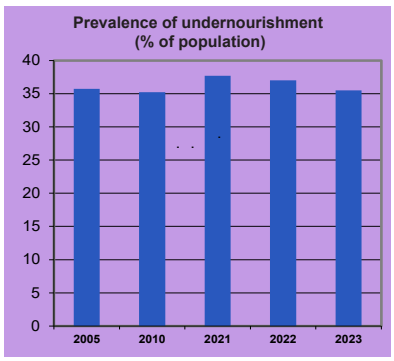


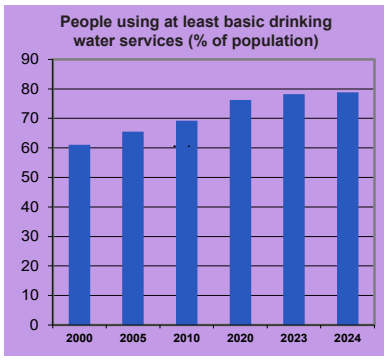


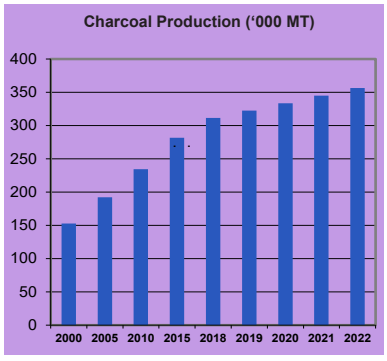








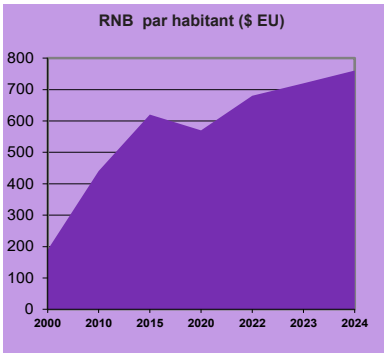


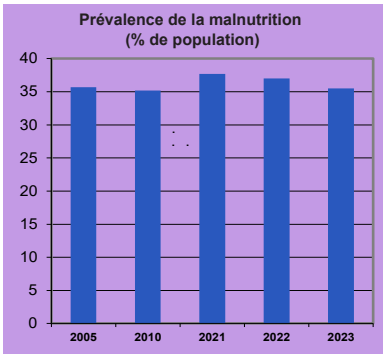


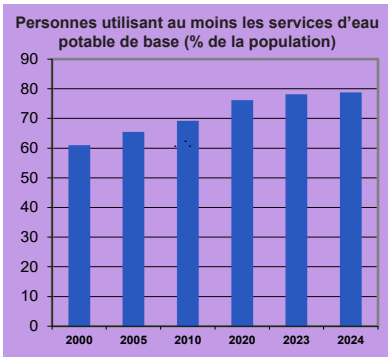
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	190	240	440	620	620	600
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	6.7	8.4	9.9	10.4	8.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	2.7	2.5	2.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.435	0.432	0.455	0.481	0.480	0.480
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	181	176	175
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	78.4	72.5	68.2	68.7	68.7	68.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.0	0.6	6.7	1.5	1.2	3.4
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	22.2	38.6	33.8	33.7	24.7
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	2.2	5.1	14.0	14.5
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	44.5	...	63.8	54.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	...	2	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	58	93	28	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 169	2 168	2 175	2 200	2 204	2 209
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1686	1686	1691	1710	1712	1715
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	56.3	51.8	48.2	46.9	47.1	47.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	10.5	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	35.7	35.2	34.9	35.3	36.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	115	268	331	268	257	249
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	78.0	76.0	73.0	87.0	92.0	84.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	194.9	134.9	105.7	90.3	89.4	88.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.2	40.6	38.0	33.4	33.0	32.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.8	11.4	9.8	8.8	8.6	8.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632
Arable Land (as % of land area)	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	7.9	9.4	10.5	12.2	12.5	12.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.1	4.1	4.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	2.7	3.1	3.6	9.6	10.3	11.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 009	7 814	7 620	6 834	6 732	6 631
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	14.2	15.8	17.3	19.5	19.8	20.0
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	348	375	364	310	411	323
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	200	200	200	200	200	200
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	61.0	65.4	69.2	74.1	74.8	75.5
% Rural	47.6	52.9	57.7	64.1	65.0	65.9
% Urban	77.9	80.1	81.7	83.9	84.2	84.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	12.2	13.7	16.0	19.5	20.0	20.5
% Rural	3.3	3.6	5.0	7.4	7.7	8.1
% Urban	23.4	25.5	27.9	31.2	31.7	32.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	...	...	5.3	24.2	22.8	23.1
% Rural	...	...	1	7	8	8
% Urban	...	...	9.9	40.5	37.2	37.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4 725	5 811	7 008	8 877	9 166	9 465
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	153	192	235	301	312	322
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.0
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	11	10	8	56	55	54
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0
Per capita (m3)	68303	60587	49275	41246	40447	39653

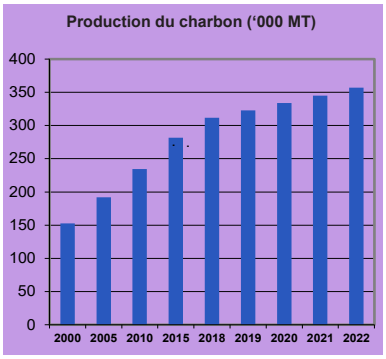
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
570	630	680	720	760	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
12.9	13.3	13.6	13.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.480	0.481	0.487	0.510	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
179	178	177	177	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.7	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
69.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.0	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
18.1	21.7	19.9	18.3	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
15.1	16.9	17.8	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
63.9	48.6	100.7	...	83.5	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	2	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 214	2 220	2 226	2 231	2 237	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1719	1723	1727	1730	1734	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
47.8	48.2	48.7	49.2	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	12.5	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
37.5	37.7	37.0	35.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
240	232	224	215	207	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
85.0	81.0	67.0	82.0	82.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
88.3	88.0	87.8	87.3	86.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.9	31.5	31.2	31.0	30.6	30.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.5	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
12.2	12.7	13.1	13.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6 529	6 489	6 448	6 408	6 367	6 327	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
311	311	312	309	250	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
200	200	200	200	200	200	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
3	3	3	3	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
76.2	76.9	77.5	78.2	78.8	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
66.8	67.7	68.6	69.5	70.3	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
84.8	85.1	85.4	85.7	86.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
21.1	21.6	22.2	22.8	23.3	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
8.5	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.1	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
32.7	33.1	33.6	34.1	34.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
27.6	29.8	31.8	32.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
8	8	15	9	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
45.4	49.5	53.7	52.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
9 773	10 091	10 419	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
334	345	357	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
53	52	72	109	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
200.0	200.0	200.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
38839	38028	37221	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

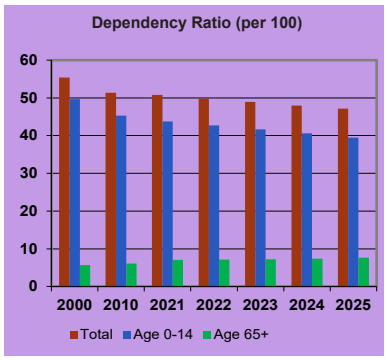


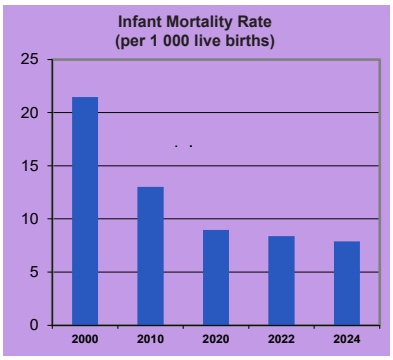


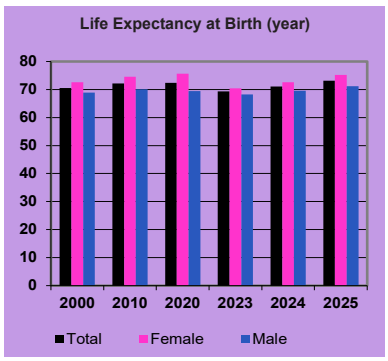


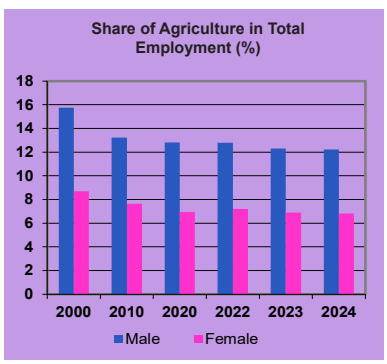


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



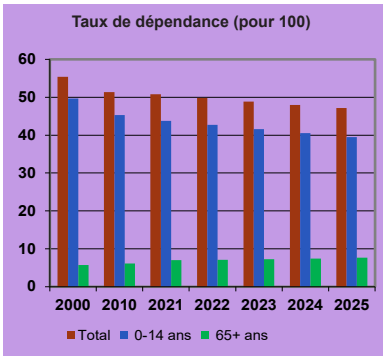


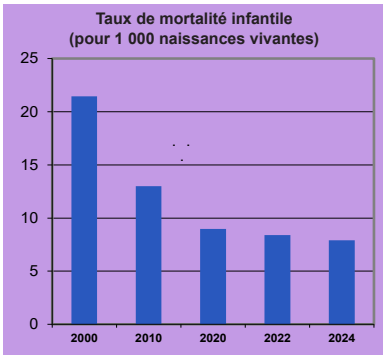


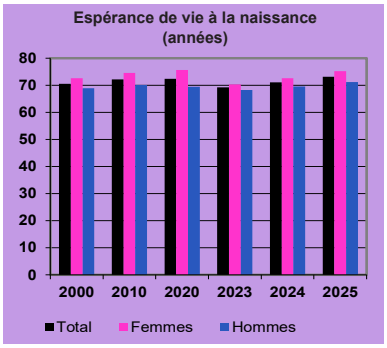


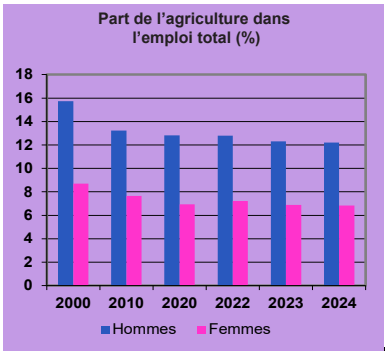
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 305	5 859	6 498	6 739	6 849	6 951
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 473	2 847	3 169	3 301	3 356	3 408
Age 0-14	824	889	946	1 003	1 008	1 010
Age 15-49	1 383	1 656	1 860	1 807	1 831	1 851
Age 50-64	169	190	235	330	352	377
Age 65+	97	112	128	161	166	170
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 832	3 012	3 329	3 438	3 493	3 543
Age 0-14	871	935	998	1 060	1 066	1 067
Age 15-49	1 611	1 746	1 956	1 900	1 927	1 949
Age 50-64	252	213	241	329	351	375
Age 65+	99	118	134	148	150	151
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
Female	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6
Male	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	77.1	76.2	74.1	75.5	75.7	76.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	22.1	20.5	19.1	19.4	19.2	19.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	115	106	105	104	104	104
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	55.4	54.0	51.4	54.3	53.6	52.7
Age 0-14	49.6	48.0	45.3	47.2	46.5	45.6
Age 65+	5.7	6.1	6.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	15	12	9	7	6	6
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	41.6	40.0	36.8	36.1	36.7	37.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	71	66	71	69	66	65
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	13	10	10	9
Female (per 1,000 live births)	19	16	12	9	9	8
Male (per 1,000 live births)	24	20	14	11	10	10
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	71	71	72	73	73	73
Female (years)	73	74	75	76	76	76
Male (years)	69	70	70	70	70	70
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	4.7	7.7	16.0	16.0	16.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	102.5	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	101.7	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	103.3	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	93.7	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	102.0	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	85.7	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	6.2	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	6.1	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	6.2	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 681	1 882	2 223	2 307	2 353	2 398
Female (as % of total)	29.8	33.5	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	13.8	12.7	11.5	10.8	10.4	10.7
Female (%)	8.7	8.5	7.6	6.9	6.6	6.7
Male (%)	15.7	14.6	13.2	12.6	12.2	12.5

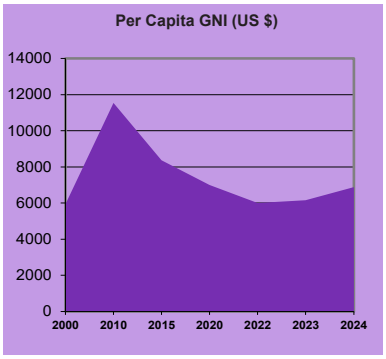
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
7 045	7 135	7 224	7 306	7 381	7 459	Population totale ('000)
3 457	3 504	3 550	3 591	3 628	3 667	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 009	1 007	1 002	994	985	974	0-14 ans
1 870	1 888	1 906	1 921	1 936	1 952	15-49 ans
404	430	456	483	507	532	50-64 ans
175	180	186	193	200	209	65+ ans
3 588	3 631	3 674	3 715	3 753	3 792	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 067	1 063	1 057	1 049	1 039	1 028	0-14 ans
1 968	1 986	2 004	2 021	2 037	2 054	15-49 ans
401	428	455	481	507	532	50-64 ans
152	154	158	163	170	178	65+ ans
1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	Femme (%)
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	Homme (%)
1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
76.3	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
18.8	18.7	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.4	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	103	103	103	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
51.8	50.8	49.8	48.9	48.0	47.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
44.7	43.7	42.7	41.6	40.6	39.5	0-14 ans
7.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	65+ ans
6	6	6	6	5	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
37.9	38.5	39.2	39.8	40.5	41.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
71	98	60	59.5	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
9	9	8	16	8	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
8	8	8	15	7	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
10	10	9	17	9	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
72	72	74	69	71	73	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
76	75	77	70	73	75	Femme (ans)
70	70	72	68	70	71	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.08	1.07	1.03	1.04	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
16.0	16.0	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 237	2 303	2 516	2 553	2 586	2 617	Force de travail ('000)
33.9	34.0	34.1	34.0	34.0	33.9	Femme (en % du total)
11.0	10.8	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.0	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
6.9	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.5	Femme (%)
12.8	12.5	12.8	12.3	12.2	11.6	Homme (%)

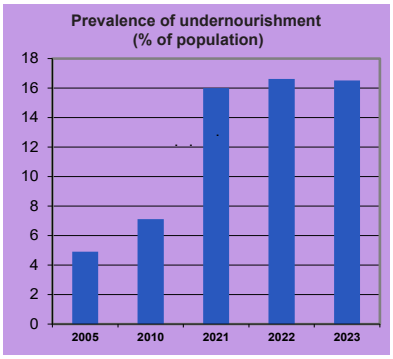


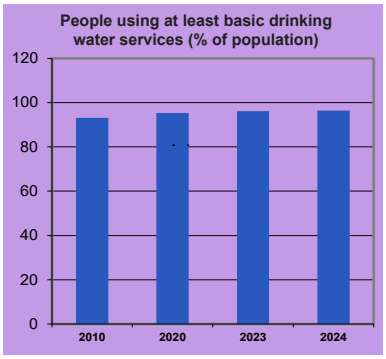


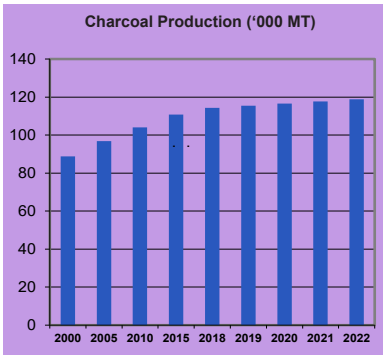








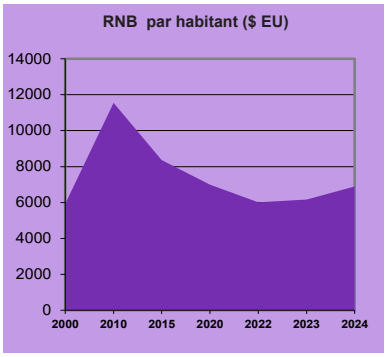


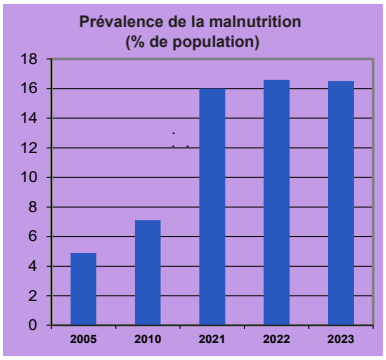


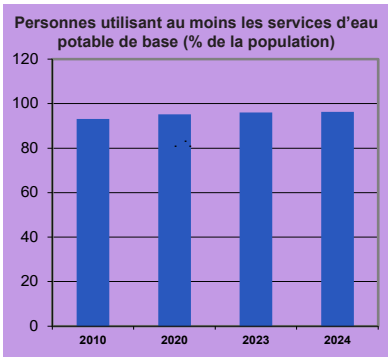
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	5 930	6 760	11 550	9 760	11 000	10 100
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	2.5	3.3	4.7	4.9	5.5
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.780	0.800	0.798	0.714	0.721	0.724
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	108	110	105
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	7.6	2.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 51.9	7.6	- 1.0	- 10.9	- 20.5	- 13.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	204.2	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	637.7	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	4	3	4	3	3	3
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 383	2 373	2 373	2 366	2 371	2 376
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1834	1829	1833	1832	1835	1839
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	33.0	32.1	31.0	30.8	30.9	31.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	22.8	...	16.6	...	...	10.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	4.9	7.1	11.4	11.9	13.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	59	64	49	34	37	40
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	74.0	74.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	28.1	23.1	16.6	12.4	11.9	11.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	21.7	23.9	23.5	20.5	19.8	19.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	91.1	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	214	212	210	208	208	207
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 407	1 509	1 577	1 414	1 607	1 731
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	75	74	74	73	73	73
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	470	425	405	400	400	400
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	...	...	93.1	94.4	94.7	95.0
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	91.1	90.5	90.0	89.2	89.1	89.0
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	99.8	90.1	81.9	70.6	67.0	68.5
% Rural	99	57	18	...	...	...
% Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	823	889	952	1 031	1 041	1 052
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	89	97	104	113	114	115
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	49.3	57.7	63.7	55.4	57.3	57.5
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	9.3	9.9	9.8	8.2	8.4	8.3
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	2892	3910	5253	5685	5756	5271
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Per capita (m3)	132	119	108	104	102	101

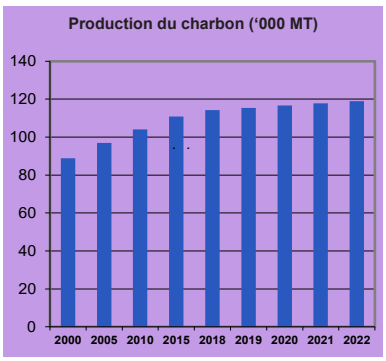
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
7 000	6 950	6 010	6 160	6 890	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
7.1	6.1	4.7	7.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.703	0.718	0.746	0.721	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
117	104	92	115	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
0.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 11.3	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.2	1.7	1.8	0.7	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
3	3	4	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 382	2 387	2 393	2 399	2 405	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1843	1846	1850	1854	1858	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
31.2	31.4	31.7	32.1	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
14.5	16.0	16.6	16.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
43	47	52	57	63	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	85.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
11.2	10.8	10.4	31.7	9.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
18.7	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.5	16.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.5	5.8	4.8	6.7	6.5	5.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
207	207	206	206	206	205	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 804	1 730	1 735	2 185	2 188	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
72	72	72	72	72	72	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
400	400	400	400	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
95.3	95.5	95.8	96.1	96.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
88.9	88.8	88.7	88.6	88.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
69.4	70.2	70.0	73.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 062	1 072	1 083	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
117	118	119	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
45.7	58.4	58.2	63.2	64.0	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
6.5	8.2	8.1	8.7	8.7	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
4433	5164	5153	5096	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
5.7	5.7	5.7	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
99	98	97	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

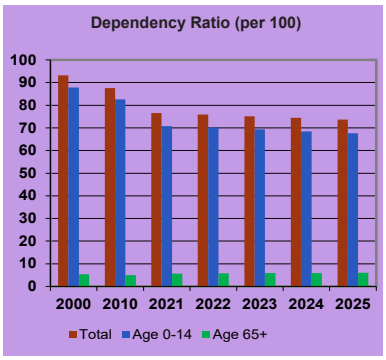


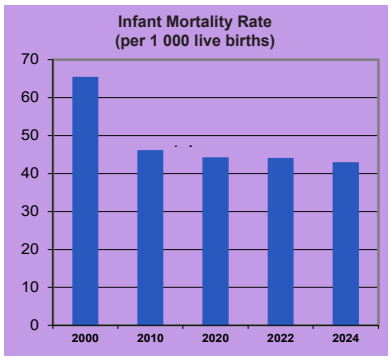


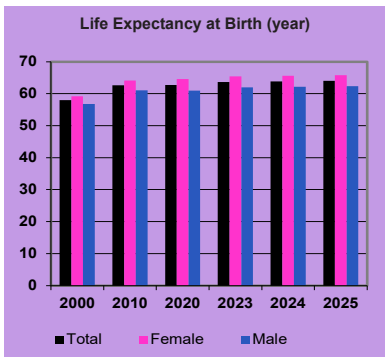


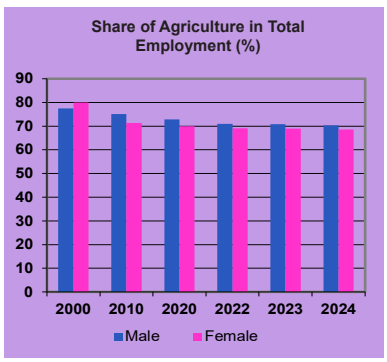


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



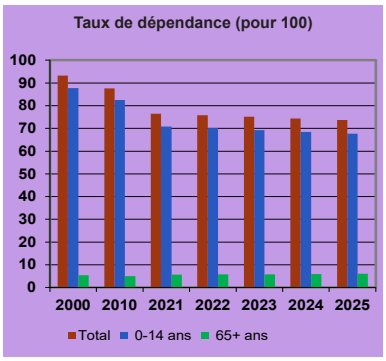


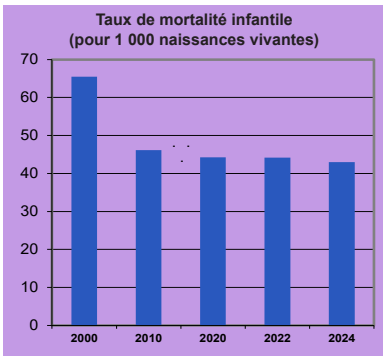


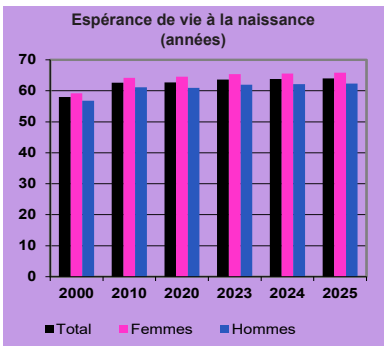


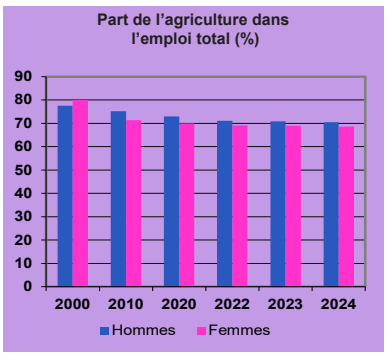
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	16 516	19 160	22 183	26 788	27 495	28 220
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 234	9 551	11 058	13 351	13 703	14 063
Age 0-14	3 712	4 282	4 830	5 458	5 559	5 665
Age 15-49	3 807	4 385	5 141	6 478	6 675	6 874
Age 50-64	482	610	771	992	1 023	1 057
Age 65+	233	274	316	423	445	468
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 283	9 609	11 125	13 437	13 792	14 156
Age 0-14	3 794	4 375	4 934	5 590	5 695	5 807
Age 15-49	3 816	4 410	5 181	6 530	6 729	6 929
Age 50-64	443	572	734	952	983	1 016
Age 65+	229	252	276	365	385	405
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Female	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Male	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	25.9	27.6	30.5	34.9	35.5	36.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	33.0	30.8	32.7	36.5	37.2	37.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	101	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.2	92.0	87.6	79.2	78.4	77.8
Age 0-14	87.8	86.8	82.6	73.9	73.0	72.3
Age 65+	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	31	28	25	24	24	24
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.4	30.6	39.5	46.3	47.0	47.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	638	540	500	469	466	462
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	54	46	44	44	44
Female (per 1,000 live births)	60	49	41	39	39	39
Male (per 1,000 live births)	71	59	51	48	48	49
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	61	63	63	63	64
Female (years)	59	62	64	65	65	65
Male (years)	57	59	61	62	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.0	6.9	12.5	19.2	19.2	15.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	410	...	3	...	2	118
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	29.3	...	...	...	23.3	...
Female (%)	34.7	...	...	...	24.9	...
Male (%)	23.5	...	...	...	21.6	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	95.8	128.5	135.7	139.2	132.7	124.9
Female (%)	94.9	127.1	135.5	140.0	133.6	126.4
Male (%)	96.7	130.0	135.9	138.4	131.8	123.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	20.3	...	34.8	34.6	32.8
Female (%)	...	20.1	...	35.2	35.4	33.6
Male (%)	...	20.5	...	34.3	33.9	32.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.1	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.4
Female (%)	5.0	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.5
Male (%)	5.2	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	63.1	...	98.0	97.8	97.6	91.1
Female (%)	64.0	...	99.8	...	99.9	93.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	60.7	60.2	56.4	54.9	53.5	53.0
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	43.4	41.7	41.0
Labor Force ('000)	7 778	9 085	10 742	13 481	13 885	14 297
Female (as % of total)	48.8	48.8	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	78.8	82.0	73.3	72.9	72.0	70.9
Female (%)	80.0	82.5	71.4	71.4	70.3	69.3
Male (%)	77.5	81.5	75.1	74.3	73.6	72.4

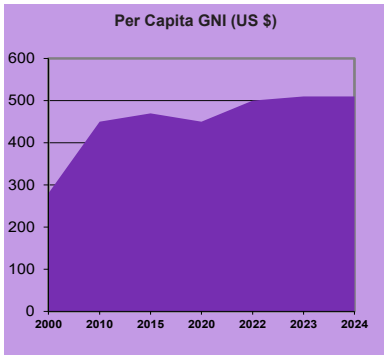
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
28 954	29 691	30 437	31 196	31 965	32 741	Population totale ('000)
14 430	14 798	15 170	15 549	15 932	16 319	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 773	5 882	5 989	6 092	6 192	6 290	0-14 ans
7 075	7 277	7 482	7 691	7 906	8 123	15-49 ans
1 092	1 128	1 167	1 209	1 252	1 298	50-64 ans
490	511	533	557	583	608	65+ ans
14 524	14 893	15 267	15 647	16 033	16 422	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 921	6 034	6 146	6 253	6 357	6 459	0-14 ans
7 130	7 333	7 538	7 748	7 965	8 185	15-49 ans
1 049	1 084	1 122	1 162	1 205	1 250	50-64 ans
423	441	461	483	506	529	65+ ans
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Femme (%)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Homme (%)
4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
36.9	37.5	38.2	38.9	39.6	40.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
37.9	38.2	38.5	38.8	39.1	39.3	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
77.1	76.5	75.9	75.2	74.4	73.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
71.5	70.8	70.1	69.3	68.5	67.6	0-14 ans
5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	65+ ans
24	24	24	23	23	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
48.6	49.3	50.1	50.9	51.7	52.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
447	467	439	445.4	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
44	44	44	44	43	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
40	40	39	39	38	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
49	49	49	48	47	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	63	63	64	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	64	65	65	66	66	Femme (ans)
61	61	61	62	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	24.7	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
17.9	17.9	18.5	18.5	16.0	14.1	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
79	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	25.3	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	28.3	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	22.1	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
126.6	140.3	132.9	130.6	132.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
128.1	142.4	135.1	133.0	135.6	...	Filles (%)
125.1	138.2	130.8	128.2	129.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	34.1	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	35.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	33.0	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.5	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.5	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.8	...	Filles (%)
6.4	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	...	Garçons (%)
93.3	97.5	96.8	96.7	96.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.8	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
52.7	52.5	53.7	54.1	54.9	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
14 600	15 114	15 640	16 111	16 596	17 092	Force de travail ('000)
48.7	48.8	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.6	Femme (en % du total)
71.4	71.1	70.1	69.9	69.5	69.2	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
69.9	70.0	69.0	68.9	68.6	68.3	Femme (%)
72.9	72.1	71.0	70.8	70.4	70.1	Homme (%)

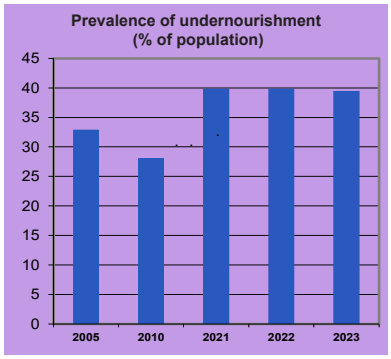


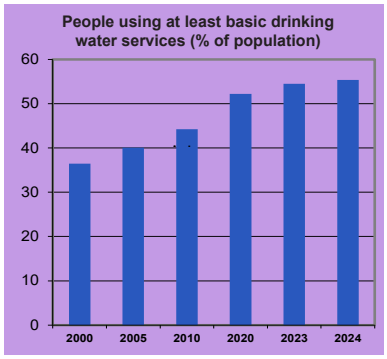


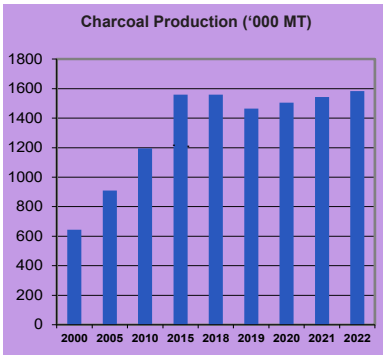








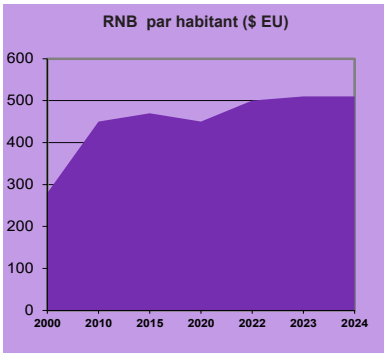


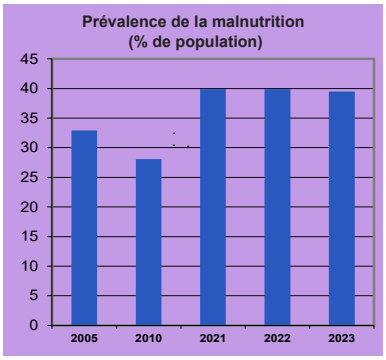


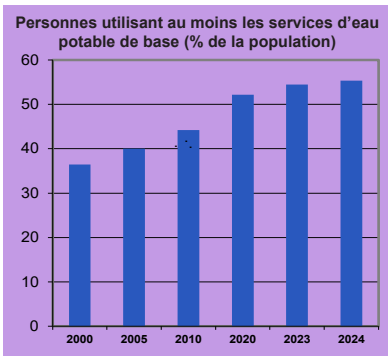
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	280	320	450	450	480	500
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.4	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.462	0.486	0.511	0.526	0.527	0.528
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	161	162	164
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	19.2	26.5	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	74.2	80.2	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	32.4	34.3	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.7	2.4	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	29.3	28.3	28.1	25.3	26.0	25.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 22.6	2.5	- 3.4	2.2	0.1	1.3
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	1.7	23.2	15.8	22.9	29.9	38.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	17.2	18.6	...	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	33.5	21.3	...	28.5	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	0	0	0	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	11	31	18	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 094	2 119	2 134	2 172	2 176	2 180
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1631	1650	1659	1687	1689	1692
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	41.9	39.5	36.7	38.0	38.1	38.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	32.9	28.1	36.0	37.5	38.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	207	234	233	215	214	214
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	72.0	92.0	76.0	74.0	77.0	79.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	104.4	84.1	70.3	64.9	64.9	65.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.0	38.4	36.7	33.6	33.7	33.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.5	8.8	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	58 154	58 154	58 154	58 180	58 180	58 180
Arable Land (as % of land area)	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	5.6	5.6	5.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	8.0	8.2	9.1	11.0	11.2	11.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	13 014	12 480	11 946	10 905	10 784	10 664
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	69.6	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 570	1 675	1 893	1 950	1 910	1 976
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	310	297	285	260	257	254
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	832	832	832	832	832	832
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	36.4	40.0	44.2	49.9	50.6	51.4
% Rural	23.4	26.7	30.0	34.7	35.3	36.0
% Urban	71.6	73.0	74.4	76.3	76.5	76.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	3.8	6.1	8.6	12.1	12.6	13.2
% Rural	1.9	3.8	5.7	8.3	8.7	9.1
% Urban	9.0	11.8	14.7	18.7	19.3	19.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	12.6	16.0	12.3	24.1	36.5	31.0
% Rural	...	1	...	...	16	13
% Urban	47.9	53.1	39.1	66.6	71.2	60.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	9 637	11 055	13 100	14 418	14 682	14 946
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	645	910	1 195	1 560	1 560	1 465
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.6	3.3	4.0
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	49	54	57	51	47	43
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	337.0	337.0	337.0	337.0	337.0	337.0
Per capita (m3)	20404	17589	15192	12580	12257	11942

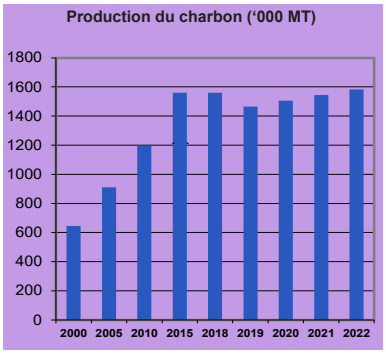
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
450	470	500	510	510	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.501	0.501	0.487	0.487	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
173	173	177	183	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	27.6	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	75.2	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	29.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.9	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
25.8	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.9	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
45.6	40.5	35.0	38.1	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	17.2	10.3	10.3	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	28.1	26.2	26.8	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 183	2 187	2 189	2 192	2 195	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1695	1697	1699	1702	1704	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
38.3	38.4	38.8	39.3	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	4.3	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
40.6	39.9	39.9	39.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
214	216	218	220	224	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
76.0	53.0	63.0	73.0	64.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
65.1	65.0	64.5	63.6	62.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.3	32.9	32.5	32.1	31.7	31.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.9	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
58 180	58 180	58 180	58 180	58 180	58 180	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	12.7	12.8	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
11.6	11.8	12.0	12.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
10 543	10 419	10 295	10 171	10 046	9 922	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 010	2 111	2 069	2 063	1 747	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
251	248	245	242	240	237	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
832	832	832	832	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
52.2	53.0	53.7	54.5	55.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
36.6	37.3	38.0	38.6	39.3	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
77.0	77.3	77.5	77.8	78.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
13.7	14.2	14.8	15.3	15.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
9.4	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
20.5	21.1	21.6	22.2	22.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
32.0	35.1	36.1	39.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
7	11	11	15	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
72.4	72.6	71.6	75.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
15 210	15 473	15 736	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 505	1 544	1 583	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
3.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
40	40	69	64	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
13.5	13.5	13.5	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
337.0	337.0	337.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
11639	11350	11072	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

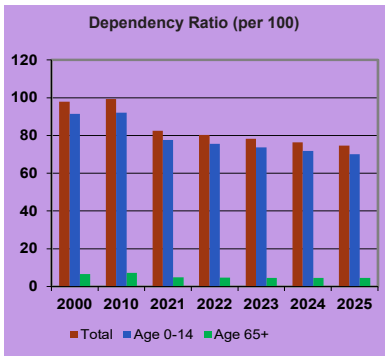


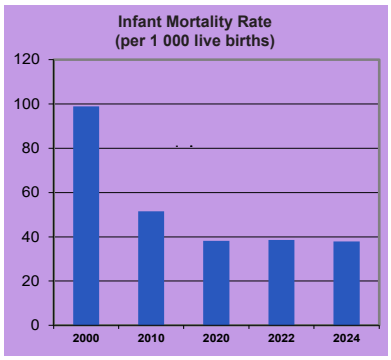


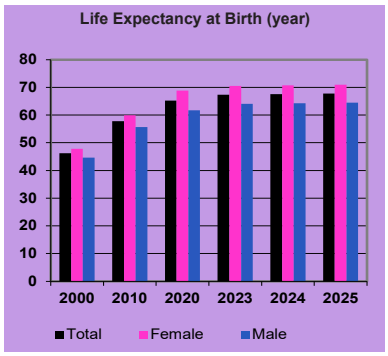




*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



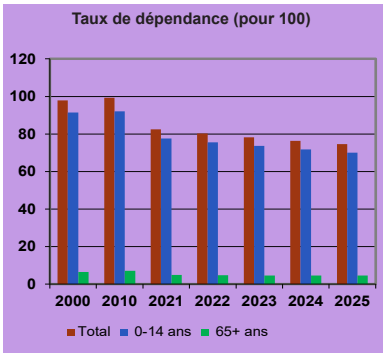


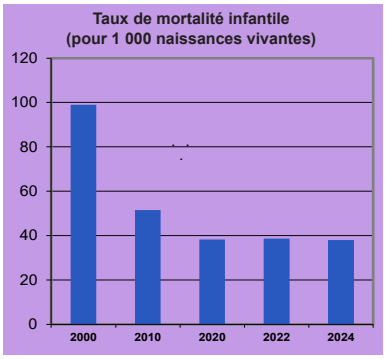


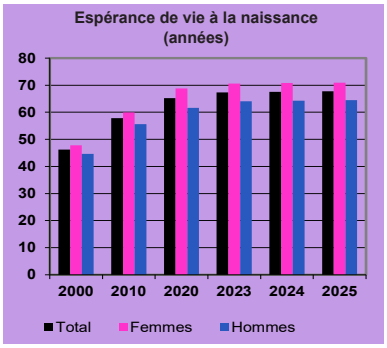


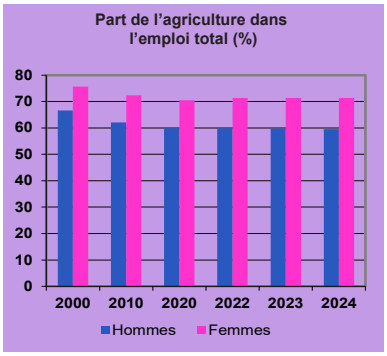
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 316	12 840	14 826	18 040	18 528	19 026
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 810	6 616	7 629	9 253	9 501	9 753
Age 0-14	2 632	2 983	3 449	4 042	4 106	4 166
Age 15-49	2 592	2 949	3 458	4 386	4 546	4 715
Age 50-64	376	392	411	518	541	564
Age 65+	211	291	311	307	307	309
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 506	6 224	7 197	8 787	9 028	9 272
Age 0-14	2 592	2 928	3 404	4 011	4 079	4 142
Age 15-49	2 411	2 731	3 204	4 138	4 298	4 463
Age 50-64	338	350	366	422	435	449
Age 65+	164	215	223	216	216	217
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Female	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Male	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.7	15.3	15.9	17.3	17.5	17.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	31.8	31.4	31.8	34.3	34.7	35.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	94	94	95	95	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	97.9	99.9	99.3	90.6	88.7	86.7
Age 0-14	91.4	92.0	92.1	85.1	83.4	81.5
Age 65+	6.6	7.9	7.2	5.5	5.3	5.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	38	29	27	24	24	24
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	10.5	7.7	6.3	4.7	4.4	4.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	29.6	35.0	45.8	61.3	62.3	63.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.0	5.8	5.3	4.1	4.0	4.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	506	284	517	284	267	260
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	99	65	52	39	38	38
Female (per 1,000 live births)	92	59	46	34	33	34
Male (per 1,000 live births)	106	71	57	43	42	43
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	46	52	58	64	64	65
Female (years)	48	54	60	67	68	68
Male (years)	45	51	56	61	61	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.11
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	26.6	...	28.1	25.6	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.3	13.6	20.8	16.7	16.7	22.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	27.2	23.3	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	34.2	28.9	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	19.1	17.1	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	139.2	131.8	136.0	139.2	136.7	139.3
Female (%)	135.0	131.3	136.3	139.8	135.8	139.8
Male (%)	143.4	132.3	135.6	138.6	137.6	138.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	31.1	28.7	33.7	39.6	38.8	35.5
Female (%)	26.2	24.9	31.2	39.0	38.2	31.9
Male (%)	36.1	32.8	36.2	40.2	39.5	39.2
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.6
Female (%)	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.6
Male (%)	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	99.2	...	98.8	98.4	99.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	40.0	42.9	44.0	45.0
Secondary (%)	...	...	27.0	...	22.9	23.9
Labor Force ('000)	4 924	5 599	5 959	6 338	6 555	6 781
Female (as % of total)	50.4	50.7	49.4	48.3	48.5	48.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	71.1	70.7	67.1	64.8	64.4	63.9
Female (%)	75.6	75.4	72.3	70.5	70.2	69.7
Male (%)	66.6	65.9	62.0	59.5	59.0	58.5

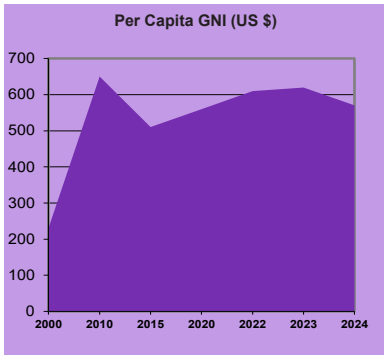
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
19 534	20 047	20 569	21 104	21 655	22 216	Population totale ('000)
10 012	10 273	10 538	10 809	11 088	11 372	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 221	4 271	4 317	4 362	4 407	4 455	0-14 ans
4 893	5 081	5 275	5 474	5 676	5 877	15-49 ans
587	609	630	652	676	701	50-64 ans
311	313	316	322	330	339	65+ ans
9 522	9 774	10 031	10 295	10 567	10 844	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 202	4 257	4 308	4 358	4 408	4 460	0-14 ans
4 637	4 815	4 998	5 184	5 373	5 561	15-49 ans
465	483	503	528	556	587	50-64 ans
218	219	222	225	230	236	65+ ans
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Femme (%)
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
18.1	18.4	18.7	19.1	19.5	19.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
35.2	35.4	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.6	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	95	95	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.6	82.5	80.3	78.3	76.3	74.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.6	77.6	75.6	73.7	71.8	70.0	0-14 ans
5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	65+ ans
24	24	24	24	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
64.0	64.7	65.2	65.8	66.2	66.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
256	286	239	225.0	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
38	38	39	38	38	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
34	34	34	34	34	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
42	43	43	43	42	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
65	65	66	67	68	68	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	68	69	71	71	71	Femme (ans)
62	61	63	64	64	64	Homme (ans)
1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
22.9	22.9	22.9	20.7	20.7	21.4	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
29.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
37.3	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
21.4	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
136.4	127.0	126.6	136.0	139.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
137.2	129.5	128.6	137.4	140.7	...	Filles (%)
135.7	124.6	124.6	134.6	137.3	...	Garçons (%)
41.5	35.9	35.5	36.6	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
44.0	36.1	35.9	37.3	...	...	Filles (%)
38.9	35.7	35.1	36.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.3	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.4	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.4	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.5	...	Filles (%)
8.3	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	97.8	97.9	99.6	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
55.0	45.7	45.9	46.1	47.1	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
7 585	7 249	7 533	7 802	8 080	8 324	Force de travail ('000)
48.2	48.7	48.5	48.5	48.4	48.3	Femme (en % du total)
64.9	65.3	65.4	65.3	65.2	65.0	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
70.5	71.1	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.2	Femme (%)
59.8	59.8	59.9	59.7	59.6	59.3	Homme (%)

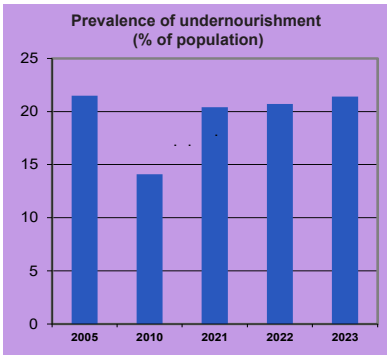


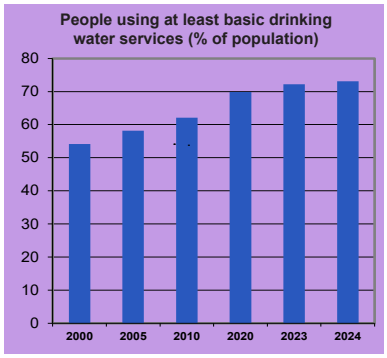


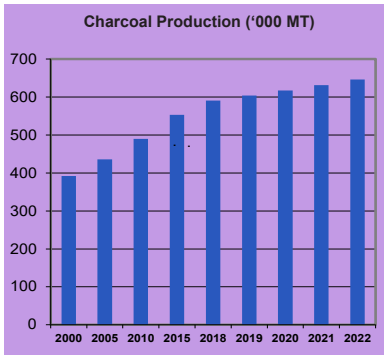








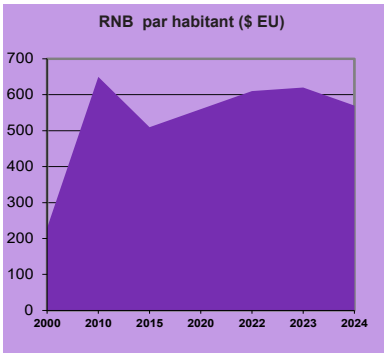


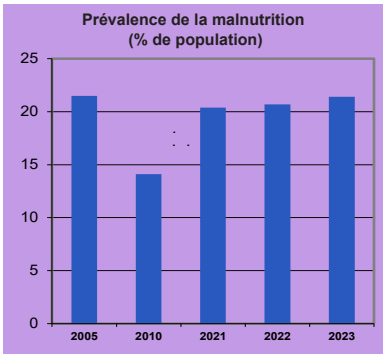


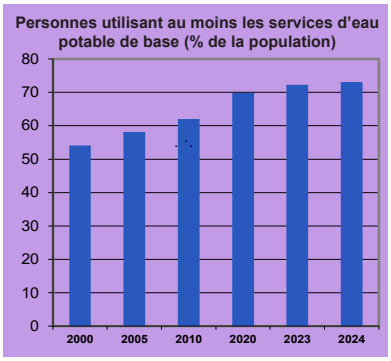
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	230	430	650	480	490	540
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	4.3	5.1	7.6	6.9	6.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.6	...	2.4	2.8	3.3	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.388	0.367	0.431	0.473	0.478	0.483
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	171	172	174
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	34.8	...	...	33.8
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	50.7	...	...	50.7
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	68.4	...	...	70.1
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	36.9	...	...	31.0
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.2	...	...	2.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	45.7	37.1	31.9	30.2	30.9	30.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	12.1	- 7.8	6.8	7.1	3.7	3.2
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	36.9	62.5	62.8	59.9	57.4	54.5
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	43.0	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	32	92	24	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 117	2 115	2 122	2 166	2 174	2 183
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1649	1645	1651	1685	1690	1696
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	41.9	39.7	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	26.4	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	21.5	14.1	17.6	18.3	19.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	386	398	338	162	153	146
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	83.0	99.0	97.0	89.0	92.0	93.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	171.0	109.7	80.1	53.8	52.0	51.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.6	44.0	40.7	33.7	33.2	32.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.0	14.3	10.7	6.8	6.5	6.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428
Arable Land (as % of land area)	29.2	33.9	37.1	40.0	40.5	41.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	17.4	22.9	22.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	17.1	14.6	13.6	13.2	13.0	12.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	3 082	2 872	2 662	2 368	2 326	2 284
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	50.2	54.9	58.2	61.7	62.3	62.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 295	3 119	3 675	5 803	5 877	5 913
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	118	107	97	82	80	78
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	55	73	87	128	134	141
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	54.1	58.1	62.1	67.5	68.3	69.1
% Rural	48.7	53.2	57.7	63.9	64.7	65.6
% Urban	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.4	11.6	23.0	38.5	40.6	42.8
% Rural	6.8	9.2	21.2	37.8	40.2	42.5
% Urban	24.2	25.4	32.2	41.5	42.8	44.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	4.8	6.6	8.7	12.7	18.0	11.2
% Rural	1	2	4	4	12	4
% Urban	28.7	32.1	34.7	57.5	49.0	45.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4 957	5 134	5 398	5 841	5 904	5 969
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	392	436	490	578	591	604
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	3.1	3.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.6
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	108	120	134	157	155	100
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
Per capita (m3)	1426	1257	1089	895	871	848

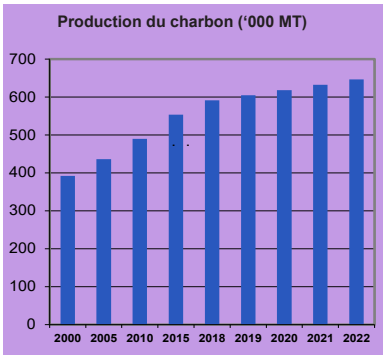
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
560	600	610	620	570	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
7.0	7.5	6.6	6.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	2.7	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.516	0.512	0.508	0.517	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
169	169	172	172	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
30.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.6	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
55.2	61.1	64.0	65.5	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
4.9	...	5.4	8.3	8.4	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
69.4	...	50.7	53.6	57.8	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 190	2 198	2 205	2 212	2 218	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1701	1706	1711	1716	1720	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
37.4	37.6	38.0	38.6	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	22.6	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
19.9	20.4	20.7	21.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
138	132	125	119	113	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
95.0	96.0	97.0	99.0	99.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
50.4	50.0	50.1	49.6	48.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.5	32.1	31.7	31.4	31.1	30.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.2	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
41.7	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	23.1	23.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
12.8	12.5	12.9	13.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 242	2 200	2 158	2 116	2 074	2 032	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
63.5	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
6 140	6 119	6 158	6 286	6 303	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
76	72	69	66	62	59	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
147	157	157	157	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
69.9	70.6	71.4	72.2	73.1	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
66.5	67.4	68.2	69.2	70.1	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
85.8	85.8	85.8	85.9	86.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.0	47.1	49.2	49.2	49.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
44.9	47.2	49.5	49.5	49.5	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
45.5	46.7	48.0	48.0	48.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
11.5	14.2	14.0	15.6	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
4	6	6	6	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
49.6	54.2	54.0	57.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
6 037	6 107	6 180	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
618	632	646	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
5.2	6.1	5.6	4.7	4.8	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
111	117	109	106	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
1.4	1.4	1.4	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
16.1	16.1	16.1	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
826	805	785	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

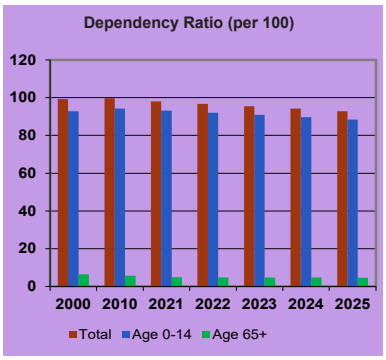


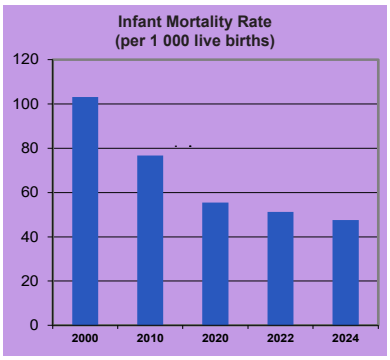


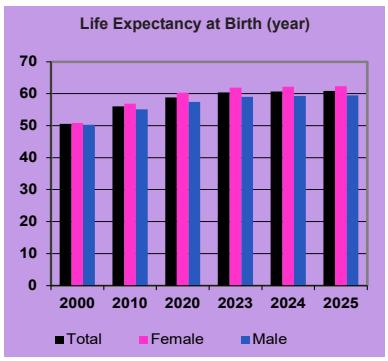


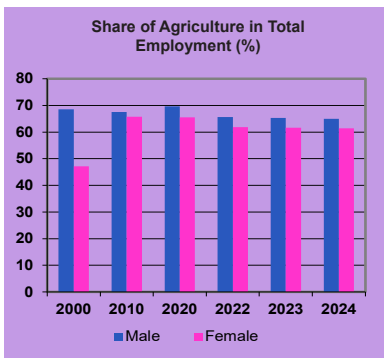


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



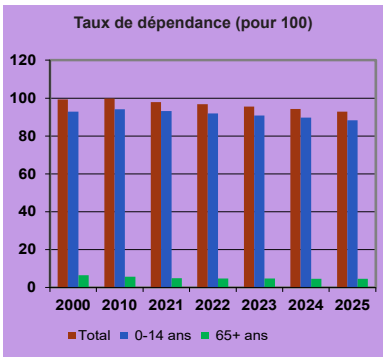


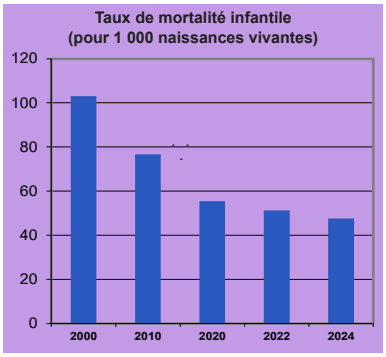


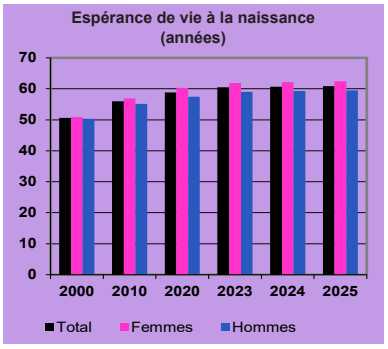


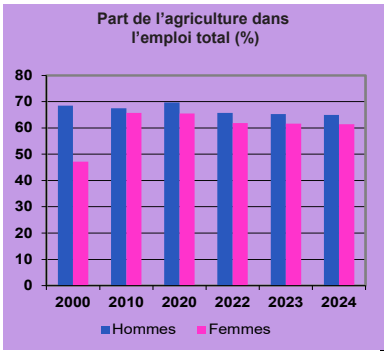
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 559	13 539	15 945	19 813	20 442	21 068
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 737	6 709	7 897	9 810	10 122	10 432
Age 0-14	2 664	3 107	3 712	4 690	4 827	4 956
Age 15-49	2 484	2 961	3 484	4 313	4 466	4 625
Age 50-64	395	431	461	531	547	564
Age 65+	195	210	240	276	282	288
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 822	6 829	8 048	10 003	10 320	10 636
Age 0-14	2 722	3 180	3 803	4 798	4 938	5 069
Age 15-49	2 554	3 057	3 599	4 455	4 612	4 773
Age 50-64	368	404	438	515	532	550
Age 65+	178	188	209	234	239	244
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Female	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Male	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	26.9	30.3	34.0	38.9	39.6	40.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	52.1	52.6	51.1	44.2	43.2	42.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	102	102	102	102	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.3	97.5	99.8	101.9	101.3	100.4
Age 0-14	92.9	91.7	94.2	96.7	96.2	95.4
Age 65+	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	52	44	39	34	33	32
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.7	7.9	9.8	15.9	16.8	17.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	741	577	558	453	434	416
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	103	88	77	62	60	58
Female (per 1,000 live births)	96	82	70	57	55	53
Male (per 1,000 live births)	110	95	83	67	64	62
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	54	56	59	59	59
Female (years)	51	55	57	60	60	60
Male (years)	50	53	55	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	17.4	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	12.2	10.2	10.2	8.8	8.8	9.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	563	524	685	745	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	68.9	...	64.5	...
Female (%)	...	...	79.7	...	74.3	...
Male (%)	...	...	56.6	...	53.8	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	52.9	69.8	78.3	74.7	70.4	...
Female (%)	45.0	61.3	72.1	70.2	66.4	...
Male (%)	60.8	78.1	84.3	79.1	74.3	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	15.7	23.3	36.7	38.5	38.0	...
Female (%)	11.2	17.7	29.9	34.4	34.3	...
Male (%)	20.0	28.7	43.4	42.5	41.6	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.2	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.2	...
Female (%)	2.7	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.9	...
Male (%)	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.4	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	53.5	64.1	63.0	54.9	...
Female (%)	...	47.3	58.8	59.2	51.7	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	21.8	26.4	27.8	31.1	31.7	...
Secondary (%)	13.5	...	...	13.5	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	4 338	5 094	5 936	7 140	7 291	7 443
Female (as % of total)	42.9	42.8	42.5	41.5	40.4	39.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	59.3	60.2	66.7	63.1	63.0	57.4
Female (%)	47.1	49.7	65.7	62.0	63.4	53.7
Male (%)	68.5	68.1	67.5	63.9	62.7	59.7

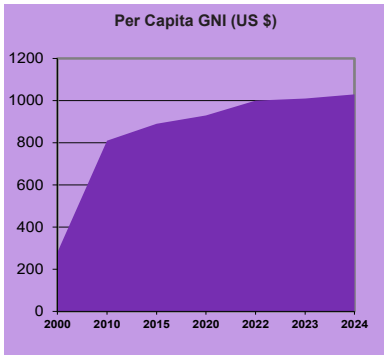
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
21 714	22 389	23 073	23 769	24 479	25 199	Population totale ('000)
10 753	11 088	11 428	11 774	12 128	12 487	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 080	5 206	5 333	5 460	5 585	5 708	0-14 ans
4 796	4 979	5 162	5 348	5 540	5 739	15-49 ans
584	605	629	656	686	718	50-64 ans
293	298	304	310	316	322	65+ ans
10 961	11 300	11 645	11 995	12 351	12 712	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 195	5 324	5 453	5 583	5 710	5 832	0-14 ans
4 948	5 132	5 317	5 503	5 696	5 896	15-49 ans
571	593	618	647	677	711	50-64 ans
248	251	256	262	267	273	65+ ans
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	Femme (%)
3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	Homme (%)
4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
41.0	41.7	42.4	43.0	43.7	44.4	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
41.5	40.8	40.2	39.8	39.4	39.2	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
99.2	98.0	96.8	95.6	94.3	92.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
94.3	93.1	92.0	90.9	89.6	88.3	0-14 ans
5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	65+ ans
31	30	29	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
18.4	19.2	19.9	20.6	21.4	22.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
405	415	381	367.3	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
55	53	51	49	48	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
51	49	47	45	43	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	58	55	53	52	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
59	59	60	60	61	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
60	60	62	62	62	62	Femme (ans)
57	58	59	59	59	59	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	8.2	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
27.9	27.3	28.6	28.6	30.7	30.1	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	653	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	64.4	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	72.3	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	54.8	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	72.8	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	69.4	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	76.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	38.9	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	37.1	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	40.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	4.3	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	4.1	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	4.5	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	66.0	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	62.8	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	31.9	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	13.3	...	...	secondaire (%)
7 540	7 918	8 261	8 553	8 856	9 157	Force de travail ('000)
38.1	39.4	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1	Femme (en % du total)
68.1	66.6	64.2	63.8	63.5	63.0	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
65.5	64.7	61.9	61.6	61.4	60.9	Femme (%)
69.6	67.9	65.7	65.3	64.9	64.3	Homme (%)

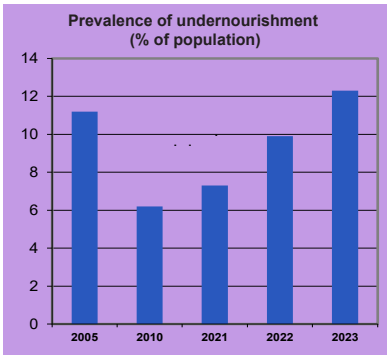


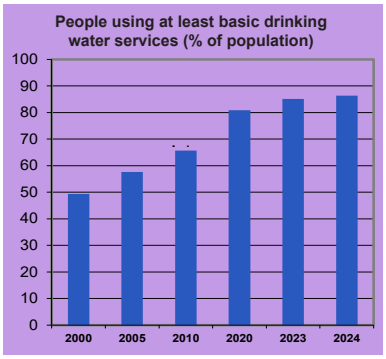


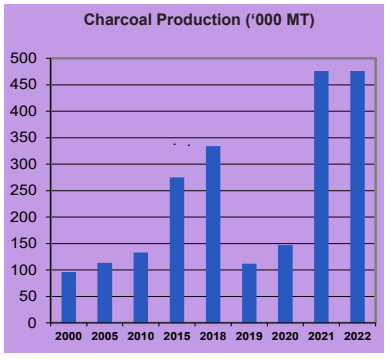








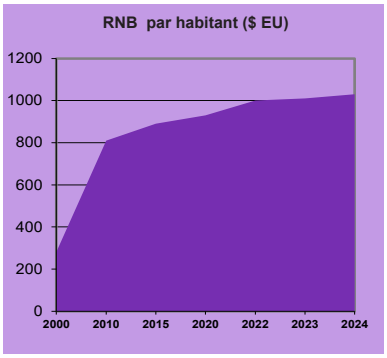


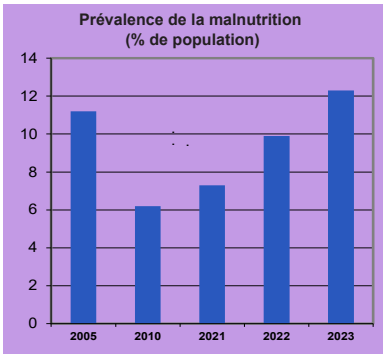


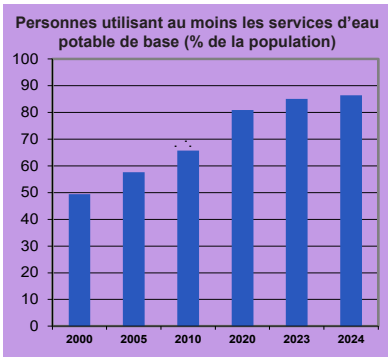
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	930	960	1 000	1 010	1 030	...
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	...	...
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.2	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.427	0.428	0.410	0.419	...	...
Rank (out of 193)	186	186	188	188	...	...
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	9.6	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	45.5	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	20.8	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	28.3	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	3.2	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	40.2	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.2	...	...	...	...	...
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	6.2	8.2	3.3	6.0	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	16.2	...	19.1	18.8	31.7	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	41.6	26.8	34.5	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 200	2 205	2 210	2 215	2 219	...
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1711	1715	1718	1721	1724	...
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	61.1	61.4	61.8	62.1	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	12.8	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	4.7	7.3	9.9	12.3	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	56	54	53	52	51	...
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	78.0	81.0	84.0	72.0	91.0	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	87.6	83.6	79.7	76.2	73.0	...
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.0	40.7	40.3	40.0	39.5	39.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.7	4.6	5.1	6.2	6.4	6.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	27.9	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	8.2	8.2	8.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	57.7	56.7	56.5	56.0	55.9	55.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	12 993	12 490	11 987	11 284	11 183	11 083
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	31.7	33.1	33.7	34.7	34.9	35.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	208	203	292	196	288	253
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	11	122	234	444	460	475
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	236	291	350	371	371	371
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	49.4	57.6	65.7	76.4	77.9	79.4
% Rural	37.6	46.0	54.7	67.2	69.1	70.9
% Urban	79.3	82.3	85.3	89.4	90.0	90.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	17.3	23.4	29.7	38.7	39.9	41.2
% Rural	9.6	15.2	21.1	29.7	30.9	32.2
% Urban	36.8	40.8	45.0	51.3	52.2	53.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	9.6	18.2	27.0	34.8	50.9	47.9
% Rural	...	4	...	...	25	15
% Urban	33.8	48.6	74.4	85.0	85.6	90.9
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4 731	5 027	5 326	5 731	5 783	5 835
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	96	113	133	334	334	112
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.8	0.9	2.0	5.2	5.8	6.1
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	74	99	112	140	140	108
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Per capita (m3)	5191	4432	3763	3028	2935	2848

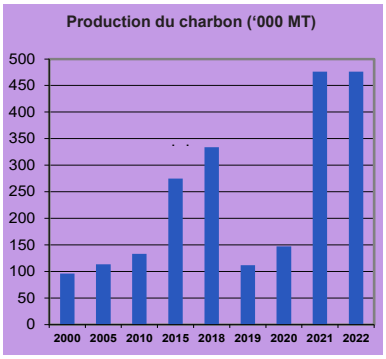
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
930	960	1 000	1 010	1 030	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.3	3.7	4.0	4.2	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.427	0.428	0.410	0.419	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
186	186	188	188	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	9.6	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	45.5	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	20.8	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	28.3	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	3.2	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
40.2	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.2	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
6.2	8.2	3.3	6.0	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
16.2	...	19.1	18.8	31.7	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	41.6	26.8	34.5	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 200	2 205	2 210	2 215	2 219	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1711	1715	1718	1721	1724	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
61.1	61.4	61.8	62.1	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
12.8	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
4.7	7.3	9.9	12.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
56	54	53	52	51	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
78.0	81.0	84.0	72.0	91.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
87.6	83.6	79.7	76.2	73.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.0	40.7	40.3	40.0	39.5	39.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.5	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
55.8	55.6	55.7	55.8	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
10 982	10 881	10 781	10 680	10 580	10 479	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
35.2	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
311	246	363	319	371	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
491	498	506	513	520	527	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
371	371	371	371	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
80.8	82.3	83.7	85.1	86.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
72.8	74.6	76.5	78.4	80.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
91.1	91.7	92.3	92.9	93.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
42.5	43.8	45.1	46.4	47.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
33.5	34.8	36.1	37.4	38.7	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
54.1	55.1	56.0	57.0	58.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
50.6	53.4	53.0	54.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
17	18	18	23	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.9	96.9	99.7	91.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 889	5 945	6 001	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
147	476	476	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
6.8	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.4	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
113	105	137	123	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
60.0	60.0	60.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2763	2680	2600	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

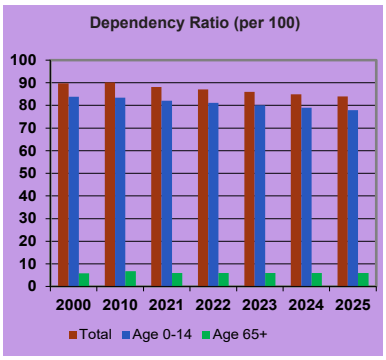


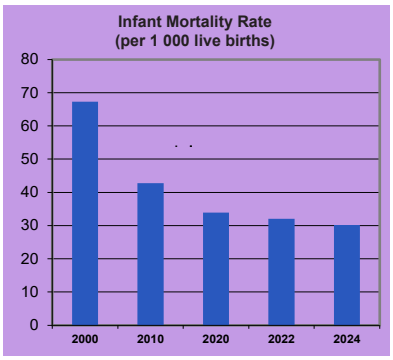


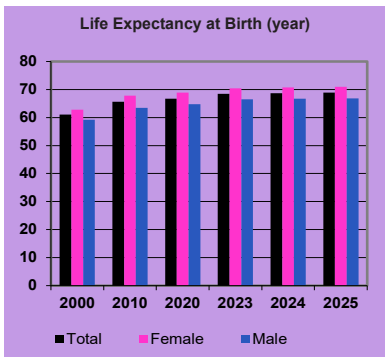


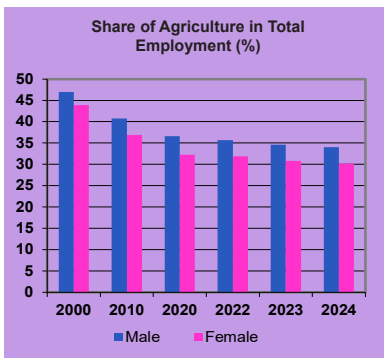


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



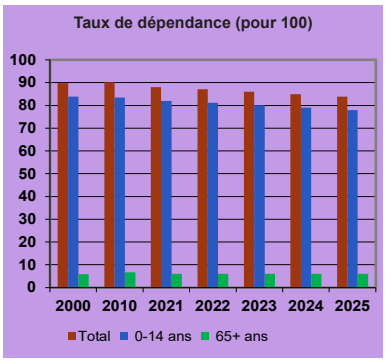


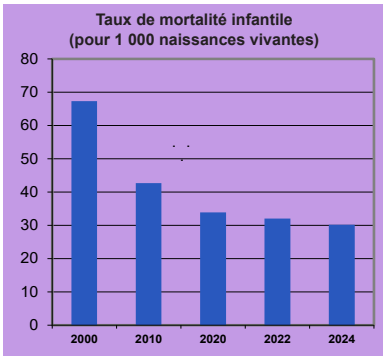


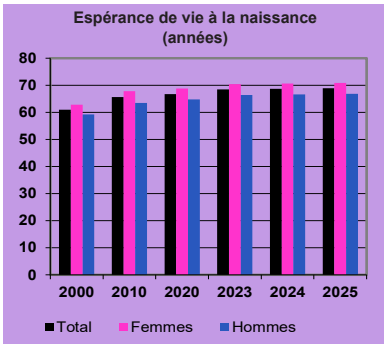


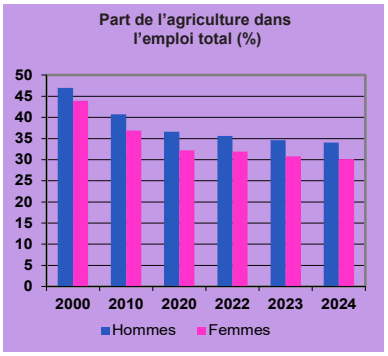
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 613	2 939	3 391	4 211	4 338	4 468
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 310	1 486	1 732	2 156	2 219	2 284
Age 0-14	573	644	744	924	949	973
Age 15-49	598	689	809	1 005	1 036	1 069
Age 50-64	94	101	114	152	158	164
Age 65+	45	52	65	75	76	78
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 303	1 453	1 659	2 055	2 119	2 184
Age 0-14	583	655	743	937	965	992
Age 15-49	600	667	752	909	940	973
Age 50-64	86	91	108	141	145	149
Age 65+	36	40	55	68	69	69
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
Female	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9
Male	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.7	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	39.5	44.9	49.6	55.5	56.2	56.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	55.6	57.6	54.6	50.6	50.4	50.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	98	96	95	95	96
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.7	89.9	90.2	90.8	90.3	89.7
Age 0-14	83.9	84.0	83.4	84.3	83.9	83.4
Age 65+	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	39	32	28	24	24	23
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.5	9.3	11.4	14.1	14.1	14.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	644	536	499	450	437	424
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	67	52	43	37	36	35
Female (per 1,000 live births)	60	46	38	33	32	31
Male (per 1,000 live births)	75	58	47	41	39	39
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	61	64	66	67	67	68
Female (years)	63	66	68	69	69	70
Male (years)	59	62	63	65	66	66
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.8	...	22.1	25.2	20.3	20.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	91	75	78	96	97	109
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	48.8	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	56.6	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	40.5	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	82.0	89.1	97.9	87.8	90.2	90.3
Female (%)	80.0	89.8	98.2	89.9	92.3	92.8
Male (%)	84.0	88.4	97.5	85.8	88.2	87.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	18.0	22.5	20.4	31.8	35.5	37.6
Female (%)	15.1	20.7	18.3	30.7	34.8	37.6
Male (%)	20.9	24.2	22.6	32.8	36.3	37.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.2	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.7
Female (%)	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.8
Male (%)	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	59.4	69.3	71.4	71.2	72.5	69.1
Female (%)	57.9	69.7	71.4	72.4	73.1	70.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	24.7	30.9	36.1	36.4	33.4	35.4
Secondary (%)	10.4	12.7	...	11.4	12.8	11.2
Labor Force ('000)	671	738	837	966	996	1 027
Female (as % of total)	31.1	31.9	32.5	33.4	33.5	33.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	46.0	42.5	39.5	35.4	34.7	34.0
Female (%)	43.9	40.2	36.9	32.3	31.6	30.8
Male (%)	47.0	43.6	40.7	36.9	36.3	35.5

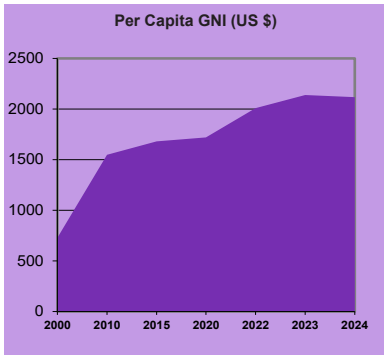
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
4 600	4 735	4 876	5 022	5 169	5 315	Population totale ('000)
2 350	2 417	2 487	2 560	2 634	2 706	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
997	1 021	1 044	1 067	1 090	1 112	0-14 ans
1 103	1 138	1 176	1 215	1 255	1 295	15-49 ans
170	177	183	190	198	205	50-64 ans
80	82	84	87	91	94	65+ ans
2 250	2 318	2 388	2 462	2 536	2 609	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 019	1 044	1 069	1 094	1 118	1 141	0-14 ans
1 008	1 044	1 084	1 126	1 169	1 212	15-49 ans
154	158	163	168	173	178	50-64 ans
70	71	72	74	76	78	65+ ans
3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	Femme (%)
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	Homme (%)
4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
57.5	58.2	58.8	59.3	59.8	60.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
50.2	50.1	49.9	49.7	49.5	49.4	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96	96	96	96	96	96	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
88.9	88.1	87.1	86.1	85.0	83.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
82.8	82.0	81.1	80.1	79.0	78.0	0-14 ans
6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	65+ ans
23	22	22	21	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
14.3	14.6	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
413	425	385	381.1	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
34	33	32	31	30	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
30	29	28	28	27	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
37	36	35	34	33	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	68	68	69	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	70	70	71	71	Femme (ans)
65	65	66	66	67	67	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	39.0	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
20.3	20.3	20.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
89	...	...	...	43	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
40.5	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
48.2	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
29.9	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
93.8	...	...	104.0	105.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.1	...	...	103.7	106.9	...	Filles (%)
94.5	...	...	104.3	104.0	...	Garçons (%)
36.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
36.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
35.9	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.8	...	...	6.2	6.6	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.7	...	...	6.2	6.7	...	Filles (%)
5.8	...	...	6.3	6.5	...	Garçons (%)
74.6	...	...	...	88.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
76.8	...	...	...	89.7	...	Filles (%)
35.0	...	...	...	41.3	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
11.2	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 048	1 087	1 131	1 171	1 211	1 249	Force de travail ('000)
33.4	33.5	33.2	33.4	33.4	33.4	Femme (en % du total)
35.2	35.3	34.5	33.4	32.8	32.1	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
32.2	32.8	31.9	30.8	30.1	29.5	Femme (%)
36.6	36.4	35.6	34.6	34.0	33.4	Homme (%)

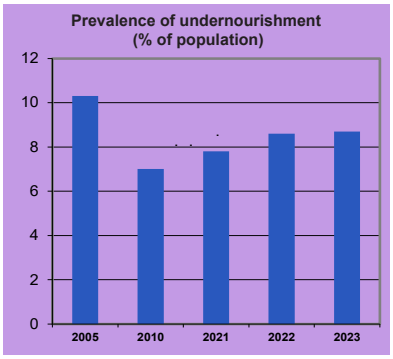


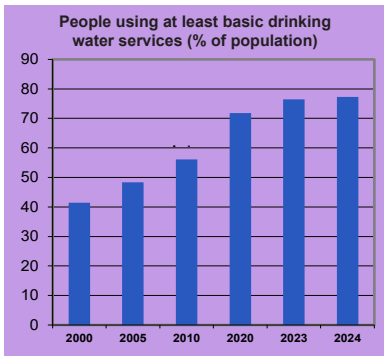


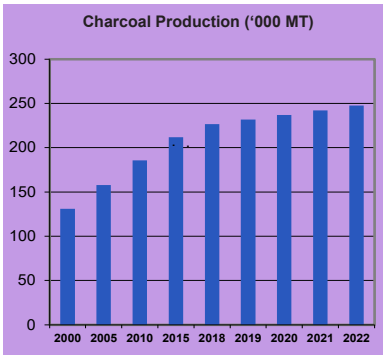








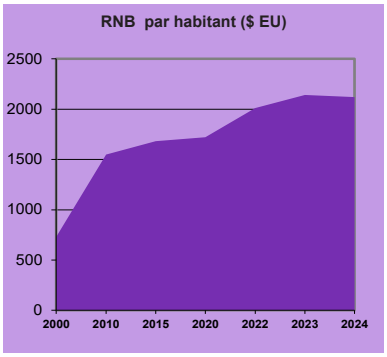


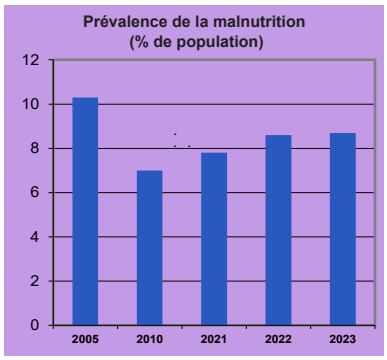


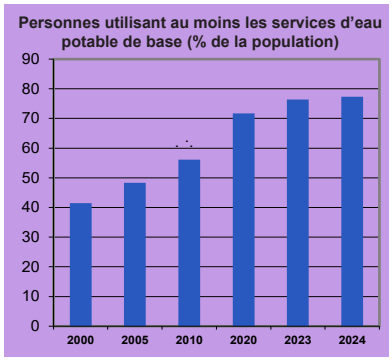
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	730	960	1 550	1 550	1 680	1 720
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.9	3.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	1.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.464	0.486	0.505	0.540	0.542	0.546
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	159	161	157
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	9.6	...	...	...	...	2.5
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	31.8
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	21.5	...	...	...	...	5.4
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.8	...	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	29.5	...	...	...	...	24.6
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.5	...	...	...	...	3.1
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	36.7	30.5	21.7	26.4	24.9	25.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 0.8	8.2	5.2	3.9	2.0	2.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	4.4	5.3	5.9	6.5	2.3	3.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	16.1	18.8	19.6	20.1
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	82.7	108.6	109.2	118.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	13	83	34	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 194	2 201	2 192	2 206	2 212	2 218
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1706	1711	1705	1717	1721	1725
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	57.3	55.7	54.2	53.1	53.1	53.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	18.9	17.1	18.6	18.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	10.3	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	229	195	145	98	94	89
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	78.0	91.0	85.0	88.0	89.0	90.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	98.0	72.5	56.8	46.2	44.7	43.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	37.9	38.4	38.9	37.0	36.6	36.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	8.9	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	953	967	980	998	1 001	1 003
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	185	229	272	334	342	351
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	45	45	45	45	45	45
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	41.4	48.4	56.1	67.1	68.6	70.2
% Rural	26.2	32.3	38.9	48.7	50.1	51.6
% Urban	66.1	70.5	75.8	83.5	84.6	85.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	18.2	24.4	32.6	45.7	47.7	49.7
% Rural	6.6	10.7	15.1	21.2	22.1	23.0
% Urban	37.0	43.2	52.8	67.5	69.8	72.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	19.1	18.2	34.2	42.9	43.6	44.9
% Rural	3	1	2	...	...	...
% Urban	45.3	41.6	71.0	82.0	83.6	85.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	1 428	1 623	1 836	2 129	2 169	2 209
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	131	158	186	222	227	232
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1.1	1.5	2.1	3.8	4.4	4.5
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	125	205	161	184	189	193
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Per capita (m3)	153	136	118	95	92	90

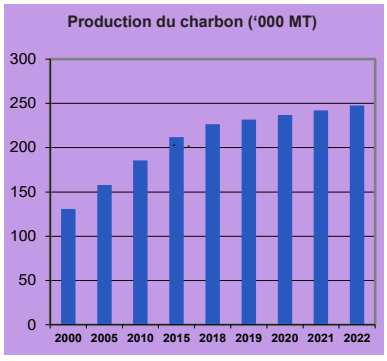
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 720	1 810	2 010	2 140	2 120	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.0	3.8	4.7	4.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
1.8	1.9	1.4	4.7	7.6	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.556	0.556	0.540	0.563	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
158	158	164	163	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
26.2	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.7	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
4.1	9.3	19.3	19.5	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
20.3	21.9	26.1	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
115.6	156.5	160.9	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 225	2 233	2 237	2 242	2 247	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1730	1735	1738	1742	1745	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
53.3	53.3	53.6	53.9	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
14.9	17.5	18.5	...	15.0	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
7.0	7.8	8.6	8.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
84	79	75	70	65	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
92.0	89.0	98.0	97.0	95.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
42.0	40.7	39.4	38.1	36.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.7	35.3	34.8	34.4	34.0	33.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.4	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 006	1 009	1 011	1 014	1 017	1 019	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
360	369	377	386	395	404	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
45	45	45	45	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
71.7	73.3	74.9	76.4	77.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
53.1	54.6	56.1	57.6	58.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
86.8	87.9	89.1	90.2	90.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
51.8	53.9	56.1	58.3	58.7	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
23.9	24.8	25.7	26.6	26.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
74.3	76.7	79.0	81.5	81.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.4	47.7	49.0	50.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
87.5	89.7	91.6	93.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 251	2 293	2 336	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
237	242	247	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4.6	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.0	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
200	215	322	317	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
1.3	1.3	1.3	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
87	84	82	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

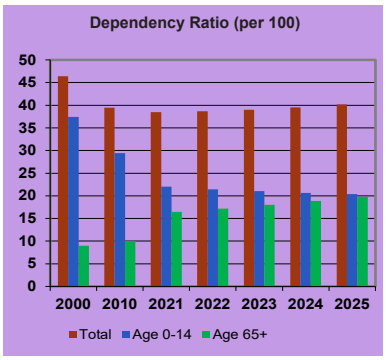


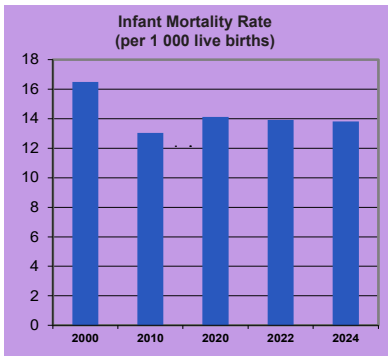


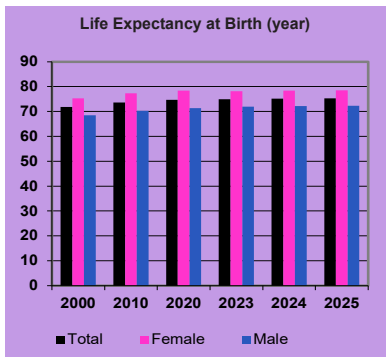


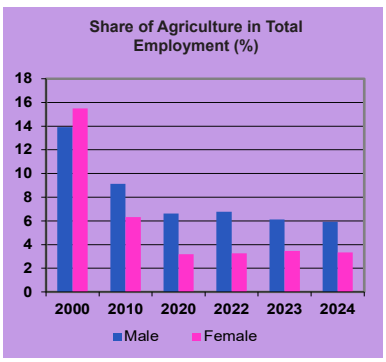


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



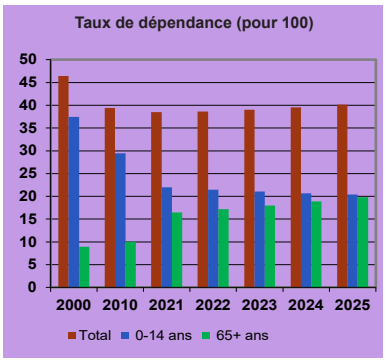


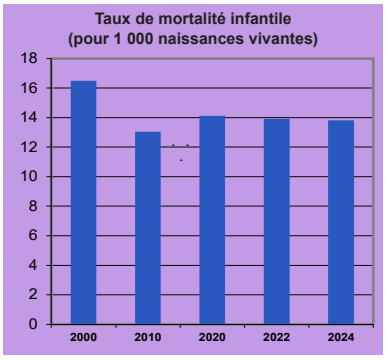


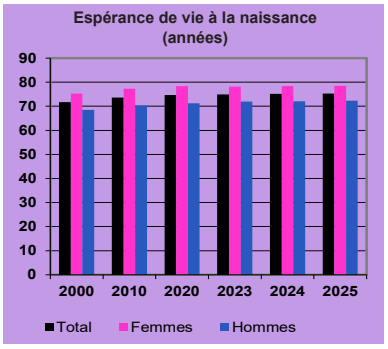


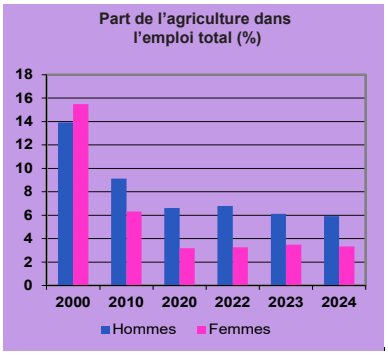
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 217	1 257	1 283	1 291	1 289	1 286
Female Population - Total ('000)	602	624	639	643	642	641
Age 0-14	153	148	133	115	112	109
Age 15-49	339	343	348	332	330	329
Age 50-64	68	85	105	125	125	125
Age 65+	43	47	53	71	75	78
Male Population - Total ('000)	615	633	644	648	647	645
Age 0-14	158	152	137	116	112	108
Age 15-49	361	364	365	352	351	350
Age 50-64	64	83	103	124	124	124
Age 65+	32	34	39	56	59	63
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Female	1.0	0.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Male	0.8	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	41.6	40.9	40.4	40.0	40.1	40.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102	102	101	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	46.4	43.7	39.4	38.5	38.5	38.4
Age 0-14	37.5	34.4	29.4	24.8	24.1	23.4
Age 65+	9.0	9.3	10.0	13.7	14.4	15.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	12	10	9	9	10	10
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	71.0	69.6	66.4	64.5	64.8	65.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	43	43	53	66	67	67
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	14	13	13	14	14
Female (per 1,000 live births)	14	12	12	12	12	12
Male (per 1,000 live births)	19	15	14	15	15	15
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	72	73	74	75	74	74
Female (years)	75	76	77	78	78	78
Male (years)	69	70	70	72	71	71
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	5.7	17.1	18.8	11.6	11.6	20.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	1	1	2	1	2
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	15.7	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	19.5	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	11.8	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	103.1	102.1	100.6	96.5	96.4	95.4
Female (%)	102.8	101.6	100.8	96.8	97.0	95.9
Male (%)	103.4	102.6	100.4	96.1	95.9	95.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	74.4	88.6	86.9	92.5	91.4	93.1
Female (%)	74.5	87.8	88.7	95.6	93.8	94.1
Male (%)	74.3	89.5	85.1	89.6	89.1	92.2
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.7
Female (%)	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.7
Male (%)	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	99.6	98.3	96.9	95.3	97.6	95.8
Female (%)	...	98.4	97.9	95.9	98.1	96.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	55.1	62.7	69.8	77.4	78.9	80.2
Secondary (%)	48.2	55.3	58.0	58.0	59.3	62.6
Labor Force ('000)	533	567	599	634	631	639
Female (as % of total)	32.6	34.6	36.7	38.0	38.3	38.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	14.4	9.5	8.2	6.6	5.8	5.3
Female (%)	15.5	7.5	6.3	4.0	3.3	3.1
Male (%)	13.9	10.4	9.1	8.0	7.3	6.5

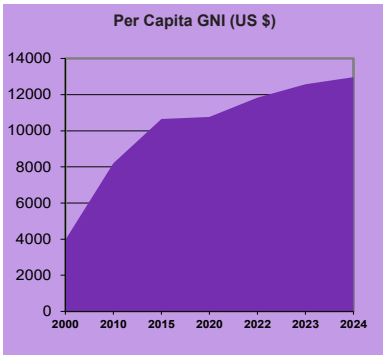
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 283	1 280	1 276	1 274	1 271	1 268	Population totale ('000)
639	638	637	637	637	636	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
106	103	100	98	95	93	0-14 ans
328	328	327	326	324	322	15-49 ans
125	124	124	123	123	123	50-64 ans
80	83	86	90	94	98	65+ ans
644	642	639	637	635	632	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
104	100	97	95	93	91	0-14 ans
350	350	349	346	343	340	15-49 ans
124	122	121	121	121	120	50-64 ans
66	69	72	75	78	81	65+ ans
-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	Femme (%)
-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	Homme (%)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
40.5	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	100	100	100	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
38.4	38.5	38.6	39.0	39.5	40.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
22.6	22.0	21.5	21.0	20.7	20.4	0-14 ans
15.8	16.5	17.2	18.0	18.9	19.8	65+ ans
10	10	10	10	10	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
65.4	65.6	65.8	66.1	66.4	66.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
58	80	61	65.9	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
14	14	14	14	14	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
13	13	12	12	12	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
16	16	15	15	15	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
75	73	74	75	75	75	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
78	76	77	78	78	78	Femme (ans)
71	70	70	72	72	72	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	19.4	17.9	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
2	2	...	1	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	7.0	...	5.7	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	8.3	...	7.3	...	...	Femme (%)
...	5.1	...	3.9	...	...	Homme (%)
95.0	99.9	...	110.9	107.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.4	100.8	...	111.7	107.8	...	Filles (%)
94.6	99.0	...	110.2	106.9	...	Garçons (%)
89.5	...	...	...	90.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
91.3	...	...	...	93.4	...	Filles (%)
87.7	...	...	...	88.1	...	Garçons (%)
5.7	5.9	...	6.6	6.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.7	6.0	...	6.6	6.6	...	Filles (%)
5.6	5.9	...	6.5	7.0	...	Garçons (%)
96.4	93.9	...	98.3	99.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
96.0	94.5	...	98.7	...	...	Filles (%)
80.7	81.5	...	79.4	83.4	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
60.3	64.5	...	64.8	64.5	...	secondaire (%)
598	566	599	638	635	635	Force de travail ('000)
38.5	38.3	38.1	40.3	40.4	40.6	Femme (en % du total)
5.3	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.7	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	Femme (%)
6.6	6.8	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.7	Homme (%)

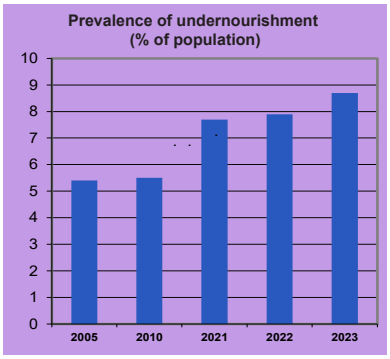


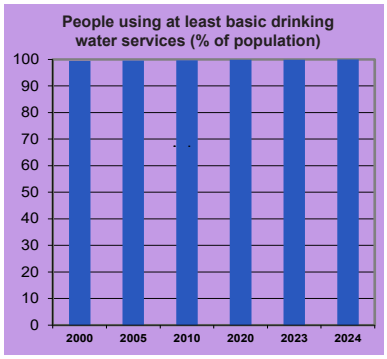


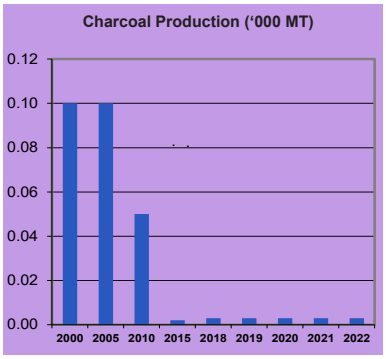








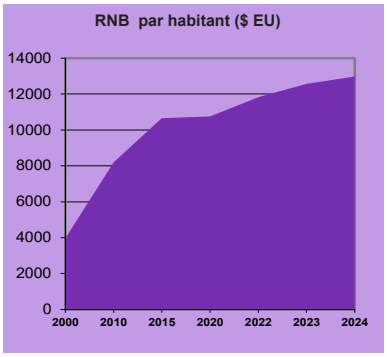


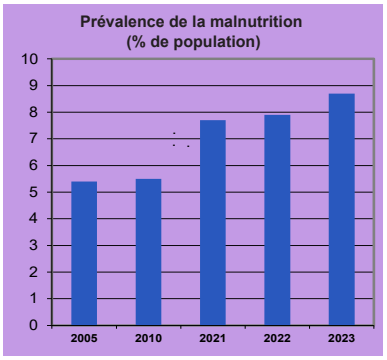


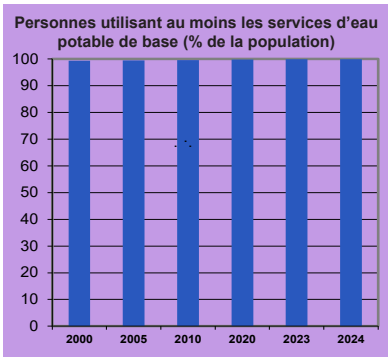
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	3 960	5 670	8 200	11 020	12 180	12 700
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.5	4.5	5.6	5.6	5.7
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.9	4.7	4.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.678	0.717	0.751	0.797	0.801	0.804
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	65	66	66
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	10.4	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	29.9	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.9	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	6.5	5.7	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	54.3	- 4.2	- 0.4	- 0.2	1.6	1.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.2
Physician per 100,000 People	88.8	106.8	116.9	226.8	249.1	255.8
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	280.7	320.7	327.4	349.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	4	3	3	4	4	4
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 387	2 409	2 433	2 458	2 461	2 464
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1843	1859	1877	1893	1895	1897
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	34.4	32.4	30.5	31.0	31.2	31.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	29.7	...	...	...	19.2	17.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	5.4	5.5	7.3	7.1	7.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	32	22	18	14	16	14
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	88.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	18.8	15.6	14.8	15.0	15.4	15.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	16.6	14.7	11.6	10.5	10.2	10.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	203	203	203	200	200	200
Arable Land (as % of land area)	44.3	41.9	39.4	37.6	37.6	37.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.7	4.7	4.7
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	30.2	32.9	36.3	37.8	37.8	37.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	42	40	38	38	38	38
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	49.1	47.3	44.8	43.1	43.1	43.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	5 443	5 459	5 063	5 569	4 591	3 657
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	18	18	18	18	18	18
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	20	21	20	19	19	19
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8
% Rural	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
% Urban	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	90.5	91.9	93.4	95.4	95.7	96.0
% Rural	89.1	90.7	92.3	94.6	94.9	95.2
% Urban	92.4	93.6	94.8	96.5	96.8	97.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.8	100.0
% Rural	98	99	99	100	100	100
% Urban	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	3	2	4	1	1	3
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	0	0	0	0	0	0
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	1500	1859	2155	2474	2525	2497
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Per capita (m3)	2318	2240	2200	2175	2174	2173

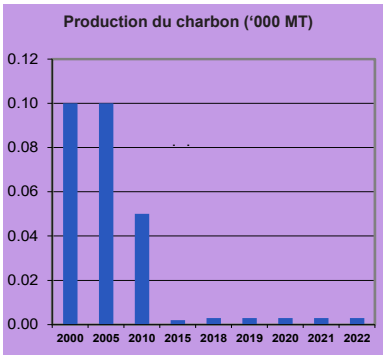
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
10 760	10 890	11 830	12 570	12 970	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.1	6.6	5.8	5.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.4	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.2	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.804	0.802	0.796	0.806	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
62	63	72	73	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	8.4	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.3	0.4	0.4	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
3.4	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.4	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.2	1.3	4.6	2.0	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
268.9	295.0	297.8	301.5	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
342.9	342.8	404.8	350.1	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
4	4	4	4	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 466	2 467	2 467	2 466	2 464	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1898	1899	1899	1898	1898	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
31.5	31.7	32.1	32.4	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
16.8	14.8	22.4	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
7.5	7.7	7.9	8.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
12	11	15	12	13	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	96.0	97.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
15.8	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
10.4	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.3	9.9	9.6	8.7	9.0	9.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
200	200	200	200	200	200	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
37.6	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.6	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
38	38	38	38	38	38	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.0	43.0	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
4 450	4 489	3 723	3 796	2 585	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
18	18	18	18	18	18	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
19	19	19	19	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
96.2	96.5	96.8	97.1	97.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
95.5	95.9	96.2	96.5	96.8	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
97.3	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
99.5	99.6	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
99.4	99.3	99.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2	2	2	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
0	0	0	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.5	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
2221	2304	2400	2511	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.8	2.8	2.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2173	2172	2179	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

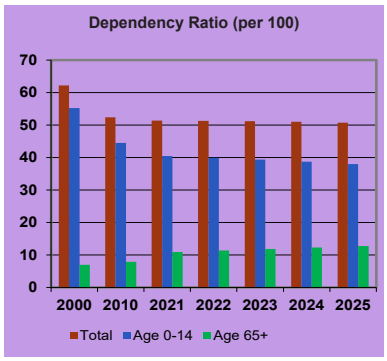


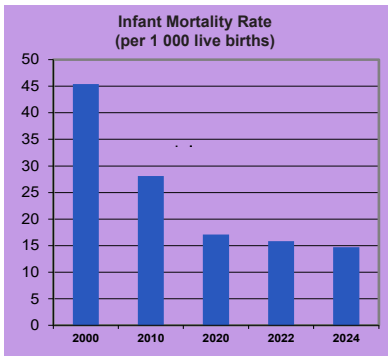


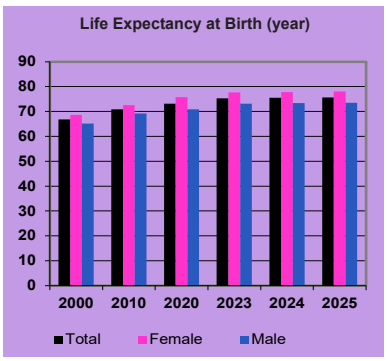


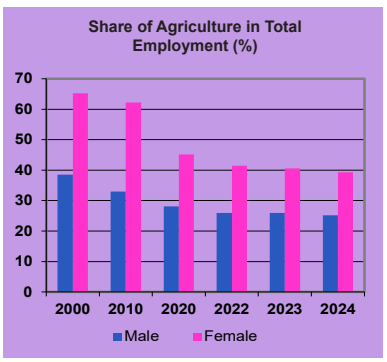


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



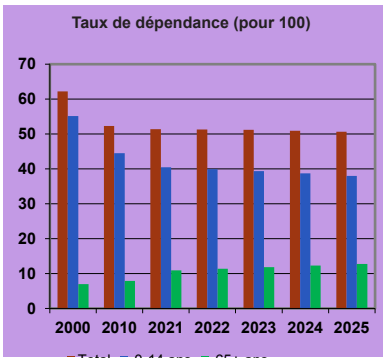


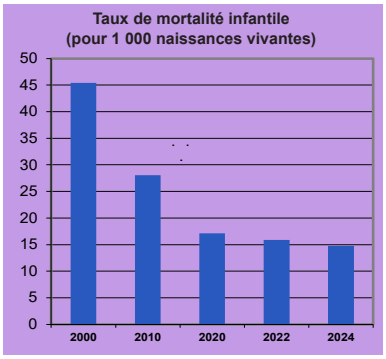


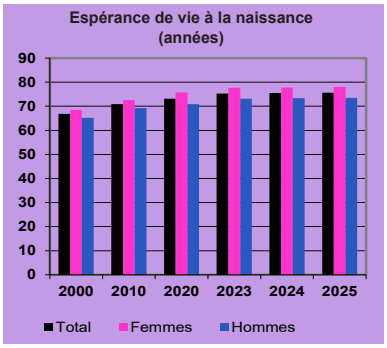


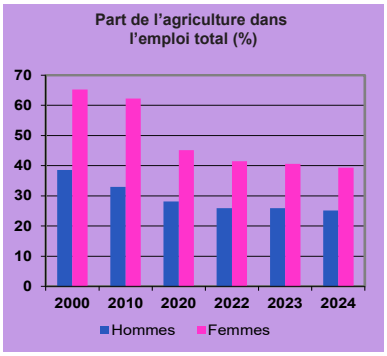
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	28 423	30 358	32 467	35 446	35 840	36 211
Female Population - Total ('000)	14 173	15 110	16 118	17 558	17 748	17 926
Age 0-14	4 716	4 597	4 606	4 775	4 795	4 808
Age 15-49	7 614	8 345	8 855	9 282	9 325	9 362
Age 50-64	1 208	1 414	1 762	2 334	2 405	2 474
Age 65+	634	753	895	1 167	1 223	1 282
Male Population - Total ('000)	14 251	15 248	16 349	17 888	18 091	18 285
Age 0-14	4 958	4 887	4 876	5 018	5 037	5 053
Age 15-49	7 561	8 283	8 871	9 481	9 548	9 605
Age 50-64	1 137	1 394	1 821	2 354	2 414	2 475
Age 65+	594	684	781	1 036	1 092	1 151
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
Female	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
Male	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	54.1	55.5	57.9	62.4	63.1	63.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	20.6	19.6	18.2	16.8	16.7	16.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	101	102	102	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	62.2	56.2	52.4	51.2	51.3	51.4
Age 0-14	55.2	48.8	44.5	41.8	41.5	41.2
Age 65+	7.0	7.4	7.9	9.4	9.8	10.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	28	24	19	13	12	12
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	59.1	64.5	67.3	69.4	69.6	69.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	271	197	140	88	83	79
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	37	28	19	19	18
Female (per 1,000 live births)	41	33	25	17	17	16
Male (per 1,000 live births)	50	40	31	21	20	20
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	67	69	71	74	74	74
Female (years)	69	70	72	76	76	76
Male (years)	65	67	69	72	72	72
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	0.6	10.8	10.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	468	258	152	144	98	55
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	93.8	105.9	107.2	106.9	108.3	110.1
Female (%)	86.2	101.6	105.0	104.2	105.9	108.0
Male (%)	100.9	110.0	109.2	109.4	110.5	112.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	39.7	49.2	63.1	78.2	78.5	79.3
Female (%)	35.2	45.7	59.2	74.3	75.3	76.6
Male (%)	44.1	52.4	66.7	81.9	81.5	82.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7
Female (%)	5.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5
Male (%)	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	81.3	87.6	91.1	92.8	94.9	96.9
Female (%)	75.5	85.9	91.4	92.5	94.9	97.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	36.5	46.1	50.0	57.6	57.2	59.2
Secondary (%)	32.3	...	...	36.3	37.0	37.1
Labor Force ('000)	9 623	10 570	11 403	11 672	11 919	12 164
Female (as % of total)	24.5	25.4	25.8	24.6	24.2	23.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	45.1	45.2	40.5	33.8	32.8	31.6
Female (%)	65.2	66.1	62.2	49.2	46.9	44.5
Male (%)	38.6	38.1	33.0	28.9	28.4	27.7

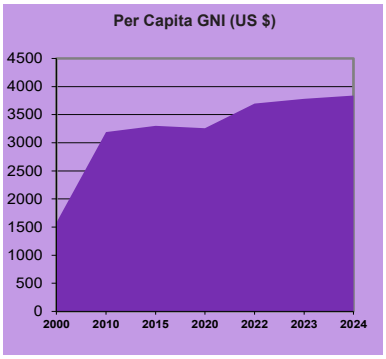
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
36 584	36 954	37 329	37 713	38 081	38 431	Population totale ('000)
18 112	18 301	18 492	18 689	18 879	19 059	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 814	4 814	4 804	4 786	4 760	4 724	0-14 ans
9 418	9 487	9 558	9 638	9 716	9 792	15-49 ans
2 537	2 595	2 652	2 710	2 768	2 827	50-64 ans
1 343	1 406	1 477	1 555	1 635	1 716	65+ ans
18 472	18 653	18 838	19 023	19 202	19 372	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 063	5 063	5 053	5 032	5 002	4 961	0-14 ans
9 675	9 757	9 842	9 935	10 030	10 125	15-49 ans
2 527	2 571	2 616	2 661	2 707	2 755	50-64 ans
1 207	1 262	1 326	1 396	1 464	1 531	65+ ans
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	Femme (%)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	Homme (%)
2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
64.4	65.0	65.6	66.2	66.7	67.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
51.4	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.0	50.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
40.9	40.5	40.0	39.4	38.7	38.0	0-14 ans
10.6	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.7	65+ ans
11	11	10	10	10	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
70.0	70.2	70.4	70.6	70.8	71.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
81	92	71	69.8	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
17	16	16	15	15	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
15	15	14	14	13	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
19	18	17	17	16	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
73	73	75	75	75	76	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
76	76	77	78	78	78	Femme (ans)
71	71	73	73	73	74	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
20.5	22.8	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.3	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
112.4	112.9	116.6	117.6	116.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
110.7	111.5	115.1	116.3	115.4	...	Filles (%)
114.0	114.3	117.9	118.8	117.7	...	Garçons (%)
80.3	80.7	84.5	87.7	90.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
78.2	79.3	83.3	87.2	91.3	...	Filles (%)
82.3	82.1	85.6	88.2	88.8	...	Garçons (%)
6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.9	...	Filles (%)
6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	...	Garçons (%)
99.5	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.1	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
58.7	60.5	61.5	62.9	64.7	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
37.8	38.6	39.1	39.4	40.1	...	secondaire (%)
11 895	12 266	12 170	12 336	12 497	12 632	Force de travail ('000)
23.1	22.8	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.4	Femme (en % du total)
32.0	31.2	29.3	29.1	28.3	27.9	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
45.1	44.9	41.5	40.6	39.3	38.3	Femme (%)
28.1	27.3	25.9	25.9	25.2	25.0	Homme (%)

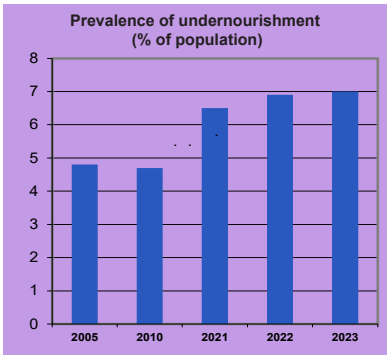


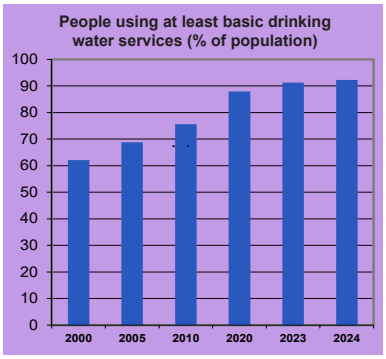


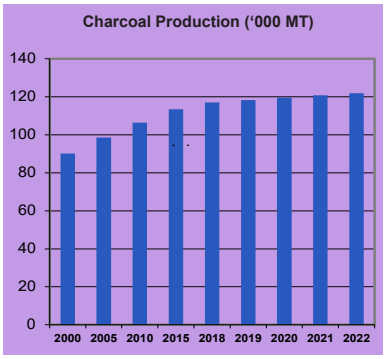








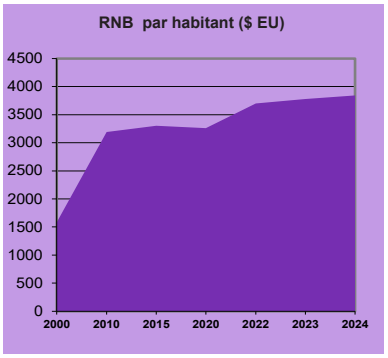


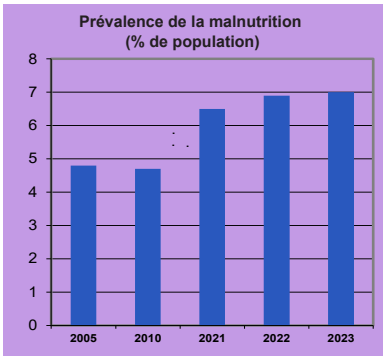


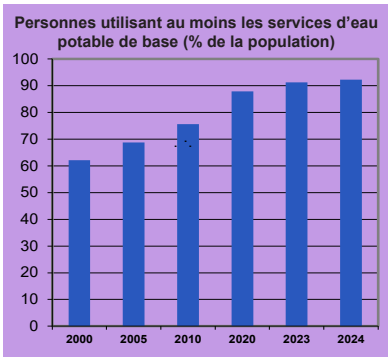
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	1 580	2 300	3 190	3 160	3 380	3 510
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	4.4	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.0
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	4.7	5.0	5.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.529	0.580	0.616	0.673	0.680	0.686
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	123	121	121
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	4.0	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	15.3	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	7.9	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	32.1	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.6	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	13.5	13.1	14.4	14.0	13.9	13.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 15.3	- 11.1	1.1	13.4	5.6	3.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7
Physician per 100,000 People	43.8	56.6	60.8	65.9	65.2	68.9
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	139.4	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	1	1	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	282	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 328	2 365	2 376	2 384	2 386	2 387
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1799	1826	1835	1843	1844	1845
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	35.2	34.3	32.6	31.8	32.0	32.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	4.8	4.7	3.5	3.6	4.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	114	97	98	98	97	96
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	97.0	95.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	52.4	41.4	30.9	20.8	19.9	19.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	22.7	21.8	21.9	18.9	18.6	18.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630
Arable Land (as % of land area)	19.6	18.2	17.3	18.9	17.6	15.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.6	3.8	3.8
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	30.8	30.8	30.8
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	18.6	20.0	20.0	17.5	18.7	20.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	5 699	5 697	5 696	5 691	5 692	5 693
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	68.7	67.2	67.2	69.6	68.4	66.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 829	2 666	2 725	2 282	2 223	2 312
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	539	542	546	559	564	569
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 443	1 490	1 515	1 896	1 916	1 946
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	62.1	68.8	75.6	84.4	85.6	86.8
% Rural	26.7	37.4	48.4	64.3	66.7	69.0
% Urban	93.2	94.2	95.3	96.8	97.0	97.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	68.2	73.2	77.9	84.5	85.4	86.3
% Rural	49.9	56.4	61.3	68.3	69.3	70.3
% Urban	84.2	86.8	90.0	94.4	95.1	95.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	69.8	78.6	95.7	100.0	98.1	99.6
% Rural	44	59	93	100	96	99
% Urban	92.1	94.3	97.7	100.0	99.3	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 860	5 784	5 703	5 581	5 564	5 546
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	90	99	106	116	117	118
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	33.6	44.7	52.0	63.9	65.2	71.9
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	447	648	737	991	996	1069
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	12.6	13.2	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
Per capita (m3)	1020	955	893	818	809	801

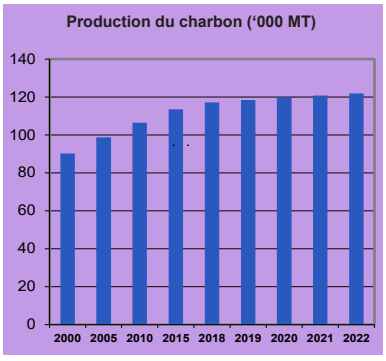
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
3 260	3 630	3 700	3 780	3 840	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.8	5.5	5.8	6.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
6.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.679	0.683	0.698	0.710	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
122	123	120	120	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	3.9	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
13.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.2	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
2.1	3.8	0.2	0.6	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
69.9	75.5	76.1	79.3	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	86.9	72.0	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	1	1	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 390	2 393	2 396	2 399	2 402	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1847	1849	1851	1853	1855	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
32.4	32.7	33.1	33.7	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
5.3	6.5	6.9	7.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
89	89	92	97	98	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
18.3	17.6	17.0	16.3	15.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
17.9	17.5	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.5	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
16.1	16.0	14.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
20.0	20.0	21.2	20.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
5 694	5 694	5 694	5 695	5 695	5 695	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
67.0	67.0	65.8	66.7	66.7	66.7	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 899	2 223	2 436	3 334	3 421	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
574	577	579	582	584	587	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1 946	1 946	1 946	1 967	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
87.9	89.0	90.1	91.2	92.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
71.3	73.7	76.1	78.5	80.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
97.4	97.6	97.9	98.1	98.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
87.3	87.4	87.5	87.6	87.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 529	5 514	5 499	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
120	121	122	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
67.6	73.1	72.3	70.0	70.0	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
1046	1093	1101	1120	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
10.6	10.6	10.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
29.0	29.0	29.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
793	785	777	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

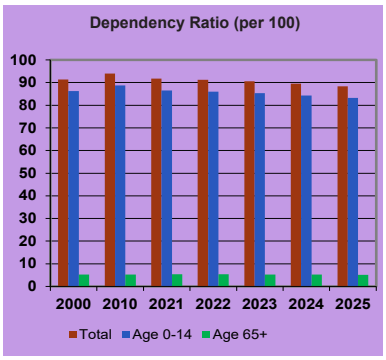


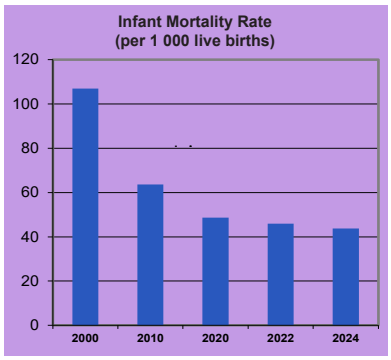


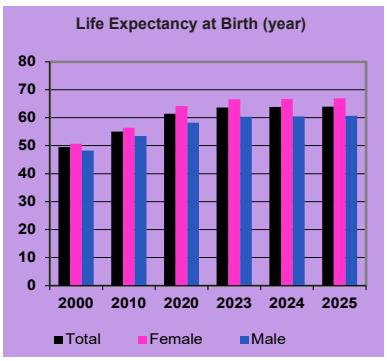


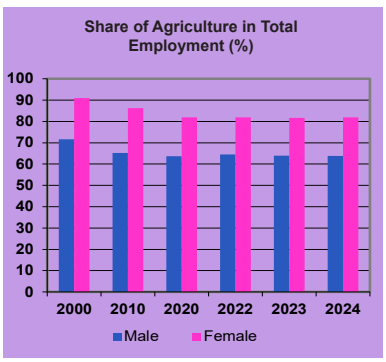


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



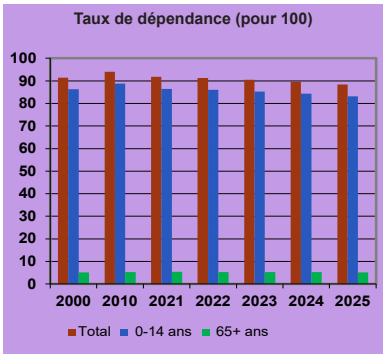


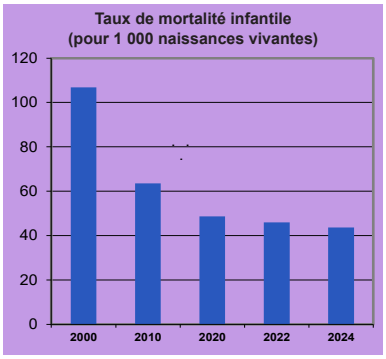


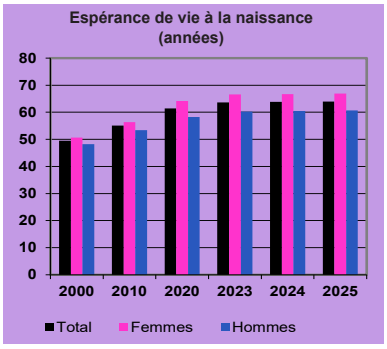


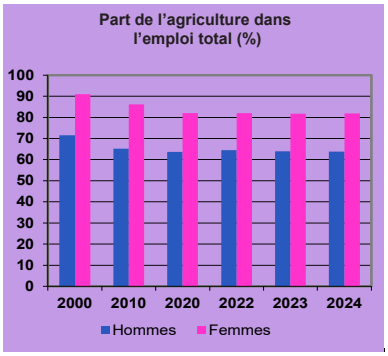
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	18 130	20 305	22 999	28 166	29 019	29 884
Female Population - Total ('000)	9 372	10 532	11 939	14 563	14 993	15 432
Age 0-14	4 090	4 609	5 263	6 388	6 565	6 746
Age 15-49	4 334	4 777	5 357	6 684	6 908	7 132
Age 50-64	689	859	977	1 013	1 017	1 026
Age 65+	259	287	341	477	503	528
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 758	9 773	11 060	13 604	14 026	14 452
Age 0-14	4 079	4 599	5 261	6 420	6 602	6 788
Age 15-49	3 890	4 347	4 964	6 262	6 471	6 675
Age 50-64	559	572	555	617	645	678
Age 65+	230	254	280	305	308	311
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
Female	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9
Male	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.4	3.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	29.0	30.9	33.5	37.3	37.9	38.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	19.2	17.6	15.4	17.5	17.1	16.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	93	93	93	93	94	94
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.4	92.4	94.0	93.2	92.9	92.7
Age 0-14	86.2	87.2	88.8	87.9	87.5	87.2
Age 65+	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	44	34	29	27	27	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	8.8	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	10.4	14.5	14.3	22.9	23.6	24.4
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	525	279	271	156	133	111
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	107	81	64	51	50	49
Female (per 1,000 live births)	102	76	59	47	46	45
Male (per 1,000 live births)	111	85	68	55	54	53
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49	52	55	60	61	61
Female (years)	51	54	56	62	63	64
Male (years)	48	51	53	58	58	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	33.4	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	30.0	34.8	39.2	39.6	39.6	41.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	885	566	217	222	137	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	39.3	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	49.7	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	27.4	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	73.2	100.1	116.9	111.6	115.3	117.9
Female (%)	62.9	91.3	110.3	107.4	111.1	113.9
Male (%)	83.5	108.8	123.5	115.8	119.4	121.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	5.9	13.0	25.1	37.2	...	...
Female (%)	4.5	10.6	22.5	35.3	...	...
Male (%)	7.3	15.4	27.7	39.2	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.4	7.3	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.5
Female (%)	4.6	6.6	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.2
Male (%)	6.2	8.0	9.0	8.4	8.7	8.9
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	54.8	75.2	93.4	93.5	96.6	98.7
Female (%)	49.1	71.3	90.4	91.9	95.2	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	25.7	29.9	39.2	45.3	45.7	46.0
Secondary (%)	...	17.8	17.9	31.3	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	8 468	9 435	10 259	12 130	12 515	12 904
Female (as % of total)	54.5	54.3	53.8	52.5	52.4	52.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	82.3	79.5	76.5	71.9	71.9	71.8
Female (%)	91.0	89.0	86.2	81.5	81.1	80.9
Male (%)	71.6	68.0	65.2	61.4	61.7	61.8

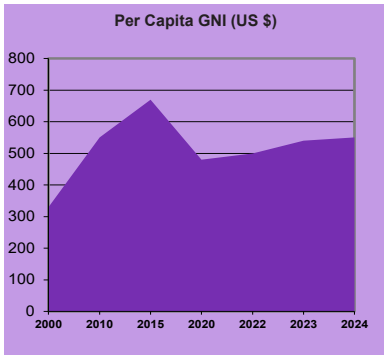
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
30 784	31 708	32 656	33 635	34 632	35 632	Population totale ('000)
15 887	16 353	16 832	17 328	17 830	18 331	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
6 931	7 121	7 312	7 496	7 669	7 835	0-14 ans
7 364	7 604	7 849	8 108	8 382	8 663	15-49 ans
1 039	1 055	1 076	1 105	1 138	1 175	50-64 ans
553	574	596	619	640	659	65+ ans
14 896	15 354	15 824	16 307	16 802	17 301	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 978	7 173	7 369	7 557	7 735	7 903	0-14 ans
6 891	7 119	7 353	7 604	7 877	8 164	15-49 ans
715	752	792	835	877	918	50-64 ans
312	311	310	312	314	315	65+ ans
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	Femme (%)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	Homme (%)
4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
38.9	39.4	40.0	40.5	41.0	41.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
16.3	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.2	15.0	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
94	94	94	94	94	94	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
92.3	91.8	91.3	90.6	89.5	88.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
86.9	86.5	86.0	85.3	84.3	83.2	0-14 ans
5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	65+ ans
26	26	26	26	25	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
7.7	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
25.0	25.7	26.4	27.2	28.1	29.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
110	161	93	82.2	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
49	47	46	45	44	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
44	43	42	41	40	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
52	51	50	49	47	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	60	63	64	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	63	66	67	67	67	Femme (ans)
58	57	60	60	60	61	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	31.8	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
42.4	42.4	42.4	43.2	39.2	38.3	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
40.2	...	38.3	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
51.4	...	49.1	...	...	...	Femme (%)
27.5	...	26.0	...	...	...	Homme (%)
119.0	...	119.2	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
115.5	...	116.1	...	...	...	Filles (%)
122.4	...	122.2	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.6	...	8.6	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.3	...	8.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
8.9	...	8.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
99.2	...	99.0	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
46.8	...	47.3	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
13 187	13 596	14 168	14 645	15 148	15 658	Force de travail ('000)
52.2	52.1	51.9	51.9	51.8	51.7	Femme (en % du total)
73.2	73.5	73.5	73.1	73.1	73.0	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
81.9	82.3	82.0	81.7	81.8	81.8	Femme (%)
63.7	64.1	64.5	63.9	63.8	63.7	Homme (%)

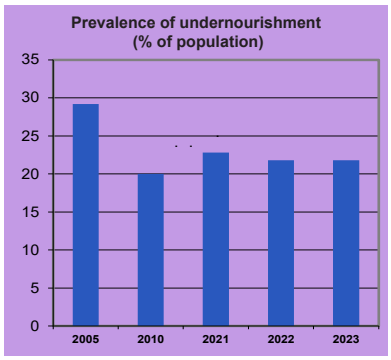


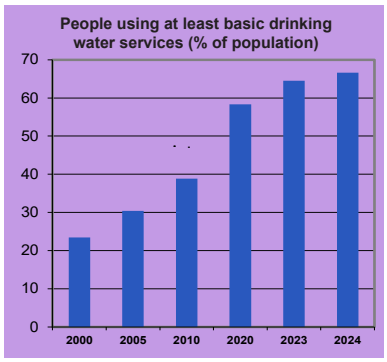


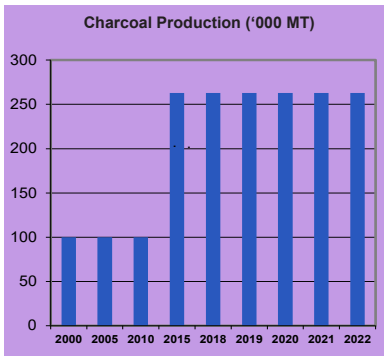








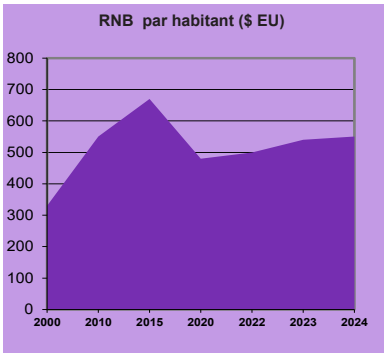


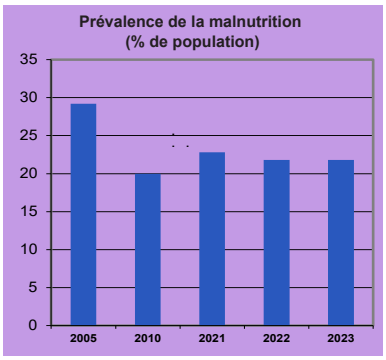


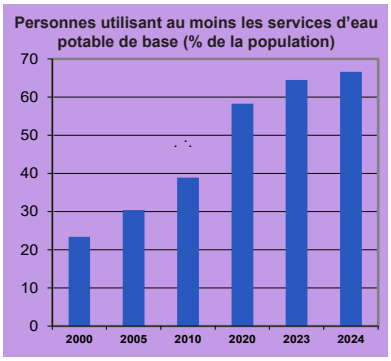
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	330	420	550	480	470	500
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	4.2	5.3	7.8	8.0	7.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	3.9	5.2	5.5	5.4	6.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.307	0.360	0.401	0.446	0.452	0.456
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	180	180	181
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	45.8
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	68.2
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	74.5
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	41.7
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	23.0	25.6	29.5	23.5	25.0	24.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 12.4	6.8	5.2	4.3	3.1	3.4
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	9.5	53.2	68.0	62.1	62.5	61.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	5.0	7.7	8.5	8.6
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	28.0	33.4	41.3	48.9	48.8	48.0
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	227	93	104	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 131	2 136	2 132	2 136	2 139	2 141
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1658	1663	1660	1664	1665	1667
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	52.4	51.7	50.6	52.3	52.6	52.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	2.6	...	3.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	29.2	20.0	38.3	32.5	28.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	336	342	357	361	361	361
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	84.0	90.0	90.0	93.0	93.0	93.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	164.6	125.7	95.6	72.0	70.2	68.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.6	41.4	42.8	39.8	39.4	39.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.7	13.3	11.5	8.6	8.3	8.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638
Arable Land (as % of land area)	5.0	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	42.3	42.4	42.9	44.9	45.1	45.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	21.6	21.6	21.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	38 919	37 583	36 248	34 379	34 112	33 845
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	47.6	49.0	50.4	52.6	52.8	52.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	309	277	292	323	304	65
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	38	46	55	69	71	73
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	115	118	118	118	118	118
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	23.4	30.4	38.9	52.2	54.2	56.3
% Rural	7.7	15.0	23.4	36.7	38.7	40.8
% Urban	61.8	66.3	72.2	80.6	81.8	83.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	10.7	15.7	21.1	29.5	30.8	32.1
% Rural	2.3	6.2	10.2	16.2	17.1	18.0
% Urban	31.4	37.8	44.4	53.8	55.2	56.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.1	11.8	18.9	24.3	31.1	29.7
% Rural	...	2	1	4	8	5
% Urban	23.3	35.9	56.5	60.5	72.2	72.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	100	100	100	263	263	263
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1.6	2.7	3.6	8.3	8.1	8.6
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	547	648	708	667	589	595
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3
Per capita (m3)	5532	4940	4361	3561	3456	3356

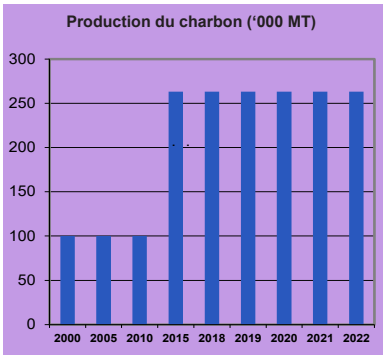
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
480	490	500	540	550	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
7.6	8.6	8.2	8.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
6.2	6.3	6.0	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.453	0.446	0.461	0.493	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
184	185	183	182	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	44.7	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	65.0	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	40.8	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	1.7	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
24.7	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.3	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
51.9	58.8	56.2	57.7	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
8.4	8.2	17.5	...	9.1	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
49.2	57.4	93.4	...	76.2	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 144	2 147	2 150	2 154	2 158	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1669	1671	1673	1676	1679	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
53.1	53.5	54.0	54.6	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
25.8	22.8	21.8	21.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
361	361	361	361	361	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
89.0	84.0	90.0	93.0	93.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
67.6	65.5	63.9	61.7	59.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
38.7	38.4	38.0	37.5	37.0	36.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.0	8.4	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
45.1	45.1	45.1	45.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
33 578	33 311	33 044	32 777	32 510	32 243	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
52.8	52.8	52.8	52.8	52.8	52.8	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
309	325	345	343	332	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
74	76	78	80	82	84	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
118	118	118	148	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
58.3	60.3	62.4	64.5	66.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
43.0	45.1	47.3	49.6	51.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
84.3	85.6	86.9	88.1	89.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
33.3	34.6	35.9	37.3	38.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
18.9	19.8	20.7	21.6	22.5	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
57.9	59.3	60.6	62.0	63.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
30.6	31.5	33.2	36.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
5	4	5	9	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
74.8	77.4	79.4	78.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
16 724	16 724	16 724	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
263	263	263	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
8.0	9.1	10.9	10.7	10.1	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
602	582	577	583	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
1.5	1.5	1.5	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
100.3	100.3	100.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
3258	3163	3071	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

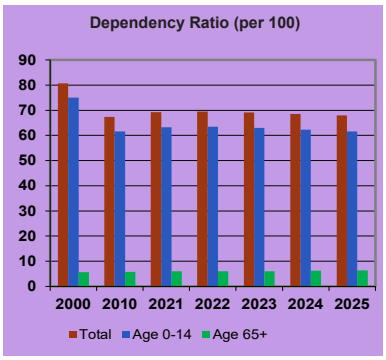


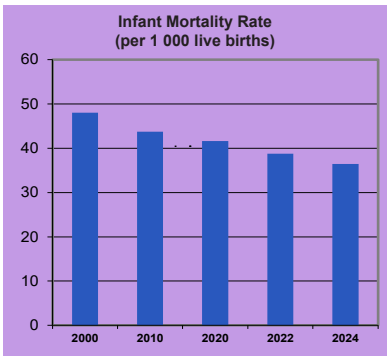


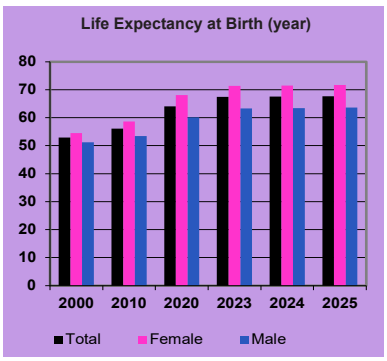


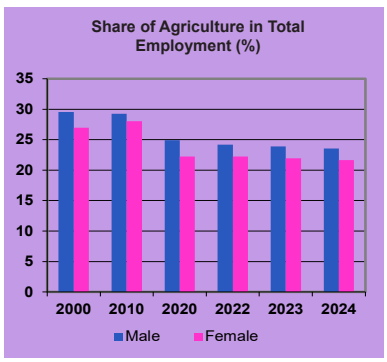


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



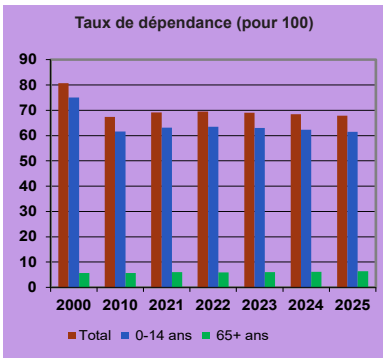


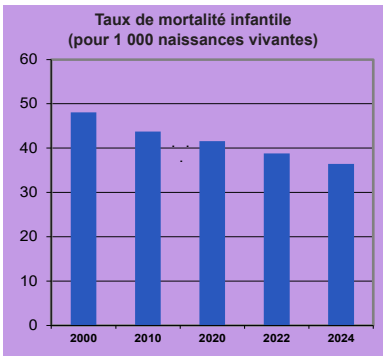


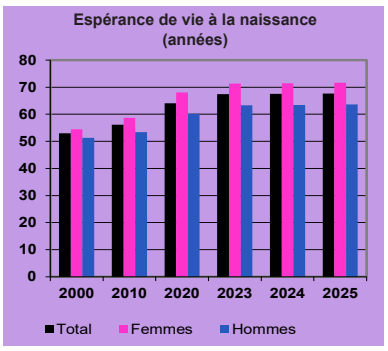


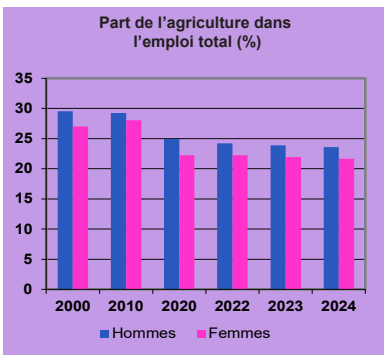
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 819	1 967	2 110	2 507	2 577	2 650
Female Population - Total ('000)	941	1 016	1 090	1 287	1 322	1 359
Age 0-14	382	391	391	460	475	491
Age 15-49	457	512	570	663	677	692
Age 50-64	66	74	85	108	113	117
Age 65+	36	39	44	55	57	59
Male Population - Total ('000)	877	950	1 020	1 219	1 255	1 292
Age 0-14	373	384	386	459	474	489
Age 15-49	430	485	540	641	657	673
Age 50-64	53	58	66	86	90	94
Age 65+	21	24	28	34	35	36
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
Female	2.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
Male	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	33.8	37.9	42.9	49.5	50.2	50.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	38.9	37.3	35.6	33.4	33.1	32.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	93	94	94	95	95	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	80.7	74.2	67.3	67.3	67.8	68.2
Age 0-14	75.0	68.6	61.6	61.3	61.8	62.2
Age 65+	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	24	21	22	25	25	24
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	9.1	6.8	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	44.0	51.6	55.5	58.7	59.1	59.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	384	344	531	213	198	175
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	48	41	44	44	44	43
Female (per 1,000 live births)	43	37	39	40	39	39
Male (per 1,000 live births)	52	45	48	48	48	47
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53	53	56	62	63	64
Female (years)	55	54	59	65	66	67
Male (years)	51	51	53	58	59	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.13
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	41.5	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	25.0	26.9	24.4	41.3	46.2	42.7
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	17	14	7	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	11.7	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	12.2	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	11.2	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	113.9	112.4	118.1	125.9	124.6	124.2
Female (%)	112.1	110.3	115.1	123.5	122.4	121.9
Male (%)	115.7	114.5	121.2	128.2	126.8	126.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	63.7	63.2	68.1	79.5	78.9	79.0
Female (%)	66.3	65.8	71.6	82.9	82.4	83.4
Male (%)	61.0	60.4	64.5	76.1	75.3	74.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.9	8.9	8.9
Female (%)	8.1	7.8	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.8
Male (%)	8.5	8.1	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	88.9	90.9	95.1	98.5	98.5	98.6
Female (%)	90.0	92.3	95.9	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	66.8	66.9	68.2	69.2	69.7	68.9
Secondary (%)	46.3	49.8	50.3	53.9	54.7	55.6
Labor Force ('000)	576	662	759	947	959	984
Female (as % of total)	45.9	46.9	48.0	48.4	48.9	48.8
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	28.4	27.5	28.7	21.4	22.6	22.9
Female (%)	27.0	24.2	28.0	19.5	21.0	21.4
Male (%)	29.5	30.2	29.3	23.2	24.1	24.3

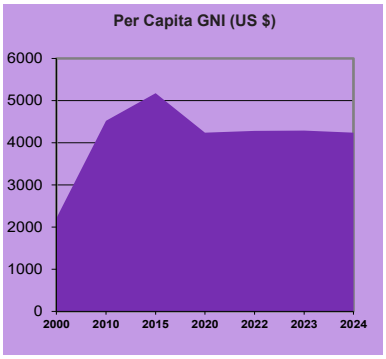
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 729	2 811	2 890	2 963	3 030	3 093	Population totale ('000)
1 398	1 439	1 479	1 516	1 550	1 582	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
509	527	544	555	563	569	0-14 ans
707	724	741	760	779	798	15-49 ans
122	126	130	134	138	143	50-64 ans
61	62	64	67	70	74	65+ ans
1 331	1 371	1 411	1 447	1 480	1 510	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
505	523	539	550	558	565	0-14 ans
690	708	726	745	763	779	15-49 ans
99	103	108	112	118	123	50-64 ans
37	37	38	39	41	44	65+ ans
3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	Femme (%)
3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	Homme (%)
4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
51.4	51.9	52.4	53.0	53.7	54.4	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.5	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.5	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	95	95	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
68.7	69.2	69.5	69.1	68.5	67.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
62.6	63.2	63.5	63.1	62.3	61.5	0-14 ans
6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.4	65+ ans
24	23	23	22	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
60.1	60.5	60.9	61.3	61.6	61.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
143	254	127	138.9	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
42	40	39	38	36	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
37	36	35	34	33	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
46	44	43	42	40	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	61	64	67	68	68	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
68	65	68	71	71	72	Femme (ans)
60	57	60	63	63	64	Homme (ans)
1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
43.3	44.2	44.2	44.2	40.6	42.3	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	12.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	12.6	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	12.1	...	...	Homme (%)
122.3	121.8	120.3	119.5	120.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
119.9	119.1	117.8	116.6	117.9	...	Filles (%)
124.8	124.6	123.0	122.3	123.6	...	Garçons (%)
82.9	83.3	81.8	81.6	82.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
87.3	87.1	86.2	86.2	86.4	...	Filles (%)
78.6	79.6	77.5	77.1	77.5	...	Garçons (%)
8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	...	Filles (%)
9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	...	Garçons (%)
98.9	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.1	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
69.3	70.0	70.2	70.4	70.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
56.3	56.9	57.7	58.3	58.8	...	secondaire (%)
960	994	1 064	1 094	1 124	1 153	Force de travail ('000)
48.6	48.7	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.3	Femme (en % du total)
23.6	23.5	23.2	22.9	22.6	22.3	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
22.2	22.5	22.2	22.0	21.7	21.3	Femme (%)
24.9	24.4	24.2	23.9	23.6	23.3	Homme (%)

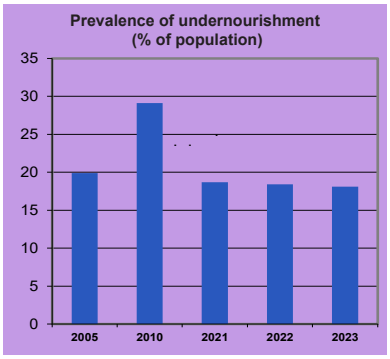


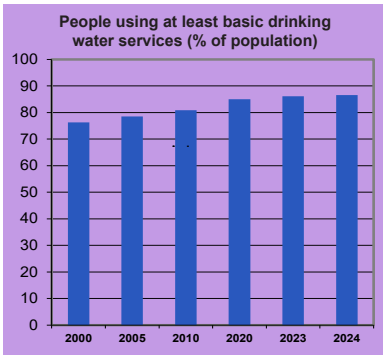


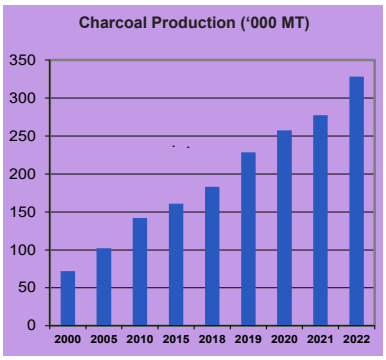








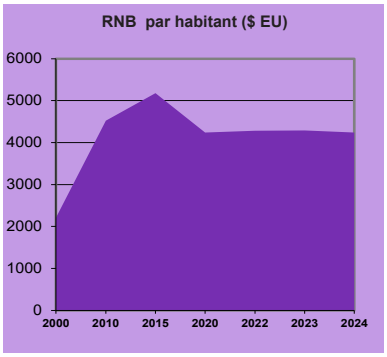


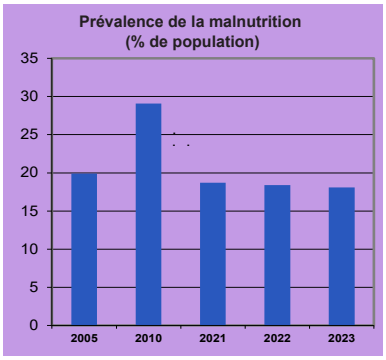


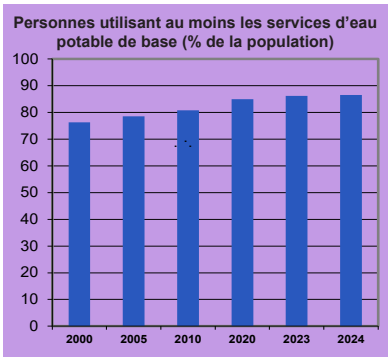
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	2 210	3 480	4 520	4 430	4 670	4 870
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	10.0	10.8	10.6	8.7	8.6	8.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	6.9	...	8.2	1.4	8.9	9.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.544	0.545	0.589	0.644	0.645	0.646
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	129	130	130
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.8	11.3	9.3	7.6	6.9	7.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	9.9	5.5	4.9	7.7	0.2	2.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	4.9	19.3	13.1	6.6	7.9	9.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	56.7	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	193.6	206.1	222.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	1	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 247	2 292	2 314	2 306	2 304	2 303
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1743	1773	1788	1785	1785	1784
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	31.1	28.6	26.7	26.6	26.8	27.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	19.9	29.1	20.0	19.2	18.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	985	1250	892	565	524	486
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	77.0	95.0	88.0	94.0	96.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	78.2	71.0	50.3	49.8	48.5	46.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	31.6	29.3	31.0	29.7	29.1	28.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.2	12.6	11.1	8.5	8.1	7.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	37.9	37.9	37.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 059	8 056	8 053	8 048	8 047	8 047
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	47.2	47.2	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	7 354	8 399	10 640	10 888	10 996	10 646
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	7	8	8	8	8	8
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	76.2	78.5	80.8	83.8	84.1	84.6
% Rural	65.8	67.5	69.3	71.8	72.1	72.5
% Urban	98.1	97.5	97.0	96.2	96.1	96.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	27.1	30.0	32.8	36.1	36.5	36.9
% Rural	12.0	14.5	17.1	20.7	21.3	21.8
% Urban	58.8	56.8	54.8	52.1	51.7	51.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	36.5	39.6	44.4	52.5	52.3	53.3
% Rural	19	21	24	32	30	31
% Urban	73.2	72.1	73.0	74.3	74.4	74.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	921	1 094	1 328	1 486	1 571	1 842
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	72	102	142	169	183	228
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	784	856	616	637	630	642
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Per capita (m3)	3387	3132	2920	2457	2390	2324

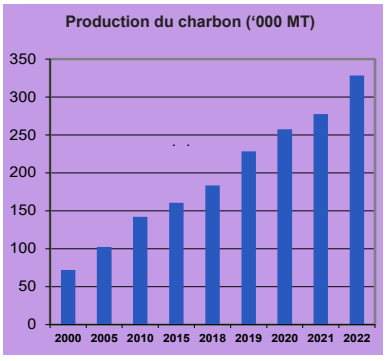
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
4 240	4 140	4 280	4 290	4 240	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
9.6	10.2	9.6	9.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
9.3	10.4	9.4	...	9.1	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.633	0.615	0.610	0.665	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
134	139	142	136	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.4	0.5	0.4	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
6.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.9	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
2.9	7.4	9.6	11.4	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
38.0	42.0	55.3	64.4	55.8	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
236.2	255.2	538.6	391.7	379.9	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 301	2 297	2 297	2 303	2 310	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1783	1781	1781	1785	1791	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
27.2	27.6	27.9	28.3	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
14.8	...	15.4	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
18.5	18.7	18.4	18.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
450	441	441	432	422	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	93.0	92.0	91.0	94.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
44.8	43.2	41.6	41.1	39.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
27.7	27.0	26.3	25.9	25.9	25.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.5	9.2	7.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
37.9	37.9	37.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
8 046	8 046	8 045	8 044	8 044	8 043	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
10 466	9 722	10 652	10 356	10 332	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
8	8	8	8	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
85.0	85.4	85.8	86.1	86.5	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
72.8	73.2	73.6	74.0	74.3	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
96.1	96.1	96.2	96.2	96.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
37.3	37.7	38.1	38.4	38.7	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
22.3	22.8	23.3	23.8	24.3	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
51.2	50.9	50.7	50.4	50.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
52.3	55.2	56.2	56.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	33	33	34	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
74.7	74.7	74.8	75.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 015	2 136	2 439	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
257	277	328	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
641	593	548	852	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
6.2	6.2	6.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2257	2192	2132	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

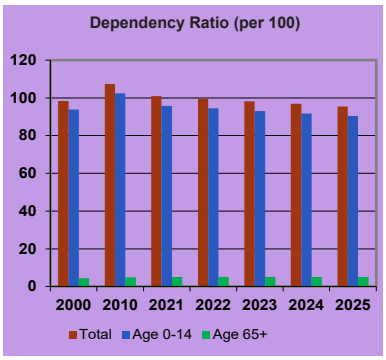


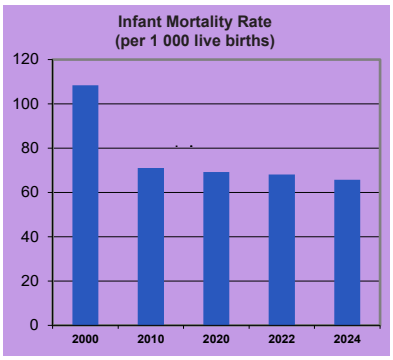


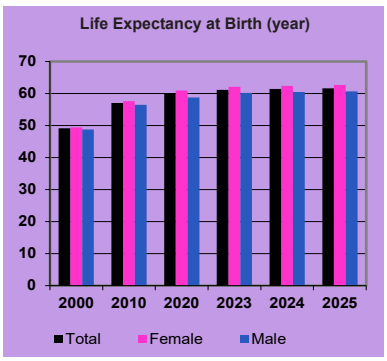


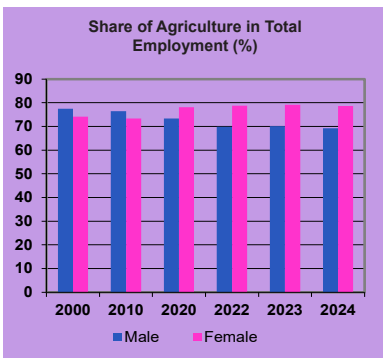


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



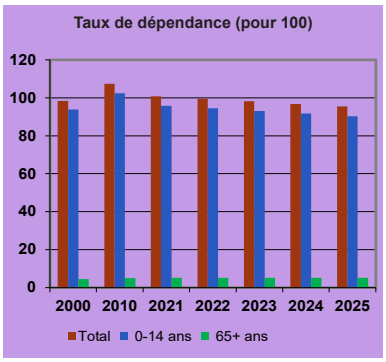


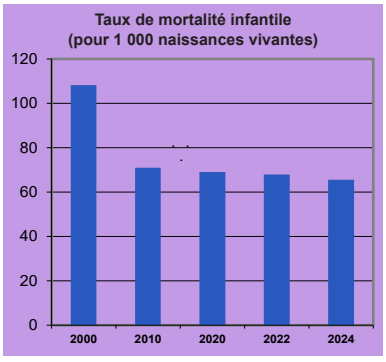


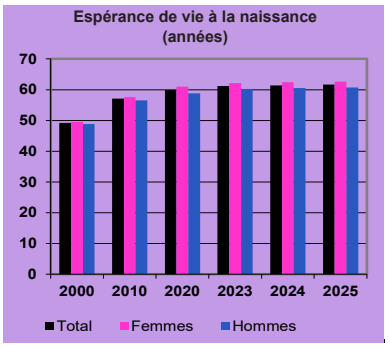


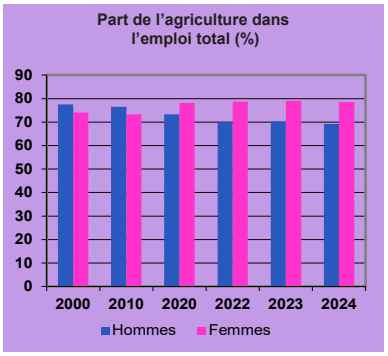
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 510	13 756	16 549	21 435	22 188	22 948
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 702	6 795	8 159	10 554	10 924	11 297
Age 0-14	2 677	3 278	4 017	5 144	5 300	5 452
Age 15-49	2 481	2 884	3 397	4 464	4 646	4 835
Age 50-64	394	450	517	652	674	696
Age 65+	150	182	227	293	304	314
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 807	6 961	8 390	10 881	11 264	11 651
Age 0-14	2 769	3 391	4 155	5 320	5 480	5 637
Age 15-49	2 598	3 024	3 561	4 666	4 854	5 049
Age 50-64	331	412	506	659	681	703
Age 65+	109	134	169	237	249	262
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4
Female	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4
Male	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.4	16.5	16.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	37.5	36.7	35.5	33.3	32.9	32.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102	102	103	103	103	103
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	98.3	103.2	107.4	105.3	104.4	103.4
Age 0-14	93.8	98.5	102.4	100.2	99.3	98.3
Age 65+	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	44	38	34	34	34	34
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	9.2	11.1	12.7	15.1	14.8	14.4
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	7.8	7.8	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	845	764	621	433	420	406
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	85	71	69	69	69
Female (per 1,000 live births)	102	79	66	64	64	64
Male (per 1,000 live births)	114	90	76	74	74	74
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49	53	57	60	60	60
Female (years)	49	54	58	60	61	61
Male (years)	49	53	57	59	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	1.2	12.4	...	17.0	17.0	17.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	694	723	717	709	...	874
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	71.3	...	...	67.0	...
Female (%)	...	84.9	...	85.1	77.1	...
Male (%)	...	57.1	...	...	54.8	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	32.1	47.8	61.6	74.4	...	66.8
Female (%)	25.8	39.7	54.9	69.0	...	62.4
Male (%)	38.3	55.6	68.0	79.6	...	71.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	6.3	9.3	12.8	23.8	...	...
Female (%)	5.0	7.4	10.5	20.3	...	...
Male (%)	7.6	11.1	15.0	27.1	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	2.0	2.9	3.7	4.7	4.3	4.2
Female (%)	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.4	4.0	3.9
Male (%)	2.3	3.3	4.0	5.0	4.6	4.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	26.7	40.8	54.2	66.2	...	59.3
Female (%)	21.5	33.8	47.9	61.2	...	55.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.4	37.4	44.7	53.2	52.7	53.7
Secondary (%)	18.1	16.7	18.3	21.6	22.4	...
Labor Force ('000)	4 791	5 619	6 659	7 998	8 289	8 590
Female (as % of total)	43.6	43.0	42.6	41.2	41.1	41.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	76.0	75.9	75.1	74.6	74.5	74.5
Female (%)	74.1	74.1	73.4	75.7	76.1	76.5
Male (%)	77.5	77.3	76.4	73.9	73.4	73.0

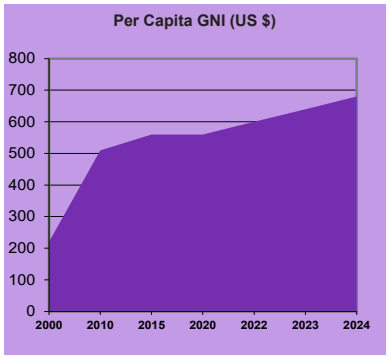
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
23 718	24 502	25 312	26 160	27 032	27 918	Population totale ('000)
11 676	12 062	12 461	12 878	13 307	13 743	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 600	5 744	5 890	6 042	6 195	6 347	0-14 ans
5 033	5 242	5 460	5 689	5 926	6 169	15-49 ans
718	740	762	787	812	838	50-64 ans
326	336	347	360	374	388	65+ ans
12 042	12 440	12 851	13 282	13 725	14 175	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 789	5 938	6 089	6 245	6 402	6 558	0-14 ans
5 254	5 469	5 694	5 931	6 175	6 426	15-49 ans
725	747	770	795	821	848	50-64 ans
274	285	298	312	327	343	65+ ans
3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Femme (%)
3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	Homme (%)
4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
16.9	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.0	31.6	31.3	31.0	30.7	30.4	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
103	103	103	103	103	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
102.2	100.9	99.5	98.2	96.8	95.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
97.1	95.8	94.4	93.1	91.7	90.4	0-14 ans
5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	65+ ans
34	34	34	33	33	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
14.0	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
388	396	361	350.3	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
69	69	68	67	66	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
64	63	63	62	60	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
74	74	73	72	71	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	61	61	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	61	61	62	62	63	Femme (ans)
59	59	59	60	60	61	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	12.8	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
17.0	25.9	25.9	...	...	19.6	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	921	934	914	952	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	64.4	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	74.3	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	52.1	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	65.9	66.3	66.9	64.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	62.9	63.7	65.0	63.3	...	Filles (%)
...	68.7	68.7	68.7	66.0	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	21.6	19.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	20.7	19.5	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	22.4	20.2	...	Garçons (%)
...	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	...	Filles (%)
...	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	58.7	59.0	60.6	59.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	56.0	56.7	58.9	58.3	...	Filles (%)
...	55.3	55.6	56.0	56.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	26.9	28.6	...	secondaire (%)
9 141	9 809	10 614	11 038	11 485	11 971	Force de travail ('000)
42.3	43.7	44.9	44.9	45.1	45.0	Femme (en % du total)
75.3	75.0	73.9	74.2	73.5	73.0	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
78.1	78.9	78.7	79.1	78.6	78.3	Femme (%)
73.3	71.9	69.9	70.2	69.3	68.7	Homme (%)

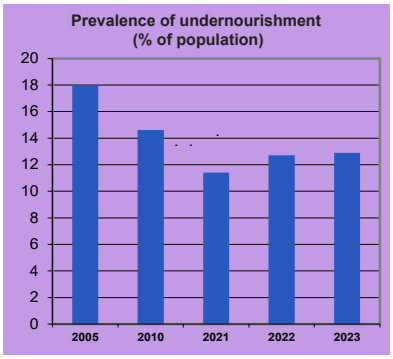


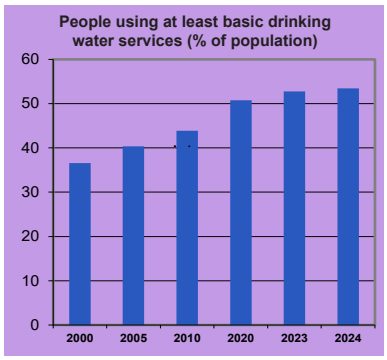


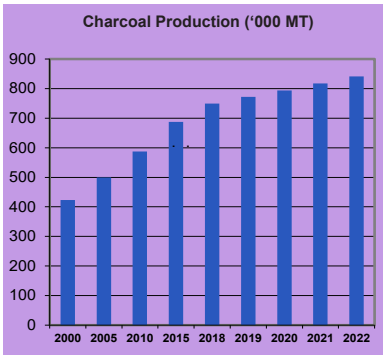








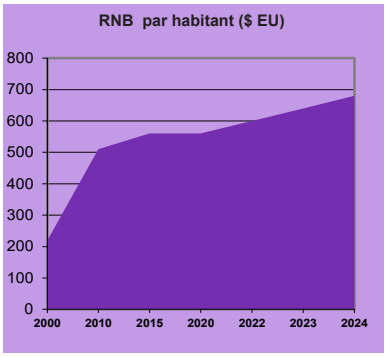


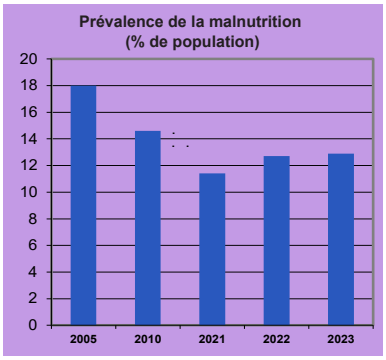


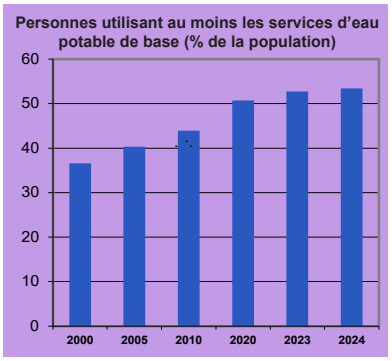
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	220	330	510	520	580	610
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	5.9	5.0	5.6	5.3	5.7
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.6	...	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.262	0.294	0.331	0.386	0.391	0.394
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	189	189	189
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	45.2	...	...	19.7	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	40.8	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	80.5	...	...	50.9	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.8	0.7	...	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	36.2	...	...	31.1	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.3	...	...	3.2	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	39.1	45.9	44.2	42.3	40.2	40.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 13.7	12.2	15.8	5.7	5.3	6.4
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	9.3	10.6	12.3	14.5	11.8	15.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	2.2	3.7	3.9
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	22.6	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	0	0	0
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	98	174	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 148	2 136	2 132	2 149	2 154	2 159
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1672	1664	1662	1673	1676	1680
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	57.9	55.7	54.2	54.9	55.1	55.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	20.2	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	18.0	14.6	11.1	10.9	10.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	83	123	126	88	84	82
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	50.0	64.0	81.0	92.0	87.0	70.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	227.9	171.4	136.0	123.1	121.9	120.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	53.4	51.4	49.4	45.1	44.2	43.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.7	14.3	11.6	10.0	9.8	9.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670
Arable Land (as % of land area)	11.0	11.1	11.9	14.0	14.0	14.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	18.2	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	17.3	17.3	17.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	69.7	65.1	64.3	62.3	62.3	62.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 328	1 266	1 204	1 117	1 105	1 092
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	29.2	33.9	34.7	36.8	36.8	36.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	18 242	18 310	16 132	17 995	18 196	18 283
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	73	85	98	115	118	120
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	73	80	93	159	183	207
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	36.5	40.3	43.9	48.7	49.4	50.0
% Rural	26.0	30.6	35.0	40.9	41.7	42.5
% Urban	91.2	90.4	89.7	88.5	88.3	88.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	6.5	8.5	10.5	13.3	13.7	14.1
% Rural	2.8	4.2	5.5	7.2	7.4	7.6
% Urban	25.5	30.5	36.2	44.4	45.6	46.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.5	7.1	13.6	17.6	17.6	18.5
% Rural	...	...	5	9	12	10
% Urban	40.7	45.7	59.1	60.4	47.6	62.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	7 805	8 806	9 876	11 433	11 651	11 875
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	424	500	588	729	750	772
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.4
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	16	16	16	21	17	20
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Per capita (m3)	304	254	211	163	158	153

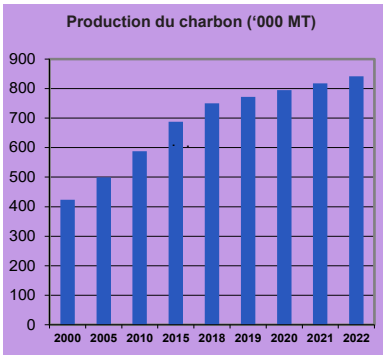
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
560	600	600	640	680	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.2	5.8	4.3	4.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.401	0.400	0.394	0.419	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
189	189	189	188	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	18.6	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	41.2	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	50.6	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	27.8	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	3.8	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
40.7	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.1	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
15.7	14.3	18.2	14.6	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
3.5	...	2.8	3.8	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	21.3	42.1	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 164	2 170	2 176	2 181	2 186	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1683	1687	1691	1695	1698	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
55.3	55.4	55.7	55.9	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
10.9	11.4	12.7	12.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
81	80	81	83	86	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
94.0	95.0	95.0	93.0	93.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
119.5	118.0	116.0	113.5	110.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
42.6	41.9	42.0	41.9	41.4	40.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.5	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	21.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 080	1 075	1 070	1 065	1 060	1 055	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
18 032	18 410	18 267	18 113	18 276	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
123	138	153	168	183	198	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
267	268	269	269	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
50.7	51.4	52.1	52.8	53.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
43.3	44.1	44.9	45.6	46.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.0	87.8	87.6	87.5	87.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.5	15.0	15.4	15.9	16.3	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
48.1	49.3	50.5	51.8	53.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
18.7	18.6	19.5	20.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
10	9	8	10	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
63.8	65.9	66.1	67.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
12 103	12 336	12 574	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
794	818	842	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
20	20	24	39	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
2.6	2.6	2.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
3.5	3.5	3.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
148	143	138	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

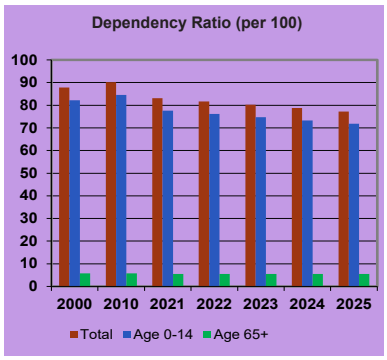


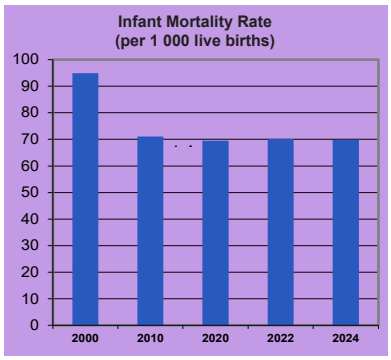


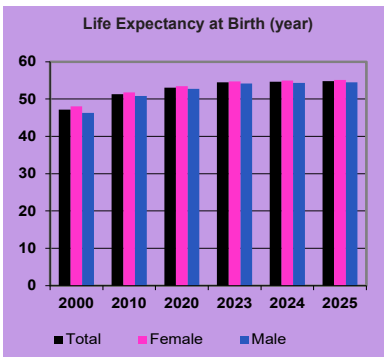


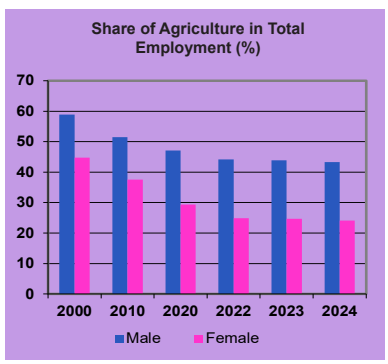


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



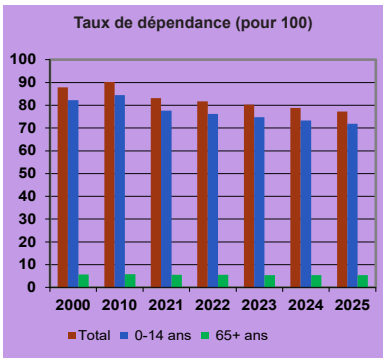


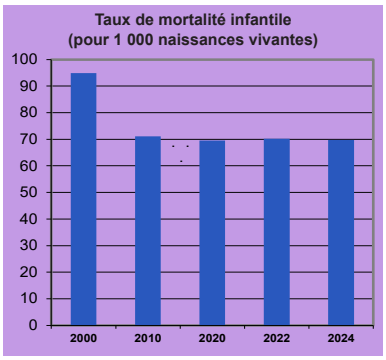


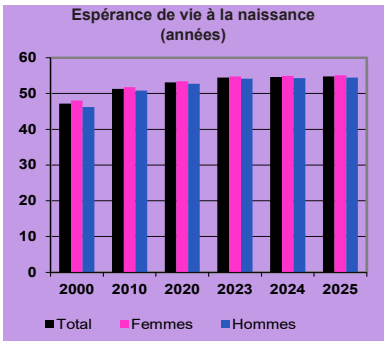


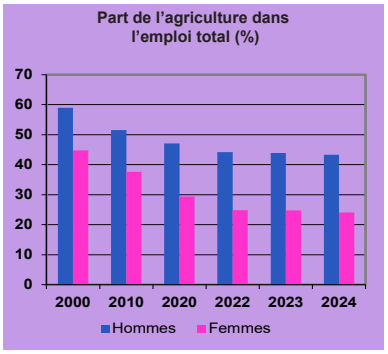
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	126 382	145 017	166 643	200 255	204 939	209 486
Female Population - Total ('000)	63 096	72 156	82 748	99 196	101 480	103 696
Age 0-14	27 275	31 442	36 490	43 328	44 026	44 641
Age 15-49	29 125	33 229	37 810	45 819	47 146	48 479
Age 50-64	4 628	5 166	5 809	6 934	7 115	7 303
Age 65+	2 068	2 320	2 639	3 115	3 192	3 273
Male Population - Total ('000)	63 287	72 861	83 895	101 058	103 459	105 790
Age 0-14	28 002	32 355	37 531	44 545	45 273	45 913
Age 15-49	29 138	33 595	38 523	47 049	48 450	49 860
Age 50-64	4 377	4 860	5 456	6 645	6 848	7 058
Age 65+	1 770	2 051	2 385	2 819	2 887	2 959
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2
Female	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2
Male	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.3
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	33.7	37.4	41.4	47.2	48.1	49.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	13.3	12.8	12.1	11.4	11.3	11.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	101	101	102	102	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.9	88.7	90.2	88.1	87.1	85.9
Age 0-14	82.2	83.0	84.5	82.6	81.5	80.3
Age 65+	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	46	40	38	38	39	39
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	13.2	13.8	14.9	17.4	18.0	18.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.2	5.0	4.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 136	1 060	1 094	1 142	1 118	1 091
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	95	80	71	68	69	69
Female (per 1,000 live births)	87	72	64	62	62	63
Male (per 1,000 live births)	102	88	78	74	75	75
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	50	51	52	53	53
Female (years)	48	50	52	53	53	53
Male (years)	46	49	51	52	52	53
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	15.3	...	18.0	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.4	6.4	7.0	5.6	5.6	3.4
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	4 141	4 479	5 844	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	18.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	95.5	96.3	79.8	...	81.6	...
Female (%)	85.1	87.8	75.6	...	80.2	...
Male (%)	105.7	104.5	83.9	...	83.0	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	24.0	33.8	41.8	...	40.5	...
Female (%)	21.7	30.6	39.0	...	39.4	...
Male (%)	26.1	36.9	44.5	...	41.5	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.0	6.1	4.9	...	4.9	...
Female (%)	5.3	5.5	4.7	...	4.8	...
Male (%)	6.7	6.7	5.1	...	5.0	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	64.0	65.0	61.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	58.1	60.4	56.1	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	47.9	50.9	48.2	...	53.8	...
Secondary (%)	37.5	35.7	47.9	...	45.8	...
Labor Force ('000)	59 282	66 741	75 285	90 905	93 616	96 336
Female (as % of total)	46.9	46.8	46.9	46.8	46.9	47.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	52.3	49.1	45.0	39.7	39.4	39.0
Female (%)	44.8	41.7	37.6	30.7	30.4	29.9
Male (%)	58.9	55.7	51.5	47.7	47.4	47.0

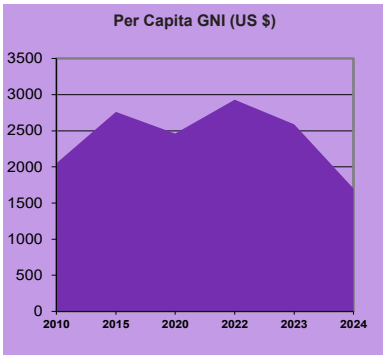
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
213 996	218 529	223 151	227 883	232 679	237 528	Population totale ('000)
105 897	108 111	110 366	112 676	115 006	117 350	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
45 175	45 664	46 140	46 599	47 028	47 424	0-14 ans
49 871	51 306	52 768	54 276	55 820	57 394	15-49 ans
7 498	7 703	7 928	8 173	8 432	8 706	50-64 ans
3 354	3 438	3 530	3 628	3 726	3 827	65+ ans
108 099	110 418	112 785	115 207	117 674	120 178	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
46 471	46 981	47 477	47 954	48 403	48 822	0-14 ans
51 329	52 844	54 385	55 976	57 622	59 313	15-49 ans
7 273	7 497	7 740	8 003	8 282	8 579	50-64 ans
3 026	3 097	3 182	3 273	3 367	3 464	65+ ans
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	Femme (%)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Homme (%)
4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
50.1	51.0	52.0	53.0	53.9	54.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.5	83.1	81.7	80.2	78.8	77.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.0	77.6	76.2	74.8	73.3	71.8	0-14 ans
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	65+ ans
39	39	39	39	39	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
19.7	20.5	21.3	22.1	22.9	23.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
1 065	1 046	1 016	992.8	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
69	70	70	70	70	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
63	63	63	64	63	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
76	76	76	76	76	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
53	53	54	54	55	55	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
53	54	54	55	55	55	Femme (ans)
53	53	54	54	54	54	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	Ratio de genre F/H
...	14.9	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
7.2	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	4 683	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	36.8	...	...	29.6	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	46.8	...	...	37.6	...	Femme (%)
...	26.3	...	...	21.6	...	Homme (%)
84.4	83.8	...	89.6	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
83.9	83.4	...	88.2	...	...	Filles (%)
84.9	84.2	...	90.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
44.1	45.4	...	46.9	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
43.9	45.2	...	47.4	...	...	Filles (%)
44.3	45.7	...	46.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.1	5.0	...	5.4	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.0	5.0	...	5.3	...	...	Filles (%)
5.1	5.1	...	5.5	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	75.7	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	74.5	...	...	Filles (%)
57.7	55.2	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
51.2	50.7	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
97 042	100 887	105 269	110 075	113 321	116 581	Force de travail ('000)
46.9	47.0	46.9	48.4	48.4	48.4	Femme (en % du total)
38.8	37.3	35.3	34.7	34.1	33.5	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
29.4	27.7	24.9	24.7	24.1	23.6	Femme (%)
47.1	45.6	44.2	43.9	43.3	42.7	Homme (%)

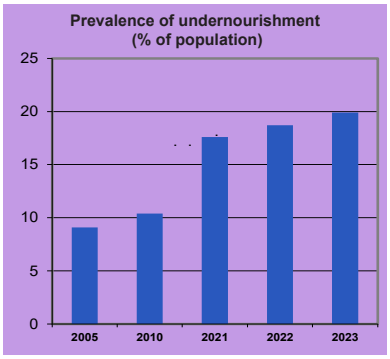


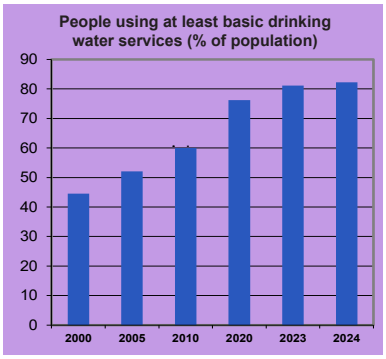


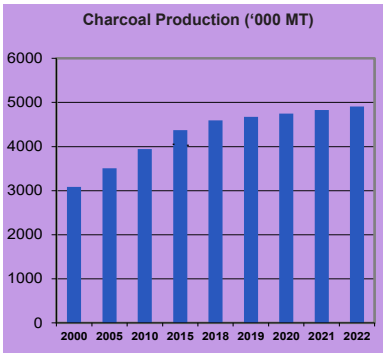








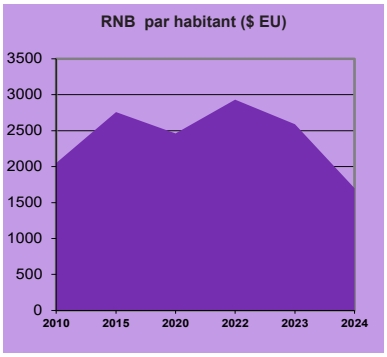


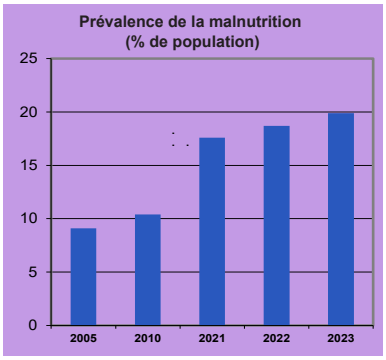


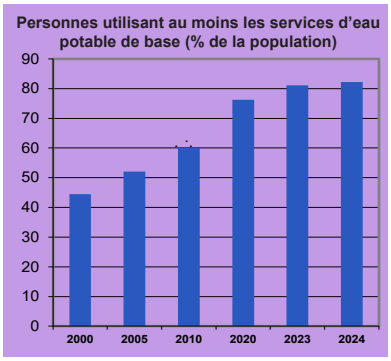
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	2 050	2 020	1 950	2 260
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.0
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	0.465	0.482	0.531	0.534	0.539
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	157	158	161
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	11.9	...	10.4	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	40.1	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	34.9	...	30.9	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	26.7	...	26.7	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.9	...	2.9	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	21.6	26.4	23.9	20.5	20.1	20.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	2.7	7.1	5.8	3.4	3.7	3.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	17.0	5.4	6.3	7.6	7.2	11.7
Physician per 100,000 People	...	27.0	...	...	36.4	35.6
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	147.2	129.1	...	...	107.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 175	2 169	2 167	2 195	2 203	2 209
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1690	1686	1686	1706	1712	1716
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	55.2	53.3	50.6	47.4	47.0	46.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	43.1	...	40.0	...	37.5	31.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	9.1	10.4	11.5	12.1	14.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	219	219	219	219	219	219
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	44.0	49.0	62.0	67.0	71.0	75.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	177.3	145.8	126.3	117.2	117.2	117.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.9	43.4	42.1	36.7	35.7	34.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.4	15.7	14.4	13.2	13.0	12.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077
Arable Land (as % of land area)	38.4	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	6.4	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	27.1	26.4	27.0	27.8	27.6	27.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	13.9	13.9	13.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	20 302	19 668	19 033	18 145	18 018	17 891
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	71.9	72.7	73.4	74.3	74.7	74.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2	2	...	...	...	...
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	1 911	2 060	2 210	2 419	2 449	2 479
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	268	304	324	331	331	331
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	44.5	52.0	60.0	71.4	73.0	74.6
% Rural	31.5	38.2	45.4	55.8	57.4	58.9
% Urban	68.7	73.6	79.1	87.2	88.4	89.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	28.0	30.8	34.7	41.2	42.2	43.3
% Rural	27.8	29.0	30.5	32.5	32.8	33.1
% Urban	28.3	33.5	40.2	50.1	51.5	53.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	43.2	46.8	48.0	54.4	56.5	55.4
% Rural	22	23	24	23	31	26
% Urban	83.8	83.8	79.8	86.8	81.7	83.9
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	59 349	61 274	63 215	65 891	66 210	66 541
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	3 085	3 510	3 940	4 519	4 595	4 672
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	100.2	103.0	94.4	116.0	121.4	126.1
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	120	170	165	166	166	159
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	10.3	11.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0
Per capita (m3)	1749	1524	1326	1104	1078	1055

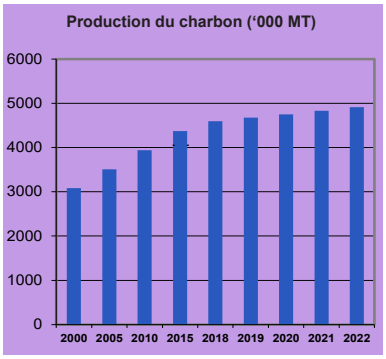
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 460	2 860	2 930	2 590	1 700	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.535	0.535	0.548	0.560	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
163	163	161	164	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	13.0	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	56.2	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	26.3	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	3.0	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.8	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.8	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
9.6	7.9	7.0	11.3	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	38.6	38.6	38.0	41.4	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
39.4	110.5	164.7	...	115.2	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 217	2 224	2 231	2 238	2 244	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1721	1726	1731	1735	1740	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
46.0	45.5	45.2	45.0	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
33.4	33.2	34.6	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
15.8	17.6	18.7	19.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
219	219	219	219	219	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
74.0	71.0	67.0	71.0	69.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
117.4	117.6	117.5	116.8	115.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.7	33.5	33.2	33.0	32.5	32.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.6	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
7.5	7.5	7.8	8.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
27.5	27.6	27.6	27.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
17 764	17 637	17 511	17 384	17 257	17 130	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
75.4	75.7	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.2	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
2 508	2 538	2 568	2 598	2 628	2 658	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
331	331	331	331	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
76.2	77.8	79.5	81.1	82.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
60.5	62.0	63.6	65.2	66.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
90.8	92.0	93.2	94.4	95.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
44.4	45.4	46.6	47.7	47.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
33.3	33.6	33.9	34.2	34.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
54.5	56.0	57.6	59.1	59.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
55.4	59.5	60.5	61.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
25	26	27	33	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
83.9	89.2	89.0	85.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
66 883	67 240	67 607	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
4 751	4 829	4 908	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
118.9	130.9	129.0	125.9	131.9	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
158	155	169	190	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
221.0	221.0	221.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1033	1011	990	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

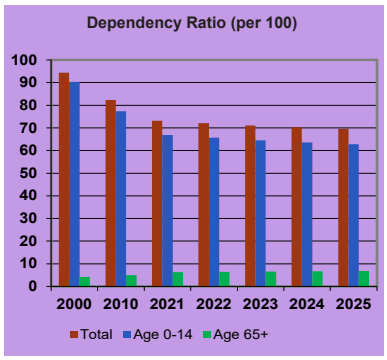


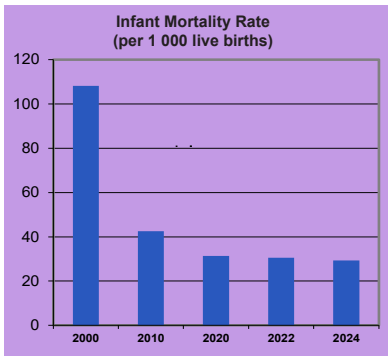


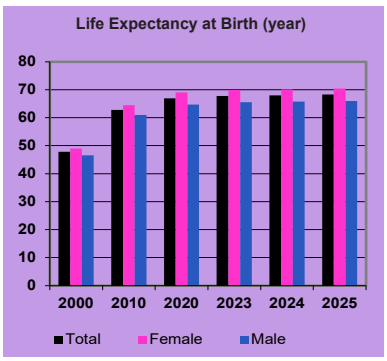


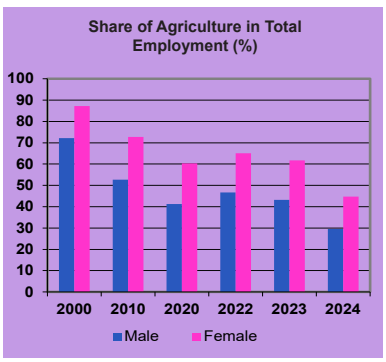


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



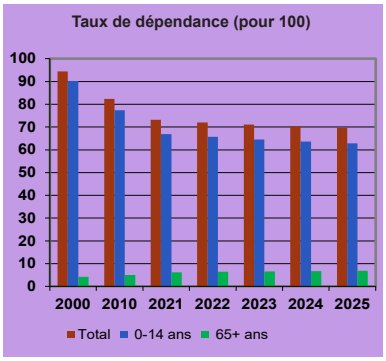


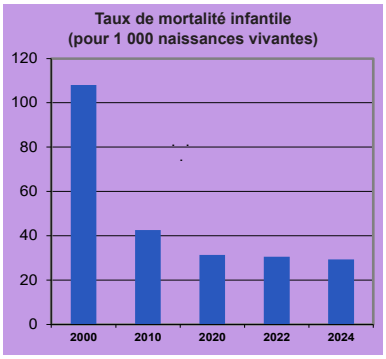


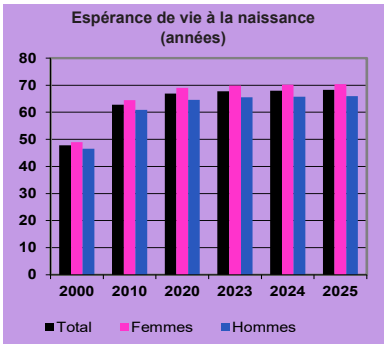


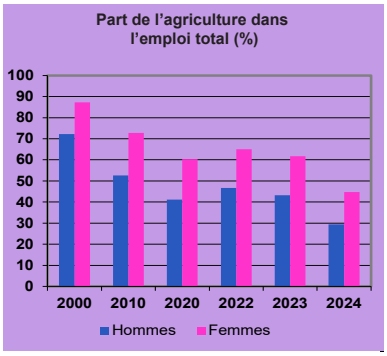
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 214	9 055	10 318	12 202	12 488	12 776
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 292	4 724	5 341	6 277	6 420	6 564
Age 0-14	1 924	1 972	2 197	2 467	2 499	2 526
Age 15-49	2 051	2 321	2 593	3 076	3 161	3 251
Age 50-64	216	292	379	501	515	529
Age 65+	101	139	172	233	245	259
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 922	4 331	4 976	5 925	6 068	6 212
Age 0-14	1 890	1 929	2 179	2 477	2 512	2 542
Age 15-49	1 800	2 089	2 388	2 894	2 981	3 072
Age 50-64	158	217	299	403	415	428
Age 65+	75	96	110	151	160	170
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Female	1.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
Male	0.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	12.2	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.6	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.2	17.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	38.4	43.6	45.6	41.3	39.3	37.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	91	92	93	94	95	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.5	84.1	82.3	77.5	76.6	75.5
Age 0-14	90.3	79.3	77.3	71.9	70.9	69.6
Age 65+	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	43	30	23	19	19	19
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	14.4	21.1	47.6	58.8	60.5	62.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	885	465	393	275	269	261
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	64	43	33	32	32
Female (per 1,000 live births)	102	59	39	29	29	28
Male (per 1,000 live births)	114	69	46	36	35	35
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	57	63	66	66	67
Female (years)	49	58	64	68	68	69
Male (years)	46	55	61	64	64	64
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	36.1	33.9	33.3	37.6	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	25.7	48.8	56.3	61.3	61.3	61.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	10	14	17
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	35.1	...	...	...	26.8	...
Female (%)	40.3	...	...	...	30.6	...
Male (%)	28.6	...	...	...	22.4	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	118.3	138.1	155.3	139.3	137.1	138.0
Female (%)	115.7	137.4	155.4	138.3	135.7	136.0
Male (%)	121.0	138.8	155.2	140.3	138.6	140.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	10.2	16.5	32.4	39.7	41.2	44.1
Female (%)	9.8	15.3	32.0	41.6	43.2	46.5
Male (%)	10.7	17.6	32.8	37.8	39.1	41.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.1	8.3	9.4	8.8	8.4	8.4
Female (%)	6.9	8.2	9.3	8.6	8.3	8.2
Male (%)	7.3	8.3	9.6	8.9	8.6	8.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	98.8	98.6	98.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	98.9	98.5	98.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	53.0	54.2	53.4	53.6	54.9	55.5
Secondary (%)	20.7	21.3	...	27.6	28.1	28.3
Labor Force ('000)	2 733	3 153	3 624	4 389	4 515	4 506
Female (as % of total)	46.0	47.1	47.0	47.5	47.0	46.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	79.1	72.6	62.0	53.1	50.1	47.3
Female (%)	87.2	82.0	72.8	63.8	61.5	57.2
Male (%)	72.2	64.4	52.6	43.5	40.1	38.8

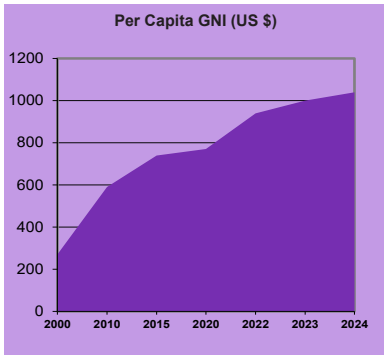
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
13 066	13 355	13 651	13 954	14 257	14 569	Population totale ('000)
6 710	6 854	7 002	7 152	7 302	7 457	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 549	2 570	2 593	2 620	2 649	2 681	0-14 ans
3 344	3 438	3 536	3 637	3 734	3 832	15-49 ans
543	558	569	577	586	596	50-64 ans
273	288	303	318	333	348	65+ ans
6 356	6 501	6 649	6 802	6 955	7 112	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 567	2 590	2 615	2 645	2 678	2 713	0-14 ans
3 168	3 265	3 368	3 475	3 579	3 683	15-49 ans
440	452	461	466	471	478	50-64 ans
181	193	205	216	227	238	65+ ans
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	Homme (%)
3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
17.5	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
35.4	33.6	31.9	31.0	30.2	29.5	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	95	95	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
74.3	73.1	72.1	71.1	70.3	69.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
68.3	66.9	65.6	64.6	63.6	62.8	0-14 ans
6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	65+ ans
18	18	18	18	17	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
63.4	64.4	65.1	65.6	66.1	66.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
252	254	234	229.5	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
31	31	30	30	29	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
28	28	27	27	26	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
34	34	34	33	32	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	68	68	68	68	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	70	70	70	70	Femme (ans)
65	65	65	65	66	66	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
31.9	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	63.8	63.8	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
19.9	...	21.2	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
22.2	...	23.3	...	...	...	Femme (%)
17.1	...	19.0	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	151.1	148.8	151.9	149.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	150.1	147.6	149.6	146.7	...	Filles (%)
...	152.1	149.9	154.2	152.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	44.2	44.2	45.1	48.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	47.0	47.5	48.8	53.3	...	Filles (%)
...	41.3	40.8	41.4	44.2	...	Garçons (%)
...	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.3	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.1	...	Filles (%)
...	9.1	9.1	9.9	9.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	99.9	...	99.5	99.0	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	57.7	57.4	56.9	56.7	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	31.8	32.9	34.1	34.3	...	secondaire (%)
4 981	4 769	5 079	5 532	5 673	5 843	Force de travail ('000)
47.3	47.2	47.5	47.6	46.8	46.8	Femme (en % du total)
50.1	56.2	55.3	51.9	36.5	35.1	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
60.3	65.9	65.1	61.8	44.8	43.1	Femme (%)
41.2	47.8	46.7	43.3	29.5	28.2	Homme (%)

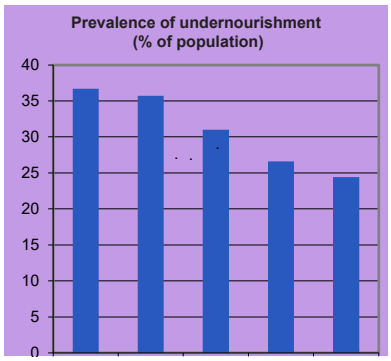


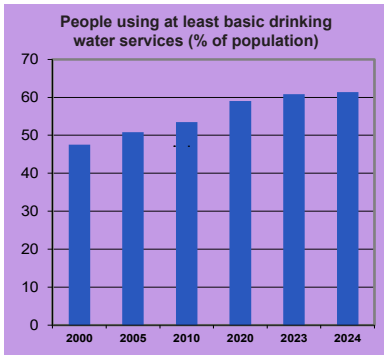


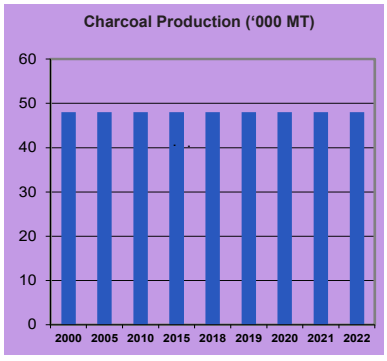








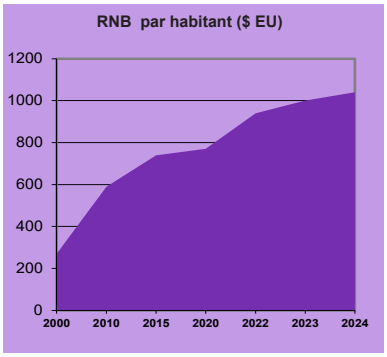


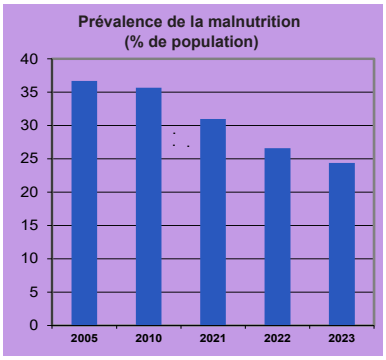


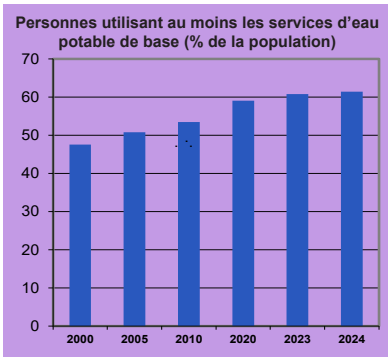
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	270	310	590	720	770	820
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	7.7	8.1	5.4	5.5	4.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.4	...	4.6	3.1	3.1	3.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.341	0.413	0.492	0.535	0.540	0.543
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	158	157	160
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	44.0	37.0	30.7	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	75.2	66.1	59.2	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	40.8	43.9	39.8	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.0	1.7	2.3	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	40.0	41.6	30.6	33.3	31.3	31.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	7.5	6.5	4.9	6.5	5.0	5.4
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	46.4	50.3	52.4	46.8	48.1	43.1
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	13.5	13.2	11.7
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	118.6	93.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	110	21	2	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 149	2 162	2 172	2 218	2 222	2 227
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1667	1678	1687	1721	1724	1727
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	29.8	25.5	22.5	22.8	22.8	22.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	21.8	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	36.7	35.7	31.9	32.7	35.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	238	138	82	65	64	63
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	84.0	97.0	99.0	98.0	97.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	184.2	104.5	63.3	44.7	43.7	42.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.1	40.6	35.1	31.7	31.2	30.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.2	10.3	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467
Arable Land (as % of land area)	40.5	45.6	48.0	52.2	50.1	48.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	21.1	18.2	17.4	16.5	16.4	16.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	9.1	9.1	9.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	9.4	7.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	409	413	416	518	533	547
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	74.0	76.2	77.9	81.3	79.0	77.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	283	349	344	494	494	507
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	248	263	277	333	341	349
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	47.6	50.8	53.5	57.3	57.9	58.5
% Rural	43.1	45.7	48.3	51.9	52.4	53.0
% Urban	73.0	76.0	79.1	83.5	84.1	84.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	43.9	52.3	60.2	71.2	72.8	74.3
% Rural	41.0	50.7	60.4	73.9	75.9	77.8
% Urban	60.3	59.9	59.3	58.1	57.9	57.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.2	4.8	9.7	34.1	38.0	46.6
% Rural	...	1	3	24	28	38
% Urban	38.9	25.1	44.5	84.8	85.8	86.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	48	48	48	48	48	48
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.5
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	14	13	28	67	67	66
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Per capita (m3)	1157	1049	921	779	761	744

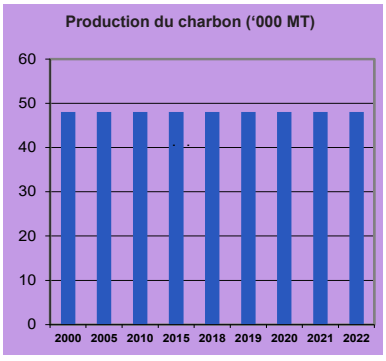
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
770	840	940	1 000	1 040	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.3	5.6	4.7	4.9	4.6	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.532	0.534	0.548	0.578	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
165	165	161	159	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	10.2	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	27.4	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	33.4	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	3.1	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
31.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.2	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
46.3	40.0	43.0	37.0	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
11.6	12.1	9.0	10.4	17.7	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
91.9	95.0	110.6	75.0	127.8	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	1	1	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 231	2 235	2 240	2 244	2 249	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1731	1734	1737	1740	1743	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
23.0	23.2	23.5	23.9	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
18.4	24.4	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
34.7	31.0	26.6	24.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
63	63	62	62	62	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
89.0	89.0	99.0	92.0	99.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
41.6	40.6	39.7	38.8	37.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.0	29.4	28.9	28.3	28.1	27.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
49.2	51.4	50.2	47.0	47.0	47.0	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
14.0	14.2	14.2	13.7	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
16.1	15.6	15.6	15.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
562	576	591	606	620	635	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
79.4	81.3	80.0	76.3	76.3	76.3	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
510	533	534	527	547	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
357	365	373	381	389	397	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
9	9	9	9	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
59.1	59.6	60.2	60.8	61.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
53.5	54.0	54.5	55.0	55.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
85.4	86.1	86.7	87.4	87.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
75.8	77.4	78.9	80.3	81.3	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
79.7	81.7	83.6	85.5	86.8	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
57.4	57.2	57.0	56.7	56.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.2	48.7	50.6	63.9	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
35	38	38	58	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.9	98.0	98.0	99.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 000	5 000	5 000	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
48	48	48	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
66	72	71	75	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
9.5	9.5	9.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
727	711	696	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

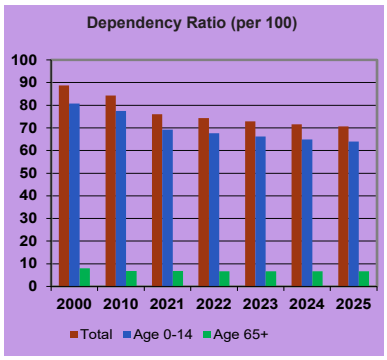


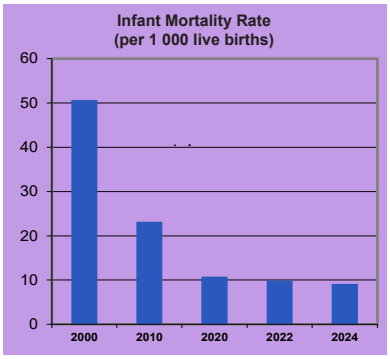


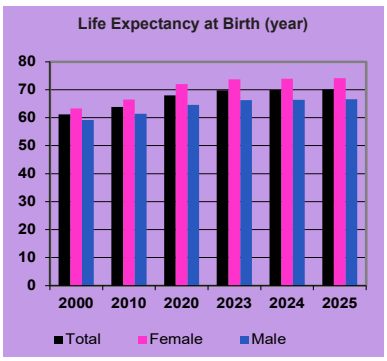


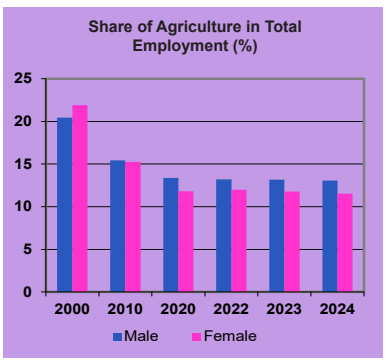


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



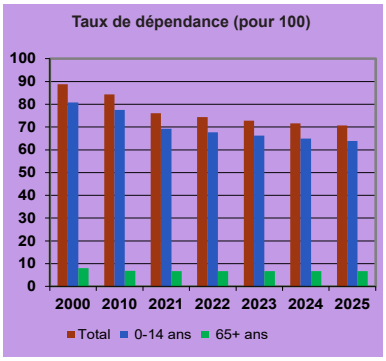


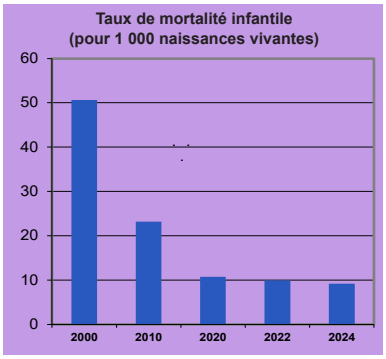


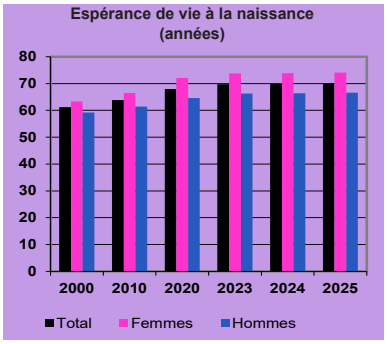


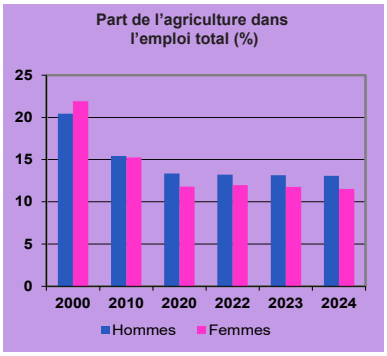
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	144	162	182	207	210	213
Female Population - Total ('000)	72	81	91	104	105	107
Age 0-14	30	34	38	43	43	43
Age 15-49	34	39	44	49	50	51
Age 50-64	5	5	6	8	8	8
Age 65+	3	4	4	4	4	4
Male Population - Total ('000)	72	80	91	103	105	106
Age 0-14	31	34	38	43	43	43
Age 15-49	33	39	44	49	50	51
Age 50-64	4	4	5	8	8	8
Age 65+	3	3	3	3	4	4
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.5
Female	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.5
Male	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	51.4	57.0	62.4	71.0	72.3	73.6
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	88.8	85.4	84.3	81.9	80.8	79.5
Age 0-14	80.8	77.9	77.5	75.2	74.0	72.7
Age 65+	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	22	19	16	9	9	8
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	28.3	33.2	39.0	45.9	46.9	47.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	180	181	170	110	100	95
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	35	23	13	12	11
Female (per 1,000 live births)	45	31	20	11	11	10
Male (per 1,000 live births)	56	39	26	14	13	13
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	61	62	64	67	68	68
Female (years)	63	65	67	71	71	72
Male (years)	59	60	61	64	64	65
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.11
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.1	9.1	18.2	18.2	14.5	14.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	0	1	1	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	12.6
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	17.3
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	7.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	125.5	119.3	110.4	...	...
Female (%)	...	124.2	117.8	107.6	...	...
Male (%)	...	126.8	120.7	113.2	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	43.0	50.3	90.4	...	...
Female (%)	...	44.7	51.0	95.1	...	...
Male (%)	...	41.3	49.6	85.7	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	7.6	7.4	6.7	...	...
Female (%)	...	7.5	7.3	6.5	...	...
Male (%)	...	7.6	7.5	6.9	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	98.0	92.8	97.1	...	...
Female (%)	...	97.9	93.1	96.3	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	55.4	...	54.9	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	12.6	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	20	23	25	29	30	30
Female (as % of total)	47.6	48.1	47.8	48.4	48.9	49.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	21.1	18.9	15.3	12.5	12.2	12.0
Female (%)	21.9	19.4	15.2	11.9	11.5	11.3
Male (%)	20.4	18.5	15.4	13.1	12.8	12.8

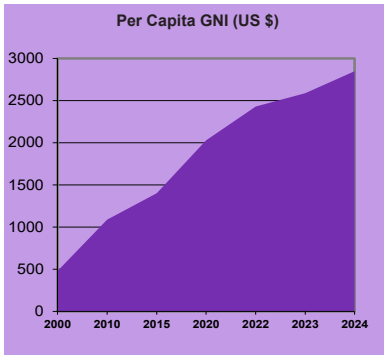
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
217	222	226	231	236	240	Population totale ('000)
109	111	114	116	118	121	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
43	44	44	44	44	45	0-14 ans
53	54	56	58	59	61	15-49 ans
8	9	9	9	10	10	50-64 ans
5	5	5	5	5	5	65+ ans
108	110	113	115	117	119	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
44	44	44	44	45	45	0-14 ans
52	54	55	57	58	60	15-49 ans
9	9	9	10	10	10	50-64 ans
4	4	4	4	4	4	65+ ans
1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	Femme (%)
1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	Homme (%)
3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
74.6	75.3	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
77.9	76.0	74.3	72.9	71.6	70.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
71.0	69.3	67.6	66.2	64.9	63.9	0-14 ans
6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	65+ ans
8	7	7	7	6	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
48.6	49.2	49.9	50.5	51.0	51.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
92	98	82	75.4	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
11	10	10	10	9	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
10	9	9	8	8	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
12	11	11	10	10	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
68	68	69	70	70	70	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
72	72	73	74	74	74	Femme (ans)
65	65	66	66	66	67	Homme (ans)
1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
23.6	23.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
30	31	33	33	34	35	Force de travail ('000)
49.4	49.7	49.5	49.4	49.3	49.4	Femme (en % du total)
12.6	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.1	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
11.8	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.2	Femme (%)
13.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	12.9	Homme (%)

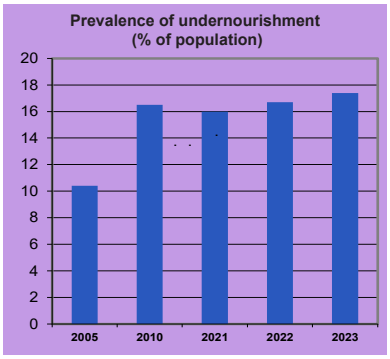


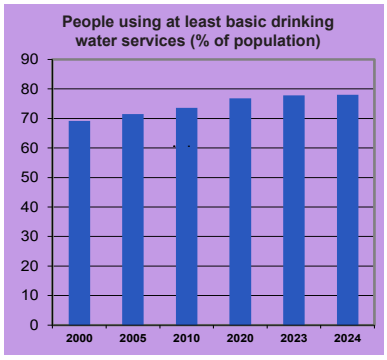


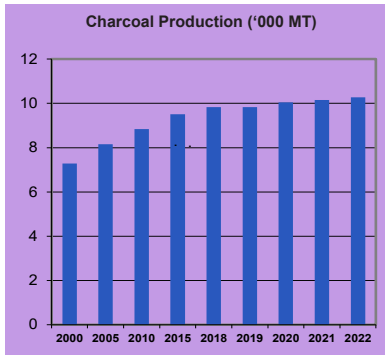








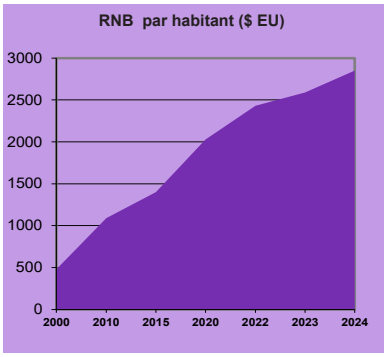


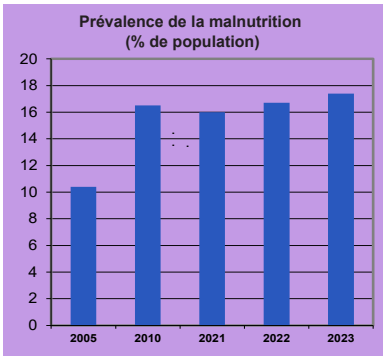


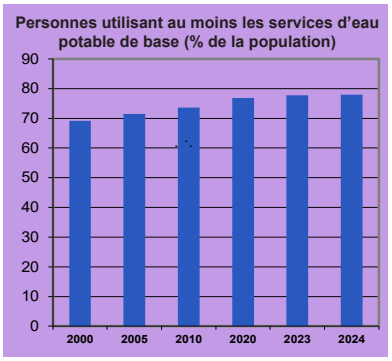
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	480	800	1 090	1 440	1 660	1 810
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	9.3	10.4	5.8	7.5	5.9	5.5
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	4.9	10.0	5.9	5.6	6.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.498	0.533	0.561	0.619	0.624	0.625
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	143	137	135
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	3.7	...	4.1	3.2	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	55.5	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	20.4	...	22.6	15.7	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	24.5	...	24.2	32.8	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	3.3	...	3.5	2.6	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	21.4	10.0	11.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.6	1.5	0.7	1.9	2.0	2.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	16.4	15.9	34.6	37.9	37.2	40.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	49.2
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	193.2	216.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	3
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	1	3	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 239	2 235	2 235	2 257	2 264	2 271
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1735	1732	1735	1751	1756	1761
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	51.0	47.8	44.6	42.7	42.6	42.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	20.3	17.9	11.7	...	12.3	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	10.4	16.5	17.9	17.8	16.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	254	268	153	122	123	108
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	98.0	99.0	94.0	96.0	95.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	82.2	55.7	36.2	19.6	18.2	17.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	39.7	39.0	37.3	30.6	29.8	29.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.7	8.7	7.7	6.4	6.2	6.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	96	96	96	96	96	96
Arable Land (as % of land area)	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	30.2	28.1	27.1	37.5	38.5	38.5
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	29.3	29.3	29.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	1.5	3.9	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	59	58	58	55	55	55
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	37.5	35.4	34.4	42.7	43.8	43.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1	1	1	0	0	0
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	8	7	6	7	7	7
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	69.2	71.5	73.6	76.0	76.3	76.6
% Rural	62.3	64.7	66.9	69.8	70.2	70.6
% Urban	75.2	76.2	77.2	78.4	78.5	78.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.8	26.9	33.6	43.1	44.4	45.8
% Rural	13.3	18.3	24.4	34.0	35.4	36.9
% Urban	27.3	32.8	38.5	46.6	47.8	48.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	52.9	55.8	61.4	74.3	71.0	75.1
% Rural	40	40	46	76	56	68
% Urban	64.1	66.4	69.7	73.5	76.7	77.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	96	102	107	113	114	114
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	7	8	9	10	10	10
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	105	76	139	458	458	477
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Per capita (m3)	15137	13487	11991	10533	10372	10216

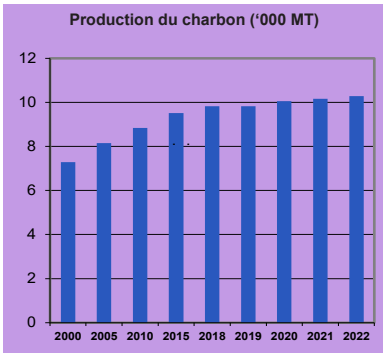
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 030	2 220	2 430	2 590	2 850	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
7.3	7.9	5.8	5.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.619	0.618	0.613	0.637	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
139	138	141	141	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	...	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
12.2	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.1	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
45.8	43.7	42.3	43.9	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	46.4	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	216.5	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 278	2 285	2 290	2 294	2 298	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1766	1770	1774	1776	1779	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
42.4	42.4	42.6	42.9	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
7.7	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
15.9	16.0	16.7	17.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
69	59	87	73	87	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
94.0	93.0	87.0	80.0	80.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
16.1	15.3	14.7	14.1	13.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
28.6	28.5	28.3	28.2	28.1	27.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.2	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
96	96	96	96	96	96	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
38.5	39.6	39.6	39.6	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	31.7	31.7	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
55	55	55	55	55	55	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
43.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
7	7	7	7	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
76.8	77.1	77.6	77.8	78.0	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
71.0	71.3	72.0	72.7	73.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
78.9	79.0	79.3	79.3	79.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.1	48.5	48.5	48.6	48.7	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
50.1	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
76.8	78.5	78.0	81.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
71	74	74	70	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
78.8	80.0	80.0	81.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
115	116	116	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
10	10	10	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
471	462	449	440	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.2	2.2	2.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
10026	9822	9633	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

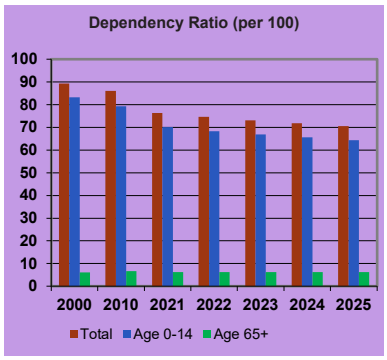


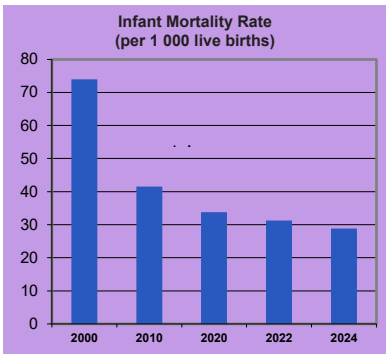


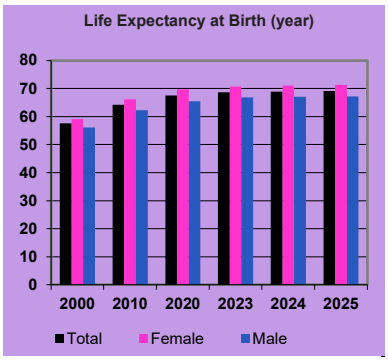


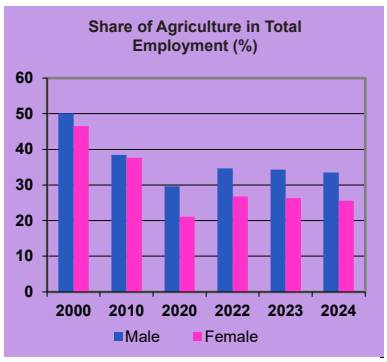


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



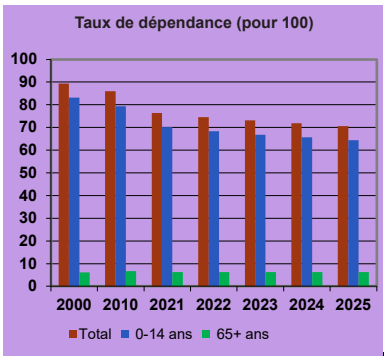


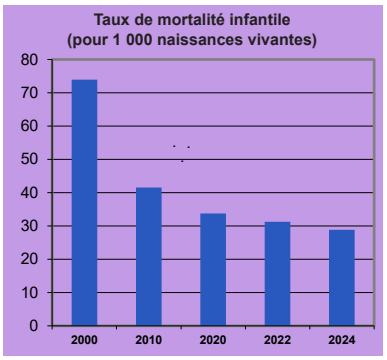


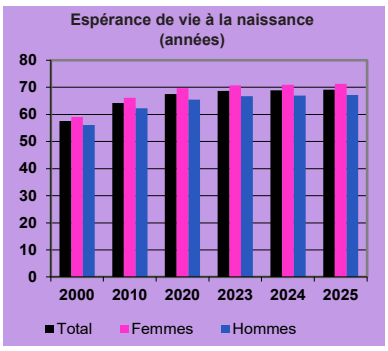


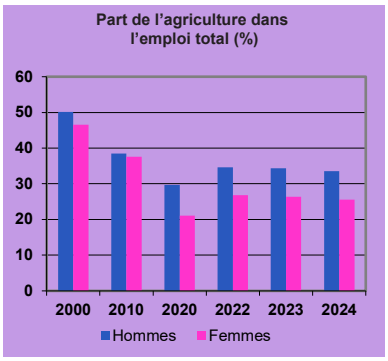
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	9 968	11 235	12 635	15 475	15 914	16 353
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 044	5 681	6 374	7 705	7 901	8 096
Age 0-14	2 173	2 390	2 666	3 153	3 199	3 237
Age 15-49	2 346	2 689	3 014	3 714	3 840	3 970
Age 50-64	350	393	448	553	572	592
Age 65+	176	209	246	286	291	298
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 924	5 555	6 262	7 770	8 013	8 257
Age 0-14	2 208	2 435	2 726	3 309	3 380	3 445
Age 15-49	2 253	2 597	2 938	3 689	3 824	3 965
Age 50-64	316	347	393	517	543	571
Age 65+	146	175	205	256	266	277
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.8
Female	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Male	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	40.0	41.8	44.7	47.9	48.3	48.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	45.9	45.3	44.0	39.1	38.3	37.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	98	101	101	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.3	86.4	86.0	82.7	81.3	79.8
Age 0-14	83.2	80.1	79.4	76.3	74.9	73.4
Age 65+	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	38	31	26	25	25	25
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	11.3	12.2	14.6	26.3	26.8	27.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	581	488	436	325	305	286
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	74	54	42	36	36	35
Female (per 1,000 live births)	66	47	36	31	31	30
Male (per 1,000 live births)	81	60	47	41	40	39
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	61	64	67	67	68
Female (years)	59	63	66	69	69	70
Male (years)	56	59	62	65	66	66
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	23.1	...	30.3	32.4	30.3
Women in national parliaments (%)	12.1	19.2	22.7	41.8	41.8	41.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	367	315	255	...	...	235
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	48.1	53.4	53.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	60.2	59.4	61.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	35.2	45.5	42.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	68.5	80.7	83.9	...	...	83.3
Female (%)	63.4	79.1	86.2	...	...	90.3
Male (%)	73.5	82.2	81.5	...	...	76.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	15.2	22.2	37.1	...	...	44.5
Female (%)	12.0	18.9	34.5	...	...	47.6
Male (%)	18.4	25.5	39.7	...	...	41.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.1	4.9	5.2	...	...	5.0
Female (%)	3.8	4.8	5.3	...	...	5.4
Male (%)	4.4	5.0	5.0	...	...	4.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	58.2	65.3	72.4	...	...	75.3
Female (%)	54.3	64.5	74.5	...	...	81.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	23.0	25.1	30.6	...	...	31.9
Secondary (%)	14.9	14.1	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 813	3 207	3 476	4 146	4 514	4 904
Female (as % of total)	33.7	34.2	35.9	38.9	37.9	37.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	48.9	41.6	38.2	31.7	27.3	23.0
Female (%)	46.5	42.3	37.6	27.4	22.4	17.8
Male (%)	50.1	41.3	38.5	34.5	30.2	26.0

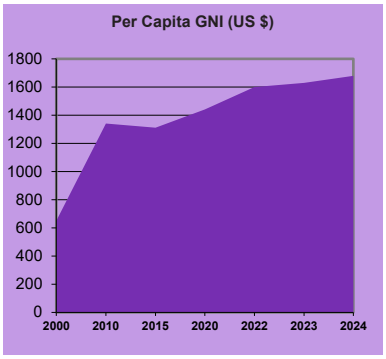
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
16 789	17 221	17 651	18 078	18 502	18 932	Population totale ('000)
8 290	8 482	8 675	8 880	9 097	9 317	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 270	3 296	3 320	3 355	3 401	3 448	0-14 ans
4 103	4 239	4 378	4 514	4 646	4 780	15-49 ans
613	635	657	680	706	733	50-64 ans
305	312	320	331	344	357	65+ ans
8 499	8 739	8 976	9 198	9 405	9 615	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 502	3 551	3 592	3 628	3 663	3 697	0-14 ans
4 112	4 265	4 423	4 574	4 716	4 859	15-49 ans
598	625	652	677	700	725	50-64 ans
287	298	309	318	326	333	65+ ans
2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	Femme (%)
2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	Homme (%)
3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
49.3	49.8	50.4	51.0	51.7	52.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
36.6	35.9	35.3	34.7	34.6	34.7	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
103	103	103	104	103	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
78.1	76.4	74.6	73.1	71.8	70.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
71.8	70.1	68.4	66.9	65.6	64.4	0-14 ans
6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	65+ ans
24	23	22	22	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
27.3	27.4	27.5	27.7	28.1	28.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
252	263	228	237.4	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
34	33	31	30	29	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
29	28	27	26	25	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
38	37	35	34	33	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	68	69	69	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
70	69	70	71	71	71	Femme (ans)
65	65	66	67	67	67	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	24.5	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
43.0	43.0	44.2	46.1	41.2	41.2	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
206	226	216	195	202	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	49.6	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	58.5	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	38.5	...	...	Homme (%)
84.9	84.1	84.3	85.5	85.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
92.8	92.7	93.0	96.1	96.1	...	Filles (%)
77.5	76.0	76.2	75.8	75.5	...	Garçons (%)
44.8	45.2	45.4	44.1	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
48.7	50.1	51.0	50.2	...	...	Filles (%)
41.0	40.5	40.1	38.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	...	Filles (%)
4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	...	Garçons (%)
77.1	75.1	75.1	75.9	75.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
84.0	82.6	83.5	85.1	84.6	...	Filles (%)
32.2	32.4	33.5	33.4	34.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
17.8	17.9	18.3	18.3	...	...	secondaire (%)
5 081	5 361	5 578	5 756	5 930	6 131	Force de travail ('000)
36.6	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	Femme (en % du total)
26.5	29.4	31.8	31.5	30.6	29.6	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
21.1	24.2	26.8	26.3	25.6	24.5	Femme (%)
29.7	32.4	34.7	34.3	33.5	32.5	Homme (%)

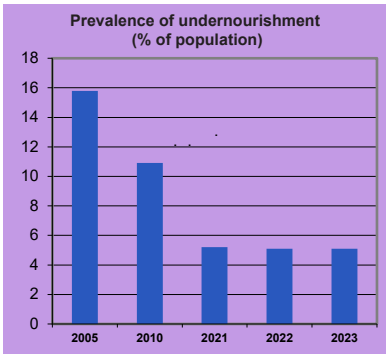


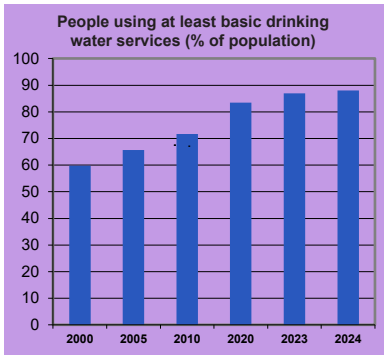


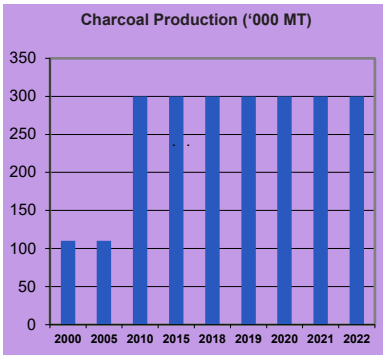








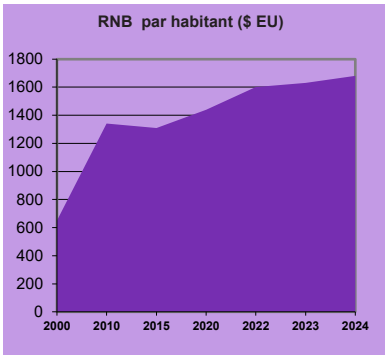


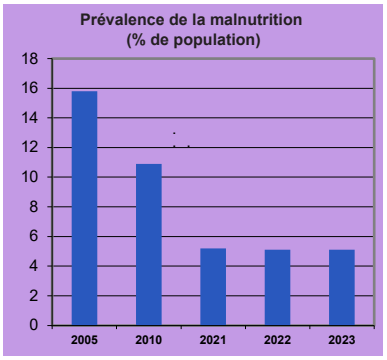


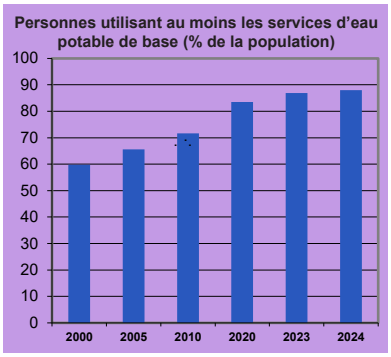
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	650	980	1 340	1 270	1 390	1 430
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.5	4.1	0.5	4.7	5.1	5.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.390	0.434	0.468	0.512	0.516	0.512
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	164	166	168
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	20.4	...	...	4.1	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	37.8	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	41.1	...	...	9.2	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	30.0	...	...	30.8	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.4	...	...	3.0	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	19.1	16.8	17.5	17.8	16.9	17.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	3.1	11.0	5.8	1.8	6.6	7.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	4.0	6.6	12.3	18.3	20.4	19.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	6.9	...	8.8
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	31.2	...	53.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	43	20	24	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 242	2 251	2 253	2 275	2 283	2 292
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1739	1746	1748	1764	1770	1776
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	62.7	62.0	59.3	54.2	53.5	52.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	5.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	15.8	10.9	8.0	7.1	6.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	173	185	181	152	147	143
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	92.0	97.0	99.0	94.0	93.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	128.9	87.6	62.8	49.4	47.9	46.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	39.3	38.0	37.3	32.8	31.6	30.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.8	9.2	7.7	6.3	6.1	6.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253
Arable Land (as % of land area)	17.3	16.2	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.3	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	25.2	25.4	25.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	6.2	7.9	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	9 038	8 960	8 882	8 774	8 758	8 743
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	46.9	45.6	48.2	48.4	48.6	48.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 167	1 193	1 478	1 705	1 757	1 729
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	10	9	9	32	34	36
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	106	120	120	120	120	120
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	59.8	65.6	71.7	80.0	81.2	82.3
% Rural	40.4	48.2	56.4	68.2	70.0	71.7
% Urban	88.6	90.0	91.4	93.4	93.7	94.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	36.6	41.9	47.4	55.1	56.1	57.2
% Rural	20.5	27.0	33.8	43.7	45.1	46.6
% Urban	60.5	62.8	65.0	68.0	68.4	68.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	37.7	47.1	56.5	61.7	66.0	70.4
% Rural	13	23	35	35	41	48
% Urban	74.6	80.4	84.3	91.7	93.5	95.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 114	5 276	5 427	5 584	5 598	5 612
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	110	110	300	300	300	300
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	4.0	5.7	7.0	10.2	10.7	11.0
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	164	229	243	292	291	284
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8
Per capita (m3)	2588	2296	2042	1667	1621	1578

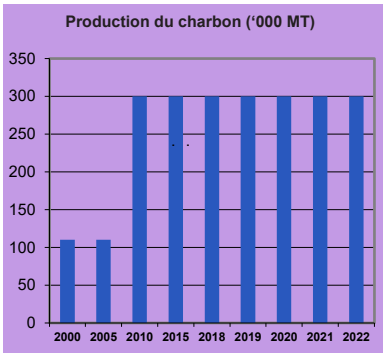
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 440	1 530	1 600	1 630	1 680	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.2	4.4	4.0	4.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.7	5.6	6.0	6.2	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.513	0.511	0.517	0.530	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
170	170	169	169	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	4.2	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	37.5	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	9.9	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	28.8	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	3.0	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
17.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
8.7	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
16.8	18.5	15.0	16.8	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
8.2	9.9	12.4	10.9	12.4	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	53.5	42.7	42.4	43.2	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 301	2 310	2 320	2 327	2 331	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1782	1788	1794	1799	1802	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
52.2	51.6	51.2	50.9	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
139	136	134	133	132	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
91.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
44.2	42.2	40.1	38.2	36.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.9	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.2	28.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.1	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
19.5	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
25.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.3	27.5	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
8 727	8 711	8 696	8 680	8 665	8 649	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
49.0	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 999	1 906	1 896	1 967	1 954	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
39	42	46	49	53	56	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
120	120	120	120	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
83.5	84.6	85.8	86.9	88.0	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
73.5	75.2	77.0	78.8	80.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
94.3	94.6	94.9	95.2	95.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
58.3	59.3	60.4	61.5	62.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
48.1	49.5	51.0	52.5	54.0	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
69.3	69.7	70.1	70.6	71.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
64.3	68.0	67.9	74.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
39	43	43	57	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
92.0	93.9	96.6	96.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 626	5 643	5 660	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
300	300	300	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
10.8	13.1	14.5	13.7	14.2	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
301	293	311	331	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
3.1	3.1	3.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
25.8	25.8	25.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1537	1498	1462	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

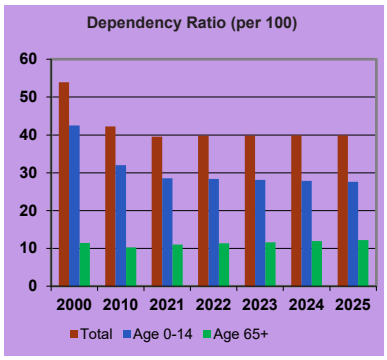


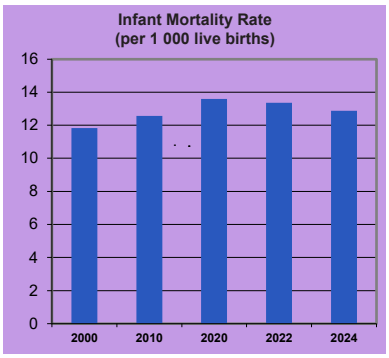


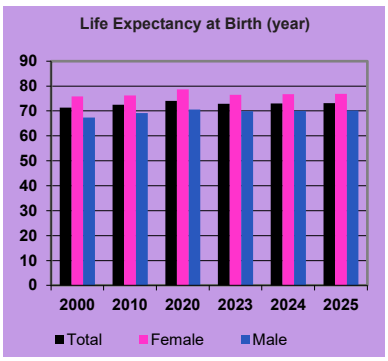


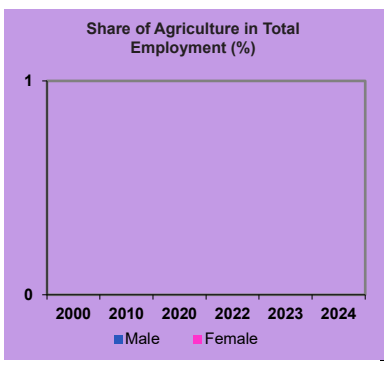


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



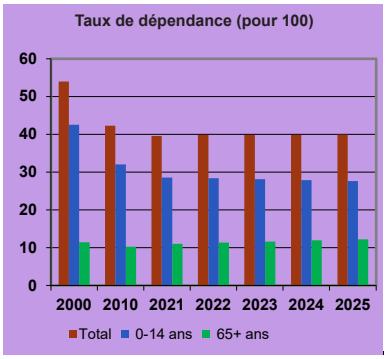


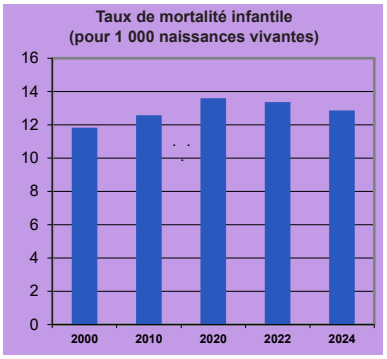


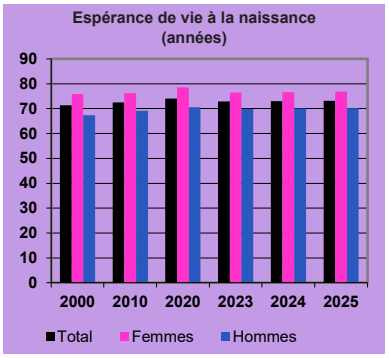


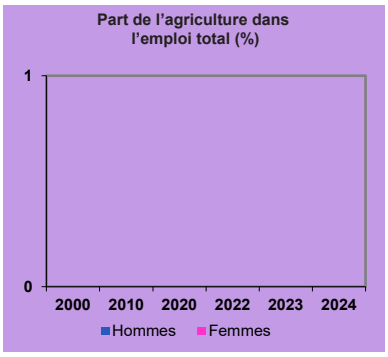
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	83	89	95	112	115	118
Female Population - Total ('000)	41	43	45	51	52	53
Age 0-14	11	11	10	12	12	12
Age 15-49	22	24	25	27	27	27
Age 50-64	4	4	6	8	9	9
Age 65+	4	4	4	5	5	5
Male Population - Total ('000)	42	46	50	61	63	64
Age 0-14	12	11	11	12	12	12
Age 15-49	24	28	30	37	37	38
Age 50-64	4	5	6	9	9	10
Age 65+	2	3	3	3	4	4
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Female	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Male	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	49.1	51.4	51.3	47.4	46.9	46.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	104	107	110	118	119	120
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	53.9	47.8	42.3	39.2	39.1	39.1
Age 0-14	42.5	37.0	32.0	29.3	29.0	28.8
Age 65+	11.4	10.8	10.3	9.9	10.1	10.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	45	50	50	47	49	48
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	12	13	13	13	14
Female (per 1,000 live births)	11	11	12	12	12	13
Male (per 1,000 live births)	13	13	13	14	14	15
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	71	72	72	72	72	72
Female (years)	76	76	76	76	76	76
Male (years)	67	68	69	69	69	69
Gender Ratio F/M	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	23.5	29.4	23.5	21.2	21.2	21.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	6.1	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	5.6	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	6.5	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	118.1	115.6	111.3	132.2	123.7	119.3
Female (%)	117.9	116.2	111.7	135.7	125.7	121.3
Male (%)	118.2	115.0	110.8	129.0	121.8	117.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	86.0	84.5	76.2	112.3	108.3	100.8
Female (%)	89.2	87.5	77.7	113.5	107.0	101.0
Male (%)	82.9	81.7	74.8	111.0	109.6	100.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.1	6.9	6.7	8.1	7.8	7.5
Female (%)	7.1	6.9	6.7	8.4	8.0	7.6
Male (%)	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.9	7.7	7.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	99.9	99.2	...	97.2	98.4	98.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	86.1	84.9	83.4	88.8	88.9	85.1
Secondary (%)	52.1	56.0	60.1	60.9	58.1	55.9
Labor Force ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (as % of total)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...

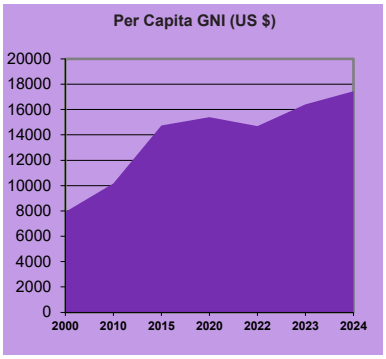
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
120	123	126	128	130	133	Population totale ('000)
54	55	56	57	58	60	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
12	12	12	13	13	13	0-14 ans
28	28	28	29	29	30	15-49 ans
10	10	10	10	10	11	50-64 ans
5	5	6	6	6	6	65+ ans
66	68	69	71	72	73	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
13	13	13	13	13	13	0-14 ans
39	40	41	42	42	43	15-49 ans
10	10	11	11	11	12	50-64 ans
4	4	5	5	5	5	65+ ans
2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	Femme (%)
2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	Homme (%)
1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
46.0	45.5	45.0	44.6	44.2	43.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
121	122	123	123	123	122	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
39.2	39.5	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
28.7	28.5	28.4	28.2	27.9	27.6	0-14 ans
10.5	11.0	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.2	65+ ans
9	9	9	9	8	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
51	74	89	41.9	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
14	14	13	13	13	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
13	12	12	12	12	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
15	14	14	14	14	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
74	71	71	73	73	73	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
79	74	74	77	77	77	Femme (ans)
71	69	69	70	70	70	Homme (ans)
1.11	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
24.2	22.9	22.9	22.9	20.6	26.5	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	0	0	0	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
114.2	109.6	97.8	97.1	93.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
117.9	113.0	98.2	97.0	93.5	...	Filles (%)
110.7	106.5	97.4	97.3	93.3	...	Garçons (%)
102.2	103.0	76.9	74.3	70.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
102.9	104.6	78.1	75.9	73.1	...	Filles (%)
101.5	101.3	75.6	72.6	68.7	...	Garçons (%)
7.1	6.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.4	7.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	...	Filles (%)
6.9	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.6	...	Garçons (%)
97.5	96.8	98.1	96.7	93.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	98.3	95.6	93.5	...	Filles (%)
84.8	86.4	87.5	87.6	87.6	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
56.2	55.7	55.3	55.5	56.8	...	secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Force de travail ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (en % du total)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)

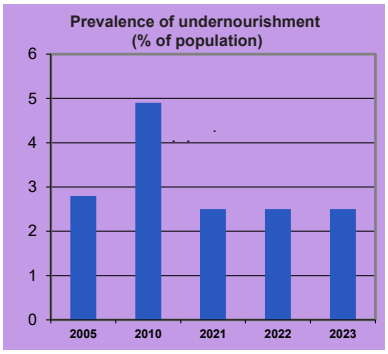


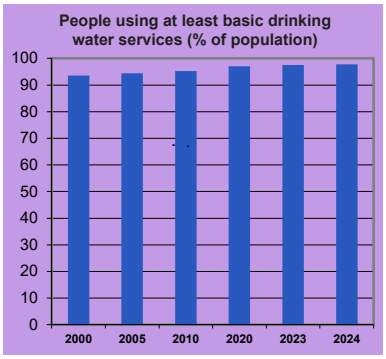


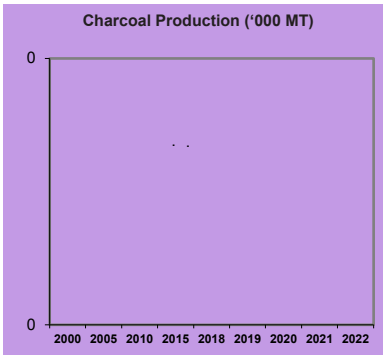








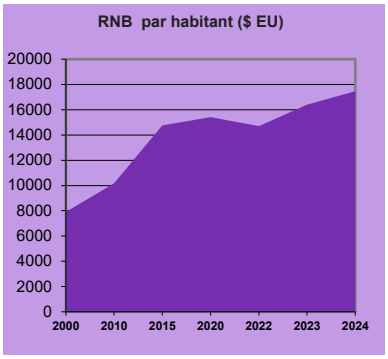


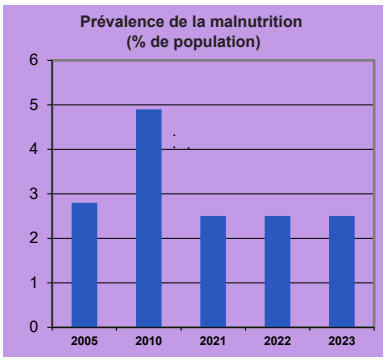


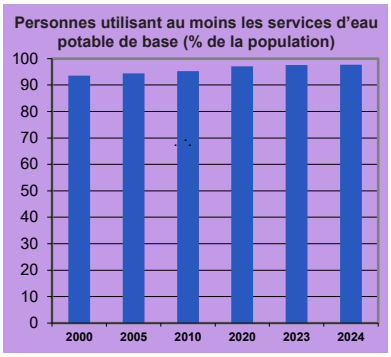
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	7 920	11 850	10 160	16 180	17 620	18 700
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	3.3	3.6	3.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.714	0.732	0.764	0.789	0.790	0.796
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	62	62	67
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	0.2	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	25.3	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	0.5	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	23.9	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.6	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	4.1	3.9	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	0.1	7.7	- 6.2	- 8.2	0.8	- 3.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	0.7	2.3	0.6	0.4	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	116.5	105.3	...	208.7	186.9
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	436.7	433.7	...	736.5	543.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	5	3	3	3	3
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 365	2 402	2 429	2 449	2 450	2 452
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1825	1852	1873	1888	1888	1890
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	32.5	30.1	28.1	27.0	26.9	26.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	17.8	14.5	...	14.4	15.1	14.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	2.8	4.9	3.3	3.0	2.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	24	16	18	14	13	12
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	97.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.7	14.8	14.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	17.6	17.7	16.7	16.1	15.7	15.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	46	46	46	46	46	46
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	6.5	6.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	42.1	42.1	49.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	21.8	24.2	30.0	35.2	35.7	36.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	32	31	30	28	28	28
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.7	8.7	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	5	5	5	5	5	5
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	...	0	0	0	0	0
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	93.6	94.4	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	95.5	96.5	97.5	98.8	98.9	98.9
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	94.1	95.5	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% Rural	90	92	94	100	100	100
% Urban	98.7	98.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4	3	3	3	3	3
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	0	0	0	0	0	0
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	9.3	11.6	10.2	12.0	10.4	9.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	2198	2448	3101	4843	4952	4292
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...

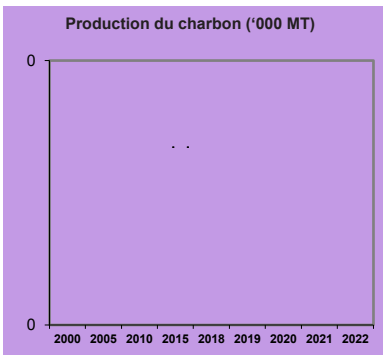
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
15 400	14 950	14 700	16 400	17 460	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.8	5.2	4.4	4.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.2	4.9	3.7	4.5	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.793	0.785	0.802	0.848	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
69	72	67	54	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 2.8	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.3	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	363.4	...	...	163.3	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
521.2	502.4	729.1	732.0	619.6	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
3	3	3	3	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 454	2 455	2 456	2 458	2 459	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1891	1892	1893	1895	1895	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	16.2	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
8	9	13	18	17	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
14.8	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
14.8	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.9	9.2	9.4	8.2	8.2	8.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
46	46	46	46	46	46	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5	68.1	68.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
36.6	37.1	37.6	38.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
28	27	27	27	27	27	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
5	5	5	5	5	5	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
97.0	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.7	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
98.9	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
3	3	3	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
0	0	0	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
8.5	7.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
4507	4158	4271	4418	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

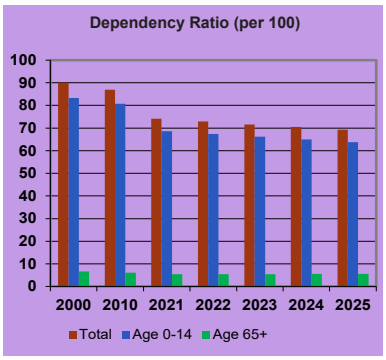


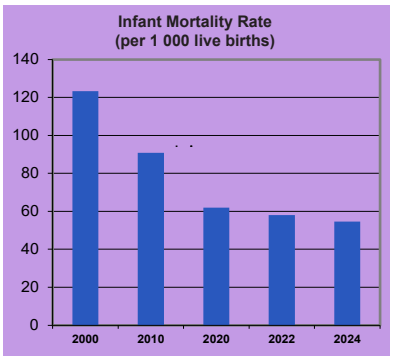


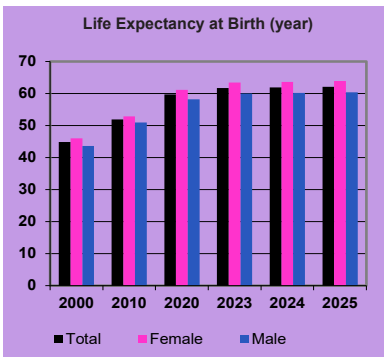




*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



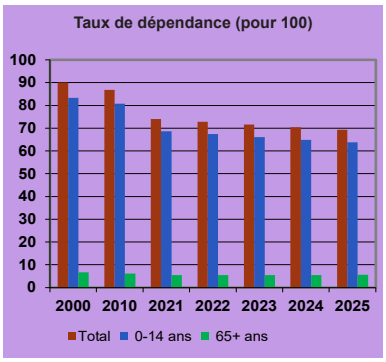


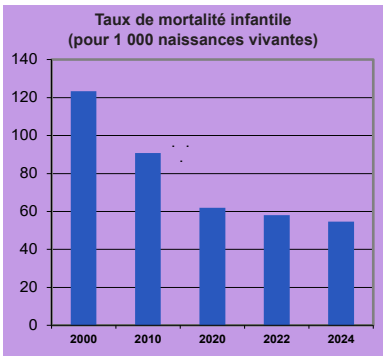


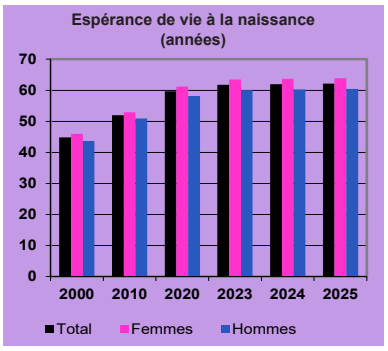


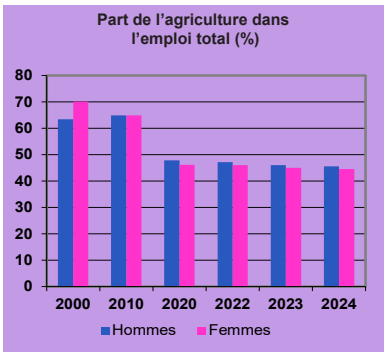
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 424	5 502	6 223	7 379	7 555	7 732
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 241	2 779	3 134	3 704	3 791	3 879
Age 0-14	967	1 199	1 335	1 503	1 523	1 543
Age 15-49	1 015	1 272	1 459	1 794	1 849	1 903
Age 50-64	174	205	227	279	288	298
Age 65+	86	102	113	128	131	134
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 182	2 723	3 089	3 675	3 764	3 853
Age 0-14	973	1 211	1 353	1 525	1 545	1 565
Age 15-49	982	1 244	1 440	1 793	1 849	1 906
Age 50-64	157	184	204	255	264	274
Age 65+	71	84	92	103	105	108
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3
Female	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
Male	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.6	4.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.8	38.0	40.3	42.6	43.0	43.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	43.9	38.7	37.6	35.9	35.6	35.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	98	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.0	89.4	86.9	79.1	77.7	76.5
Age 0-14	83.3	83.0	80.7	73.5	72.2	70.9
Age 65+	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	48	44	39	32	32	31
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	4.7	6.0	10.1	20.6	21.7	22.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 603	1 294	1 018	578	492	464
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	123	109	91	69	66	64
Female (per 1,000 live births)	116	102	84	63	60	58
Male (per 1,000 live births)	131	116	97	74	72	70
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45	48	52	58	59	60
Female (years)	46	49	53	59	60	61
Male (years)	44	47	51	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	27.4
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.8	14.5	13.2	12.4	12.3	12.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	55.2	51.2	56.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	63.8	59.4	66.1
Male (%)	...	...	...	45.2	41.7	45.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	63.3	...	...	126.9	114.6	145.6
Female (%)	61.3	...	...	129.0	117.3	148.4
Male (%)	65.2	...	...	124.7	111.9	142.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	41.5	43.1	61.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	41.1	42.5	61.0
Male (%)	...	...	...	42.0	43.7	61.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.8	...	...	7.6	6.8	8.7
Female (%)	3.7	...	...	7.8	7.0	8.8
Male (%)	3.9	...	...	7.5	6.7	8.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	98.4	97.7	98.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	26.9	29.6	29.9
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	13.0	13.3	13.4
Labor Force ('000)	1 605	2 016	2 146	2 379	2 419	2 488
Female (as % of total)	51.4	50.9	50.5	48.7	48.2	48.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	66.9	68.3	64.9	49.2	46.2	45.4
Female (%)	70.2	70.5	64.9	48.3	45.4	44.7
Male (%)	63.5	66.0	64.9	50.0	47.0	46.1

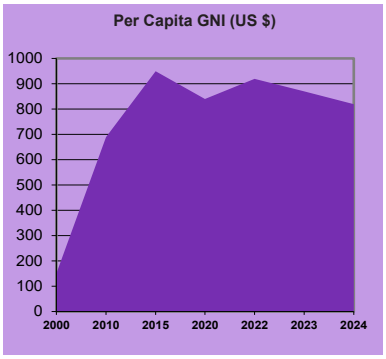
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
7 913	8 095	8 277	8 461	8 642	8 820	Population totale ('000)
3 968	4 059	4 150	4 241	4 332	4 421	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 564	1 583	1 601	1 618	1 634	1 648	0-14 ans
1 959	2 016	2 074	2 133	2 192	2 250	15-49 ans
308	318	328	339	350	362	50-64 ans
138	142	146	151	156	161	65+ ans
3 944	4 036	4 127	4 219	4 310	4 399	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 586	1 606	1 625	1 642	1 658	1 673	0-14 ans
1 964	2 023	2 082	2 142	2 202	2 260	15-49 ans
283	293	304	315	326	337	50-64 ans
110	113	117	120	124	128	65+ ans
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	Femme (%)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	Homme (%)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
43.7	44.0	44.4	44.7	45.1	45.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
35.2	34.9	34.7	34.5	34.4	34.3	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
75.3	74.1	72.9	71.6	70.4	69.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
69.8	68.6	67.4	66.1	64.9	63.7	0-14 ans
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	65+ ans
30	30	29	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
23.6	24.5	25.4	26.4	27.3	28.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
422	403	370	353.6	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
62	60	58	56	55	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
56	54	53	51	49	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	65	63	61	60	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	61	62	62	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	62	63	64	64	64	Femme (ans)
58	59	60	60	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
12.3	12.3	12.3	28.2	29.5	29.5	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
142.8	157.7	163.2	159.4	162.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
145.9	161.4	167.5	163.5	166.4	...	Filles (%)
139.7	154.0	158.9	155.3	157.9	...	Garçons (%)
62.6	73.4	...	86.9	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
62.9	74.4	...	91.7	...	...	Filles (%)
62.2	72.5	...	82.2	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.5	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.7	9.6	10.0	9.8	9.9	...	Filles (%)
8.3	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.4	...	Garçons (%)
97.9	97.6	...	97.4	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
30.8	31.3	32.7	33.1	33.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
13.3	14.2	...	14.3	14.0	...	secondaire (%)
2 538	2 630	2 711	2 789	2 867	2 935	Force de travail ('000)
48.4	48.5	48.5	48.7	48.8	48.8	Femme (en % du total)
47.1	47.3	46.6	45.6	45.1	44.5	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
46.2	46.7	46.0	45.0	44.6	44.0	Femme (%)
47.9	47.8	47.2	46.1	45.6	45.0	Homme (%)

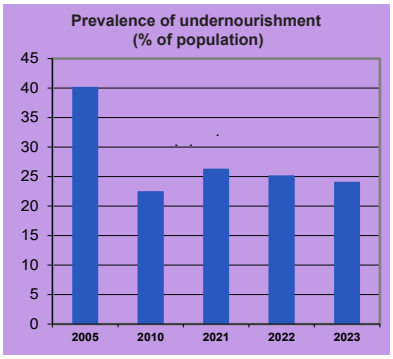


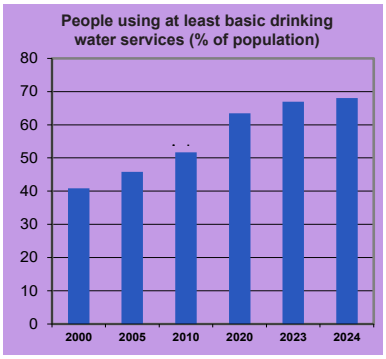


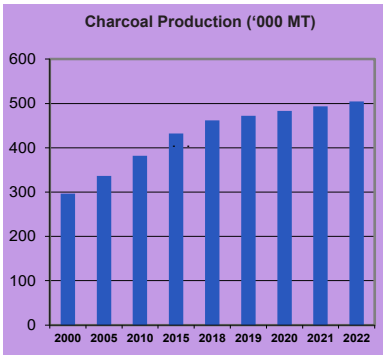








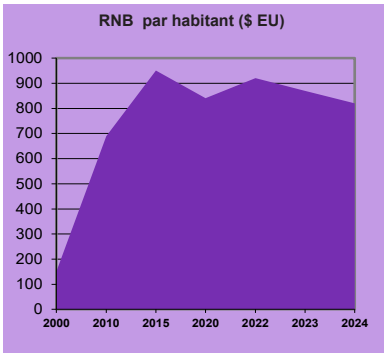


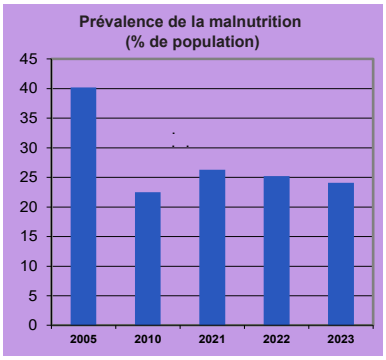


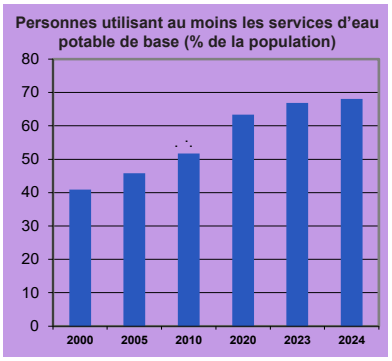
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	150	440	690	840	830	850
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.0	5.3	5.7
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	4.9	1.8	1.6	3.0	4.5	4.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.295	0.354	0.399	0.443	0.447	0.452
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	184	181	182
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	11.2	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	56.8	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	26.1	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	29.4	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	3.4	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	48.2	51.7	56.0	62.5	57.6	59.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.5	6.8	3.5	4.5	3.5	3.2
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	3.0	17.8	28.9	34.8	28.9	32.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	2.2	...	7.5	3.3
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	81.0	76.2	86.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	17	32	22	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 147	2 152	2 178	2 230	2 236	2 241
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1670	1674	1693	1730	1734	1738
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	56.3	53.9	51.8	51.9	52.1	52.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	40.2	22.5	26.0	27.0	27.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	604	546	494	429	420	412
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	74.0	85.0	97.0	90.0	94.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	222.8	193.2	157.9	117.0	112.4	108.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.0	42.0	39.1	33.8	33.3	32.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	20.0	17.0	14.2	10.3	9.7	9.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218
Arable Land (as % of land area)	6.8	20.4	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	9.4	9.4	9.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	20.5	8.0	7.7	9.4	9.6	9.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	2 929	2 831	2 732	2 594	2 574	2 555
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.9	52.8	54.5	54.7	54.7	54.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	206	738	655	898	1 278	712
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	8	11	15	19	20	21
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	29	29	29	29	29	29
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	40.9	45.8	51.7	59.9	61.1	62.2
% Rural	26.5	31.7	38.2	47.5	48.9	50.2
% Urban	66.9	69.9	72.9	77.3	77.9	78.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	7.7	9.5	12.8	18.3	19.2	20.1
% Rural	3.1	4.4	6.6	10.5	11.2	11.8
% Urban	15.9	18.3	22.6	29.3	30.3	31.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	7.7	11.3	11.5	23.4	26.1	22.7
% Rural	...	...	...	5	6	2
% Urban	23.6	35.9	34.3	48.7	53.2	51.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 358	5 423	5 582	5 881	5 927	5 974
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	297	336	382	452	462	472
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	19	14	30	54	56	56
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0
Per capita (m3)	36170	29082	25712	21682	21179	20693

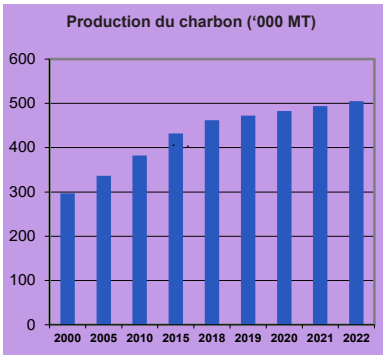
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
840	890	920	870	820	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.3	5.6	4.9	2.6	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.475	0.477	0.458	0.467	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
181	181	184	185	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
60.2	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.8	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
31.9	25.7	26.7	28.5	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.3	...	13.4	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	116.3	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 246	2 251	2 257	2 262	2 267	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1741	1745	1749	1752	1756	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
52.5	52.8	53.2	53.7	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
27.5	26.3	25.2	24.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
403	395	388	380	372	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
90.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
104.4	100.6	97.1	93.8	90.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.2	31.6	31.1	30.6	30.1	29.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.3	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
10.2	10.4	10.7	11.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 535	2 515	2 495	2 476	2 456	2 436	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
54.7	54.7	54.7	54.7	54.7	54.7	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
719	1 106	808	997	1 096	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
21	22	23	23	24	25	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
29	29	29	29	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
63.4	64.6	65.7	66.9	68.1	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
51.6	52.9	54.3	55.7	57.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
79.2	79.8	80.4	81.1	81.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
21.0	22.0	22.9	23.9	24.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
12.5	13.2	13.9	14.6	15.3	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
32.4	33.4	34.5	35.6	36.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
26.3	27.5	29.4	35.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
5	5	5	19	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
55.0	57.0	55.3	56.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
6 025	6 078	6 133	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
483	494	505	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
58	56	31	37	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
160.0	160.0	160.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
20221	19766	19331	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

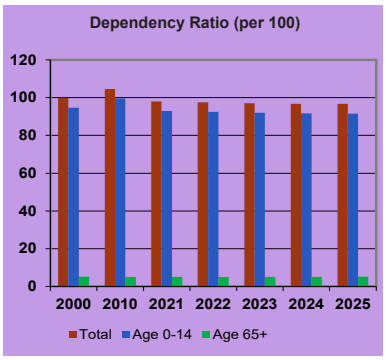


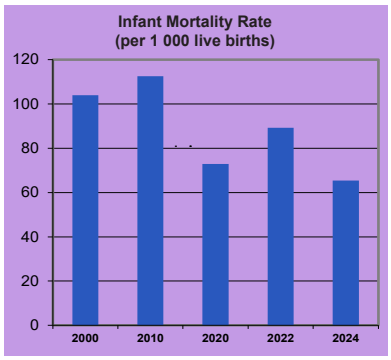


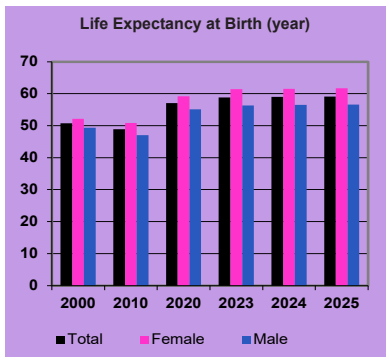


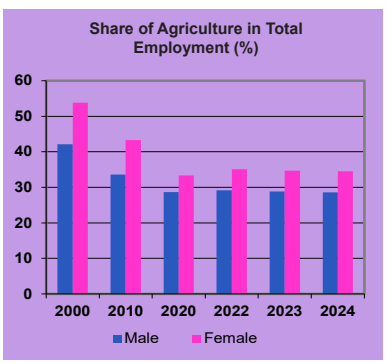


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



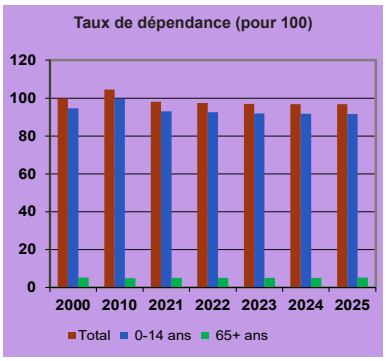


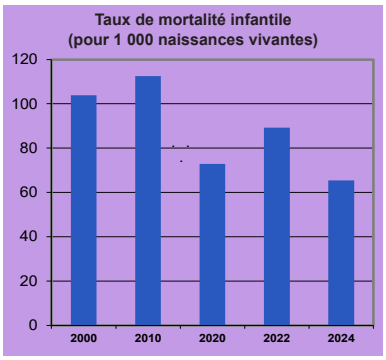


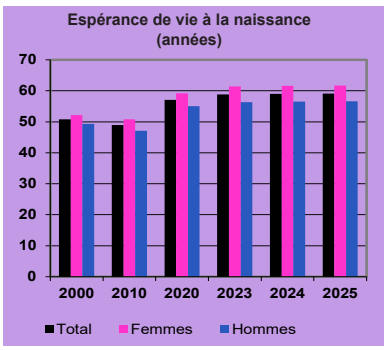


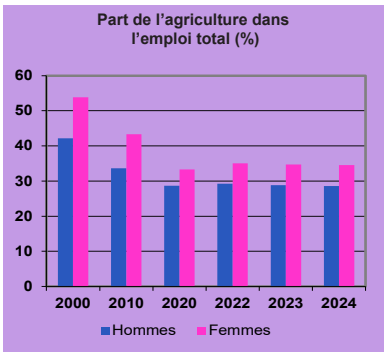
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 839	10 644	12 262	14 917	15 452	16 031
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 426	5 320	6 121	7 445	7 712	8 000
Age 0-14	2 061	2 526	2 942	3 485	3 598	3 723
Age 15-49	1 960	2 303	2 616	3 281	3 411	3 548
Age 50-64	279	342	399	476	490	506
Age 65+	125	148	164	203	212	223
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 413	5 325	6 141	7 472	7 740	8 031
Age 0-14	2 125	2 602	3 029	3 588	3 705	3 834
Age 15-49	1 933	2 291	2 615	3 290	3 421	3 560
Age 50-64	251	310	363	429	442	456
Age 65+	105	122	133	164	172	181
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	4.1	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.6	3.7
Female	4.0	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.6	3.7
Male	4.1	3.6	2.5	4.0	3.6	3.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.5	5.2	7.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	33.9	35.5	38.6	43.9	44.2	44.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	41.1	37.5	28.6	27.4	26.4	26.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.8	102.9	104.6	99.5	99.0	98.6
Age 0-14	94.6	97.7	99.6	94.6	94.1	93.6
Age 65+	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	45	46	44	39	38	37
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 150	1 086	1 062	716	727	656
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	104	104	113	96	85	75
Female (per 1,000 live births)	97	97	106	90	79	69
Male (per 1,000 live births)	110	110	119	102	91	80
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	51	49	52	55	57
Female (years)	52	52	51	54	57	59
Male (years)	49	49	47	50	53	55
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	8.0	6.8	24.4	24.4	24.4
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	36.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	46.1
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	25.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 586	1 892	2 167	2 675	2 776	2 884
Female (as % of total)	31.4	30.7	30.2	31.1	31.2	31.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	45.6	41.1	36.4	26.7	26.8	26.9
Female (%)	53.9	49.3	43.3	29.5	29.7	29.9
Male (%)	42.1	37.8	33.6	25.5	25.7	25.7

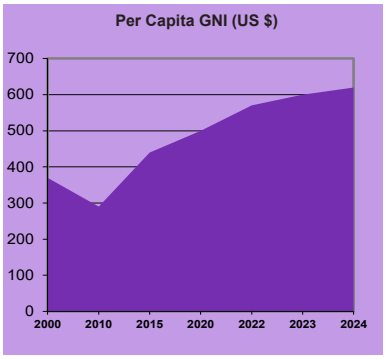
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
16 651	17 271	17 802	18 359	19 009	19 655	Population totale ('000)
8 309	8 618	8 882	9 161	9 486	9 810	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 858	3 995	4 106	4 222	4 364	4 509	0-14 ans
3 694	3 842	3 973	4 110	4 262	4 409	15-49 ans
523	539	553	568	588	608	50-64 ans
233	242	250	260	272	284	65+ ans
8 342	8 654	8 920	9 198	9 523	9 845	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 973	4 114	4 229	4 348	4 493	4 641	0-14 ans
3 708	3 857	3 989	4 124	4 275	4 419	15-49 ans
472	487	500	515	534	554	50-64 ans
189	196	202	211	220	230	65+ ans
3.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4	Femme (%)
3.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
44.6	44.9	45.4	45.9	46.3	46.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
26.2	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.3	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
98.3	98.0	97.5	97.0	96.8	96.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
93.3	92.9	92.5	92.0	91.7	91.6	0-14 ans
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	65+ ans
37	36	36	35	34	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
8.6	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
655	726	622	562.6	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
73	71	89	67	65	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
67	65	83	62	60	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
78	76	95	73	71	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
57	56	54	59	59	59	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
59	58	56	61	62	62	Femme (ans)
55	54	52	56	56	57	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
24.4	24.4	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.0	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	45.9	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	56.1	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	35.5	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	20.9	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	19.0	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	22.8	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	3.3	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	2.8	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	3.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	0.8	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	0.8	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	0.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 973	3 091	3 211	3 319	3 442	3 555	Force de travail ('000)
31.3	31.3	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9	Femme (en % du total)
30.1	31.0	30.9	30.5	30.3	30.0	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
33.3	35.0	35.1	34.7	34.5	34.3	Femme (%)
28.7	29.3	29.2	28.8	28.6	28.3	Homme (%)

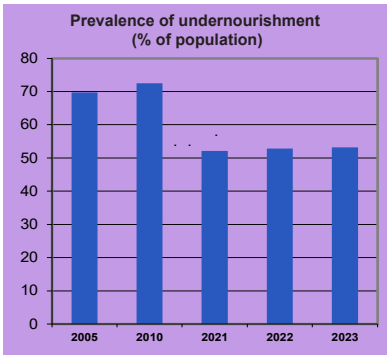


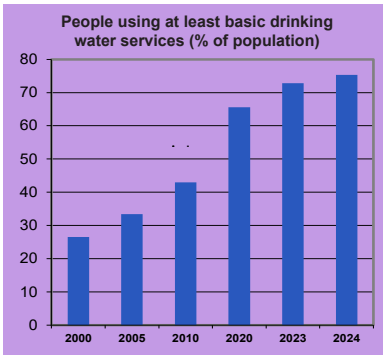


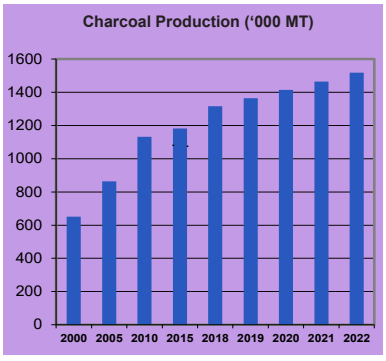








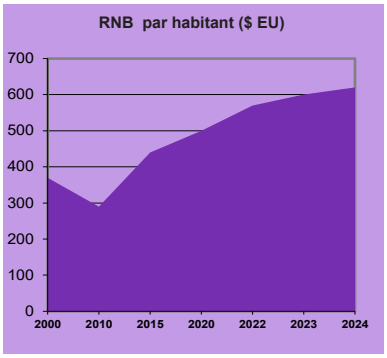


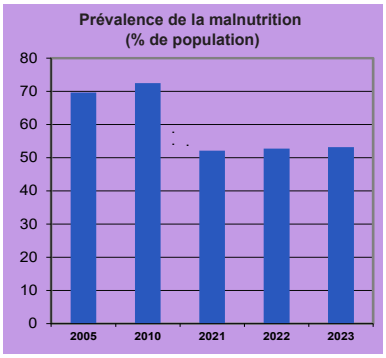


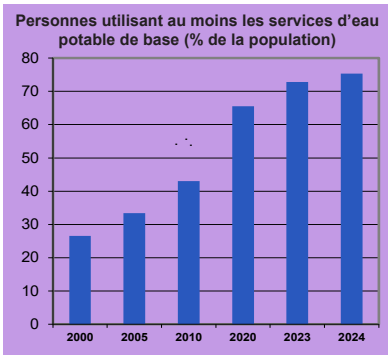
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	370	390	290	500	510	520
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	...	2.4	2.5	2.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	60.2	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.5	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	...	...	53.9	50.3	47.8
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	0	...	...	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	37	45	67	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 165	2 156	2 163	2 179	2 181	2 181
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1686	1681	1686	1695	1696	1697
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	50.8	50.0	49.4	51.6	51.9	52.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	23.4	27.2	18.5	15.6	...	13.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	69.7	72.5	59.0	56.2	53.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	352	323	220	182	179	175
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	69.0	50.0	41.0	50.0	52.0	58.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	173.2	173.2	186.7	156.4	136.4	118.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	50.4	49.6	48.1	46.2	45.7	45.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.7	15.5	16.6	14.1	12.4	10.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	0.0
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	17.8	18.3	18.9	20.6	20.9	21.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	7 516	7 132	6 749	5 671	5 517	5 363
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	70.2	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	535	546	619	344	331	354
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	4	4	4	4	4	4
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	200	200	200	200	200	200
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	26.6	33.4	43.0	58.6	60.9	63.2
% Rural	7.5	14.1	24.6	43.5	46.7	49.9
% Urban	64.8	67.3	71.4	77.4	78.2	79.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.2	24.6	29.7	37.2	38.2	39.2
% Rural	6.1	10.6	16.1	25.1	26.5	27.9
% Urban	48.4	49.3	50.5	52.3	52.5	52.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	2.1	15.0	52.3	52.1	50.7	49.2
% Rural	...	5	43	38	35	...
% Urban	20.5	33.1	66.3	69.3	69.7	69.9
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	9 228	11 199	13 501	15 206	15 604	16 013
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	651	863	1 132	1 269	1 316	1 364
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	26	26	26	29	28	27
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Per capita (m3)	679	564	489	402	388	374

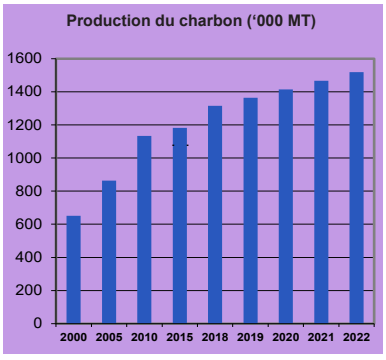
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
500	540	570	600	620	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.5	2.7	2.8	3.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
...	...	0.380	0.404	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	...	193	192	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	55.4	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	...	0.7	0.7	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
60.2	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.5	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
42.6	45.0	47.4	54.4	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	6.5	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	31.6	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 182	2 183	2 185	2 188	2 190	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1698	1699	1701	1702	1703	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
52.2	52.4	52.6	52.8	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	12.0	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
52.1	52.1	52.8	53.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
171	167	162	157	151	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
59.0	64.0	75.0	75.0	74.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
114.7	111.0	143.1	104.3	101.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
44.5	44.1	43.8	43.0	42.3	41.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.8	11.3	12.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
21.4	21.5	21.6	21.7	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
5 210	5 134	5 058	4 982	4 906	4 830	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
354	354	354	354	354	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
4	4	4	4	4	4	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
200	200	200	200	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
65.6	68.0	70.4	72.8	75.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
53.2	56.6	60.1	63.8	67.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
80.0	80.9	81.8	82.7	83.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
40.3	41.3	42.4	43.4	44.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
29.4	30.8	32.3	33.9	35.4	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
53.0	53.3	53.5	53.8	54.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
49.9	49.3	48.9	50.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
32	31	31	24	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
70.3	70.6	76.7	79.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
16 435	16 869	17 318	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 414	1 465	1 519	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
27	26	23	23	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
3.3	3.3	3.3	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
6.0	6.0	6.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
360	347	337	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

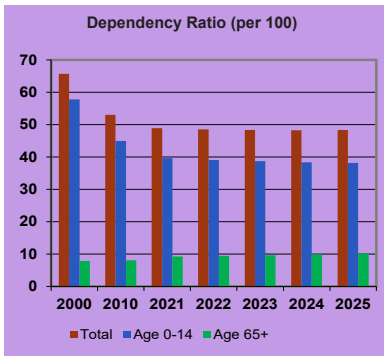


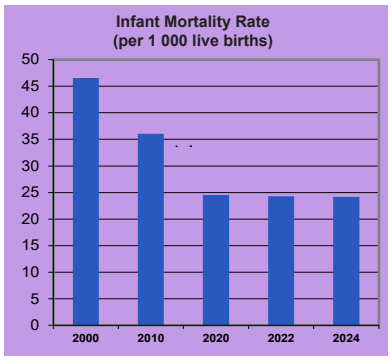


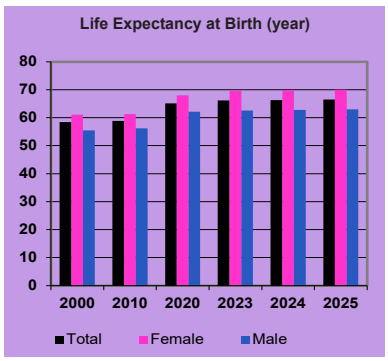


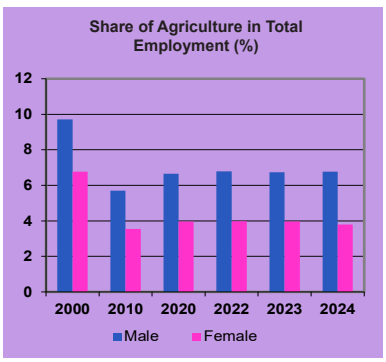


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



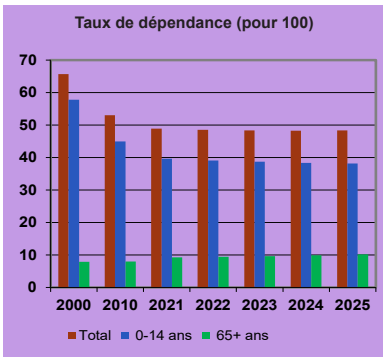


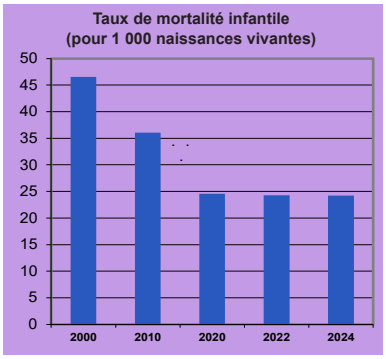


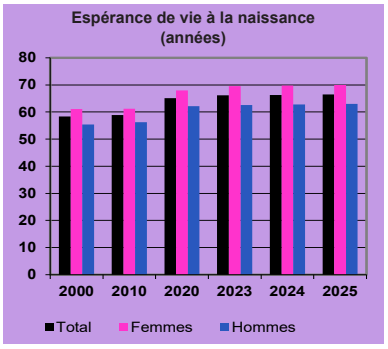


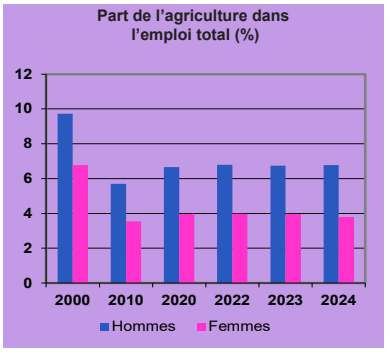
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	47 160	49 490	52 344	57 635	58 613	59 588
Female Population - Total ('000)	24 744	25 838	27 159	29 730	30 212	30 696
Age 0-14	8 117	7 572	7 570	8 026	8 062	8 091
Age 15-49	13 115	14 299	15 057	16 076	16 306	16 549
Age 50-64	2 149	2 388	2 801	3 590	3 723	3 846
Age 65+	1 363	1 578	1 732	2 038	2 120	2 209
Male Population - Total ('000)	22 416	23 652	25 185	27 905	28 401	28 892
Age 0-14	8 344	7 804	7 821	8 264	8 265	8 254
Age 15-49	11 563	13 040	14 198	15 762	16 051	16 335
Age 50-64	1 633	1 866	2 151	2 673	2 819	2 970
Age 65+	876	944	1 014	1 206	1 266	1 333
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.7
Female	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.6
Male	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	55.2	58.7	61.3	64.8	65.0	65.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	11.5	12.2	13.0	14.6	14.8	14.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	91	92	93	94	94	94
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	65.7	56.7	53.0	51.3	50.7	50.1
Age 0-14	57.8	48.7	45.0	42.8	42.0	41.2
Age 65+	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	13	13	13	11	11	11
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	17.8	16.9	14.3	12.1	11.8	11.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	6.0	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	58.5	62.2	59.6	56.3	56.6	56.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	175	279	226	134	128	120
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	48	36	27	26	25
Female (per 1,000 live births)	43	45	34	25	24	23
Male (per 1,000 live births)	50	51	38	29	28	27
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	54	59	65	66	66
Female (years)	61	55	61	69	69	69
Male (years)	55	52	56	62	62	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.10
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	29.8	32.8	44.5	41.8	42.7	46.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	650	428	...	419	307	275
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	7.1	...	...	5.0
Female (%)	...	...	8.3	...	...	5.5
Male (%)	...	...	5.9	...	...	4.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	92.6	97.5	103.4	101.6	100.4	101.1
Female (%)	91.1	96.4	102.2	100.1	98.7	99.3
Male (%)	94.0	98.7	104.7	103.1	102.2	102.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	74.3	80.4	86.6	105.6	101.4	103.8
Female (%)	78.8	83.7	89.8	110.6	105.5	107.6
Male (%)	69.9	77.3	83.5	100.8	97.4	100.1
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1
Female (%)	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.0
Male (%)	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	82.2	87.0	...	93.7	90.7	91.7
Female (%)	83.6	88.4	...	96.4	91.7	92.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	75.2	75.5	77.1	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	49.8	52.0	...	...	...	58.8
Labor Force ('000)	17 579	19 148	19 314	22 889	23 325	23 899
Female (as % of total)	44.1	45.5	45.4	46.1	46.1	45.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	8.5	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2
Female (%)	6.8	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8
Male (%)	9.7	7.2	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.4

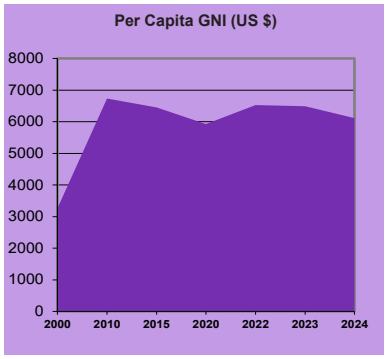
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
60 562	61 503	62 378	63 212	64 007	64 747	Population totale ('000)
31 181	31 649	32 073	32 462	32 854	33 243	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
8 117	8 150	8 184	8 211	8 244	8 283	0-14 ans
16 809	17 084	17 336	17 559	17 771	17 966	15-49 ans
3 958	4 046	4 109	4 161	4 212	4 262	50-64 ans
2 298	2 370	2 444	2 531	2 628	2 732	65+ ans
29 381	29 853	30 306	30 750	31 153	31 504	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
8 234	8 218	8 235	8 278	8 323	8 372	0-14 ans
16 621	16 901	17 178	17 455	17 683	17 856	15-49 ans
3 123	3 270	3 368	3 430	3 492	3 550	50-64 ans
1 402	1 465	1 524	1 587	1 655	1 726	65+ ans
1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	Femme (%)
1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	Homme (%)
1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
65.3	65.5	65.7	66.0	66.3	66.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
15.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
94	94	94	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
49.5	48.9	48.6	48.4	48.3	48.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
40.4	39.6	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.2	0-14 ans
9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.2	65+ ans
12	12	12	12	12	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
11.1	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
57.3	57.7	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
118	191	129	117.6	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
25	24	24	24	24	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
23	22	22	22	22	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
26	26	26	26	26	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
65	62	65	66	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
68	65	69	70	70	70	Femme (ans)
62	59	62	63	63	63	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
46.8	46.6	46.5	45.9	44.7	44.9	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
274	12	209	219	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	10.0	...	...	8.8	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	10.6	...	...	9.2	...	Femme (%)
...	9.3	...	...	8.5	...	Homme (%)
101.3	101.7	102.4	101.8	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
98.9	99.3	99.7	99.2	...	...	Filles (%)
103.6	104.2	105.1	104.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
103.5	106.4	104.5	104.1	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
108.5	111.1	108.7	107.5	...	...	Filles (%)
98.6	101.9	100.4	100.8	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	...	...	Filles (%)
7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
91.9	96.2	94.2	93.9	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
92.7	99.7	94.4	94.1	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	78.5	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
59.2	60.8	60.5	60.5	...	...	secondaire (%)
22 348	23 481	24 588	25 707	26 362	26 732	Force de travail ('000)
45.6	45.4	45.8	46.3	46.5	46.6	Femme (en % du total)
5.5	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	Femme (%)
6.7	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	Homme (%)

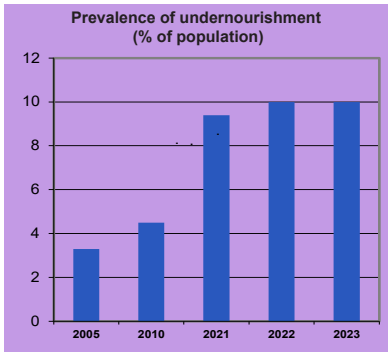


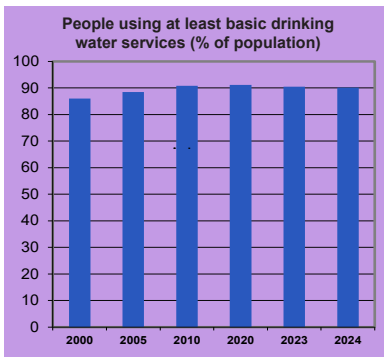


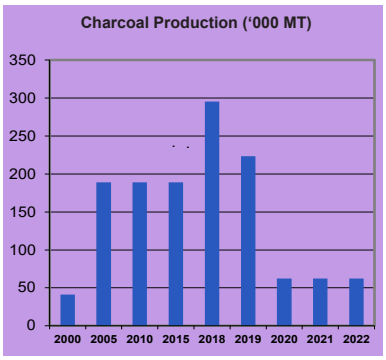








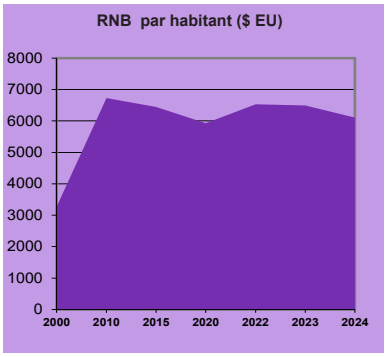


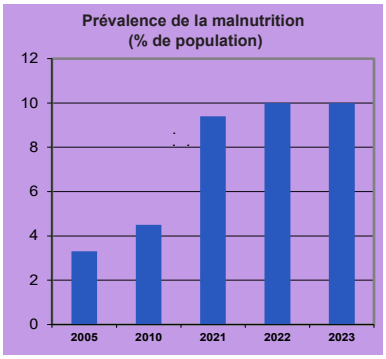


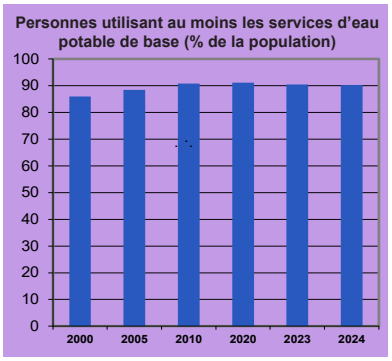
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	3 260	5 430	6 730	5 850	6 250	6 570
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3	6.9	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.631	0.622	0.664	0.705	0.707	0.709
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	113	113	114
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	21.9	15.4	9.6	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	57.5	45.8	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	36.8	28.3	18.0	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	44.9	54.5	48.2	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	1.3	1.0	1.0	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.8	2.8	- 0.3	17.7	2.5	2.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.6	11.8	7.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	70.5	77.5	74.2	77.9
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	68.7	74.9	100.1	498.1	487.4	478.0
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 356	2 396	2 386	2 370	2 376	2 382
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1823	1850	1842	1834	1838	1841
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	33.3	31.3	29.1	28.7	28.7	28.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	3.3	4.5	6.1	6.4	7.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	762	1210	1230	738	677	615
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	76.0	81.0	75.0	70.0	84.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	71.4	79.8	50.3	35.7	34.9	34.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	21.6	22.7	22.2	20.0	19.9	19.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.4	13.3	11.3	8.8	8.8	8.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309
Arable Land (as % of land area)	11.4	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	14.1	8.0	8.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	20 692	21 130	21 568	22 181	22 268	22 356
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	80.9	80.4	79.9	79.4	79.4	79.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	5 260	4 283	3 542	3 674	3 346	3 382
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	2 060	2 133	2 206	2 307	2 322	2 336
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 498	1 518	1 538	1 741	1 816	2 087
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	86.0	88.5	90.8	91.8	91.6	91.4
% Rural	69.0	73.2	77.3	78.6	77.9	77.2
% Urban	98.8	98.9	99.0	98.7	98.6	98.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	60.5	64.4	68.1	73.0	73.6	74.3
% Rural	45.3	51.8	58.6	68.6	70.1	71.6
% Urban	72.0	72.9	73.9	75.2	75.4	75.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	72.4	80.8	82.8	84.4	84.7	85.0
% Rural	55	73	77	79	80	80
% Urban	85.6	85.8	86.4	87.2	87.2	87.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	41	189	189	210	296	223
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	347.3	436.3	464.4	469.6	473.4	477.5
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	7.4	8.8	8.9	8.1	8.1	8.0
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	4362	4714	4685	4433	4565	4351
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	12.7	13.8	14.9	19.4	19.6	20.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8
Per capita (m3)	950	905	856	777	764	752

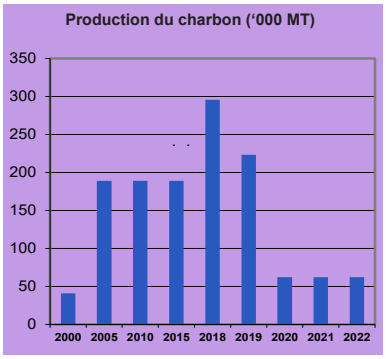
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
5 930	6 320	6 530	6 490	6 110	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
9.0	8.7	8.7	8.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
6.2	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.727	0.713	0.717	0.741	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
102	109	110	106	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	5.1	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	37.9	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	42.1	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	1.4	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.4	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.1	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
72.5	78.1	79.4	81.6	76.6	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
462.7	449.4	437.0	425.4	415.4	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 386	2 388	2 389	2 391	2 392	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1844	1846	1847	1848	1849	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
28.8	28.9	29.1	29.3	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
8.6	9.4	10.0	10.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
562	513	468	427	389	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
86.0	86.0	84.0	79.0	74.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
33.9	34.0	34.3	34.8	35.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
19.5	19.4	19.1	18.8	18.5	18.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.7	11.9	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
8.6	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
22 444	22 531	22 619	22 706	22 794	22 881	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 669	3 501	3 397	3 334	3 357	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
2 351	2 365	2 380	2 394	2 409	2 423	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
2 127	2 240	2 240	2 240	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
91.2	90.9	90.7	90.4	90.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
76.4	75.6	74.7	73.9	73.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
98.3	98.2	98.1	97.9	97.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
74.9	75.5	76.2	76.8	77.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
73.1	74.6	76.2	77.7	79.3	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
75.8	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
90.0	89.3	86.5	87.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
96	93	93	94	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
87.3	87.4	87.1	90.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
12 000	12 000	12 000	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
62	62	62	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
450.9	448.6	429.3	427.3	440.2	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
7.4	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.9	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
4434	4390	3832	3739	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
20.3	20.9	21.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
44.8	44.8	44.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
740	728	718	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

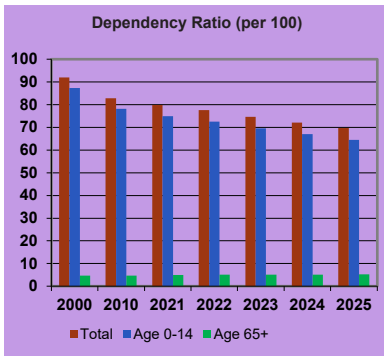


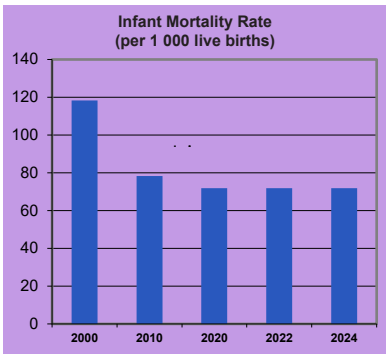


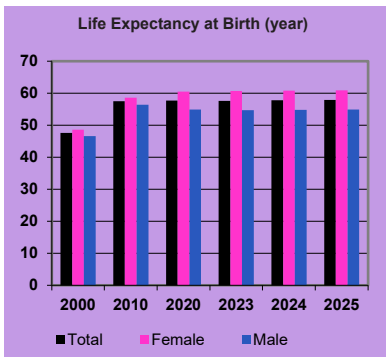


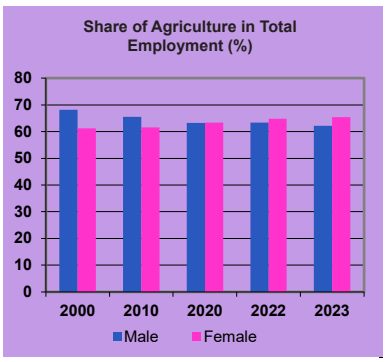


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



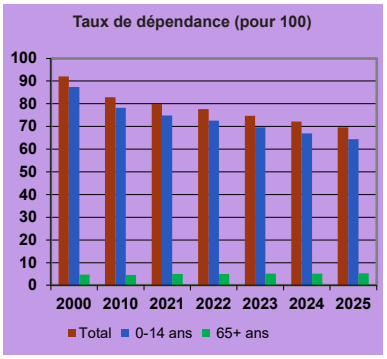


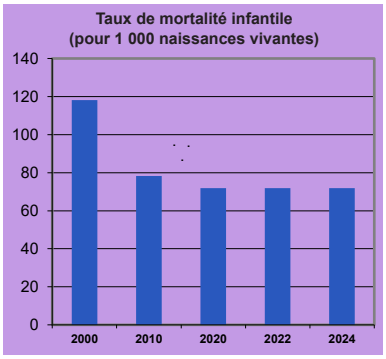


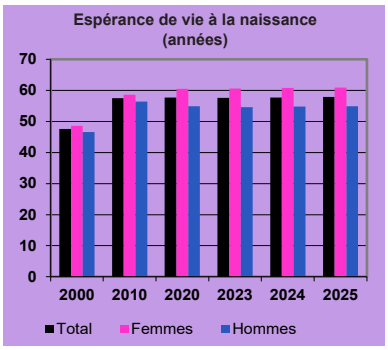


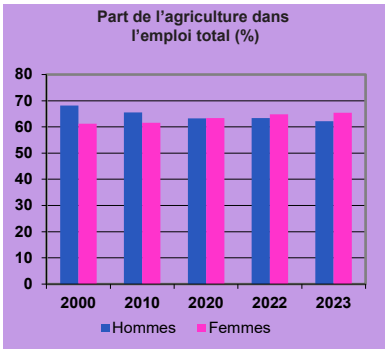
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 032	7 590	9 746	10 259	10 123	10 423
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 100	3 865	4 929	5 207	5 145	5 296
Age 0-14	1 365	1 704	2 061	2 282	2 245	2 243
Age 15-49	1 439	1 801	2 409	2 381	2 345	2 469
Age 50-64	209	250	318	393	402	424
Age 65+	86	109	140	152	153	160
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 932	3 725	4 817	5 052	4 978	5 127
Age 0-14	1 379	1 738	2 108	2 339	2 301	2 298
Age 15-49	1 334	1 705	2 325	2 271	2 231	2 357
Age 50-64	160	203	276	335	339	359
Age 65+	60	80	107	107	107	113
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	4.5	4.9	5.4	-5.3	-1.3	3.0
Female	4.3	4.8	5.3	-5.0	-1.2	2.9
Male	4.7	5.1	5.6	-5.5	-1.5	3.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	18.3	18.3	18.4	23.7	25.0	25.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	16.6	15.8	14.9	17.7	18.6	18.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.3	3.2	2.9	0.7	1.7	2.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	96	98	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	92.0	91.7	82.9	90.7	90.4	85.8
Age 0-14	87.3	86.9	78.2	85.9	85.5	80.9
Age 65+	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	56	49	42	43	40	39
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	4.1	4.5	5.5	6.2	6.5	6.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.8	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 658	1 074	776	1 662	913	745
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	118	96	78	182	93	72
Female (per 1,000 live births)	112	90	73	176	87	66
Male (per 1,000 live births)	124	102	84	187	98	77
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	54	57	35	52	58
Female (years)	49	54	59	39	55	60
Male (years)	47	53	56	32	49	56
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.02	1.04	1.19	1.11	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	...	...	28.5	28.5	28.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 446	3 084	4 113	4 187	4 140	4 350
Female (as % of total)	50.5	49.9	50.1	49.8	49.9	50.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	64.7	64.0	63.6	62.1	62.1	62.2
Female (%)	61.3	60.6	61.5	62.6	62.0	62.0
Male (%)	68.1	67.2	65.5	61.6	62.1	62.5

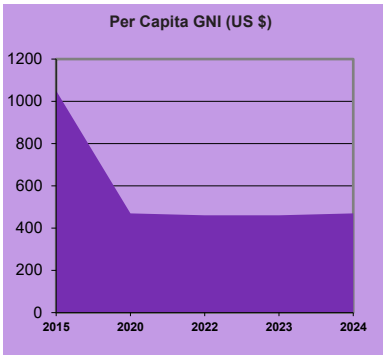
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
10 698	10 866	11 021	11 483	11 943	12 189	Population totale ('000)
5 435	5 520	5 599	5 835	6 069	6 195	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 242	2 235	2 225	2 262	2 298	2 290	0-14 ans
2 577	2 641	2 701	2 851	3 000	3 096	15-49 ans
447	468	490	526	563	590	50-64 ans
168	175	183	195	208	219	65+ ans
5 264	5 346	5 422	5 649	5 874	5 994	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 297	2 289	2 278	2 314	2 350	2 340	0-14 ans
2 469	2 536	2 599	2 750	2 899	2 998	15-49 ans
379	397	415	445	476	500	50-64 ans
120	125	130	139	149	156	65+ ans
2.6	1.6	1.4	4.2	4.0	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.6	1.6	1.4	4.2	4.0	2.1	Femme (%)
2.7	1.6	1.4	4.2	4.0	2.0	Homme (%)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
25.7	26.4	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
18.7	18.9	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.9	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	97	97	97	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.2	79.8	77.6	74.7	72.1	69.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.3	74.9	72.6	69.6	67.0	64.5	0-14 ans
4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	65+ ans
40	39	40	40	39	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
729	749	704	691.8	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
72	72	72	72	72	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
66	66	66	66	66	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
77	77	77	77	77	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
58	57	57	58	58	58	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
60	60	60	61	61	61	Femme (ans)
55	54	54	55	55	55	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
28.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	564	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	98.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	89.0	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	107.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	122.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	110.4	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	133.6	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	5.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	5.5	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	6.4	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	35.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	38.4	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	14.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	14.9	...	secondaire (%)
4 511	4 661	4 793	5 070	...	...	Force de travail ('000)
50.2	50.3	49.7	49.6	...	...	Femme (en % du total)
63.3	64.1	64.1	63.8	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
63.4	64.8	64.9	65.4	...	...	Femme (%)
63.2	63.4	63.3	62.2	...	...	Homme (%)

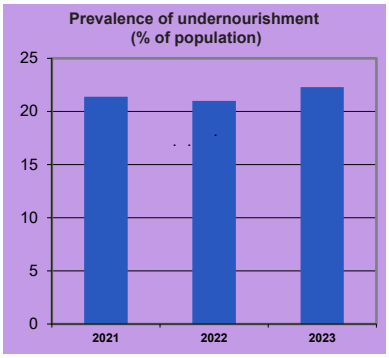


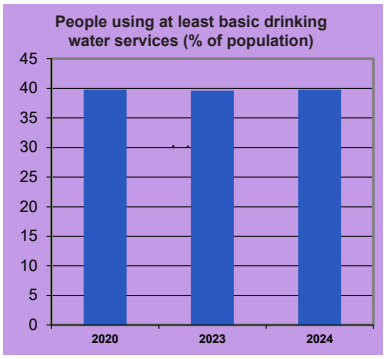


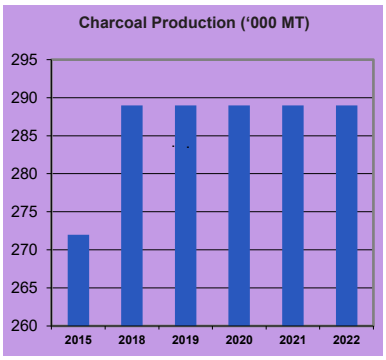








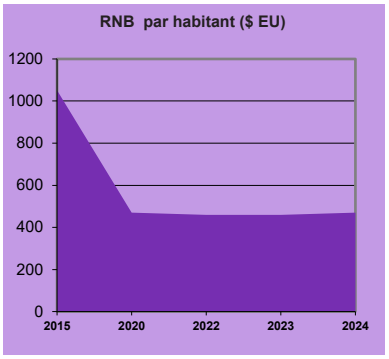


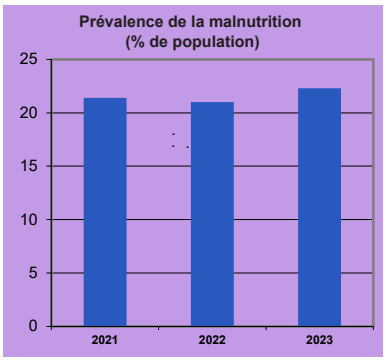


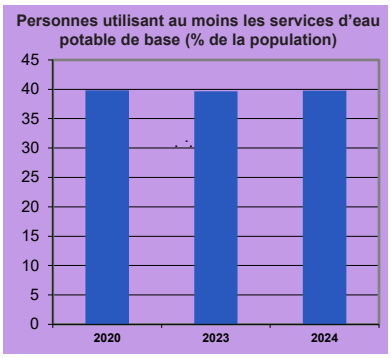
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	...	480	470	480
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	...	22.1	11.7	9.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	1.0	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	0.410	0.426	0.429	0.433
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	187	186	185
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	...	...	68.1	58.2	37.5
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	4.1	3.3
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	36.8	58.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 134	2 149	2 185	2 183	2 192	2 212
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1666	1677	1702	1703	1709	1722
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	43.3	41.0	38.9	40.1	40.5	40.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	4.9	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	...	...	...	368	361	353
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	...	...	...	65.0	66.0	66.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	180.1	138.4	107.2	292.0	133.7	96.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	49.8	44.3	39.9	32.8	29.1	29.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.3	12.8	10.4	25.8	12.4	9.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	63 193	63 193	63 193
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	...	3.9	3.8	3.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	40.8	40.8	40.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	15.5	15.5	15.5
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	43.9	44.0	44.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	7 155	7 154	7 153
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	...	...	...	44.8	44.7	44.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	...	...	...	863	883	930
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	...	...	...	716	716	716
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	...	...	...	19	19	19
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	...	...	...	40.1	40.0	39.9
% Rural	...	...	...	35.3	34.8	34.3
% Urban	...	...	...	60.2	61.4	62.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	...	...	...	11.0	11.7	12.5
% Rural	...	...	...	6.4	6.8	7.3
% Urban	...	...	...	29.8	31.8	33.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	...	...	1.5	4.2	6.3	6.8
% Rural	...	...	1	3	5	5
% Urban	8.1	9.0	4.0	9.6	12.6	13.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	0	0	0	4 683	4 716	4 750
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	0	0	0	283	289	289
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	...	...	...	...	...	...
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	...	...	18	41	50	53
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	...	...	...	26.0	26.0	26.0
Per capita (m3)	...	...	...	2534	2568	2494

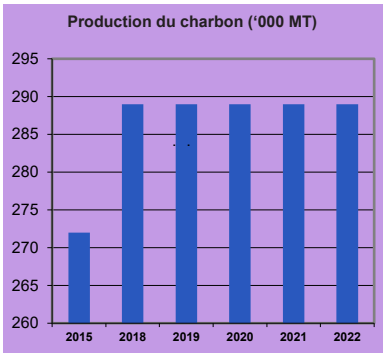
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
470	470	460	460	470	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
9.4	6.3	6.6	11.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.386	0.385	0.381	0.388	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
191	191	192	193	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
44.2	46.3	50.6	62.3	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
4.3	...	4.1	...	14.9	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
70.6	...	69.1	...	70.6	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 228	2 239	2 249	2 260	2 269	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1732	1739	1744	1750	1756	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
41.1	41.4	41.8	42.2	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
21.8	21.4	21.0	22.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
346	339	333	326	320	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
69.0	71.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.4	29.7	29.1	28.6	29.2	29.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.6	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
63 193	63 193	63 193	63 193	63 193	63 193	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.4	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
44.0	44.0	44.0	43.8	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
7 153	7 154	7 156	7 157	7 159	7 160	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
44.7	44.7	44.7	44.9	44.9	44.9	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
987	995	1 007	1 105	1 270	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
716	716	716	716	716	716	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
19	19	19	19	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
39.8	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.7	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
33.7	33.1	32.5	32.5	32.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
63.7	64.9	66.1	66.1	66.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
13.1	13.6	14.2	14.3	14.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
35.1	36.4	37.7	37.7	37.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
7.3	7.7	8.4	5.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
5	6	6	2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
14.6	15.6	15.0	19.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
4 750	4 750	4 750	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
289	289	289	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
54	53	50	50	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
26.0	26.0	26.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2430	2393	2359	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

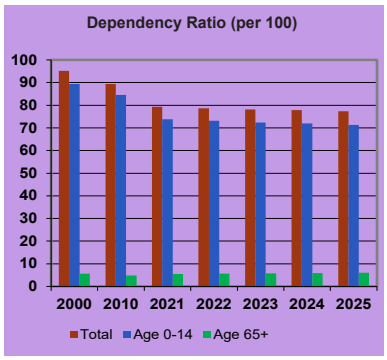


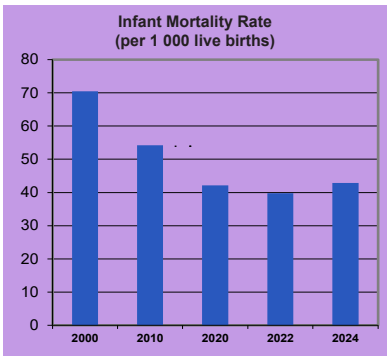


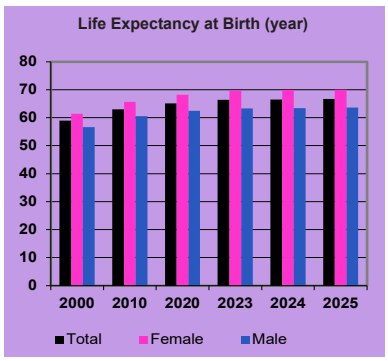


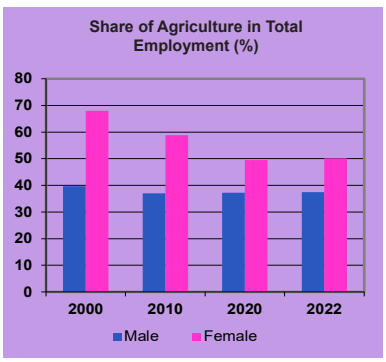


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



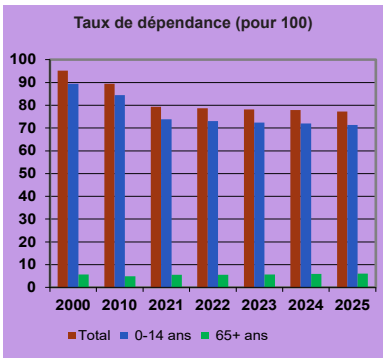


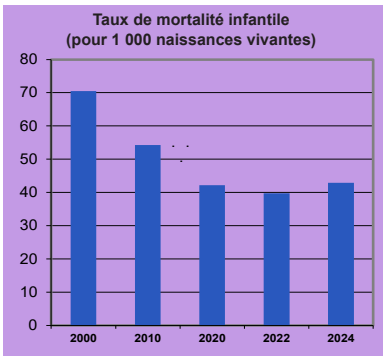


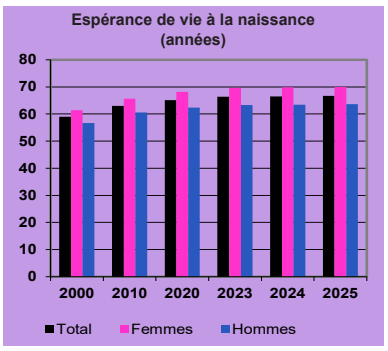


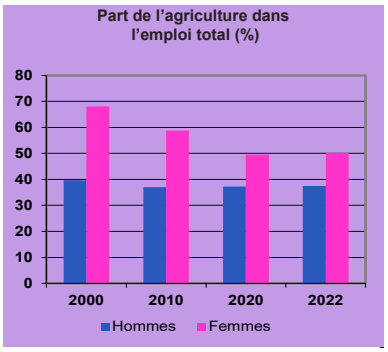
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	27 817	31 262	35 414	42 714	44 231	45 548
Female Population - Total ('000)	13 906	15 688	17 805	21 504	22 269	22 936
Age 0-14	6 282	7 010	7 794	8 969	9 169	9 367
Age 15-49	6 538	7 437	8 488	10 408	10 860	11 218
Age 50-64	661	809	1 083	1 585	1 664	1 737
Age 65+	425	432	439	543	577	613
Male Population - Total ('000)	13 911	15 574	17 610	21 211	21 961	22 612
Age 0-14	6 470	7 183	8 005	9 206	9 412	9 617
Age 15-49	6 238	6 930	7 849	9 809	10 272	10 645
Age 50-64	817	1 044	1 278	1 551	1 596	1 634
Age 65+	385	418	477	644	681	716
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.0
Female	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.0
Male	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	31.8	32.4	32.1	32.6	32.5	32.6
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	39.0	39.2	39.0	36.8	36.4	36.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.2	92.7	89.4	82.9	81.3	80.5
Age 0-14	89.5	87.5	84.5	77.8	76.2	75.2
Age 65+	5.7	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	36	33	31	27	27	26
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.3	8.6	10.3	13.7	14.1	14.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	646	505	370	277	268	262
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	70	66	54	46	45	43
Female (per 1,000 live births)	63	59	48	40	39	38
Male (per 1,000 live births)	78	73	60	51	50	48
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	59	57	63	65	66	66
Female (years)	61	61	66	68	68	69
Male (years)	57	54	61	63	63	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	14.7	25.6	30.5	30.5	...
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	1 520	1 441	1 498
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	38.7	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	47.8	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	28.4	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	59.4	67.3	70.4	72.0	72.4
Female (%)	...	55.4	63.6	68.1	69.3	71.0
Male (%)	...	63.3	71.0	72.6	74.7	73.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	36.4	39.7	43.1	42.1	43.5
Female (%)	...	34.7	36.6	43.3	42.4	44.9
Male (%)	...	38.0	42.7	42.9	41.8	42.2
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4
Female (%)	...	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3
Male (%)	...	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	56.5	61.2	56.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	55.8	59.0	58.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	69.3
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	51.5
Labor Force ('000)	7 659	8 433	9 561	10 407	10 607	10 724
Female (as % of total)	27.7	27.2	28.7	25.2	24.3	23.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	46.8	44.6	42.4	38.4	37.8	37.9
Female (%)	68.0	64.3	58.8	49.0	47.6	46.5
Male (%)	39.7	38.2	37.0	35.3	35.1	35.6

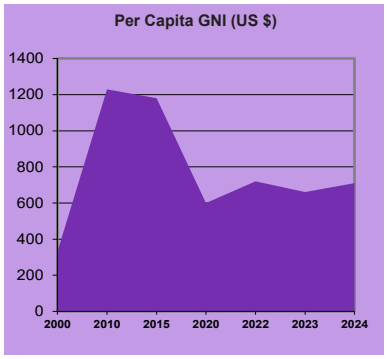
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
46 789	48 067	49 383	50 043	50 449	51 662	Population totale ('000)
23 565	24 215	24 883	25 221	25 436	26 057	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
9 565	9 765	9 967	10 035	10 072	10 251	0-14 ans
11 543	11 882	12 232	12 419	12 524	12 850	15-49 ans
1 807	1 878	1 951	1 996	2 030	2 095	50-64 ans
650	690	733	772	810	861	65+ ans
23 224	23 852	24 500	24 822	25 013	25 605	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
9 822	10 028	10 237	10 307	10 345	10 524	0-14 ans
10 987	11 344	11 714	11 926	12 057	12 406	15-49 ans
1 667	1 701	1 740	1 753	1 755	1 787	50-64 ans
749	778	810	835	856	889	65+ ans
2.7	2.7	2.7	1.3	0.8	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.8	2.8	1.4	0.9	2.4	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	1.3	0.8	2.4	Homme (%)
3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
32.8	33.0	33.2	34.0	34.9	35.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
36.0	36.0	35.9	36.4	37.2	37.4	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
79.9	79.3	78.7	78.1	77.9	77.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
74.6	73.8	73.1	72.4	72.0	71.3	0-14 ans
5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	65+ ans
26	25	25	24	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
15.2	15.6	16.2	16.8	17.3	17.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
273	305	263	255.7	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
42	41	40	44	43	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
37	36	35	39	38	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
47	46	44	48	47	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
65	64	66	66	67	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
68	67	69	70	70	70	Femme (ans)
62	62	63	63	63	64	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
10 720	10 844	10 949	...	...	...	Force de travail ('000)
22.2	21.1	19.7	...	...	...	Femme (en % du total)
39.7	40.2	39.8	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
49.5	51.4	50.2	...	...	...	Femme (%)
37.3	37.5	37.4	...	...	...	Homme (%)

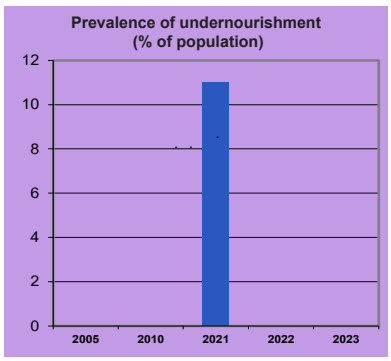


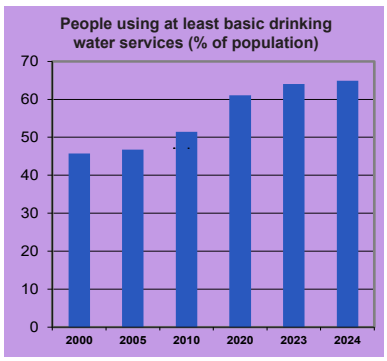


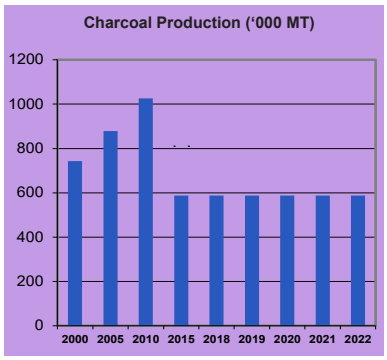








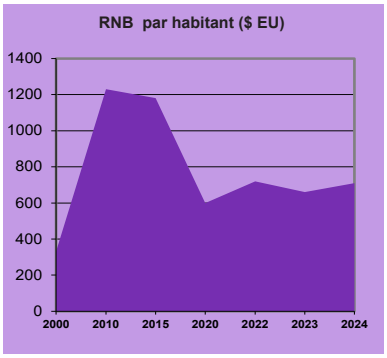


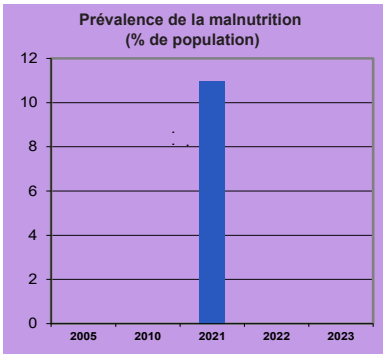


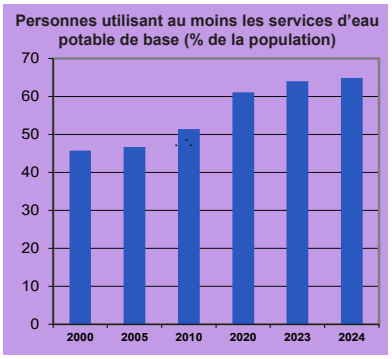
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	330	750	1 230	1 010	810	720
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.9	4.5	4.6
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.0	1.2	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.403	0.437	0.469	0.509	0.506	0.510
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	167	168	170
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	36.9	33.8	34.3	31.3	31.4	31.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	27.1	4.8	11.7	- 1.2	- 1.5	- 0.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	2.7	3.0	5.4	6.4	6.6
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	25.0	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	108.3	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	1	1	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	104	815	548	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 160	2 167	2 178	2 205	2 210	2 213
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1683	1688	1695	1713	1717	1719
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	39.4	38.0	36.3	36.0	36.2	36.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	27.7	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	10.3	10.8	10.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	148	143	119	77	71	67
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	56.0	72.0	90.0	97.0	88.0	92.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	102.0	98.8	73.4	59.7	57.8	56.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	40.8	39.6	38.0	35.0	35.1	34.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.0	10.6	7.8	6.7	6.6	6.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	237 600	237 600	237 600	186 800	186 800	186 800
Arable Land (as % of land area)	6.8	7.9	8.4	11.1	11.2	11.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	48.5	49.0	49.3	49.0	49.0	49.0
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	2.3	2.3	2.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	30.5	29.4	28.9	27.3	27.3	27.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	33 448	32 588	31 729	23 374	23 199	23 025
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	55.4	56.9	57.8	60.1	60.3	60.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	6 451	12 345	7 888	9 186	12 128	10 184
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	846	846	846	130	130	130
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 863	1 880	1 890	1 852	1 852	1 852
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	45.7	46.7	51.5	58.2	59.2	60.1
% Rural	37.4	38.5	44.1	51.9	53.0	54.1
% Urban	63.1	63.6	66.4	70.3	70.8	71.4
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	17.4	19.1	29.2	46.0	48.7	51.4
% Rural	6.9	8.6	18.8	36.1	38.8	41.6
% Urban	39.1	40.7	50.2	65.0	67.2	69.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	23.0	30.5	36.0	53.0	55.3	57.6
% Rural	4	15	18	39	42	44
% Urban	61.6	61.8	72.0	80.0	81.1	82.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 680	17 698	18 776	15 417	15 526	15 583
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	743	879	1 026	588	588	588
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	6.0	10.9	16.9	23.7	23.6	23.5
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	94	124	217	371	371	373
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	...	...	26.9	26.9	26.9
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	...	...	...	4.0	4.0	4.0
Per capita (m3)	...	...	...	94	90	88

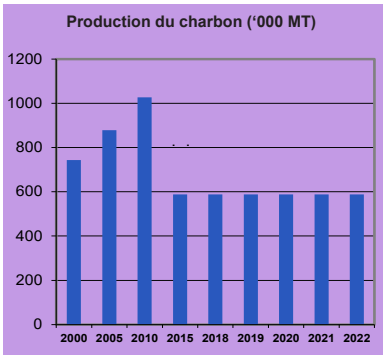
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
600	620	720	660	710	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.0	3.0	3.8	2.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.510	0.508	0.516	0.511	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
171	172	170	176	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.5	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
31.7	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
6.9	10.0	31.6	16.3	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 215	2 217	2 220	2 222	2 224	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1720	1721	1723	1725	1727	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
36.7	37.0	37.5	38.0	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.1	11.0	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
62	58	54	50	47	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
92.0	80.0	81.0	49.0	49.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
54.3	52.7	51.0	63.1	61.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.5	33.9	33.5	33.6	33.0	32.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.8	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
186 800	186 800	186 800	186 800	186 800	186 800	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
27.5	27.5	27.6	27.7	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
22 851	22 677	22 503	22 329	22 155	21 980	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
9 592	10 029	11 029	9 149	11 592	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
130	130	130	130	130	130	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1 852	1 852	1 852	1 852	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
61.1	62.1	63.0	64.0	64.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
55.2	56.3	57.4	58.5	59.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
71.9	72.5	73.0	73.6	73.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
54.1	56.9	59.8	62.7	65.7	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
44.5	47.5	50.5	53.6	56.8	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
71.8	74.1	76.4	78.7	81.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
59.7	61.8	63.2	66.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
47	49	49	54	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
83.2	84.2	84.0	87.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
15 583	15 583	15 583	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
588	588	588	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
21.7	23.6	21.4	21.7	21.9	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
369	363	381	348	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
26.9	26.9	26.9	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
85	83	81	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

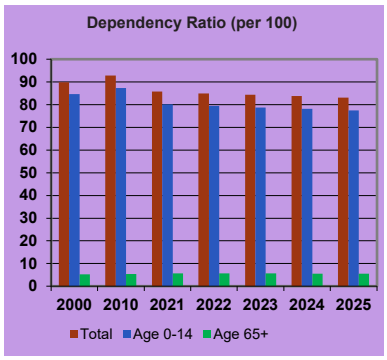


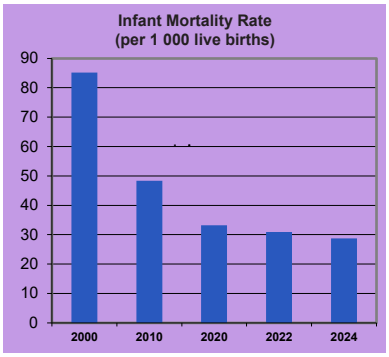


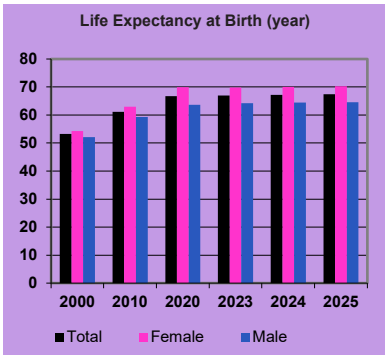


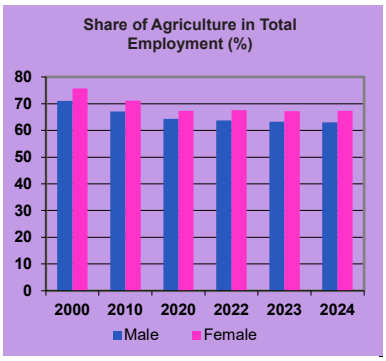


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



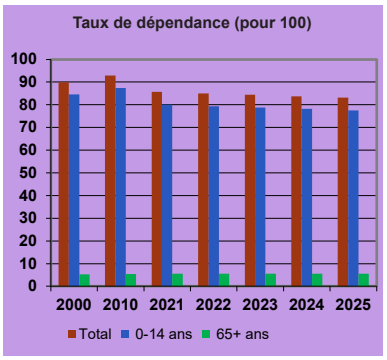


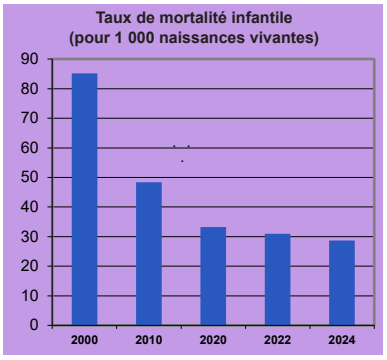


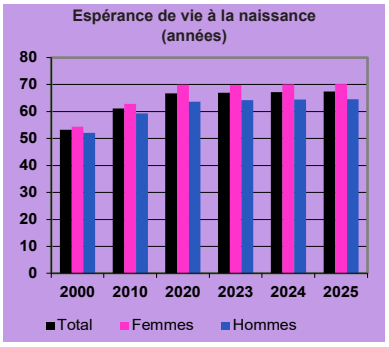


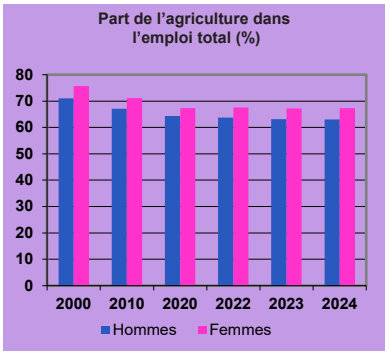
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	34 260	39 182	44 758	55 653	57 437	59 175
Female Population - Total ('000)	17 236	19 774	22 690	28 094	28 982	29 861
Age 0-14	7 587	8 734	10 089	12 145	12 473	12 794
Age 15-49	7 990	9 083	10 323	13 203	13 675	14 140
Age 50-64	1 131	1 373	1 595	1 818	1 860	1 908
Age 65+	528	584	683	929	973	1 019
Male Population - Total ('000)	17 024	19 408	22 068	27 559	28 455	29 314
Age 0-14	7 676	8 829	10 199	12 320	12 663	13 001
Age 15-49	7 811	8 876	10 032	13 053	13 527	13 965
Age 50-64	1 109	1 217	1 263	1 464	1 525	1 592
Age 65+	429	486	574	722	740	757
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.0
Female	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.0
Male	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	22.3	25.0	29.0	34.0	34.7	35.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	29.9	30.2	30.7	31.8	32.1	32.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	98	97	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.9	90.7	92.8	88.4	87.8	87.2
Age 0-14	84.6	85.5	87.4	82.8	82.2	81.6
Age 65+	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	33	28	25	23	23	23
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.7	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	24.6	28.1	34.0	38.1	38.1	38.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	568	350	486	345	319	292
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	85	62	48	37	36	34
Female (per 1,000 live births)	80	57	44	34	32	31
Male (per 1,000 live births)	90	67	52	41	39	38
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53	58	61	65	65	66
Female (years)	54	59	63	68	68	69
Male (years)	52	56	59	62	63	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	24.5	24.4	25.4	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	30.4	...	37.2	37.2	36.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	1 415	360	384	1 017	826	702
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	69.5	105.0	100.1	89.6	95.0	97.6
Female (%)	69.2	103.2	100.8	90.6	95.7	98.3
Male (%)	69.8	106.8	99.5	88.6	94.3	97.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	31.9	26.4	28.6	30.2
Female (%)	...	...	28.6	26.6	29.2	31.2
Male (%)	...	...	35.2	26.1	28.0	29.2
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.0	7.5	7.1	6.3	6.7	6.9
Female (%)	5.0	7.3	7.1	6.3	6.7	6.9
Male (%)	5.1	7.6	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	54.1	90.7	90.2	84.9	83.1	85.7
Female (%)	54.9	89.9	90.8	86.3	84.4	87.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	47.9	50.5	51.2	50.4	49.7
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	34.8	33.3	33.2
Labor Force ('000)	16 421	19 022	21 119	26 154	27 079	27 976
Female (as % of total)	49.6	50.3	50.1	48.9	48.9	49.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	73.4	71.4	69.1	65.6	65.1	64.7
Female (%)	75.7	73.8	71.1	66.9	66.5	66.0
Male (%)	71.0	69.0	67.1	64.4	63.9	63.4

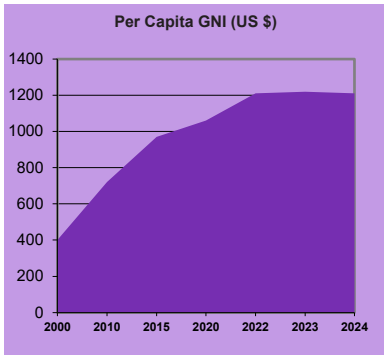
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
60 973	62 830	64 712	66 618	68 560	70 546	Population totale ('000)
30 768	31 702	32 646	33 604	34 577	35 568	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
13 111	13 430	13 757	14 094	14 436	14 781	0-14 ans
14 626	15 130	15 630	16 123	16 618	17 121	15-49 ans
1 963	2 026	2 097	2 177	2 267	2 368	50-64 ans
1 068	1 115	1 162	1 210	1 255	1 298	65+ ans
30 204	31 129	32 066	33 014	33 983	34 977	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
13 335	13 671	14 015	14 368	14 727	15 088	0-14 ans
14 429	14 918	15 403	15 883	16 372	16 878	15-49 ans
1 668	1 753	1 846	1 946	2 052	2 163	50-64 ans
773	787	802	817	832	847	65+ ans
3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	Femme (%)
3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	Homme (%)
5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
36.3	37.0	37.8	38.5	39.3	40.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.5	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
86.5	85.7	85.0	84.4	83.8	83.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
80.9	80.1	79.4	78.8	78.2	77.5	0-14 ans
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	65+ ans
22	22	21	21	20	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
37.9	37.9	38.0	38.6	39.2	40.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
160	162	152	275.8	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
33	32	31	30	29	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
30	29	28	27	26	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
37	35	34	33	32	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	66	67	67	67	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
70	69	70	70	70	70	Femme (ans)
64	63	64	64	64	65	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	28.6	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
36.7	36.9	36.9	37.4	37.4	39.5	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
658	613	621	684	822	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
17.8	...	21.8	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
21.5	...	26.9	...	...	...	Femme (%)
13.6	...	15.8	...	...	...	Homme (%)
98.6	98.7	90.6	95.6	92.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.6	100.1	92.9	98.0	95.3	...	Filles (%)
97.6	97.3	88.3	93.3	90.1	...	Garçons (%)
30.9	28.2	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
32.2	29.2	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
29.7	27.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.9	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.4	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.0	7.0	6.5	6.9	6.6	...	Filles (%)
6.9	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.3	...	Garçons (%)
86.6	87.3	87.0	85.9	83.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
88.0	89.1	89.3	88.5	86.5	...	Filles (%)
49.2	48.8	48.5	48.2	47.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
33.0	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
28 602	29 918	30 945	31 962	32 995	34 053	Force de travail ('000)
49.0	49.1	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	Femme (en % du total)
65.8	65.9	65.6	65.2	65.1	64.6	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
67.3	67.8	67.6	67.2	67.3	66.8	Femme (%)
64.4	64.1	63.7	63.2	63.0	62.5	Homme (%)

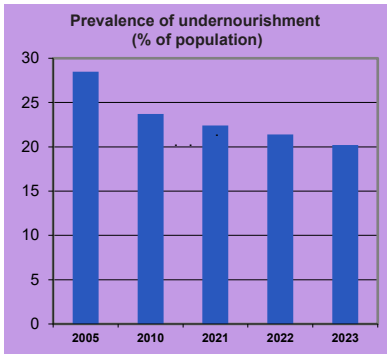


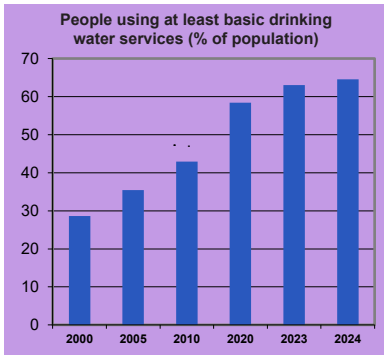


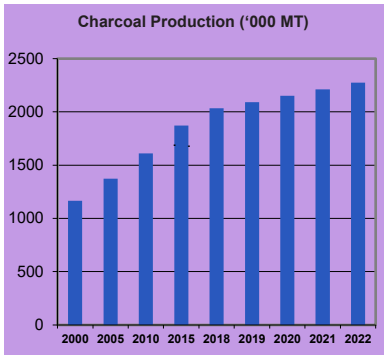








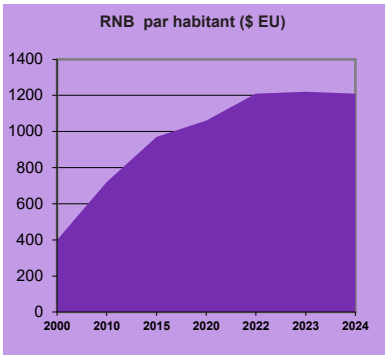


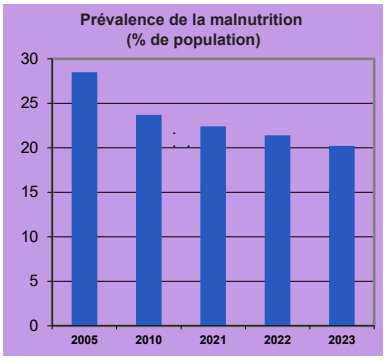


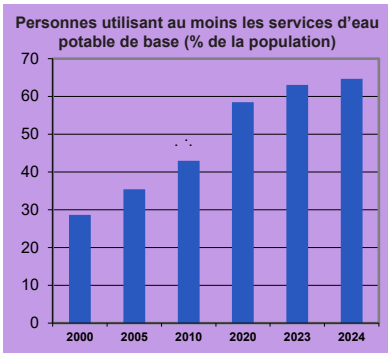
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	400	490	720	960	1 010	1 050
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	6.3	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.0
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	3.5	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.390	0.437	0.481	0.523	0.524	0.529
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	154	159	163
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	47.4	...	...	...	16.7	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	35.6	...	...	...	26.4	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	84.0	...	...	...	44.9	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	28.9	...	...	...	33.1	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.7	...	...	...	2.9	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	33.5	30.5	32.0	32.4	32.0	31.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	5.5	4.4	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.9
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	37.6	28.6	39.4	39.3	40.9	36.8
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	5.0	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	57.4	55.6	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	...	0	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	18	46	29	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 128	2 121	2 120	2 157	2 164	2 172
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1655	1651	1652	1678	1683	1689
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	53.4	52.4	50.1	48.4	48.0	47.6
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	16.1	...	14.6	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.5	23.7	22.6	22.9	23.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	503	510	426	269	253	237
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	86.0	91.0	99.0	93.0	91.0	92.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	128.0	92.2	68.2	49.8	47.6	45.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.5	41.5	38.8	37.6	37.3	36.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.8	10.2	8.3	6.6	6.4	6.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580
Arable Land (as % of land area)	9.7	10.9	13.2	14.6	14.8	15.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	38.1	38.2	38.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.9	3.2	3.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	54 135	52 120	50 105	47 152	46 683	46 214
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.4	39.9	42.2	43.9	44.1	44.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 515	4 897	5 245	6 115	5 587	5 526
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	553	553	553	553	553	553
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	160	250	335	364	364	364
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	28.6	35.4	43.0	53.8	55.3	56.9
% Rural	17.3	23.4	30.2	40.3	41.9	43.4
% Urban	67.9	71.9	75.7	81.0	81.7	82.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	3.4	10.0	16.9	26.8	28.2	29.7
% Rural	0.2	6.1	11.6	19.0	20.0	21.0
% Urban	14.7	22.1	30.2	42.5	44.3	46.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	8.7	13.8	14.8	32.1	34.9	37.7
% Rural	2	5	3	16	18	19
% Urban	32.7	40.6	46.2	64.8	67.9	73.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	20 759	21 683	22 805	24 540	24 783	25 039
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 165	1 372	1 609	1 979	2 034	2 092
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	3.1	6.2	7.3	14.2	14.9	17.0
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	74	92	119	121	122	128
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0
Per capita (m3)	2452	2144	1877	1509	1462	1420

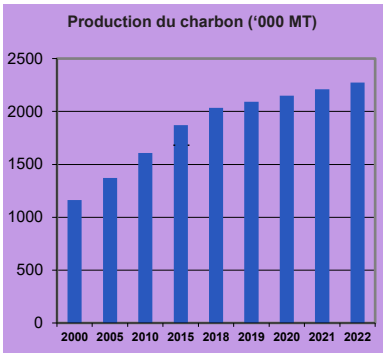
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 060	1 130	1 210	1 220	1 210	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.548	0.549	0.532	0.555	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
160	160	167	165	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
31.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.8	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
41.6	46.4	39.7	39.4	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	13.4	...	17.5	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	49.4	...	26.0	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	1	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 179	2 187	2 195	2 197	2 200	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1694	1700	1706	1708	1710	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
47.2	46.8	46.7	46.6	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	10.8	11.4	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
22.8	22.4	21.4	20.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
222	208	195	183	172	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
91.0	82.0	90.0	89.0	89.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
43.8	41.7	40.1	38.5	37.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.4	36.0	35.6	35.2	34.8	34.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
38.2	38.2	38.4	39.9	40.0	39.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
3.7	4.3	4.8	5.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
45 745	45 276	44 807	44 338	43 869	43 400	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
44.6	44.6	44.6	44.6	44.6	44.6	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
6 681	6 952	6 573	6 522	8 262	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
553	553	553	553	553	553	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
364	364	364	364	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
58.4	60.0	61.5	63.1	64.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
44.9	46.5	48.1	49.7	51.3	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
83.2	84.0	84.7	85.5	86.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
31.2	32.7	34.2	35.7	37.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
22.0	22.9	23.9	24.8	25.8	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
48.1	50.0	51.9	53.8	55.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
39.9	42.7	45.8	48.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
22	23	36	28	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
72.9	77.3	74.7	82.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
25 306	25 586	25 879	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
2 151	2 211	2 273	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
16.7	18.9	20.9	21.6	21.3	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
123	125	138	163	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
84.0	84.0	84.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1378	1337	1298	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

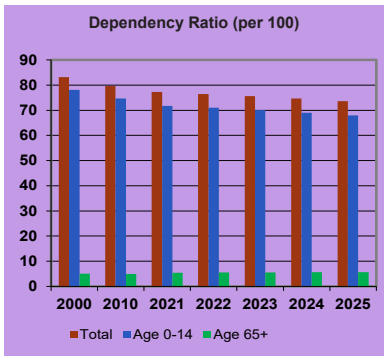


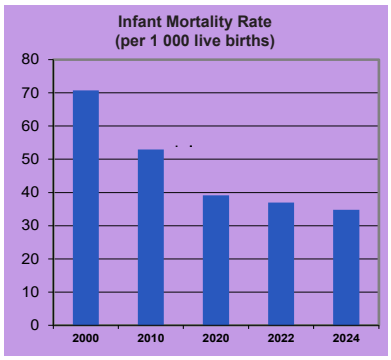


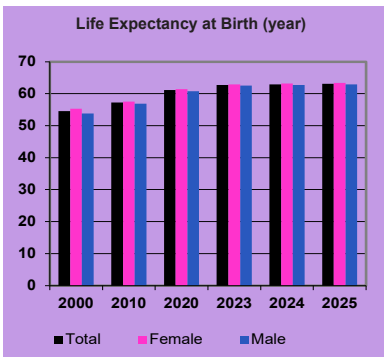


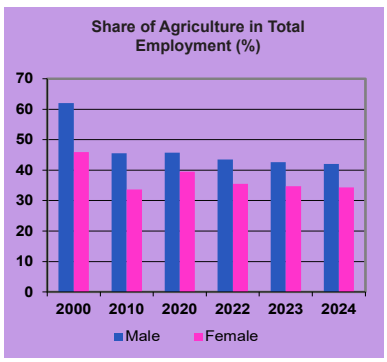


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



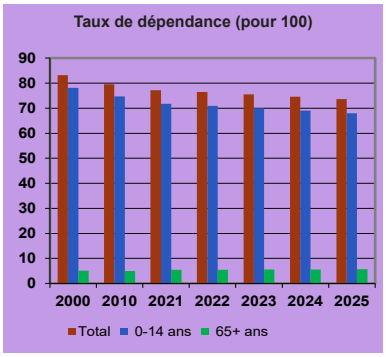


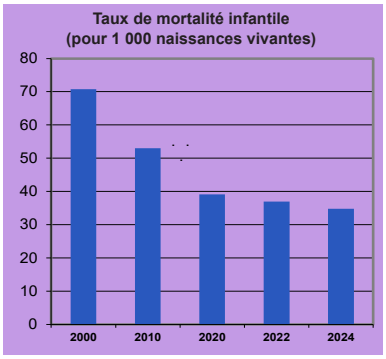


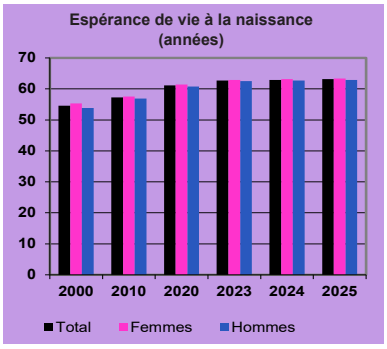


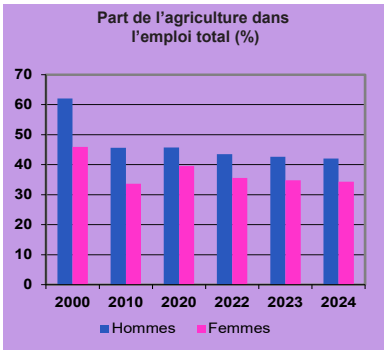
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 140	5 845	6 733	8 057	8 259	8 463
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 577	2 924	3 361	4 011	4 110	4 210
Age 0-14	1 089	1 217	1 390	1 647	1 682	1 716
Age 15-49	1 231	1 410	1 625	1 930	1 978	2 028
Age 50-64	179	210	247	310	320	331
Age 65+	78	87	99	125	130	135
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 563	2 921	3 372	4 046	4 149	4 253
Age 0-14	1 102	1 233	1 410	1 675	1 712	1 747
Age 15-49	1 229	1 418	1 643	1 965	2 017	2 069
Age 50-64	167	197	233	296	306	318
Age 65+	65	73	85	110	115	119
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Female	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Male	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	31.8	34.2	36.3	39.8	40.3	40.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	60.1	63.6	58.0	52.2	51.5	50.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	100	100	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	83.2	80.7	79.6	79.1	78.7	78.3
Age 0-14	78.1	75.7	74.7	73.8	73.4	73.0
Age 65+	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	37	33	29	26	25	25
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	16.2	17.3	18.2	23.1	23.8	24.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	496	434	497	443	435	416
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	61	53	43	41	40
Female (per 1,000 live births)	64	55	48	38	37	36
Male (per 1,000 live births)	77	67	58	47	45	44
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	55	56	57	60	61	61
Female (years)	55	57	58	60	61	61
Male (years)	54	55	57	60	60	61
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	27.4	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	4.9	7.4	11.1	17.6	17.6	16.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	82	...	72	75	55
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	46.8	...	42.8	39.0	...	33.5
Female (%)	61.5	...	54.6	50.5	...	45.0
Male (%)	31.3	...	28.5	25.9	...	20.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	110.8	109.5	124.7	119.4	117.8	117.7
Female (%)	97.7	101.2	119.0	117.3	116.4	116.5
Male (%)	123.7	117.6	130.3	121.4	119.2	119.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	31.6	44.2	...	60.8	...	...
Female (%)	19.7	30.9	...	51.5	...	...
Male (%)	43.4	57.3	...	69.9	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.8	6.6	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.2
Female (%)	6.0	6.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1
Male (%)	7.6	7.1	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	83.5	88.3	...	90.8	90.3	91.9
Female (%)	...	81.9	...	88.6	88.5	91.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	13.2	11.6	13.8	16.4	16.6	17.0
Secondary (%)	10.9	6.6	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 724	1 978	2 288	2 750	2 824	2 899
Female (as % of total)	47.6	47.9	47.9	47.9	48.0	48.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	54.4	54.3	39.8	33.8	38.4	42.6
Female (%)	45.9	46.4	33.6	28.7	34.4	40.1
Male (%)	62.0	61.6	45.6	38.6	42.2	45.0

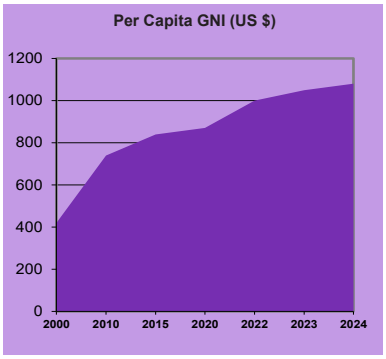
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
8 670	8 878	9 090	9 304	9 515	9 722	Population totale ('000)
4 311	4 414	4 517	4 623	4 726	4 827	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 750	1 782	1 811	1 838	1 863	1 885	0-14 ans
2 079	2 132	2 189	2 247	2 306	2 365	15-49 ans
343	355	368	382	396	410	50-64 ans
140	145	150	156	162	168	65+ ans
4 358	4 465	4 572	4 682	4 789	4 894	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 782	1 815	1 845	1 873	1 898	1 922	0-14 ans
2 123	2 180	2 239	2 301	2 363	2 425	15-49 ans
329	342	355	369	384	399	50-64 ans
124	128	133	138	144	150	65+ ans
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	Femme (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	Homme (%)
3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
41.4	41.9	42.5	43.0	43.6	44.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
50.3	49.9	49.6	49.2	49.0	48.9	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
77.9	77.2	76.5	75.6	74.6	73.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
72.5	71.8	71.0	70.0	69.0	68.0	0-14 ans
5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	65+ ans
24	24	23	23	23	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
25.3	26.0	26.8	27.5	28.2	29.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
398	397	362	348.9	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
39	38	37	36	35	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
35	34	33	32	31	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
43	42	41	40	38	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	61	62	63	63	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	62	62	63	63	63	Femme (ans)
61	61	62	63	63	63	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
18.7	18.7	18.7	19.8	18.6	15.0	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
33	31	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	27.4	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	36.3	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	17.2	...	...	...	Homme (%)
119.3	117.0	118.4	116.3	114.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
118.3	115.6	117.3	115.1	113.2	...	Filles (%)
120.2	118.3	119.6	117.5	115.4	...	Garçons (%)
...	63.1	...	63.4	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	57.0	...	59.1	...	...	Filles (%)
...	69.0	...	67.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	...	Filles (%)
7.3	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.9	...	Garçons (%)
95.7	96.5	99.1	99.2	99.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.1	95.5	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
17.4	18.3	19.1	21.1	22.4	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
6.7	7.1	...	45.4	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 951	3 048	3 148	3 240	3 331	3 422	Force de travail ('000)
48.0	48.1	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.7	Femme (en % du total)
42.7	41.7	39.7	38.8	38.3	37.6	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
39.5	38.2	35.5	34.8	34.3	33.6	Femme (%)
45.7	45.0	43.5	42.6	42.1	41.4	Homme (%)

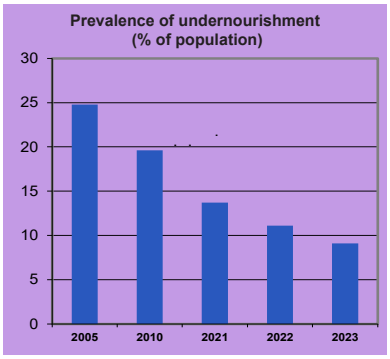


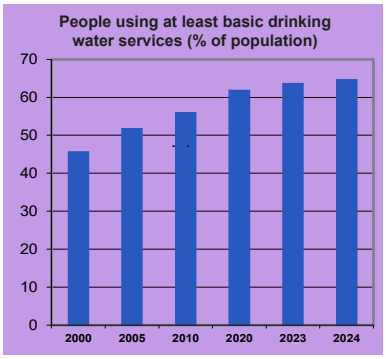


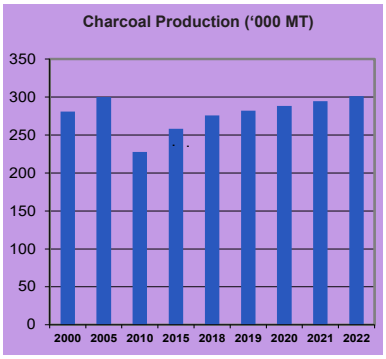








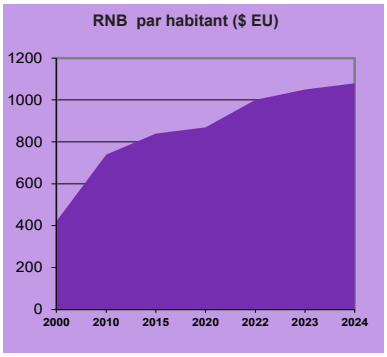


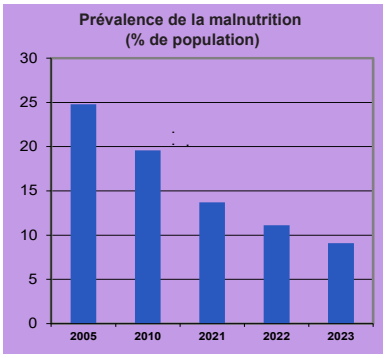


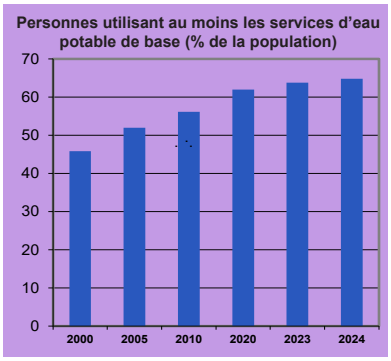
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	420	550	740	770	830	860
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	4.0	4.3	6.5	6.2	5.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.8	2.2	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.427	0.438	0.466	0.506	0.510	0.515
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	165	167	167
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	11.7	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	45.5	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	28.4	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	33.0	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.3	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	37.6	34.0	34.5	29.0	29.5	29.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 10.2	- 4.1	0.0	2.9	1.7	2.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	3.3	6.6	5.9	15.0	9.5	9.1
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	7.2	7.4	7.4
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	40.1	39.2	44.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	0	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 203	2 220	2 183	2 248	2 252	2 245
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1711	1722	1699	1743	1746	1741
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	55.8	55.5	54.5	53.2	53.0	52.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	15.1	15.2	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	24.8	19.6	20.4	19.7	18.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	51	86	86	54	51	49
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	84.0	96.0	97.0	89.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	119.2	102.4	88.3	70.4	68.1	66.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	37.9	37.4	37.9	33.9	33.4	32.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.9	11.1	10.4	8.8	8.6	8.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439
Arable Land (as % of land area)	41.7	43.6	45.2	48.7	48.7	48.7
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.4	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	27.6	27.6	27.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	14.2	12.2	9.8	7.4	7.4	7.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 268	1 254	1 239	1 218	1 215	1 212
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	62.5	64.7	67.4	70.2	70.2	70.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	700	736	881	1 144	1 169	1 201
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	34	41	47	57	58	59
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	8	8	8	8	8	8
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	45.8	51.9	56.1	60.6	61.1	61.6
% Rural	26.9	34.2	40.9	49.3	50.4	51.5
% Urban	84.5	84.6	81.4	76.7	76.0	75.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	8.0	9.6	13.3	19.6	20.6	21.6
% Rural	1.6	2.5	5.1	9.9	10.7	11.6
% Urban	21.1	22.7	27.0	33.4	34.4	35.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	17.0	26.5	30.8	48.0	50.0	52.5
% Rural	6	10	9	20	26	24
% Urban	38.5	57.4	66.5	88.8	83.1	91.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 499	4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	281	300	228	270	276	282
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.1
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	36	34	28	38	46	56
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Per capita (m3)	2237	1968	1708	1427	1392	1359

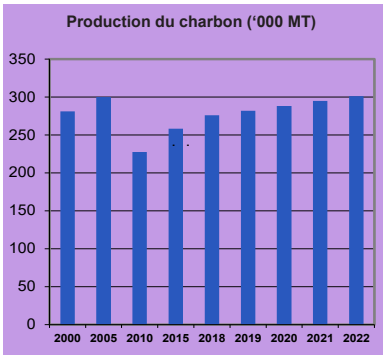
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
870	930	1 000	1 050	1 080	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.2	5.6	6.2	6.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.535	0.539	0.547	0.571	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
163	162	163	161	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	10.4	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	43.8	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	26.6	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	29.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.8	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
29.2	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.8	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
15.1	16.2	20.6	20.0	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.9	5.7	8.0	...	5.9	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
48.4	38.6	49.4	...	40.8	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
0	0	0	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 235	2 232	2 236	2 241	2 246	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1735	1734	1737	1740	1743	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
52.7	52.5	52.5	52.6	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
15.9	13.7	11.1	9.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
48	47	47	47	48	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	99.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
63.9	62.0	60.0	58.1	56.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.5	32.0	31.5	31.1	30.7	30.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.4	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.1	27.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 209	1 212	1 215	1 218	1 221	1 224	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 178	1 221	1 233	1 278	1 280	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
61	68	75	82	89	96	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
8	8	8	8	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
62.0	62.4	62.8	63.8	64.8	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
52.6	53.6	54.6	56.1	57.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
74.6	73.9	73.2	73.4	73.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.7	23.8	24.9	25.0	25.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
12.5	13.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
36.4	37.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
54.1	55.7	57.2	59.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
24	25	25	31	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
94.0	96.3	96.5	95.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
4 424	4 424	4 424	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
288	295	301	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
62	83	101	102	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
11.5	11.5	11.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1326	1295	1265	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

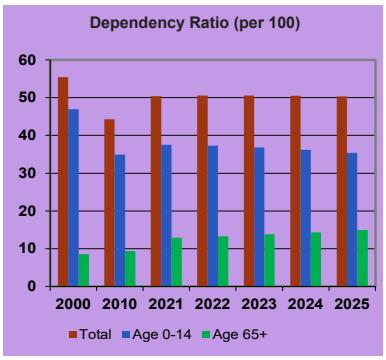


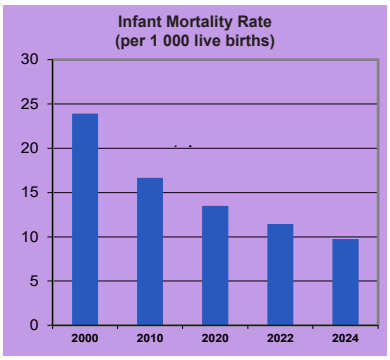


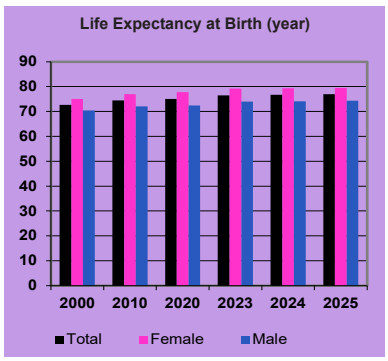


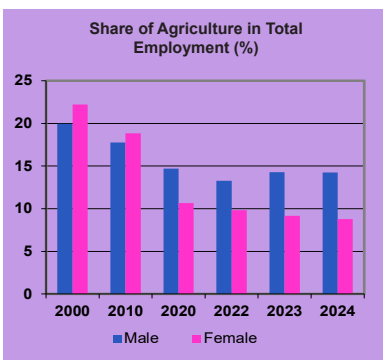


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



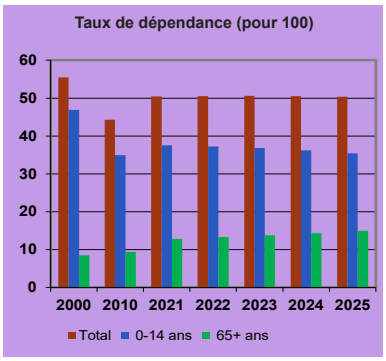


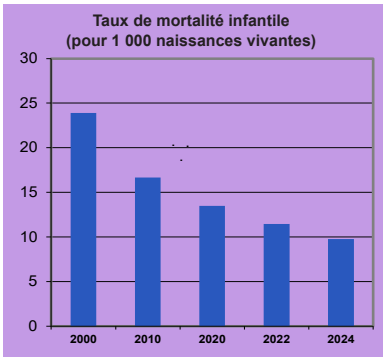


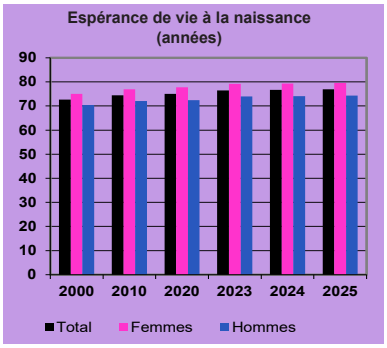


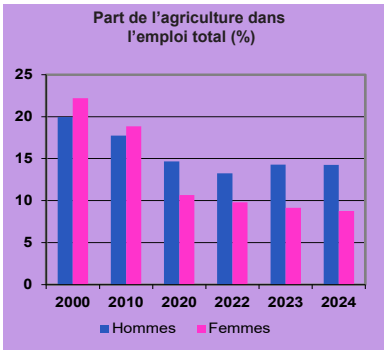
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	9 765	10 255	10 766	11 650	11 766	11 875
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 831	5 103	5 386	5 864	5 926	5 985
Age 0-14	1 425	1 289	1 259	1 408	1 428	1 443
Age 15-49	2 683	2 938	3 064	3 086	3 087	3 087
Age 50-64	442	539	681	898	919	939
Age 65+	281	336	381	471	491	516
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 934	5 153	5 380	5 787	5 840	5 890
Age 0-14	1 522	1 380	1 345	1 504	1 523	1 539
Age 15-49	2 727	2 951	3 034	3 016	3 017	3 016
Age 50-64	429	527	682	880	894	908
Age 65+	255	294	319	387	406	428
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Female	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Male	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	63.0	64.3	65.9	67.9	68.3	68.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	28.5	27.8	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102	101	100	99	99	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	55.5	47.4	44.3	47.9	48.6	49.4
Age 0-14	46.9	38.4	34.9	37.0	37.3	37.5
Age 65+	8.5	9.1	9.4	10.9	11.3	11.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	17	13	12	12	12	11
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	62.0	62.4	61.8	57.2	56.6	56.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	56	49	44	38	38	37
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	19	17	16	15	14
Female (per 1,000 live births)	21	17	15	14	14	13
Male (per 1,000 live births)	26	21	18	17	16	15
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	73	74	74	75	75	76
Female (years)	75	76	77	78	78	78
Male (years)	70	71	72	73	73	73
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	11.5	22.8	27.6	31.3	31.3	22.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	30	12	13	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	20.9	...	20.5	19.4
Female (%)	...	...	28.9	...	28.4	26.3
Male (%)	...	...	12.6	...	12.3	12.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	114.6	109.9	103.6	105.6	105.1	...
Female (%)	112.4	108.4	103.0	105.3	104.7	...
Male (%)	116.6	111.3	104.3	105.8	105.5	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	72.5	83.4	88.1	...	...	...
Female (%)	74.8	87.7	90.8	...	...	...
Male (%)	70.3	79.4	85.6	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.3	...
Female (%)	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	...
Male (%)	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.4	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	95.2	97.2	96.7	98.9	98.9	...
Female (%)	95.0	97.8	97.4	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	49.7	51.7	55.7	62.6	64.0	...
Secondary (%)	39.2	45.0	...	53.3	53.7	...
Labor Force ('000)	3 270	3 496	3 871	4 150	4 285	4 418
Female (as % of total)	24.7	25.9	26.4	28.4	28.7	29.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	20.5	18.7	18.0	14.8	14.3	13.7
Female (%)	22.2	19.5	18.9	10.1	10.3	10.4
Male (%)	20.0	18.4	17.7	16.5	15.7	14.9

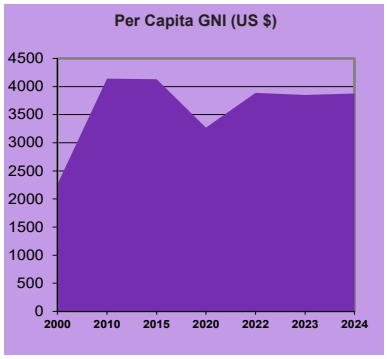
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
11 974	12 049	12 119	12 200	12 277	12 349	Population totale ('000)
6 039	6 082	6 122	6 167	6 209	6 247	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 454	1 457	1 454	1 446	1 433	1 414	0-14 ans
3 086	3 090	3 096	3 102	3 108	3 114	15-49 ans
957	970	986	1 006	1 027	1 048	50-64 ans
542	565	587	612	640	671	65+ ans
5 935	5 967	5 997	6 033	6 068	6 102	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 549	1 550	1 544	1 535	1 518	1 495	0-14 ans
3 014	3 017	3 026	3 036	3 048	3 062	15-49 ans
923	933	942	957	973	988	50-64 ans
449	466	484	506	530	556	65+ ans
0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	Femme (%)
0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	Homme (%)
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
69.2	69.7	70.3	70.7	71.2	71.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
28.6	28.7	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.2	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
50.1	50.4	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
37.6	37.5	37.2	36.8	36.2	35.4	0-14 ans
12.4	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.3	14.9	65+ ans
10	10	9	8	8	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
56.0	55.9	55.9	56.1	56.3	56.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
40	65	38	35.7	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
13	12	11	11	10	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
12	12	11	10	9	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
15	13	12	11	10	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
75	73	76	77	77	77	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
78	76	79	79	79	80	Femme (ans)
72	70	73	74	74	74	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
24.9	26.3	26.3	16.2	15.7	15.8	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
4	4	5	3	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	16.3	...	13.8	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	23.2	...	19.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	9.0	...	7.3	...	...	Homme (%)
104.0	104.3	104.1	104.4	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
103.4	103.6	103.2	103.5	...	...	Filles (%)
104.5	105.0	104.9	105.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	...	...	Filles (%)
6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
98.2	98.3	98.4	98.9	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.3	99.3	99.2	99.5	...	...	Filles (%)
67.1	68.5	69.8	71.9	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
55.4	55.5	55.9	56.6	...	...	secondaire (%)
4 082	4 089	4 233	4 221	4 242	4 268	Force de travail ('000)
29.5	30.2	30.4	30.0	30.0	30.0	Femme (en % du total)
13.6	12.9	12.3	12.8	12.7	12.5	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
10.7	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.8	8.4	Femme (%)
14.7	13.7	13.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	Homme (%)

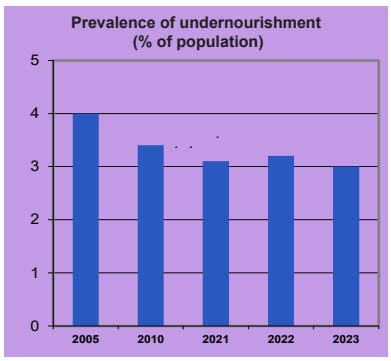


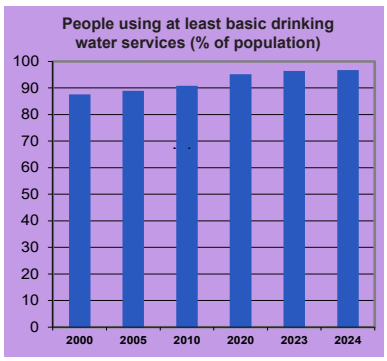


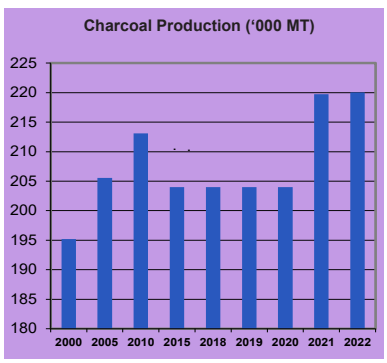








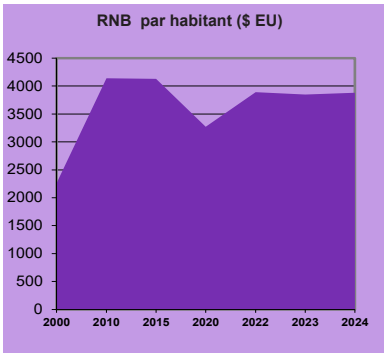


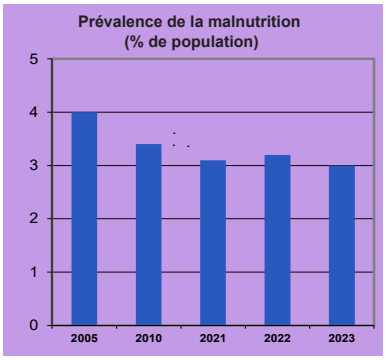


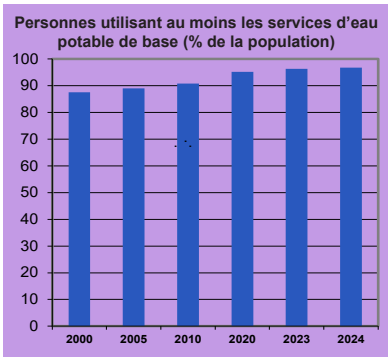
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	2 260	3 120	4 140	3 700	3 700	3 590
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	5.9	6.0
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	6.2	6.5	6.0	...	...	6.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.651	0.688	0.716	0.734	0.738	0.740
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	95	91	95
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	2.0	1.3	0.7	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	25.4	23.1	20.5	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	4.3	2.6	1.5	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	31.6	29.1	29.3	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.4	2.5	2.4	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.3	10.1	8.2	10.5	10.2	10.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 0.4	- 7.8	- 9.1	2.6	1.5	2.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.0
Physician per 100,000 People	76.2	91.9	120.7	127.8	128.7	129.9
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	202.9	204.1	221.4	246.7	236.2	211.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	2	2	2	2	2
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 335	2 375	2 377	2 348	2 347	2 347
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1801	1830	1835	1818	1818	1818
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	33.7	33.1	32.1	31.8	31.9	32.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	3.5	...	...	...	1.6	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	57	38	39	43	43	42
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	95.0	98.0	98.0	95.0	96.0	95.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	29.2	21.6	18.7	17.9	17.5	16.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	16.5	16.5	17.9	18.2	17.3	16.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536
Arable Land (as % of land area)	18.4	17.6	18.2	16.8	16.5	16.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	13.7	13.9	15.2	15.4	15.3	15.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.4	31.7	31.2	30.6	30.6	30.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	7.9	7.9	7.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	34.2	32.4	30.9	32.8	33.0	33.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	668	686	703	703	701	700
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	61.5	63.2	64.6	62.7	62.4	62.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 140	1 480	657	1 256	1 181	1 247
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	107	130	152	158	158	158
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	394	418	457	495	435	441
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	87.5	89.0	90.8	93.9	94.3	94.7
% Rural	68.7	71.3	75.7	84.1	85.3	86.5
% Urban	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	77.7	82.0	86.5	92.7	93.6	94.5
% Rural	50.6	59.0	68.9	84.0	86.3	88.6
% Urban	93.3	94.2	95.3	96.7	96.9	97.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	94.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.0
% Rural	87	98	99	100	100	100
% Urban	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	1 885	1 934	1 967	2 868	2 868	2 868
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	195	206	213	204	204	204
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	21.1	23.4	27.7	30.3	30.2	30.2
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	1091	1253	1539	1803	1809	1678
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.8
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Per capita (m3)	430	409	390	360	357	353

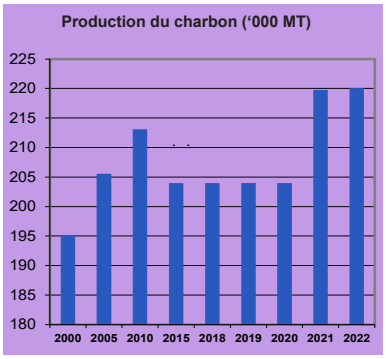
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
3 270	3 640	3 890	3 850	3 880	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
7.1	7.3	7.5	8.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
7.3	6.7	6.8	6.7	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.737	0.731	0.732	0.746	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
94	97	101	105	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	0.1	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	16.6	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	0.3	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	27.0	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	3.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
10.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.1	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.5	1.9	6.0	3.1	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
131.5	131.5	124.6	123.8	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
207.4	216.1	237.0	191.6	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
2	2	...	2	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 348	2 351	2 356	2 361	2 366	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1819	1821	1825	1828	1831	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
32.2	32.4	32.8	33.1	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
41	40	39	38	39	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
16.0	15.0	13.9	12.9	12.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
15.8	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.6	8.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
699	697	694	692	690	687	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 182	1 157	1 045	471	795	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
157	156	155	153	152	151	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
443	443	443	443	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
95.1	95.5	95.9	96.3	96.7	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
87.8	89.1	90.3	91.6	92.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
95.4	96.3	97.2	98.0	98.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
91.0	93.3	95.7	98.0	99.4	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
97.3	97.6	97.8	98.0	98.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 868	2 868	2 868	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
204	220	220	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
28.7	31.0	30.4	31.2	32.2	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
1623	1638	1563	1605	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
3.9	3.9	3.9	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
350	348	346	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

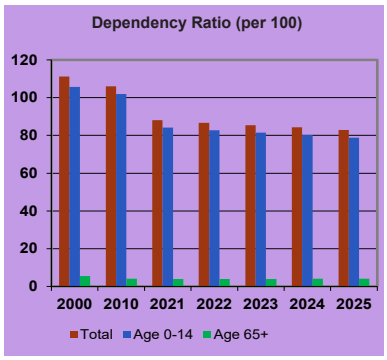


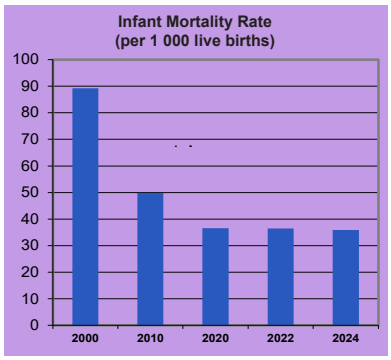


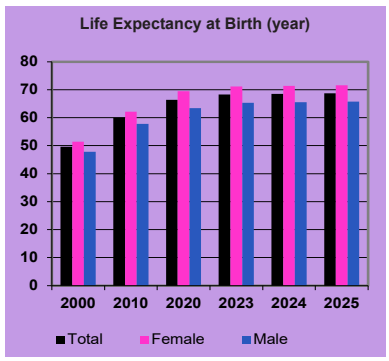


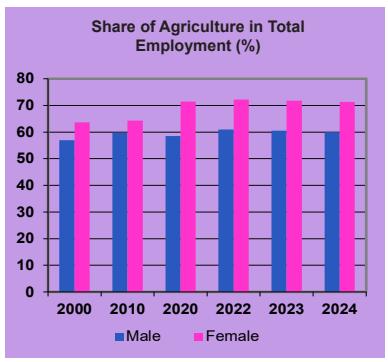


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



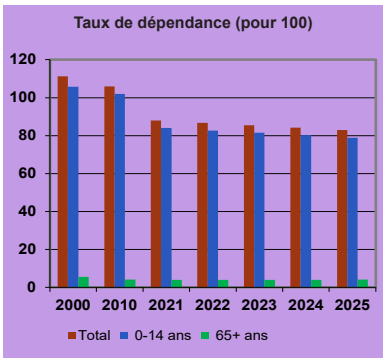


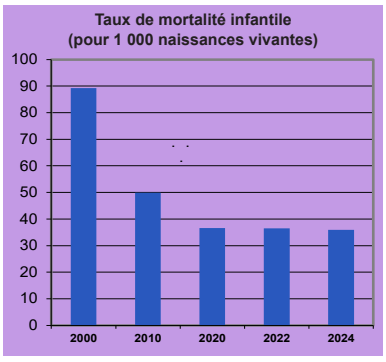


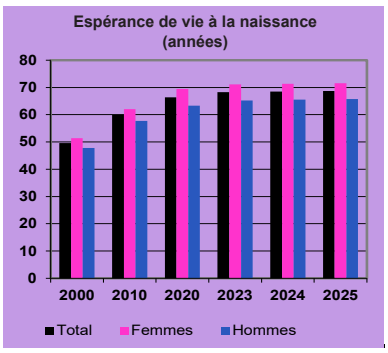


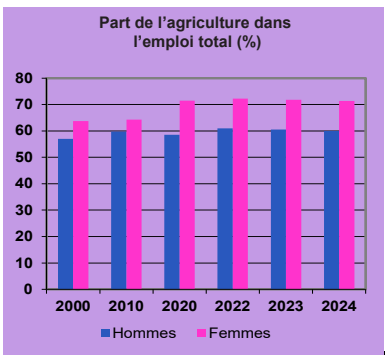
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	24 000	27 963	32 391	40 177	41 566	43 000
Female Population - Total ('000)	12 208	14 198	16 414	20 302	20 995	21 710
Age 0-14	6 021	7 011	8 014	9 391	9 590	9 792
Age 15-49	5 262	6 140	7 190	9 350	9 774	10 212
Age 50-64	563	674	828	1 085	1 133	1 184
Age 65+	361	373	382	476	498	522
Male Population - Total ('000)	11 792	13 765	15 977	19 875	20 571	21 290
Age 0-14	5 993	6 992	8 014	9 453	9 667	9 886
Age 15-49	5 061	5 948	7 017	9 179	9 597	10 029
Age 50-64	477	569	692	923	970	1 021
Age 65+	261	256	254	321	337	353
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.4
Female	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.4
Male	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.2	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.8
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.8	17.3	20.3	24.7	25.3	25.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	44.1	40.9	33.1	26.8	26.5	26.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	97	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	111.2	109.8	106.0	95.6	93.6	91.6
Age 0-14	105.7	105.0	101.9	91.8	89.7	87.7
Age 65+	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	32	28	26	23	22	22
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.6	3.3	3.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	20.7	22.6	27.7	40.1	41.7	43.3
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.0	4.9	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	475	417	304	246	232	219
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	67	50	38	37	37
Female (per 1,000 live births)	81	61	45	34	33	33
Male (per 1,000 live births)	97	73	55	42	41	41
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	50	55	60	65	66	66
Female (years)	51	57	62	68	68	69
Male (years)	48	53	58	62	63	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	29.4	...	...	...	28.3
Women in national parliaments (%)	17.8	23.9	31.3	34.3	34.3	34.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	284	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	26.8	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	35.4	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	17.4	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	130.2	121.5	121.3	106.2	...	...
Female (%)	124.9	120.1	121.3	106.8	...	...
Male (%)	135.5	122.8	121.3	105.5	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	9.6	8.9	8.8	7.4	...	...
Female (%)	9.2	8.7	8.8	7.5	...	...
Male (%)	10.0	9.0	8.8	7.4	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	91.1	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	91.8	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	35.9	38.7	40.9	43.1	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	22.1	22.9	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	8 905	10 335	12 002	15 309	16 686	18 014
Female (as % of total)	49.5	49.4	49.5	49.3	49.0	48.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	60.3	61.6	62.0	71.5	66.8	61.4
Female (%)	63.7	63.9	64.3	76.5	73.2	69.3
Male (%)	56.9	59.3	59.7	66.7	60.6	53.9

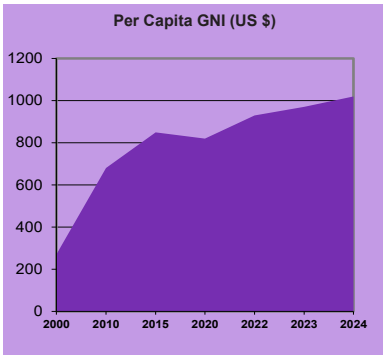
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
44 457	45 911	47 313	48 657	50 015	51 385	Population totale ('000)
22 438	23 163	23 863	24 534	25 210	25 889	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
9 997	10 204	10 409	10 609	10 802	10 981	0-14 ans
10 657	11 096	11 511	11 900	12 301	12 714	15-49 ans
1 237	1 291	1 346	1 400	1 455	1 511	50-64 ans
547	571	597	625	653	683	65+ ans
22 019	22 747	23 450	24 123	24 805	25 496	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
10 108	10 333	10 554	10 769	10 976	11 171	0-14 ans
10 468	10 902	11 312	11 698	12 099	12 517	15-49 ans
1 073	1 127	1 180	1 234	1 289	1 346	50-64 ans
370	386	404	422	441	462	65+ ans
3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	Femme (%)
3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	Homme (%)
5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
26.5	27.1	27.8	28.5	29.3	30.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
26.0	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.9	26.0	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
89.7	88.0	86.6	85.5	84.3	82.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
85.8	84.1	82.7	81.5	80.2	78.9	0-14 ans
3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	65+ ans
22	22	22	21	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
45.1	47.4	48.9	50.2	51.3	52.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
210	216	184	170.3	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
37	36	36	36	36	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
33	32	32	32	32	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
40	40	40	40	40	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	66	68	68	68	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	71	71	71	72	Femme (ans)
63	64	65	65	65	66	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
34.9	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	34.1	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	21.0	...	19.5	23.0	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	26.1	...	24.4	26.5	...	Femme (%)
...	15.4	...	14.2	18.7	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
18 997	20 121	21 088	21 822	22 582	23 394	Force de travail ('000)
48.4	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.2	Femme (en % du total)
64.7	66.7	66.4	65.9	65.4	64.9	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
71.5	72.4	72.2	71.8	71.3	70.8	Femme (%)
58.5	61.4	61.0	60.5	60.0	59.4	Homme (%)

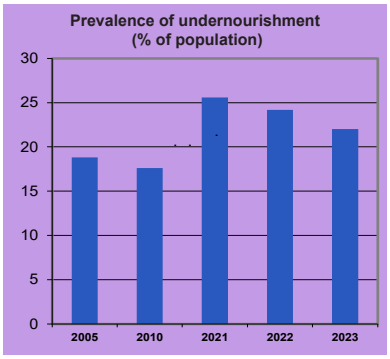


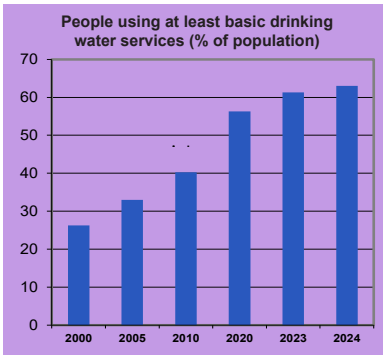


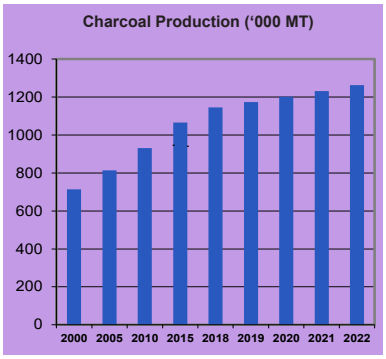








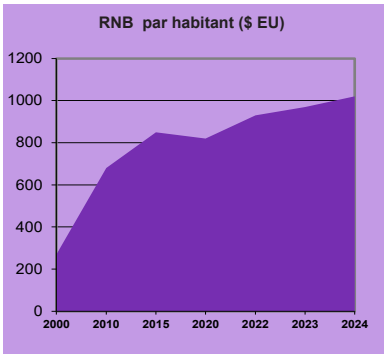


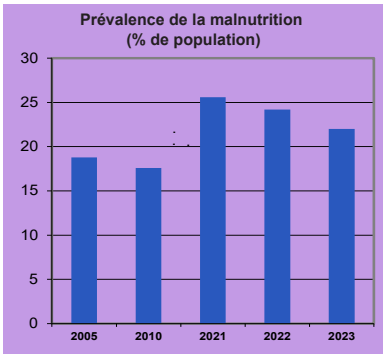


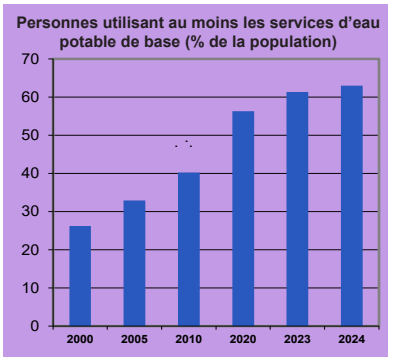
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	270	310	680	760	770	810
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.8	6.8	4.0	4.0	3.8
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.5	...	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.404	0.444	0.498	0.532	0.538	0.544
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	162	159	159
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	33.2	...	...	...	23.3
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	31.1	...	...	...	20.3
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	57.3	...	...	...	42.1
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	34.5	...	...	...	34.5
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.4	...	...	...	2.4
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	28.9	26.0	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	3.7	2.5	2.6	4.5	2.7	2.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	31.5	32.0	45.1	43.1	43.5	42.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	12.0	...	17.2	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	134.6	...	150.5	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	36	109	38	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 099	2 112	2 140	2 182	2 189	2 196
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1637	1646	1667	1696	1701	1705
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	43.1	39.6	35.5	34.5	34.5	34.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	19.2	...	...	...	7.7	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	18.8	17.6	35.5	35.9	33.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	276	233	210	201	200	200
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	82.0	90.0	86.0	89.0	88.0	88.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	143.9	106.5	76.0	54.0	52.7	51.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.2	45.8	42.9	37.9	37.7	37.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.8	11.2	8.3	5.8	5.6	5.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	19 981	19 981	20 052	20 052	20 052	20 052
Arable Land (as % of land area)	26.5	29.8	33.7	34.4	34.4	34.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	25.6	25.6	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	16.1	16.1	16.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	20.4	17.9	14.4	15.2	15.3	15.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	3 401	3 150	2 899	2 592	2 564	2 536
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	62.6	66.4	71.1	71.9	71.9	71.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 372	1 605	1 653	2 003	3 046	2 227
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	268	318	367	436	445	455
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	9	10	11	11	11	11
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	26.2	33.0	40.3	51.3	53.0	54.6
% Rural	18.7	25.0	32.2	43.6	45.3	47.1
% Urban	69.9	72.0	74.1	77.0	77.4	77.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	14.7	16.7	18.6	21.3	21.7	22.0
% Rural	12.4	14.2	15.9	18.3	18.6	19.0
% Urban	27.9	28.9	29.9	31.2	31.4	31.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	7.4	8.9	12.1	32.4	41.9	41.3
% Rural	2	1	4	23	33	32
% Urban	41.0	49.0	48.0	63.4	72.0	70.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	34 090	36 797	39 636	43 293	43 731	44 177
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	713	814	931	1 118	1 146	1 174
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1.4	2.2	3.8	6.3	6.9	7.1
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	66	69	74	84	92	102
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
Per capita (m3)	1625	1395	1204	971	938	907

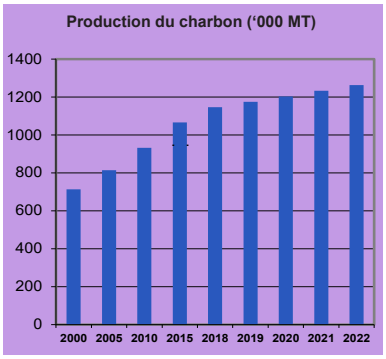
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
820	860	930	970	1 020	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.2	5.5	4.5	4.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.6	2.6	2.6	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.524	0.525	0.550	0.582	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
166	166	159	157	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	16.1	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
26.2	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.7	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
46.0	50.0	42.0	44.1	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
15.8	...	19.1	20.9	20.6	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
168.4	...	226.5	232.2	232.7	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 202	2 208	2 212	2 216	2 221	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1709	1713	1717	1720	1723	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
34.4	34.4	34.7	35.0	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
7.6	...	9.7	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
33.1	25.6	24.2	22.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
199	199	198	198	197	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
91.0	97.0	93.0	92.0	92.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
50.9	50.2	50.0	49.4	48.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.8	36.3	35.8	35.2	34.4	33.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.4	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
20 052	20 052	20 052	20 052	20 052	20 052	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
15.6	15.7	15.9	16.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 508	2 480	2 452	2 424	2 396	2 368	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
71.9	71.9	71.9	71.9	71.9	71.9	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 494	2 217	2 812	2 921	2 953	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
465	475	485	495	505	514	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
11	11	11	11	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
56.3	57.9	59.6	61.3	63.0	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
49.0	50.8	52.7	54.6	56.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
78.3	78.7	79.1	79.6	80.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.4	22.8	23.2	23.5	23.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
19.3	19.6	20.0	20.3	20.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
31.8	32.0	32.2	32.4	32.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
42.1	45.2	47.1	51.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
33	36	36	42	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
70.1	72.3	72.0	76.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
44 631	45 076	45 529	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 202	1 232	1 263	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
7.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.3	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
99	109	114	132	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
39.0	39.0	39.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
877	849	824	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

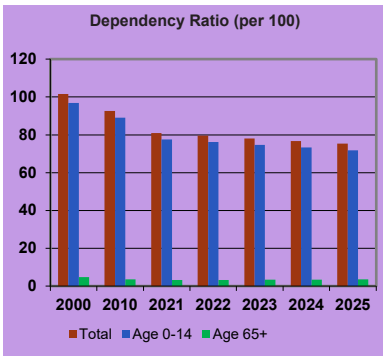


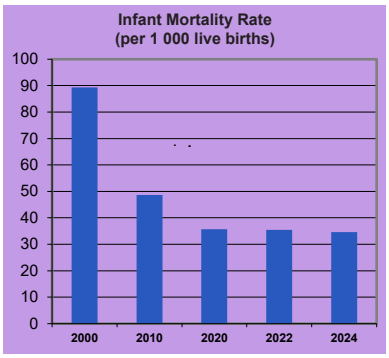


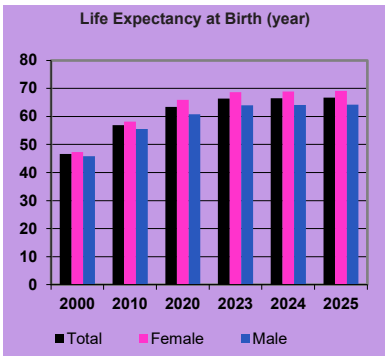


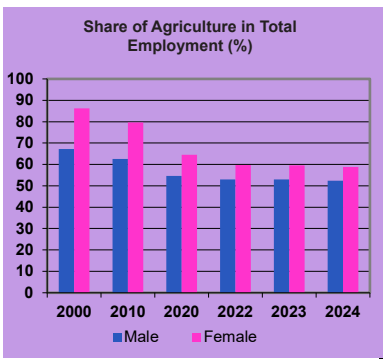


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



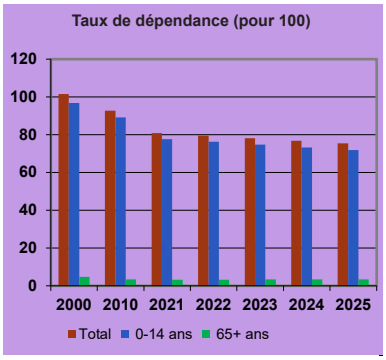


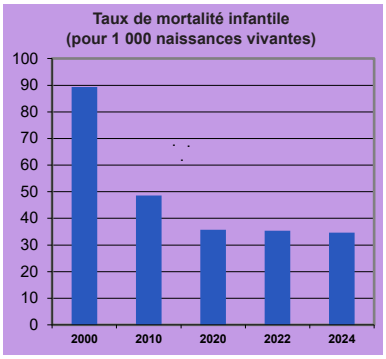


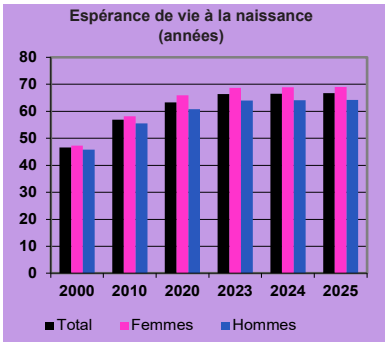


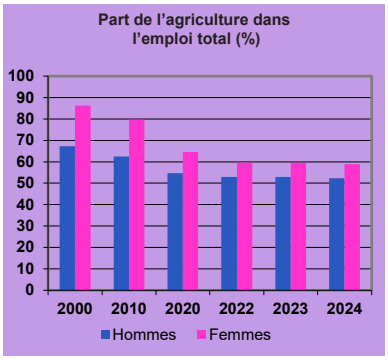
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	10 018	11 719	13 966	17 441	17 974	18 514
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 175	6 004	7 089	8 816	9 081	9 352
Age 0-14	2 425	2 780	3 244	3 887	3 972	4 054
Age 15-49	2 349	2 782	3 334	4 253	4 403	4 557
Age 50-64	263	299	359	491	515	541
Age 65+	138	142	152	184	191	199
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 842	5 715	6 877	8 626	8 892	9 162
Age 0-14	2 386	2 741	3 215	3 876	3 963	4 047
Age 15-49	2 163	2 651	3 276	4 214	4 365	4 519
Age 50-64	195	223	281	413	438	464
Age 65+	98	99	104	122	127	132
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.0
Female	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
Male	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.5	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.6	38.0	39.0	42.1	42.6	43.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	29.9	31.1	30.9	32.3	32.6	32.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94	95	97	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	101.5	96.8	92.6	86.1	84.9	83.6
Age 0-14	96.8	92.7	89.1	82.8	81.6	80.4
Age 65+	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	33	27	25	23	22	22
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	9.6	7.7	6.8	5.5	5.4	5.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	29.0	37.7	44.4	50.1	50.5	51.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	340	264	332	141	117	103
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	60	49	39	38	36
Female (per 1,000 live births)	83	55	44	35	34	32
Male (per 1,000 live births)	95	65	53	43	41	40
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	52	57	62	62	63
Female (years)	47	52	58	64	65	65
Male (years)	46	51	55	59	60	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	26.8	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	10.1	12.7	14.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	335	93	154	230	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	16.9	...	28.9	...
Female (%)	...	...	21.9	...	37.8	...
Male (%)	...	...	11.3	...	18.3	13.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	80.4	113.6	109.9	98.8	...	...
Female (%)	76.5	109.5	109.3	99.0	...	...
Male (%)	84.3	117.7	110.5	98.6	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.8	8.2	8.0	7.1	...	...
Female (%)	5.4	7.9	7.9	7.1	...	...
Male (%)	6.1	8.6	8.0	7.1	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	68.1	92.2	88.3	85.2	...	...
Female (%)	66.5	91.9	88.4	86.2	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	50.4	48.0	51.0	50.5	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	3 101	3 675	4 433	5 669	5 870	6 200
Female (as % of total)	45.4	45.0	44.6	45.2	45.4	44.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	76.0	77.0	70.2	60.9	59.8	57.4
Female (%)	86.2	86.7	79.6	68.0	67.0	62.6
Male (%)	67.3	68.8	62.5	55.0	53.8	53.1

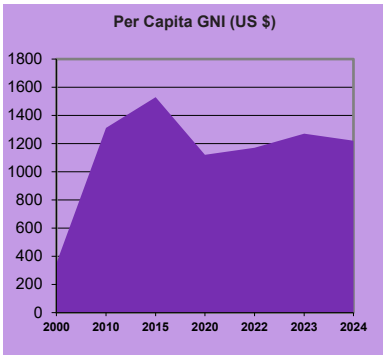
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
19 059	19 604	20 153	20 724	21 315	21 914	Population totale ('000)
9 626	9 901	10 179	10 468	10 765	11 066	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 132	4 206	4 278	4 349	4 419	4 490	0-14 ans
4 717	4 880	5 046	5 218	5 394	5 571	15-49 ans
569	599	630	665	703	743	50-64 ans
207	216	225	236	248	261	65+ ans
9 433	9 703	9 974	10 256	10 550	10 848	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 127	4 202	4 275	4 346	4 417	4 488	0-14 ans
4 677	4 837	4 997	5 164	5 338	5 513	15-49 ans
492	521	553	589	628	670	50-64 ans
137	142	149	157	167	177	65+ ans
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	Femme (%)
3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
43.7	44.3	45.0	45.6	46.2	46.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
33.2	33.5	33.8	34.1	34.3	34.5	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.3	80.9	79.5	78.1	76.7	75.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.0	77.6	76.2	74.7	73.3	71.8	0-14 ans
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	65+ ans
22	22	22	22	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
51.7	52.3	53.0	53.7	54.3	55.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
99	140	89	85.5	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
36	36	35	35	35	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
32	32	32	31	31	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
39	39	39	38	38	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	62	65	66	67	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
66	65	68	69	69	69	Femme (ans)
61	60	63	64	64	64	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
16.8	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.0	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
18.2	20.1	20.0	...	28.2	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	25.5	25.8	...	35.6	...	Femme (%)
12.7	14.2	14.0	12.9	19.4	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	115.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	118.3	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	112.8	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	56.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	59.1	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	54.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	8.2	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	8.4	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	8.0	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	96.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	59.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	49.7	...	secondaire (%)
6 574	6 728	6 906	7 453	7 724	8 011	Force de travail ('000)
45.5	45.8	46.1	46.3	46.3	46.3	Femme (en % du total)
59.1	57.8	56.1	56.0	55.3	54.5	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
64.5	62.7	59.7	59.5	58.8	58.0	Femme (%)
54.7	53.7	53.0	52.9	52.3	51.6	Homme (%)

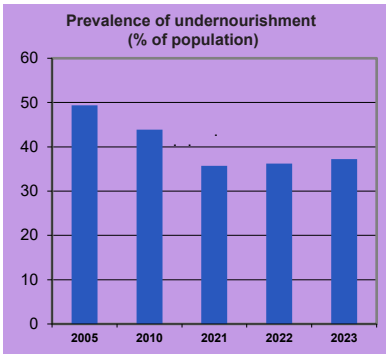


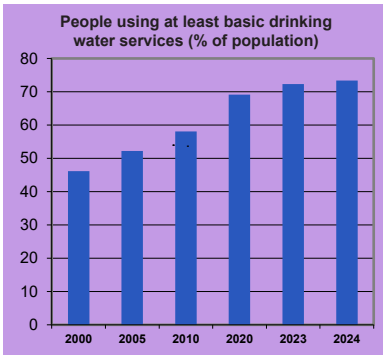


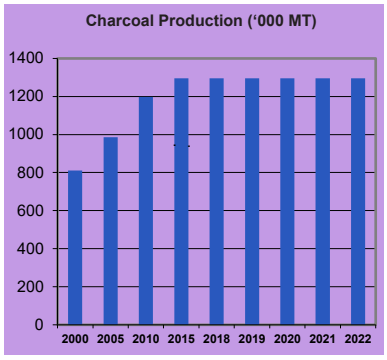








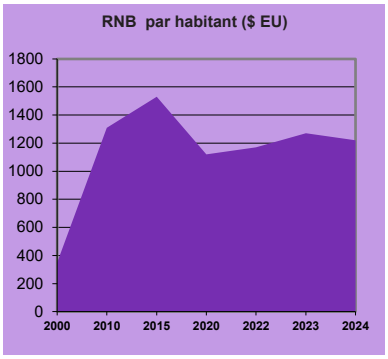


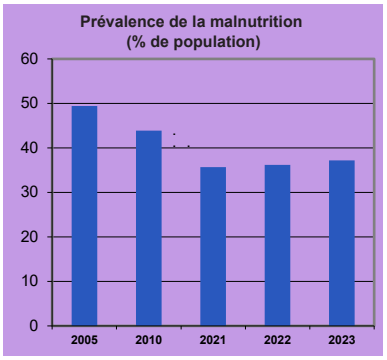


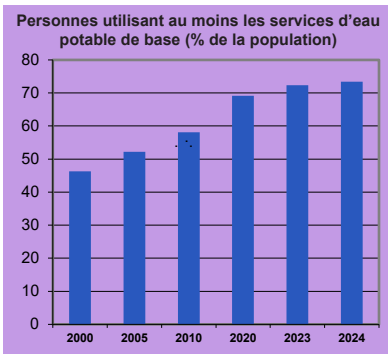
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	350	570	1 310	1 260	1 390	1 380
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	6.3	4.1	4.8	4.8	6.8
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.8	1.7	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.425	0.471	0.527	0.578	0.582	0.584
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	144	143	146
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	38.4	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	57.0	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	64.4	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	41.0	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	1.6	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	18.3	16.1	10.0	7.5	7.1	6.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	0.2	- 3.6	- 6.0	16.5	1.9	3.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	6.3	45.7	45.2	31.6	44.1	58.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	5.5	6.0	...	22.4	23.7
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	71.4	71.1	90.0	127.3	141.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	37	1	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 124	2 138	2 154	2 185	2 191	2 198
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1652	1663	1675	1699	1703	1707
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	45.3	41.5	38.1	36.4	36.3	36.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	11.8	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	49.4	43.9	31.8	31.5	32.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	759	602	495	361	346	333
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	94.0	92.0	92.0	99.0	91.0	95.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	151.8	102.7	74.3	55.2	54.7	53.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.5	43.8	41.4	35.9	35.5	35.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.2	12.4	9.3	7.0	6.8	6.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.8	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	26.4	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	37.9	37.9	41.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	6.4	6.3	5.7	6.6	6.7	6.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	47 054	46 875	46 696	45 597	45 518	45 439
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	30.3	30.6	31.5	32.1	32.1	32.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	718	560	1 219	1 564	1 201	927
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	56	56	56	55	55	55
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	134	156	156	156	156	156
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	46.2	52.2	58.1	65.9	67.0	68.1
% Rural	27.0	33.6	40.2	49.3	50.5	51.8
% Urban	82.3	84.0	85.7	88.0	88.4	88.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	21.0	24.6	28.1	32.7	33.3	33.9
% Rural	7.9	12.6	17.6	25.1	26.2	27.3
% Urban	45.7	45.1	44.3	42.8	42.5	42.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	16.7	23.3	22.0	40.3	40.2	43.0
% Rural	2	7	4	14	12	14
% Urban	44.1	51.6	49.8	75.2	76.3	79.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 749	19 098	21 823	23 033	23 033	23 033
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	810	985	1 198	1 296	1 296	1 296
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	2.0	2.5	3.2	8.0	9.1	9.0
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	749	754	768	703	767	818
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2
Per capita (m3)	8006	6844	5743	4598	4462	4332

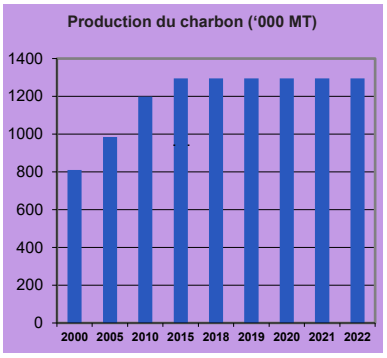
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 120	1 040	1 170	1 270	1 220	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.3	6.6	5.2	6.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.9	3.1	3.7	4.1	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.570	0.565	0.569	0.595	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
154	154	153	154	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	39.8	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	60.0	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	64.3	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	39.1	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	1.5	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
6.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.5	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
33.0	49.5	41.8	47.9	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
25.3	29.5	32.4	15.6	16.3	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
162.6	185.1	293.6	171.7	167.2	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 204	2 210	2 216	2 221	2 227	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1711	1716	1720	1723	1727	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
36.2	36.2	36.5	36.7	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
33.9	35.7	36.2	37.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
319	307	295	283	272	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
85.0	92.0	95.0	91.0	90.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
52.5	50.4	49.5	49.1	48.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.4	33.9	33.5	33.1	32.7	32.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.3	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
45 360	45 263	45 166	45 069	44 971	44 874	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 487	1 566	1 244	1 561	760	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
54	54	54	54	54	54	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
156	156	156	156	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
69.1	70.2	71.3	72.4	73.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
53.1	54.4	55.8	57.1	58.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.0	89.4	89.7	90.0	90.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
34.5	35.2	36.0	36.7	37.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
28.4	29.4	30.4	31.4	32.3	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
42.0	42.3	42.6	43.0	43.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
44.6	46.7	47.8	51.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
14	15	15	18	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
82.6	85.7	87.0	89.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
23 033	23 033	23 033	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 296	1 296	1 296	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
9.5	9.7	10.6	11.4	11.6	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
818	911	976	949	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
1.6	1.6	1.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
80.2	80.2	80.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
4208	4091	3980	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

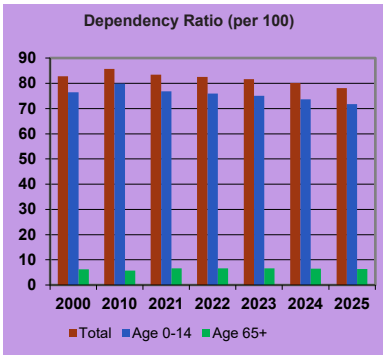


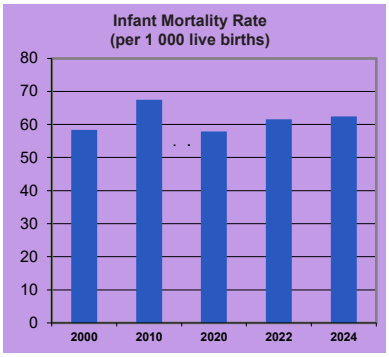


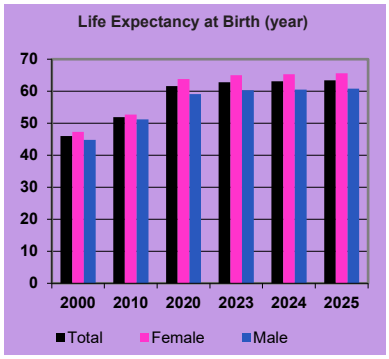


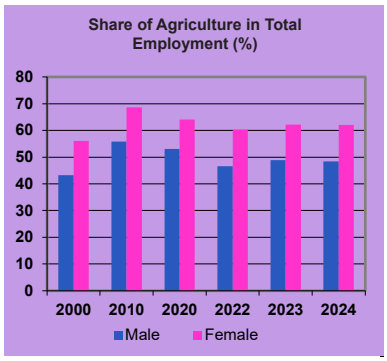


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



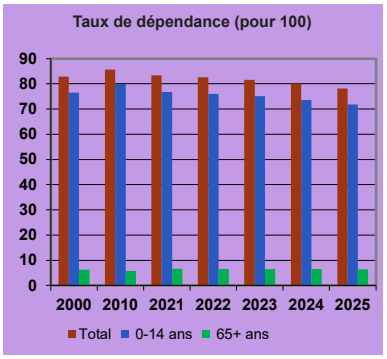


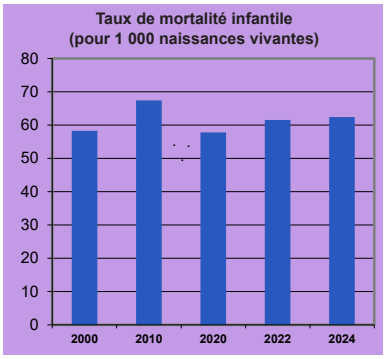


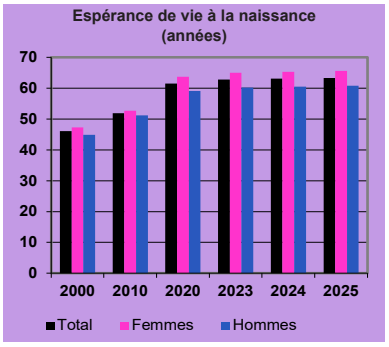


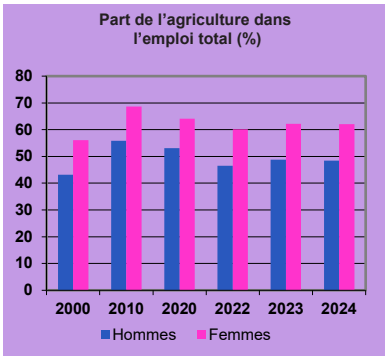
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 892	12 483	13 357	14 812	15 034	15 271
Female Population - Total ('000)	6 233	6 567	7 032	7 797	7 909	8 028
Age 0-14	2 488	2 607	2 865	3 191	3 211	3 232
Age 15-49	3 140	3 312	3 482	3 839	3 914	3 992
Age 50-64	375	422	449	477	482	489
Age 65+	229	225	235	290	302	315
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 659	5 916	6 325	7 015	7 125	7 243
Age 0-14	2 489	2 623	2 883	3 220	3 242	3 265
Age 15-49	2 653	2 754	2 893	3 208	3 289	3 377
Age 50-64	337	362	369	376	376	377
Age 65+	179	177	179	212	219	225
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Female	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
Male	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.6	0.7	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	34.7	35.4	35.0	36.0	36.2	36.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	35.8	35.6	33.7	29.4	28.5	27.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	91	90	90	90	90	90
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	82.8	82.2	85.7	87.5	86.5	85.4
Age 0-14	76.5	76.3	79.9	81.2	80.1	78.9
Age 65+	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	23	25	28	29	29	30
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	16.7	11.0	9.0	5.8	5.4	5.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	6.5	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	54.7	59.1	60.0	67.4	67.7	68.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	405	454	567	389	386	388
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	58	64	67	54	54	56
Female (per 1,000 live births)	52	57	60	48	48	50
Male (per 1,000 live births)	65	71	74	60	60	62
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	46	47	52	60	61	61
Female (years)	47	47	53	62	63	63
Male (years)	45	46	51	58	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.3	16.0	15.0	32.6	31.5	31.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	55	...	...	129	124	116
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	6.8
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	6.6
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	6.9
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	112.0	...	...	94.3	93.8	93.4
Female (%)	110.4	...	...	94.2	93.8	93.5
Male (%)	113.7	...	...	94.5	93.8	93.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	36.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	44.4	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.7	...	...	6.8	6.7	6.7
Female (%)	7.6	...	...	6.7	6.7	6.7
Male (%)	7.8	...	...	6.8	6.7	6.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	94.7	...	...	80.6	81.2	81.6
Female (%)	95.0	...	...	81.7	82.4	82.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	48.3	...	...	59.1	59.6	60.6
Secondary (%)	37.4	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	4 537	4 760	5 016	5 544	5 655	5 773
Female (as % of total)	50.2	50.7	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	49.7	62.1	62.2	63.0	62.4	62.4
Female (%)	56.1	68.6	68.6	67.8	67.1	66.9
Male (%)	43.2	55.4	55.8	58.2	57.7	57.8

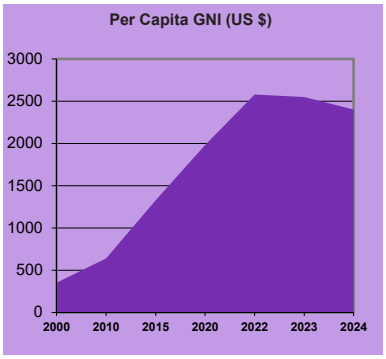
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
15 527	15 797	16 069	16 341	16 634	16 951	Population totale ('000)
8 156	8 292	8 426	8 560	8 705	8 863	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 257	3 288	3 323	3 354	3 377	3 391	0-14 ans
4 074	4 156	4 233	4 309	4 403	4 513	15-49 ans
499	512	526	543	565	595	50-64 ans
326	336	344	353	360	364	65+ ans
7 371	7 505	7 643	7 781	7 929	8 088	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 293	3 326	3 364	3 398	3 422	3 438	0-14 ans
3 470	3 567	3 662	3 759	3 874	4 005	15-49 ans
378	379	382	386	393	406	50-64 ans
230	233	235	238	239	239	65+ ans
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	Femme (%)
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	Homme (%)
2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
36.7	36.9	37.2	37.4	37.7	37.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
26.6	25.8	25.0	24.6	24.2	23.8	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
90	91	91	91	91	91	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.4	83.4	82.5	81.6	80.1	78.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.8	76.8	76.0	75.1	73.6	71.7	0-14 ans
6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	65+ ans
31	32	33	34	34	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
68.3	68.5	68.8	69.0	69.2	69.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
380	446	368	357.6	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
58	60	62	62	62	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
52	53	55	56	56	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	66	68	68	69	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	60	62	63	63	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	62	65	65	65	66	Femme (ans)
59	58	60	60	60	61	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
31.9	31.9	30.6	30.7	28.1	30.1	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
111	130	113	128	151	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
93.6	92.8	93.2	93.2	93.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
94.0	93.2	93.6	93.8	93.4	...	Filles (%)
93.2	92.4	92.8	92.7	92.8	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	...	Filles (%)
6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	...	Garçons (%)
83.1	90.6	91.8	90.9	89.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
84.0	91.6	92.8	91.9	90.4	...	Filles (%)
61.4	62.3	61.4	61.3	62.0	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
5 805	6 005	6 119	6 499	6 661	6 855	Force de travail ('000)
50.2	50.1	49.9	49.8	49.7	49.6	Femme (en % du total)
58.6	53.6	53.3	55.4	55.2	54.3	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
64.1	60.1	60.2	62.1	62.0	61.1	Femme (%)
53.0	47.2	46.6	48.8	48.4	47.6	Homme (%)

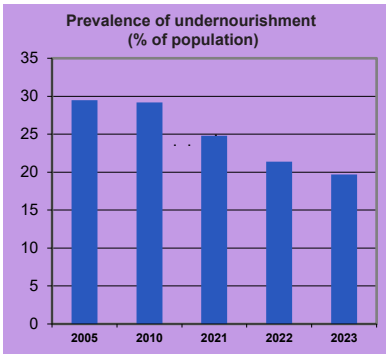


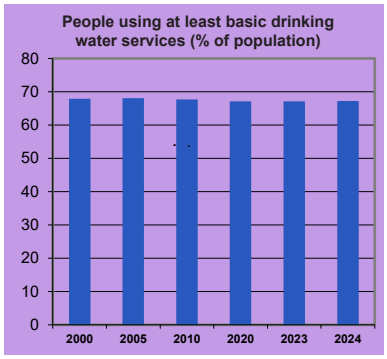


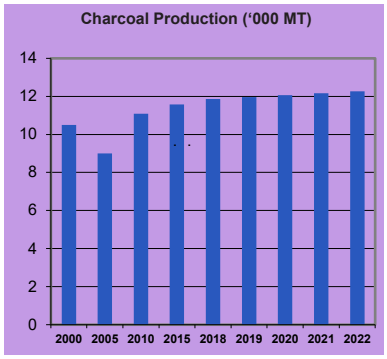








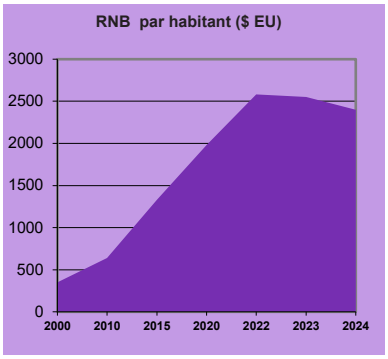


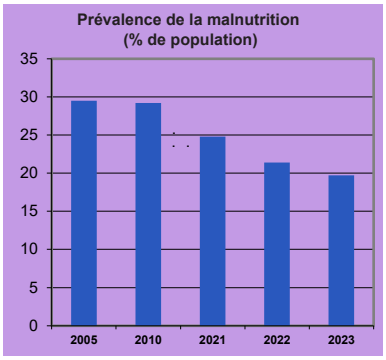


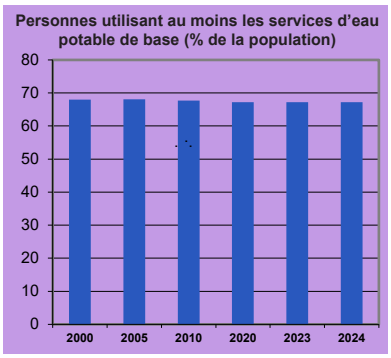
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2017	2018	2019
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	350	320	640	1 680	2 140	2 430
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	10.5	6.2	4.7	3.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	1.5	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.430	0.411	0.482	0.563	0.569	0.571
Rank (out of 193)	...	...	...	156	150	150
Poverty gap at $3.00 a day (2021 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	14.8	...	19.0
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	30.4	...	38.3
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($3.00 /day) (%)	...	...	...	34.2	...	39.8
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	34.8	...	40.5
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.5	...	1.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	17.1	12.0	13.3	11.5	11.3	11.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	38.3	- 5.4	7.2	3.9	3.1	4.2
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	...	27.5	37.1	29.8	61.9
Physician per 100,000 People	12.6	12.1	12.1	17.9	20.1	16.6
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	78.8	249.6	185.4	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	63	25	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 241	2 223	2 210	2 217	2 224	2 230
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1733	1723	1716	1725	1730	1734
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	35.2	34.0	32.7	29.6	29.6	29.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	14.0	10.2	...	...	9.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	29.5	29.2	30.9	31.0	30.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	605	588	416	221	210	199
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	84.0	80.0	99.0	95.0	95.0	95.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	99.4	91.6	85.2	56.7	56.3	58.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	36.1	35.8	37.9	31.8	31.3	31.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.3	15.9	12.7	8.6	8.3	8.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685
Arable Land (as % of land area)	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.4	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	27.2	27.2	27.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	20.4	19.4	20.5	21.5	21.6	21.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	15 658	15 130	14 601	14 194	14 140	14 085
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 692	2 464	1 893	1 453	1 419	1 369
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	365	353	340	331	329	328
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	157	160	156	168	181	182
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	67.9	68.1	67.7	67.2	67.2	67.2
% Rural	54.2	54.4	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5
% Urban	94.8	94.6	94.3	94.0	94.0	93.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	44.5	44.3	41.2	36.9	36.4	35.8
% Rural	35.0	35.0	34.0	32.6	32.4	32.2
% Urban	63.1	62.2	55.5	46.0	44.6	43.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	33.7	36.1	38.9	44.0	45.4	46.7
% Rural	7	11	16	24	26	28
% Urban	85.4	85.1	85.3	85.5	85.4	85.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	8 115	8 115	8 709	9 234	9 297	9 360
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	11	9	11	12	12	12
CO2 Emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	14.7	11.5	10.1	10.6	12.3	11.2
Per Capita (t CO2e/capita)	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Electricity Generation (KWh per capita)	589	776	637	511	609	491
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Per capita (m3)	1031	982	918	828	815	803

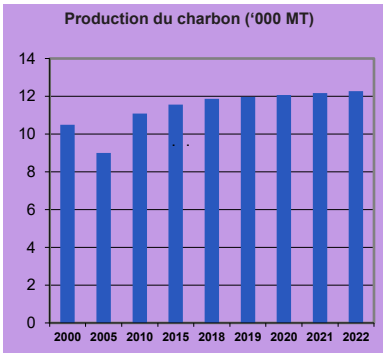
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 980	2 320	2 580	2 550	2 400	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.0	2.7	3.4	2.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	0.4	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.600	0.593	0.550	0.598	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
145	146	159	153	...	...	Rang (sur 193)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 3,00 $ par jour (PPA 2021) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (3,00$/J) (%)
...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
11.4	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.5	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
55.7	47.0	51.2	45.0	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
17.0	17.7	17.2	18.2	18.6	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	146.5	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 237	2 244	2 250	2 256	2 264	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1739	1743	1747	1751	1755	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
29.8	29.8	30.0	30.1	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	9.6	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
28.2	24.8	21.4	19.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
189	198	209	209	203	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
88.0	92.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
61.7	62.4	64.0	64.2	64.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.0	30.9	30.9	30.4	29.9	29.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.1	8.8	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
27.2	27.2	27.2	28.3	28.3	28.3	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
21.9	22.1	22.2	22.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
14 031	13 978	13 925	13 872	13 819	13 766	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 446	1 323	1 554	1 569	1 255	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
327	326	324	323	322	321	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
218	218	218	218	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
54.5	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
93.9	93.8	93.8	93.7	93.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
35.2	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
32.0	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
41.8	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
52.7	49.0	50.1	62.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
37	32	34	51	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
85.7	85.3	89.0	84.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
9 424	9 488	9 553	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
12	12	12	...	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
9.1	10.9	11.6	12.6	12.9	...	Émissions de CO2 (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt CO2e)
0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Kg CO2e par PIB en $ EU de 2021
489	544	547	769	...	...	Production d'électricité (KWh par habitant)
4.9	4.9	4.9	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
12.3	12.3	12.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
790	776	763	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)









*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB

DEFINITION OF STATISTICAL TERMS

DÉFINITION DES TERMES STATISTIQUES

Definition of Statistical Terms

Concepts, Definitions and Data Sources

The notes are intended to facilitate the interpretation of the statistical data presented in Parts I, II and III of this publication. The indicators generally follow standard definitions and cover the period from 2000 to 2025, or the most recent year available, depending on data availability. Data are sourced from various international organizations, including the World Bank, the United Nations and its specialized agencies, and are supplemented with data provided by regional member countries.

The data are comparable to the extent that individual countries follow the standard international concepts, definitions and methodologies recommended by the United Nations and other international agencies. However, statistical practices may vary across countries with respect to data coverage, concepts, definitions and classifications. As a result, the data presented may not be fully comparable, despite international efforts to harmonize methodologies and minimize differences. Nevertheless, the data provide useful insights into trends and structures and help identify significant differences across countries.

The indicators presented in this publication are expressed in levels, growth rates, shares and ratios.

To facilitate cross-country comparisons, the values of many national series have been converted from national currencies into US dollars.

Technical information on the data is provided in the Explanatory Notes below.

Terminology Changes in the System of National Accounts

This edition of Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment and Progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals in African Countries uses terminology consistent with the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA93).

As such, gross national product (GNP) has been replaced by gross national income (GNI), and GNP per capita is now referred to as GNI per capita. Most regional member countries compile their national accounts in accordance with SNA93, while a few countries are in the process of migrating to the 2008 System of National Accounts.

Data Coverage and Reporting Timeline

The cut-off date for data included in this issue was 15 March 2026.

Some countries have fiscal years that do not correspond to the calendar year. Where statistical series are compiled on a fiscal-year basis, they are presented under the single-year caption corresponding to the period in which most of the fiscal year falls.

Explanatory Notes

The indicators are briefly defined below and are presented under three separate sections: Gender, Poverty and Environment. The definitions are arranged in alphabetical order. Aggregate data for Africa in the cross-country tables (Parts I and II) are presented either as totals or averages.

(A) Gender Indicators

Indicators under this section have been disaggregated by sex (female and male).

Administrators and managers include legislators, senior government administrators, traditional chiefs and heads of villages, and administrators of special interest organisations. It also includes corporate managers such as chief executives and general managers, as well as specialised managers and supervisory managers, according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-1968).

Adult illiteracy rate is the proportion of the population aged 15 years and above who cannot read and write a short, simple statement about everyday life.

Births attended by trained health personnel is the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to provide the necessary supervision, care and advice to women during pregnancy, labour and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns.

Trained personnel include physicians, nurses, midwives, trained primary healthcare and other health workers, and trained traditional birth attendants.

Childbearing age refers to women aged 15–49 years.

Child immunisation measures the percentage of children aged 12–23 months who received vaccinations before 12 months of age or at any time before the survey.

Contraceptive prevalence rate is the percentage of married or in-union women of childbearing age (15–49 years) who are using, or whose partners are using, any form of contraception, whether modern or traditional.

Crude birth rate is the number of live births per 1,000 population in a given year.

Crude death rate is the number of deaths per 1,000 population in a given year.

Dependency ratio is calculated as the number of persons under age 15 and aged 65 and above (dependent ages) for every 100 persons aged 15–64 (economically productive ages). It gives a broad indication of how many persons are economically supported by every 100 persons of working age.

Female teachers as a percentage of total teachers includes full-time and part-time teachers.

Gender Inequality Index is a composite measure reflecting inequality in achievements between women and men across three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market.

Gender-related Development Index (GDI) is based on the following three indicators adjusted for disparities in achievement between women and men: longevity, as measured by life expectancy at birth; educational attainment, as measured by a combination of adult literacy (two-thirds weight) and combined primary, secondary and tertiary enrolment ratios (one-third weight); and standard of living, as measured by real GDP per capita (PPP $).

Healthy life expectancy at birth (HALE) refers to the average number of years that a person can expect to live in "full health", taking into account years lived in less than full health due to disease and/or injury.

Household is defined as a group of related or unrelated persons who occupy the same dwelling unit or its equivalent, share meals and have common housekeeping arrangements. Households headed by women refer to families in which a woman is acknowledged as the head by the other members.

Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year.

The labour force comprises all persons of working age who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified reference period. It refers to the sum of all persons of working age who are employed and those who are unemployed. The labour force participation rate expresses the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population.

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of birth were to remain the same throughout his or her life.

Neonatal mortality rate is the number of deaths of newborns before reaching 28 days of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Population growth rate (average annual population growth rate) is the average percentage change in the population resulting from the surplus or deficit of births over deaths and the balance of migrants entering and leaving a country. The rate may be positive or negative.

Prevalence of anaemia in pregnant women (% below normal) refers to the percentage of women whose blood haemoglobin level is below the WHO standard of 110 grams per litre.

Primary education refers to education at the first level, the main function of which is to provide the basic elements of education.

Rate of natural increase of population is the difference between the birth rate and the death rate, calculated as a percentage rather than per 1,000 population. It represents the rate of population growth without taking international migration into account.

School enrolment ratio (gross) is the number of students enrolled at a level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population of official school age for that level.

School enrolment ratio (net) is the number of children of official school age, as defined by the education system, enrolled in school, expressed as a percentage of the number of children of official school age in the population.

School life expectancy is defined as the total number of years of schooling that a child of a certain age can expect to receive in the future, assuming that the probability of being enrolled in school at any given age is equal to the current enrolment ratio for that age. The indicator shows the overall level of development of an education system in terms of the number of years of education that a child can expect to receive. A relatively higher school life expectancy indicates a greater probability that children will spend more years in education and reflects higher overall retention within the education system.

Secondary education is education at the secondary level, the main function of which is to provide general and/or specialised instruction in middle school, secondary school or high school, teacher-training schools and vocational or technical schools.

Sex ratio is the number of males per 100 females in a population.

Total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she were to bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Transition rate indicates the number of pupils or students admitted to the first grade of a higher level of education in a given year, expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils or students enrolled in the final grade of the lower level of education in the previous year. This indicator provides information on the extent of progression from one cycle or level of education to a higher one. Viewed from the lower cycle or level of education, it is considered an output indicator. Viewed from the higher cycle or level, it constitutes an indicator of access.

Under-five mortality rate is the number of deaths of children under five years of age per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Women in Parliament refers to both elected and appointed women members of national legislative bodies.

(B) Poverty Indicators

Some of the poverty indicators included in this section are also found in the sections on gender and environment, reflecting the fact that poverty has gender and environmental dimensions. Examples include access to social infrastructure, such as safe water and sanitation, and the maternal mortality rate.

Access to health services refers to the percentage of the population that can reach appropriate local health services by local means of transport in no more than one hour.

Child immunisation is the rate of vaccination coverage of children under one year of age for four diseases: measles and DPT (diphtheria, pertussis or whooping cough, and tetanus). A child is considered adequately immunised against measles after receiving one dose of vaccine and against DPT after receiving two or three doses of vaccine, depending on the immunisation schedule.

Education expenditure is expenditure on the provision, management, inspection and support of pre-primary, primary and secondary schools; universities and colleges; vocational, technical and other training institutions; and general administration and subsidiary services.

External resources for health are funds or services in kind provided by entities outside the country concerned. These resources may come from international organisations, other countries through bilateral arrangements, or foreign non-governmental organisations, and form part of total health expenditure.

Food aid in cereals is the quantity of cereals provided by donor countries and international organisations, including the World Food Programme and the International Wheat Council, as reported for a given year.

Gini index (or coefficient) measures the extent to which the distribution of income or, in some cases, consumption expenditure among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. The coefficient ranges from 0 (perfect equality) to 1 (perfect inequality).

Gross National Income (GNI) measures the total domestic and foreign value added claimed by residents. It comprises GDP plus net factor income from abroad, which is the income residents receive from abroad for factor services, less similar payments made to non-residents who contribute to the domestic economy. The data are calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. GNI per capita figures are obtained by dividing GNI in current US dollars by the corresponding mid-year population.

The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of achievements in three key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, measured by life expectancy at birth; access to knowledge, measured by expected years of schooling and mean years of schooling; and a decent standard of living, measured by GNI per capita (2021 PPP$).

Incidence of tuberculosis is the estimated number of new tuberculosis cases, including pulmonary, smear-positive and extra-pulmonary cases.

Incidence of malaria per 1,000 population at risk refers to the number of new cases of malaria per 1,000 people per year.

Income distribution is the share of total income that accrues to each of the different quintiles of the population ranked according to income, starting with the poorest 20% and moving up the income ladder to the richest 20%.

Prevalence of stunting is the percentage of children under age 5 whose height-for-age is more than two standard deviations below the median for the international reference population aged 0–59 months. For children up to two years old, height is measured by recumbent length. For older children, height is measured by standing height. The data are based on the WHO child growth standards released in 2006.

National poverty lines refer to the poverty lines deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities.

Physicians (doctors) are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field, including practice, teaching and research.

Population below US$3.00 a day refers to the percentage of the population living on less than US$3.00 a day at 2021 international prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity.

Population below the poverty line (rural) refers to the percentage of the rural population living below the national rural poverty line.

Population below the poverty line (urban) refers to the percentage of the urban population living below the national urban poverty line.

Population per bed represents the number of people served by one hospital bed or healthcare facility bed in the country.

Population per doctor/nurse represents the number of people served by one doctor or nurse. The data show only the average available for the population as a whole and must be interpreted with caution because of the concentration of highly qualified health staff in urban areas.

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal and insect contact with excreta. Suitable facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets.

Poverty gap index measures the degree to which the mean income of the poor falls below the established poverty line, reflecting the depth of poverty.

Prevalence of child malnutrition is the percentage of children under 5 whose weight-for-height or height-for-age is less than two standard deviations below the median of the reference population.

Public expenditure on education is the percentage of GNI accounted for by public spending on public education plus subsidies to private education at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels.

Public expenditure on health as a percentage of GDP is the percentage of GDP accounted for by public spending on health, consisting of recurrent and capital spending from government budgets, external borrowings and grants, and social health insurance funds.

Survey year is the year in which the underlying data were collected.

(C) Environmental Indicators

Access to electricity refers to the percentage of the population with access to electricity. Electrification data are collected from industry, national surveys and international sources.

Access to safe water refers to the percentage of the population with access to treated surface water or to untreated but uncontaminated water, such as water from springs, sanitary wells and protected boreholes.

Access to safe water refers to the percentage of the population with access to treated surface water or to untreated but uncontaminated water, such as water from springs, sanitary wells and protected boreholes.

Access to sanitation in urban areas is the percentage of the urban population served by connections to public sewers or household systems such as pit privies, pour-flush latrines, septic tanks, communal toilets and similar facilities.

Annual freshwater withdrawals refer to total water withdrawals, excluding evaporation losses from storage basins. Withdrawals also include water from desalination plants in countries where they represent a significant source of water withdrawals.

Annual internal renewable water resources refer to the average annual flow of rivers and the recharge of groundwater generated from endogenous precipitation.

Annual withdrawals refer to total water withdrawals, excluding evaporative losses from storage basins, expressed as a percentage of internal renewable water resources. Water withdrawals also include water from non-renewable groundwater sources, river flows from other countries and desalination plants in countries where that source represents a significant part of water withdrawals.

Arable land refers to land cultivated for crops, such as wheat, maize and rice, that are replanted after harvest.

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e) refers to the total amount of carbon dioxide emitted by human activities, measured in million tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent (Mt CO2e), excluding emissions and removals related to land use, land-use change and forestry. LULUCF activities can either be sources or sinks of CO2, so excluding them provides a clearer picture of emissions from energy, industry and other sectors.

Carbon intensity of GDP (kg CO2e per constant 2015 US$ of GDP) measures the amount of greenhouse gas emissions, expressed in kilograms of carbon dioxide equivalent (kg CO2e), generated per constant 2015 US dollar of gross domestic product (GDP). It reflects the carbon efficiency of an economy by indicating the level of emissions associated with the production of economic output. Lower values indicate that economic growth is achieved with fewer greenhouse gas emissions. Emissions include those from the agriculture, energy, waste and industrial sectors, excluding emissions and removals from land use, land-use change and forestry (LULUCF).

Charcoal refers to wood carbonised by partial combustion or by the application of heat from an external source, used as fuel or for other purposes.

Commercial energy use is the domestic primary commercial energy supply, calculated as local production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and international marine bunkers.

Cropland is land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest (permanent crops), such as citrus, coffee and rubber.

Energy use refers to the use of primary energy before transformation into other end-use fuels. It is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transport.

Forests and woodland refer to land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. This category includes land from which forests have been cleared but that will be reforested in the foreseeable future. It excludes woodland or forests used only for recreational purposes.

Forest-to-people ratio is calculated by dividing a country's total forest area (forest cover) by its population. The ratio provides an indication of the availability of forest resources relative to population size.

Freshwater resources refer to total renewable resources, including flows of rivers and groundwater from rainfall.

Fuelwood refers to wood in the rough, from trunks and branches of trees, used as fuel for purposes such as cooking, heating or power production.

Fuelwood coniferous refers to all wood derived from trees classified botanically as gymnosperms, also referred to as softwoods.

Fuelwood non-coniferous refers to all wood derived from trees classified botanically as angiosperms, also referred to as broad-leaved or hardwoods.

Irrigated land refers to areas purposely provided with water, including land irrigated by controlled flooding.

Land area refers to total area excluding areas under inland water bodies. The definition of inland water bodies generally includes major rivers and lakes.

Nationally protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares designated as national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves or wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes and seascapes, or scientific reserves with limited public access. Total land area is used to calculate the percentage of total area protected.

Natural forest is a forest composed primarily of indigenous or native tree species. Natural forests include closed forests, where trees cover a high proportion of the ground and grass does not form a continuous layer on the forest floor, and open forests, defined as mixed forest/grassland with at least 10% tree cover and a continuous grass layer on the forest floor.

Other land use is a category that includes other land not specifically listed above, such as urban areas, roads and deserts.

Permanent crops use (% of land area) is the percentage of land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest, such as citrus, coffee and rubber.

Permanent pasture refers to land used permanently, for five years or more, for herbaceous forage crops, whether cultivated or growing wild (grazing land).

Plantations refer to forest stands established artificially by afforestation and reforestation for industrial and non-industrial use.

Population in the largest city is the percentage of a country's urban population residing in that country's largest metropolitan area.

Proportion of urban population living in slums is the proportion of the urban population living in slum households. A slum household is defined as a group of individuals living under the same roof and lacking one or more of the following conditions: access to improved water, access to improved sanitation, sufficient living area, durability of housing and security of tenure.

Sectoral withdrawals are classified as withdrawals for domestic use (drinking water, homes, commercial establishments and public services such as hospitals and municipal use), industrial use (which in some countries includes water withdrawn to cool thermoelectric plants, while in others it does not) and agricultural use (irrigation and livestock). These withdrawals may represent significant amounts of total water withdrawals.

Terrestrial protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares designated by national authorities as one of the following: scientific reserves with limited public access, national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves, wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes and areas managed mainly for sustainable use. Marine areas, unclassified areas, littoral or intertidal areas, and sites protected under local or provincial law are excluded.

Urban population is the mid-year population of areas defined as urban in each country.

Définitions des termes statistiques

Concepts, définitions et sources de données

Les présentes notes visent à faciliter l'interprétation des données statistiques présentées dans les Parties I, II et III de cette publication. Les indicateurs reposent généralement sur des définitions normalisées et couvrent la période 2000–2025 ou, selon la disponibilité des données, l'année la plus récente. Les données proviennent de diverses organisations internationales, notamment la Banque mondiale, les Nations Unies et leurs institutions spécialisées, et sont complétées par les données fournies par les pays membres régionaux.

Les données sont comparables dans la mesure où les pays appliquent les concepts, définitions et méthodologies internationaux recommandés par les Nations Unies et d'autres organisations internationales. Toutefois, les pratiques statistiques peuvent varier d'un pays à l'autre en ce qui concerne la couverture des données, les concepts, les définitions et les classifications utilisés. Par conséquent, les données présentées peuvent ne pas être entièrement comparables, malgré les efforts déployés au niveau international pour harmoniser les méthodologies et réduire les divergences. Néanmoins, elles fournissent des indications utiles sur les tendances et les structures et permettent de mettre en évidence les différences significatives entre les pays.

Les indicateurs présentés dans cette publication sont exprimés en niveaux, taux de croissance, parts et ratios.

Afin de faciliter les comparaisons entre pays, les valeurs de nombreuses séries nationales ont été converties des monnaies nationales en dollars des États-Unis (US$).

Des informations techniques complémentaires sur les données sont fournies dans les Notes explicatives ci-après.

Changements terminologiques dans le Système de comptabilité nationale

Cette édition des Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement et les progrès vers les Objectifs de développement durable dans les pays africains utilise une terminologie conforme au Système de comptabilité nationale de 1993 (SCN 1993).

Ainsi, l'expression « produit national brut (PNB) » a été remplacée par « revenu national brut (RNB) » et le « PNB par habitant » est désormais désigné par « RNB par habitant ». La plupart des pays membres régionaux établissent leurs comptes nationaux conformément au SCN 1993, tandis que certains sont encore en cours de transition vers le SCN 2008.

Couverture des données et calendrier de référence

La date limite de prise en compte des données pour cette édition est fixée au 15 mars 2026.

Dans certains pays, l'exercice budgétaire ne coïncide pas avec l'année civile. Lorsque les séries statistiques sont compilées selon l'exercice budgétaire, elles sont présentées sous l'année correspondant à la période couvrant la plus grande partie de cet exercice.

Notes explicatives

Les indicateurs sont brièvement définis ci-après et sont présentés sous trois sections distinctes : Genre, Pauvreté et Environnement. Les définitions sont classées par ordre alphabétique. Les données agrégées

pour l'Afrique figurant dans les tableaux comparatifs (Parties I et II) sont exprimées sous forme de totaux ou de moyennes.

(A) Indicateurs relatifs au genre

Les indicateurs sous cette rubrique sont ventilés par sexe : femmes (filles) et hommes (garçons).

Âge de procréation désigne les femmes âgées de 15 à 49 ans.

Encadrement supérieur et direction : catégorie d'emplois comprenant les législateurs, les cadres supérieurs de l'administration publique, les chefs traditionnels et chefs de village, ainsi que les administrateurs d'organismes à vocation particulière. Sont également inclus les dirigeants du secteur privé, les chefs d'entreprise et directeurs généraux, ainsi que les gestionnaires spécialisés et les superviseurs exerçant des fonctions de direction, conformément à la Classification internationale type des professions (CITP – 1968).

Enseignement primaire : enseignement de premier degré, dont la fonction principale est de fournir les éléments de base de l'éducation.

Enseignement secondaire : enseignement de deuxième degré faisant suite à au moins quatre années d'instruction de premier degré et fournissant une instruction générale et/ou spécialisée, dispensée par exemple dans les collèges, les établissements secondaires, les lycées, les écoles normales de ce niveau et les écoles à vocation professionnelle ou technique.

Espérance de vie à la naissance : nombre d'années que vivrait un nouveau-né si les tendances de la mortalité observées à la date de sa naissance restaient inchangées tout au long de son existence.

Espérance de vie scolaire est définie comme le nombre total d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant d'un certain âge peut s'attendre à recevoir à l'avenir, en supposant que la probabilité d'être scolarisé à un âge donné est égale au taux actuel de scolarisation correspondant à cet âge. Cet indicateur montre le niveau général de développement d'un système éducatif en termes de nombre d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant peut s'attendre à accomplir.

Espérance de vie en bonne santé se réfère au nombre moyen d'années qu'une personne peut espérer vivre « en bonne santé », en tenant compte des années vécues en moins bonne santé en raison d'une maladie et/ou d'une blessure.

Femmes chefs de ménage (%) : familles dans lesquelles une femme est reconnue comme chef par les autres membres de la famille.

Femmes enceintes âgées de 15 à 49 ans présentant une anémie : se réfère aux femmes dont le taux d'hémoglobine est inférieur à la norme fixée par l'OMS, soit 110 grammes par litre.

Femmes parlementaires : femmes élues ou nommées membres d'un organe législatif national.

Indice d'inégalité de genre : indice composite mesurant les inégalités entre les femmes et les hommes dans trois dimensions du développement humain : la santé reproductive, l'autonomisation et le marché du travail.

Indicateur sexo-spécifique du développement (ISDH) est basé sur trois indicateurs corrigés afin de refléter les disparités entre les hommes et les femmes dans ces domaines : la durée de vie, mesurée par l'espérance de vie à la naissance ; le niveau d'éducation, mesuré par la combinaison du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes (deux tiers) et du taux de scolarisation combiné tous niveaux confondus (un tiers) ; et le niveau de vie, mesuré par le PIB réel par habitant (en PPA).

Indice synthétique de fécondité est le nombre moyen d'enfants qu'une femme mettrait au monde au cours de sa vie si, à chaque âge, elle donnait naissance au nombre d'enfants correspondant aux taux de fécondité par âge observés.

Main-d'œuvre : ensemble des personnes en âge de travailler qui fournissent la main-d'œuvre nécessaire

à la production de biens et de services au cours d'une période de référence donnée. Elle correspond à la somme des personnes en âge de travailler qui occupent un emploi et de celles qui sont au chômage.

Le taux de participation de la main-d'œuvre correspond à la main-d'œuvre exprimée en pourcentage de la population en âge de travailler.

Ménage : groupe de personnes, apparentées ou non, vivant dans un même logement et prenant leurs repas en commun.

Méthodes contraceptives sont des moyens ou méthodes permettant d'éviter une grossesse pendant une période déterminée.

Naissances assistées par du personnel de santé qualifié : le personnel formé comprend des médecins, des infirmières, des sages-femmes, des agents de soins de santé primaires et autres personnels qualifiés, ainsi que des accoucheuses traditionnelles formées.

Personnel enseignant féminin inclut les enseignantes à temps plein et à temps partiel aux niveaux primaire et secondaire.

Rapport de masculinité désigne le nombre d'individus de sexe masculin pour 100 individus de sexe féminin dans une population.

Taux d'admission apparent au primaire indique le nombre total de nouveaux entrants dans la première année de l'enseignement primaire, quel que soit leur âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant l'âge officiel d'admission dans l'enseignement primaire. Le taux apparent d'admission indique le niveau général d'accès à l'enseignement et la capacité d'accueil d'un système scolaire dans la première année d'études pour la population ayant l'âge officiel d'admission à l'école primaire.

Taux de transition du primaire au secondaire : nombre d'élèves ou d'étudiants admis dans la première année d'un niveau supérieur d'enseignement au cours d'une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année du niveau inférieur l'année précédente. Cet indicateur fournit des informations sur l'accès ou le passage d'un cycle ou niveau d'enseignement à un niveau supérieur. Observé à partir du cycle ou niveau inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie ; observé à partir du cycle ou niveau supérieur, il constitue un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes est la proportion des personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus qui ne savent pas lire et écrire, en le comprenant, un texte court et simple sur leur vie quotidienne.

Taux brut de mortalité exprime le nombre de décès pour 1 000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée. Taux brut de natalité est le nombre de naissances vivantes pour 1 000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de fécondité des femmes âgées de 15 à 24 ans indique le nombre de naissances pour 1 000 femmes de ce groupe d'âge.

Taux de mortalité des moins de 5 ans exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins de cinq ans pour 1 000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de mortalité infantile exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins d'un an pour 1 000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de mortalité néonatale est le nombre de décès de nouveau-nés avant l'âge de 28 jours pour 1 000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de croissance de la population désigne le taux moyen de variation de la population résultant de l'excédent ou du déficit des naissances sur les décès et du solde migratoire. Également connu sous l'appellation de taux annuel moyen d'accroissement de la population, ce taux peut être positif ou négatif.

Taux de dépendance désigne le rapport entre la population âgée de moins de 15 ans et celle âgée de 65 ans ou plus, d'une part, et la population âgée de 15 à 64 ans, d'autre part.

Taux de scolarisation (brut) est le total des effectifs inscrits dans un niveau spécifique d'enseignement, quel que soit leur âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant l'âge officiel correspondant à ce niveau d'enseignement au cours d'une année scolaire donnée.

Taux de scolarisation (net) désigne le nombre d'élèves d'âge officiel inscrits dans un cycle d'enseignement, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'individus appartenant au même groupe d'âge, tel que défini par le système éducatif.

Taux de transition est le nombre d'élèves ou d'étudiants admis dans la première année d'un niveau supérieur d'enseignement au cours d'une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année du niveau inférieur l'année précédente. Cet indicateur fournit des informations sur l'accès ou le passage d'un cycle ou niveau d'enseignement à un niveau supérieur. Observé à partir du cycle ou niveau inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie ; observé à partir du cycle ou niveau supérieur, il constitue un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'utilisation de contraceptifs représente le pourcentage de femmes en âge de procréer (15–49 ans), mariées ou en union, qui utilisent une forme quelconque de contraception, moderne ou traditionnelle.

Utilisation d'un préservatif lors du dernier rapport sexuel à risque élevé (% des femmes âgées de 15 à 24 ans) est le pourcentage de jeunes femmes âgées de 15 à 24 ans qui déclarent avoir utilisé un préservatif lors de leur dernier rapport sexuel avec un partenaire non marital et non cohabitant, parmi celles qui ont eu des rapports sexuels avec un tel partenaire au cours des 12 derniers mois.

Vaccination des enfants mesure le pourcentage d'enfants âgés de 12 à 23 mois ayant reçu des vaccins avant l'âge de 12 mois, ou à tout moment précédant l'enquête. Un enfant est considéré comme suffisamment vacciné contre la tuberculose après avoir reçu les doses requises du vaccin selon le calendrier vaccinal applicable.

(B) Indicateurs relatifs à la pauvreté

Accès aux soins de santé : pourcentage de la population qui peut atteindre en moins d'une heure, par les moyens de transport habituels, un centre où il est possible de faire soigner les maladies et blessures courantes et d'obtenir les médicaments essentiels figurant sur la liste nationale.

Aide alimentaire en céréales : quantité de céréales fournies par des pays donateurs et des organisations internationales, notamment le Programme alimentaire mondial et le Conseil mondial du blé, et comptabilisées pour la campagne agricole considérée.

Année d'enquête est l'année au cours de laquelle les données de base ont été collectées.

Apport journalier de calories par habitant : équivalent en calories de l'approvisionnement alimentaire net d'un pays, divisé par le nombre d'habitants et exprimé par jour.

Apport journalier de protéines par habitant : teneur en protéines de l'approvisionnement alimentaire net. Celui-ci est défini ci-dessous. Les besoins pour tous les pays, établis par le Département de l'Agriculture des États-Unis, prévoient une ration d'au moins 60 grammes de protéines totales par jour, dont 20 grammes de protéines animales ou végétales.

L'approvisionnement alimentaire net comprend la production locale majorée des importations et minorée des exportations et des variations de stock. Il exclut les aliments pour bétail, les semences destinées à l'agriculture et les pertes survenues au cours du traitement des denrées alimentaires.

Dépenses d'enseignement : dépenses engagées pour le fonctionnement, l'administration, l'inspection et l'appui des écoles maternelles, primaires et secondaires ; des universités et établissements d'ensei-

gnement supérieur ; des établissements d'enseignement professionnel, technique et autres ; ainsi que de l'administration générale de l'éducation et de ses services annexes.

Dépenses publiques d'éducation : dépenses publiques destinées à l'enseignement public, ainsi qu'aux subventions accordées à l'enseignement privé aux niveaux primaire, secondaire et supérieur.

Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB : pourcentage du PIB représenté par les dépenses publiques destinées à la santé, comprenant les dépenses de fonctionnement et d'équipement provenant du budget de l'État, d'emprunts et de subventions d'origine étrangère, ainsi que des régimes de sécurité sociale.

Incidence de la tuberculose : nombre estimatif de nouveaux cas de tuberculose, notamment pulmonaire, à frottis positif et extrapulmonaire.

Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants de la population à risque : nombre de nouveaux cas de paludisme pour 1 000 personnes par an.

Indice d'écart de pauvreté : indique à quel point le revenu moyen des pauvres se situe en dessous du seuil de pauvreté établi, reflétant ainsi la profondeur de la pauvreté.

Indice de développement humain : indice composite qui mesure les réalisations moyennes d'un pays dans trois dimensions fondamentales du développement humain : une vie longue et en bonne santé, l'accès au savoir et un niveau de vie décent.

Indice de Gini : indique dans quelle mesure la répartition des revenus ou, dans certains cas, des dépenses de consommation entre les individus ou les ménages au sein d'une économie s'écarte de l'égalité parfaite. Le coefficient de Gini est compris entre 0 (égalité parfaite) et 100 (inégalité totale).

Indice de pauvreté multidimensionnelle (IPM) : reflète les privations multiples dont souffre chaque individu dans les domaines de l'éducation, de la santé et du niveau de vie.

Insuffisance pondérale : représente le pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont le poids corporel est inférieur de deux écarts types au poids médian pour l'âge de la population de référence.

Prévalence du retard de croissance : pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont la taille pour l'âge est inférieure de plus de deux écarts types à la médiane de la population de référence internationale âgée de 0 à 59 mois. Pour les enfants de moins de deux ans, la taille est mesurée par la longueur en position couchée. Pour les enfants plus âgés, elle est mesurée en position debout. Les données sont basées sur les normes de croissance de l'enfant publiées par l'OMS en 2006.

Médecin : diplômé(e) d'une faculté ou école de médecine exerçant dans un domaine médical, notamment la pratique, l'enseignement ou la recherche.

Population ayant accès aux systèmes sanitaires : pourcentage de la population ayant accès à des installations adéquates d'évacuation des excréta et des déchets, y compris les latrines extérieures.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté : pourcentage de la population vivant avec moins de 3,00 $EU par jour aux prix internationaux de 2021, ajustés en fonction de la parité de pouvoir d'achat (PPA).

Population par lit d'hôpital : nombre d'habitants desservis par un lit d'hôpital ou par un lit utilisé pour administrer des soins de santé dans le pays.

Population par médecin (ou infirmier) est le nombre de personnes desservies par un médecin ou un infirmier. Les données ne représentent que des moyennes disponibles pour la population dans son ensemble et doivent être interprétées avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (rural) : pourcentage de la population rurale vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu rural.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (urbain) : pourcentage de la population urbaine vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu urbain.

Prévalence de la malnutrition : pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont le rapport poids/âge est inférieur d'au moins deux écarts types à la moyenne de la population de référence.

Répartition du revenu : part du revenu total qui revient à chacun des différents quintiles de la population classée par niveau de revenu, en partant des 20 % les plus pauvres jusqu'aux 20 % les plus riches.

Ressources externes pour la santé sont des fonds ou des services en nature fournis par des entités extérieures au pays concerné. Ces ressources peuvent provenir d'organisations internationales, d'autres pays dans le cadre d'arrangements bilatéraux, ou d'organisations non gouvernementales étrangères. Elles font partie des dépenses totales de santé.

Revenu du ménage : revenu total de tous les membres d'un ménage provenant de toutes les sources, y compris le salaire, la pension ou les prestations, le revenu commercial, les loyers et la valeur de tout produit commercial ou de subsistance consommé, par exemple les denrées alimentaires.

Revenu national brut (RNB) par habitant est le rapport entre le RNB en dollars courants des États-Unis et le nombre d'habitants en milieu d'année. Le RNB mesure la production intérieure et extérieure totale attribuable aux résidents. Il comprend le PIB, majoré du revenu net des facteurs provenant de l'étranger, et minoré des versements de même nature destinés aux non-résidents contribuant à l'économie intérieure.

Seuil de pauvreté national : seuil de pauvreté jugé approprié pour un pays par ses autorités.

Taux de vaccination des enfants : désigne le taux de couverture vaccinale des enfants âgés de moins d'un an pour quatre maladies : la rougeole et la diphtérie, la coqueluche et le tétanos (DCT). Un enfant est considéré comme correctement vacciné contre la rougeole après avoir reçu une dose de vaccin, et contre la DCT après avoir reçu deux ou trois doses de vaccin, selon le programme de vaccination.

(C) Indicateurs relatifs à l'environnement

Accès à l'électricité : pourcentage de la population ayant accès à l'électricité. Les données sur l'électrification sont recueillies auprès de l'industrie, d'enquêtes nationales et de sources internationales.

Accès à l'eau potable : pourcentage de la population disposant d'un accès à des eaux de surface traitées ou à une eau non traitée mais non contaminée, telle que celle des sources, des puits sanitaires et des forages protégés.

Accès aux systèmes d'assainissement : pourcentage de la population en milieu urbain ou rural desservie par des branchements aux collecteurs publics ou par des systèmes ménagers tels que les latrines privées, les latrines avec chasse d'eau, les fosses septiques, les toilettes communales et installations analogues.

Aires terrestres protégées : zones totalement ou partiellement protégées d'au moins 1 000 hectares désignées par les autorités nationales comme réserves scientifiques à accès public limité, parcs nationaux, monuments naturels, réserves naturelles ou sanctuaires de faune, paysages protégés ou zones gérées principalement pour une utilisation durable. Sont exclus les zones marines, les zones non classées, les zones littorales ou intertidales et les sites protégés par le droit local ou provincial.

Autres terres recouvrent les terres non spécifiquement classées dans les autres catégories, telles que les zones urbaines, les routes, les déserts et autres espaces similaires.

Bois de chauffage : bois brut provenant des troncs ou des branches d'arbres, utilisé comme combustible notamment pour la cuisson des aliments, le chauffage ou la production d'énergie.

Bois conifères désigne les bois issus d'arbres classés en botanique comme gymnospermes, également appelés bois tendres.

Bois non conifères désigne les bois issus d'arbres classés en botanique comme angiospermes, également appelés bois feuillus ou bois durs.

Charbon de bois désigne le bois carbonisé par combustion partielle ou par l'action de la chaleur provenant d'une source extérieure, utilisé comme combustible ou à d'autres fins.

Consommation d'électricité est l'utilisation de l'électricité comme source de chaleur ou d'énergie, ou comme intrant dans un processus de fabrication.

Consommation d'énergie commerciale est la quantité d'énergie commerciale primaire consommée à l'échelle nationale. Les chiffres comprennent la production nationale, majorée des importations et des variations de stocks, et minorée des exportations et du contenu des soutes internationales.

Consommation d'engrais mesure la quantité d'éléments nutritifs utilisée par unité de superficie des terres arables. Les engrais comprennent les engrais azotés, phosphatés, les phosphates naturels et les engrais potassiques.

Émissions de dioxyde de carbone (CO2) (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt éq. CO2) désignent la quantité totale de dioxyde de carbone émise par les activités humaines, mesurée en millions de tonnes d'équivalent dioxyde de carbone (Mt éq. CO2), à l'exclusion des émissions et absorptions liées à l'utilisation des terres, au changement d'affectation des terres et à la foresterie. Les activités UTCATF peuvent être des sources ou des puits de CO2 ; leur exclusion permet donc d'obtenir une image plus précise des émissions provenant de l'énergie, de l'industrie et d'autres secteurs.

Intensité carbone du PIB (kg CO2e par dollar É.-U. constant de 2015 du PIB) mesure la quantité d'émissions de gaz à effet de serre, exprimée en kilogrammes d'équivalent dioxyde de carbone (kg CO2e), générée pour chaque dollar É.-U. constant de 2015 du produit intérieur brut (PIB). Elle reflète l'efficacité carbone d'une économie en indiquant le niveau d'émissions associé à la production de richesse économique. Des valeurs plus faibles traduisent une croissance économique réalisée avec moins d'émissions de gaz à effet de serre. Les émissions prises en compte proviennent des secteurs de l'agriculture, de l'énergie, des déchets et de l'industrie, à l'exclusion des émissions et absorptions liées à l'utilisation des terres, au changement d'affectation des terres et à la foresterie (UTCATF/LULUCF).

Forêt naturelle : forêt composée principalement d'espèces ligneuses indigènes. Les forêts naturelles comprennent les forêts fermées, où les arbres couvrent une forte proportion du terrain et où les herbes ne forment pas une couche continue sur le tapis forestier, ainsi que les forêts claires, définies comme un mélange de forêts et de prairies avec au moins 10 % de couvert arboré et une couche herbeuse continue sur le tapis forestier.

Forêts et bois comprennent les terrains couverts d'arbres naturels ou plantés, productifs ou non. Cette catégorie englobe les terrains qui ont été défrichés mais qui seront reboisés dans un avenir prévisible, et exclut les bois utilisés uniquement à des fins récréatives.

Plantations se réfère aux peuplements forestiers établis artificiellement par boisement ou reboisement, à usage industriel ou non industriel.

Population de la plus grande agglomération : pourcentage de la population urbaine d'un pays vivant dans sa plus grande zone métropolitaine.

Population urbaine indique la population vivant, au milieu de l'année, dans les zones définies comme urbaines selon les critères nationaux.

Prairies et pâturages permanents sont les terres consacrées pendant au moins cinq ans aux cultures fourragères herbacées, cultivées ou sauvages.

Prélèvement annuel de ressources en eau douce : total des prélèvements d'eau, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue. Les prélèvements comprennent également l'eau provenant des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements annuels : total des prélèvements d'eau, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue, exprimé en pourcentage des ressources en eau renouvelables intérieures. Les prélèvements comprennent également les eaux de sources souterraines non renouvelables, les débits des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays et l'eau provenant des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements sectoriels : prélèvements effectués pour les usages domestiques (eau potable, consommation des ménages, établissements commerciaux, services publics tels que les hôpitaux et usages municipaux), industriels (y compris, dans certains pays, les prélèvements servant au refroidissement des centrales thermiques) et agricoles (irrigation et élevage). Ces prélèvements peuvent représenter une part importante du total des prélèvements d'eau.

Proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des taudis : proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des ménages de taudis. Un ménage de taudis est défini comme un groupe de personnes vivant sous le même toit et ne disposant pas d'une ou de plusieurs des conditions suivantes : accès à une eau améliorée, accès à un assainissement amélioré, espace de vie suffisant, durabilité du logement et sécurité d'occupation.

Ratio population/forêt est obtenu en divisant la superficie forestière totale d'un pays par sa population. Il permet d'apprécier la disponibilité des ressources forestières par rapport à la taille de la population.

Ressources annuelles en eau intérieures renouvelables : débit moyen annuel des cours d'eau et recharge des nappes souterraines provenant des précipitations endogènes.

Ressources en eau douce se réfère aux ressources renouvelables totales, qui comprennent le débit des cours d'eau et des eaux souterraines provenant des précipitations reçues dans le pays, ainsi que le débit des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays.

Surface émergée se réfère à la superficie totale à l'exclusion des zones recouvertes par les eaux intérieures. La définition des eaux intérieures inclut généralement les principaux fleuves et lacs.

Terres cultivables sont les terres affectées aux cultures temporaires et permanentes, aux prairies temporaires, aux jardins maraîchers ou potagers, ainsi qu'aux terres temporairement en jachère.

T*erres irriguées* se réfèrent aux terrains volontairement arrosés, y compris par eau de crue contrôlée. Utilisation d'autres terres désigne la catégorie regroupant les autres terrains non expressément mentionnés ci-dessus, tels que les aires urbaines, les routes, les déserts, etc.

Utilisation de combustibles traditionnels : consommation estimée de bois de feu, de charbon de bois, de bagasse et de déchets animaux et végétaux.

Utilisation de l'énergie se réfère à l'utilisation de l'énergie primaire avant sa transformation en combustibles destinés aux utilisations finales ; elle est égale à la production intérieure majorée des importations et des variations de stocks, et minorée des exportations et des carburants fournis aux navires et aéronefs effectuant des transports internationaux.

Utilisation des terres cultivables (% de la surface émergée) : pourcentage de terres cultivables utilisées pour la production de cultures qui ne sont pas replantées après chaque récolte (cultures permanentes), telles que le citronnier, le caféier ou l'hévéa.

Zones protégées à l'échelon national sont des aires d'au moins 1 000 hectares totalement ou partiellement protégées par les autorités nationales, notamment comme parcs nationaux, monuments naturels, réserves naturelles ou sanctuaires de protection de la faune, avec un accès du public restreint.

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